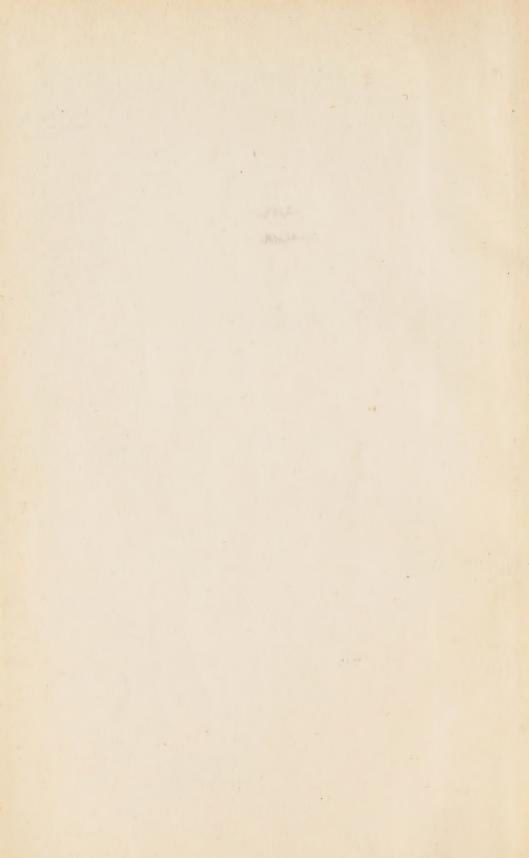


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# AGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN CANADA

1929, 1939 and 1940 - 1944

REPORT No. 24 - 27

Issued as a Supplement to THE LABOUR GAZETTE, APRIL, 1941

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Minister-HON. NORMAN A. McLARTY Deputy Minister-BRYCE M. STEWART Associate Deputy Minister-A. MacNAMARA

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<sup>†</sup> For electric street railways, by cities, see Table I (d).

#### **Introductory Note**

The present is the twenty-fourth report in the series on wages and hours of labour in Canada. The first report in this series was issued as a supplement to the LABOUR GAZETTE for March, 1921, and contained figures as to wages and hours of labour for certain trades in various cities in Canada from 1901 to 1920. with index numbers by groups based on wages in 1913 as 100. It also contained samples of wage rates for common labour in factories, miscellaneous factory trades in a small number of industries, and wages in lumbering from 1911 to 1920, with index numbers. Subsequent reports were also supplements to the Labour GAZETTE early each year, except No. 4 on Wages and Hours of Labour in Canada, 1921 and 1922, and No. 5 on Hours of Labour in Canada and Other Countries, issued separately. These reports brought the figures down to date with extensions from time to time to include additional industries and classes of labour. In most cases these additions contained data back to 1920. Wages and hours on steamships on the Atlantic and Pacific coasts and on the Great Lakes and St. Lawrence river were first covered in Report No. 21, with data for 1929, 1936 and 1937.

Certain of these reports, however, contained special features. Report No. 5 (1923) dealt with Hours of Labour in Canada and Other Countries. Report No. 3 (February, 1922) included an appendix with statistics of wages and hours in coal mining in Canada from 1900 to 1921 with index numbers for the three principal districts. Report No. 7 (January, 1925) included an appendix with figures for agriculture from 1914 to 1923. Report No. 11 (January, 1928) contained an appendix on wages of employees of steam railways, considerably increasing the information for the years since 1917 with a more extensive record from 1901 to 1927 and also a new series of index numbers. Each report from No. 7 (January, 1925), to No. 14 (January, 1931), contained data not only for the previous year but back in 1920, except that figures for 1922, 1923 and 1924, the years of least change, were omitted from some of the tables owing to lack of space. Report No. 15, issued in January, 1932, contained data for the years 1926, 1930 and 1931, with figures for 1920 also in some cases. Report No. 16, issued in January, 1933, afforded figures for 1930, 1931 and 1932 with figures for 1920 and 1926 also in some tables. Subsequent reports in each case have included figures for the calendar year just ended for the preceding year, for 1929, and for other years in some cases.

In Report No. 15 (January, 1932) the number of cities for which data were given in Table I as to building trades and electric railways was increased to approximately forty. and in the case of printing trades to fifteen, and these cities have since been covered in subsequent reports. Previously this table covered only thirteen cities, except that data for building trades in Windsor, Ont., were included, beginning with the report for 1928. Sheet metal workers employed in building and construction have been included with building trades since 1927, while sheet metal workers in factories have been included in the table on manufacturing industries. The section of the table on metal trades previously given was omitted from Reports Nos. 15 and 16 for 1931 and 1932 but figures for these trades appeared in the tables of sample rates of wages and hours in the sections of Table X on foundries and machine shops and other metal manufacturing industries. This section of Table No. 1 was, however, included in Report No. 17 with figures for 1920, 1926 and 1930 to 1933 and has been continued in subsequent reports. As in previous reports figures on wages for the metal trades in mines and on railways appear in the tables in those indus-

Report No. 24 includes an additional table of index numbers on the basis of wages in 1935-1939=100. This was constructed from the groups in the table previously published with the inclusion of four new groups, namely, metal mining, steamships, laundries and telephone employees.

The appendix on wages and hours under provincial minimum wage legislation, included first in Report No. 12, issued in January, 1929, was enlarged in Report No. 18 (January, 1936), and in subsequent reports to include also data as to wage rates in certain collective labour agreements enforceable under legislation in several of the provinces. Report No. 20 (January, 1937), contained a section on hours of labour under provincial legislation. The present report contains a similar appendix with the information revised to date. Report No. 20 also included an appendix on average weekly earnings in merchandising and service establishments, containing a summary table compiled from a report issued by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics for 1935. Reports Nos. 21 and 22 contained similar data for 1936 and 1937. For subsequent years no data have been collected.

### WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN CANADA

1929, 1939 and 1940

#### **GENERAL SUMMARY**

T HE present bulletin contains data for the years 1929, 1939 and 1940, but the tables on building, printing, metal trades and electric street railways give figures for 1920, 1926, and 1929 to 1940, while the table on steam railways is for the years 1920 to 1940, inclusive. In the appendices information is given as to minimum wage rates under provincial legislation, wages and hours of labour under collective agreements and schedules of wages and hours made obligatory by orders in council in certain provinces, also as to the federal government fair wage policy and hours of work under provincial legislation. There are also tables giving wages in agriculture in 1939 and certain previous years, average earnings of steam railway employees in recent years with numbers employed in 1939,

average earnings of coal miners with numbers employed and days worked from 1921 to 1939.

There are two tables of index numbers of rates of wages in this year's report: the first is a continuation of that which has appeared annually in these reports since 1921 with the base (1913—100); the second is the same table with a new base (1935-1939—100) and four new industrial groups—metal mining, steamships, laundries and telephone employees.

These tables of index numbers of rates of wages contain figures showing changes in a number of occupational groups, from 1901 to 1940, and for certain other groups from 1911, 1913 and 1920 to 1940. Index numbers for other industries have not been calculated as figures for early years have not been compiled and published.

#### Changes in Wages

The recovery in wages which first appeared in logging and sawmilling and in common factory labour in 1934 and extended to all groups in 1935 has continued since that time. In 1939, however, the general rise in wage levels was slight, one-half of one per cent, and in 1940 this upward trend was much more pronounced, over three per cent, reflecting the greater industrial activity resulting from war orders, and some increase in the cost of living. As the figures are obtained each year for the first of September or earlier, changes in wages after that month are not reflected in the report except in a few cases such as building trades and electric railways for which later figures are usually available from new agreements.

The index numbers show average increases of about  $4\frac{1}{2}$  per cent in manufacturing,  $3\frac{1}{2}$  per cent for common labour in factories, 3 per cent for electric railways,  $2\frac{1}{2}$  per cent for building trades and one per cent in coal mining. As for the new groups appearing in Table B increases occurred as follows: metal mining 0.7, steamships 5.0, laundries, 1.4 and telephone employees 1.0 per cent. In metal mining, many miners also receive bonuses based on the prices of metals, production, etc. The average increase for all groups (weighted according to the approximate number of employees) was 3.1 per cent.

In manufacturing, all industries included show wage increases in 1940 except cigar manufacturing. The largest increases were experienced in those industries where the demand for labour was increased under war conditions: The woollen industry had the largest average increase in wage rates-81 per cent. An increase of 61 per cent was reported by firms engaged in the production of electric batteries; in the ready-made clothing industry there was a 6 per cent increase, and in leather tanning one of 5½ per cent. In the manufacture of machinery and in foundry and machine shops there appeared increases of 4 to 5 per cent. Average increases of approximately 41 per cent occurred in the electrical apparatus, pulp and paper, furniture and fur industries. There was a 4 per cent increase in industries making automobile parts, carriages, wagons, truck bodies, etc., stoves, furnaces, etc., sash, doors, etc. Shirt manufacturing showed a rise in wages of 3½ per cent, while the production of radio sets and parts, agricultural implements, and boots and shoes showed 3 per cent. In food and drink manufacturing (flour, bread and cake, biscuits, candy, and brewery products) wages averaged  $2\frac{1}{2}$  per cent higher. There was a 2 per cent increase in the automobile, tobacco and cigarette industries, and 1½ per cent in the manufacture of rubber goods. The only decrease (1.8 per cent) occurred in cigar manufacturing.

In the industries for which index numbers have not been calculated there were wage increases for longshoremen (ocean navigation) of 20 per cent at Sorel, 10 per cent at Halifax, Saint John, Quebec and Montreal, and 5 per cent at both Vancouver and Victoria. As for longshoremen doing work for inland and coastwise shipping, there was a 20 per cent increase in rates of wages at Sorel, 61 per cent at Point Edward, and 9 per cent at Port

McNicoll. Employees in grain elevators received an average increase of about 2 per cent as did those employed in electric current production and transmission. In local transportation there was an upward trend noted in the wages paid motor truck drivers in some of the larger cities in both Eastern and Western Canada. With regard to civic employees, wage increases were more numerous than in 1939, particularly in the western provinces.

TABLE A.—INDEX NUMBERS OF RATES OF WAGES FOR VARIOUS CLASSES OF LABOUR IN CANADA 1901-1940

(Rates in 1913=100)

Year	Build- ing Trades (a)	Metal Trades (b)	Print- ing Trades (c)	Electric Rail- ways (d)	Steam Rail- ways (e)	Coal Mining (f)	Aver Un- weighted	rage*  Welghted	Com- mon Factory Labour	Miscel- laneous Factory Trades (g)	Logging and Saw- milling (g)	General average weighted
1901 1902 1903 1904 1905	60·3 64·2 67·4 69·7 73·0	68·6 70·2 73·3 75·9 78·6	60·0 61·6 62·6 66·1 68·5	64·0 68·0 71·1 73·1 73·5	68·8 72·0 75·1 76·9 74·5	82·8 83·8 85·3 85·1 86·3	67·4 70·0 72·5 74·5 75·7	66·5 69·3 72·3 74·4 75·5				
1906 1907 1908 1909 1910	76·9 80·2 81·5 83·1 86·9	79·8 82·4 84·7 86·2 88·8	72·2 78·4 80·5 93·4 87·8	75·6 81·4 81·8 81·1 85·7	79·3 81·0 86·1 86·3 90·1	87·4 93·6 94·8 95·1 94·2	78 · 6 82 · 8 84 · 9 85 · 9 88 · 9	78·7 81·7 84·5 85·5 88·8				
1911	90·2	91·0	91.6	88·1	95·7	97.5	92·4	92 · 6	94·9	95·4	96·3	94·1
1912	86·0	95·3	96.0	92·3	97·9	98.3	96·0	97 · 1	98·1	97·1	98·8	97·3
1913	<b>100·0</b>	100·0	100.0	100·0	<b>100·0</b>	100.0	100·0	100 · 0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0
1914	100·8	100·5	102.4	101·0	101·4	101.9	101·3	101 · 1	101·0	103·2	94·7	101·3
1915	101·5	101·5	103.6	97·8	101·7	102.3	101·4	101 · 6	101·0	106·2	89·1	102·2
1916	102·4	106 · 9	105 · 8	102·2	105·9	111·7	105.8	105 · 4	110·4	115·1	109·5	109 · 5
1917	109·9	128 · 0	111 · 3	114·6	124·6†	130·8	119.9	122 · 4	129·2	128·0	130·2	125 · 6
1918	125·9	155 · 2	123 · 7	142·9	158·0	157·8	143.9	145 · 9	152·3	146·8	150·5	147 · 2
1919	148·2	180 · 1	145 · 9	163·2	183·9	170·5	165.3	169 · 5	180·2	180·2	169·8	173 · 4
1920	180·9	209 · 4	184 · 0	194·2	221·0	197·7	197.9	202 · 2	215·3	216·8	202·7	207 · 7
1921	170·5	186 · 8	193·3	192·1	195 · 9	208·3	191 · 2	186 · 8	190 · 6	202·0	152.6	189 · 9
1922	162·5	173 · 7	192·3	184·4	184 · 4	197·8	182 · 5	176 · 6	183 · 0	189·1	158.7	180 · 2
1923	166·4	174 · 0	188·9	186·2	186 · 4	197·8	183 · 3	178 · 3	181 · 7	196·1	170.4	184 · 2
1924	169·7	175 · 5	191·9	186·4	186 · 4	192·4	183 · 7	179 · 5	183 · 2	197·6	183.1	186 · 4
1925	170·4	175 · 4	192·8	187·8	186 · 4	167·6	180 · 1	178 · 4	186 · 3	195·5	178.7	185 · 1
1926. 1927. 1928. 1929.	172·1 179·3 185·6 197·5 203·2	177 · 4 178 · 1 180 · 1 184 · 6 186 · 6	193·3 195·0 198·3 202·3 203·3	188·4 189·9 194·1 198·6 199·4	186 · 4 198 · 4 198 · 4 204 · 3 204 · 3	167·4 167·9 168·9 168·9 169·4	180 · 8 184 · 8 187 · 4 192 · 7 194 · 4	179 · 4 185 · 6 188 · 3 195 · 0 197 · 3	187·3 187·7 187·1 187·8 188·2	196·7 199·4 200·9 202·1 202·3	180 · 8 182 · 8 184 · 3 185 · 6 183 · 9	186 · 3 190 · 4 192 · 2 196 · 0 197 · 1
1931	195 · 7	182·9	205·1	198·6	199·2‡	169 · 4	191.8	188 · 7	183 · 4	197·3	163·0	189 · 1
1932	178 · 2	174·7	194·2	191·1	183·9	164 · 0	181.4	179 · 4	173 · 6	184·3	141·3	177 · 7
1933	158 · 0	169·2	184·3	182·7	179·7	161 · 9	172.6	170 · 2	168 · 1	175·7	121·7	168 · 3
1934	154 · 8	168·0	183·5	182·4	173·7	162 · 9	170.9	167 · 1	170 · 8	180·5	145·1	170 · 5
1935	159 · 8	169·7	184·5	183·7	183·9	165 · 8	174.6	172 · 4	174 · 9	184·7	152·3	175 · 4
1936	160 · 8	170·1	185·2	185·5	183 · 9	165 · 9	175 · 2	172 · 9	179·7	188 · 8	165·9	178 · 6
1937	165 · 3	187·4	187·8	190·5	196 · 1	166 · 8	182 · 3	182 · 9	195·5	203 · 7	188·1	191 · 7
1938	169 · 4	189·3	190·7	193·7	204 · 3	174 · 4	187 · 0	187 · 8	199·7	210 · 3	197·2	197 · 4
1939	170 · 7	189·8	191·5	194·9	204 · 3	174 · 5	187 · 6	188 · 4	201·4	211 · 8	194·3	198 · 3
1940	174 · 6	198·2	194·6	200·4	204 · 3	176 · 2	191 · 4	192 · 2	208·2	221 · 0	201·1	204 · 4

<sup>Average of previous six columns.
Weighted according to average numbers of workers in each group in 1921 and 1931.
Including some increases effected near the end of the year.
Including a ten per cent decrease for certain classes toward the end of the year.</sup> 

<sup>(</sup>a) Seven trades from 1901 to 1920, eight from 1921 to 1926, nine for 1927 to 1940; 13 cities to 1927, 14 cities to 1930, thereafter 31 to 42 cities.

<sup>(</sup>b) Five trades from 1901 to 1926, four for 1927 to 1940.
(c) Two trades from 1901 to 1920, four for 1921 and 1922, six from 1923 to 1940.
(d) Two classes from 1901 to 1920, five classes 1921 to 1940.

<sup>(</sup>e) Twenty-three classes.
(f) Four classes 1901 to 1920, twelve classes 1921 to 1940.

The number of samples (and industries) increased from time to time since 1920; machine operators, helpers, etc., also included.

For previous years it will be seen from the index numbers, Table A, that by 1920 wages had reached levels about 100 per cent higher than in 1913, in some groups the increase being over one hundred per cent while for building and printing trades the increases were appreciably less, being only about 80 per cent. After 1920 all groups showed some decreases, although printing trades and coal mining reached the peak in 1921 instead of 1920. declining somewhat thereafter. The decreases in coal mining in 1925 were comparatively steep and tended to reduce the average for the six groups averaged for the period back in 1901. From 1925 to 1930 the movement was upward in each group. In 1930 the index numbers for most of the groups were slightly higher but that for lumbering declined slightly.

TABLE B.—INDEX NUMBERS OF RATES OF WAGES FOR VARIOUS CLASSES OF LABOUR IN CANADA 1901-1940 (Rates in 1935-39=100)

					(mat	es in 1	933-39=1	00)						
Year	Building Trades	(9) Metal Trades	Printing Trades	Electric Railways	Steam Railways	Coal Mining	Common Factory Labour	Miscellaneous Factory Trades	Logging and Sawmilling	Metal Mining	Steamships	Laundries	Telephone Employees	General Average Weigbted*
	(4)	- 10)	(6)	- (4)	(e)	(3)		(g)	(g)	-	-	-	-	
1901 1902 1903 1904 1905	38.9	37.8 38.7 40.4 41.9 43.4	32·0 32·8 33·3 35·2 36·5	33·7 35·8 37·5 38·5 38·7	35·4 37·0 38·6 39·5 38·3	48.8 49.4 50.3 50.2 50.9				62·9 63·3 61·2 59·7 60·3	48·3 48·5 48·3 48·9 49·2			37·3 40·1 41·6 42·5 43·2
1906 1907 1908 1909 1910	46.5 48.5 49.3 50.3 52.6	44·0 45·4 46·7 47·5 49·0	38·4 41·7 42·8 44·4 46·7	40·0 42·9 43·1 42·8 45·2	40·8 41·6 44·3 44·4 46·3	51·6 55·2 55·9 56·1 55·6				64·2 63·4 64·4 65·0 64·2	50·0 51·1 52·4 53·1 53·2			45·0 46·5 48·0 48·6 50·2
1911 1912 1913 1914 1915	54·6 52·1 60·5 61·0 61·4	50·2 52·6 55·2 55·4 56·0	48·8 51·1 53·2 54·5 55·1	46·4 48·7 52·7 53·2 51·6	49·2 50·3 51·4 52·4 52·3	57·5 58·0 59·0 60·1 60·4	49·9 51·6 52·6 53·1 53·1	47·7 48·6 50·0 51·6 53·1	53 · 6 55 · 0 55 · 7 52 · 7 49 · 6	64·9 68·2 67·1 67·2 68·1	54·0 55·1 57·2 58·1 59·4	47·8 50·0 48·3		50·6 51·4 53·7 54·4 54·8
1916. 1917. 1918. 1919. 1920.	62·0 66·5 76·2 89·7 109·5	59·0 70·6 85·6 99·3 115·5	56·3 59·2 65·8 77·6 97·9	53·9 60·4 75·3 86·0 102·4	54·4 64·0† 81·2 94·6 113·6	65·9 77·2 93·1 100·6 116·6	58·0 67·9 80·1 94·7 113·2	57·6 64·0 73·4 90·1 108·5	61·0 72·5 83·8 94·5 112·9	75·2 83·4 90·6 90·9 105·8	60·4 71·0 86·5 95·4 115·7	51·6 57·8 66·7 76·4 89·7	95.1	58·7 66·7 78·6 92·3 110·3
1922	$   \begin{array}{r}     103 \cdot 2 \\     98 \cdot 4 \\     100 \cdot 7 \\     102 \cdot 7 \\     103 \cdot 1   \end{array} $	103·0 95·8 96·0 96·8 96·7	102·9 102·3 100·5 102·1 102·6	101·3 97·2 98·2 98·3 99·0	100·7 94·8 95·8 95·8 95·8	122·9 116·7 116·7 113·5 98·9	100 · 2 96 · 2 95 · 5 96 · 3 97 · 9	101·1 94·6 98·1 98·8 97·8	85·0 88·4 94·9 101·9 99·5	97·9 90·5 94·5 94·6 95·9	105·6 95·4 100·7 99·2 99·4	99·0 99·9 101·3 101·6 100·7	94.6 89.9 91.3 91.8 91.9	100·8 95·6 97·8 98·9 98·3
1927 1928 1929	104 · 2 108 · 5 112 · 3 119 · 6 123 · 0	97·8 98·2 99·3 101·8 102·9	102·9 103·8 105·5 107·7 108·2	99·3 100·1 102·3 104·7 105·1	95·8 102·0 102·0 105·0 105·0	98·8 99·1 99·6 99·6 99·9	98·5 98·7 98·4 98·7 98·9	98·4 99·7 100·5 101·1 101·2	100 · 7 101 · 8 102 · 6 103 · 3 102 · 4	95·8 95·9 95·8 96·4 96·5	99·2 100·4 111·1 105·7 106·9	101·6 102·5 103·3 103·5 103·7	92·5 94·2 96·0 97·1 97·6	98 · 9 101 · 0 102 · 1 104 · 1 104 · 7
	118 · 5 107 · 9 95 · 6 93 · 7 96 · 7	100·9 96·4 93·3 92·7 93·6	109·2 103·4 98·1 97·7 98·2	104·7 100·7 96·3 96·2 96·8	102·4‡ 94·6 92·4 89·3 94·6	99·9 96·8 95·5 96·1 97·8	96·4 91·3 88·4 89·8 92·0	$98 \cdot 7$ $92 \cdot 2$ $87 \cdot 9$ $90 \cdot 3$ $92 \cdot 2$	90·8 78·7 67·8 80·8 84·8	95·2 92·2 91·1 93·4 95·2	102·3 95·1 89·3 88·6 89·2	103 · 2 100 · 7 98 · 6 97 · 7 98 · 2	97·9 91·3 90·6 96·6 95·9	101 · 6 94 · 7 89 · 7 90 · 9 93 · 3
1938 1939	97·3 100·1 102·5 103·3 105·7	93 · 8 103 · 4 104 · 4 104 · 7 109 · 3	98.6 99.9 101.5 101.9 103.6	97·8 100·4 102·1 102·7 105·6	94 · 6 100 · 8 105 · 0 105 · 0 105 · 0	97·9 98·4 102·9 102·9 104·0	94·5 102·8 105·0 105·9 109·5	94·4 101·9 105·2 106·0 110·6	92·4 104·7 109·8 108·2 112·0	97·6 101·9 102·4 102·8 103·5	90·6 101·2 109·0 110·0 115·5	98·7 100·0 101·4 101·7 103·1	96.7 101.6 102.8 103.1 104.1	95·0 101·8 104·7 105·1 108·3
			1											1001

Weighted according to average number of workers in each group in 1921 and 1931 except metal mining where years 1921, 1931 and 1938 were used.

(e) Twenty-three classe

<sup>†</sup> Including some increases effected near the end of the year.
† Including a 10 per cent decrease for certain classes toward the end of the year.
(a) Seven trades from 1901 to 1920, eight from 1921 to 1926, nine from 1927 to 1940; 13 cities to 1927, 14 cities to 1930, thereafter 31 to 42 cities.

<sup>(</sup>c) Two trades from 1901 to 1926, four from 1927 to 1940. (c) Two trades from 1901 to 1920, four for 1921 and 1922, six from 1923 to 1940. (d) Two classes from 1901 to 1920, five classes 1921 to 1940.

<sup>(</sup>f) Four classes 1901 to 1920, twelve classes 1921 to 1940. The number of samples (and industries) increased from time to time since 1920; machine operators, helpers, etc., also included

In 1931 all groups were downward except printing trades and coal mining. In 1932 and 1933 all groups were down, the greatest decreases being in lumbering and building trades. In 1934 lumbering showed substantial increases, factory labour also advanced appreciably and coal mining slightly while the other groups were lower. In 1935 all groups were appreciably higher and the upward movement has continued since, though in 1939 the increases were slight in all groups except logging and sawmilling where decreases occurred.

In 1940 the upward movement of wage rates was greatly accelerated, reflecting the improvement in employment and the rise in the cost of living. There were increases in all groups except steam railways where rates were unchanged.

#### **Building Trades**

In the building trades up to 1919 there were smaller increases than in most of the other groups, but in 1920 there were considerable increases. In 1921 decreases of 10 cents per hour were general and in 1922 decreases of 5 cents per hour were numerous. In 1923, 1924 and 1925, while there were upward movements in the average, it was due to increases in particular trades and in certain cities, and not to a general upward movement for most of the trades and localities. From 1926 to 1930, the upward movement was somewhat more general. During 1931 there were numerous decreases, in some localities the reduction being general, while in others it was confined to certain trades. During 1932 and 1933 the decreases were general, averaging about 10 per cent, while in 1934 there were decreases in some trades in certain cities but no general downward tendency appeared. In some cases there were increases so that the average decrease was about 3 per cent. In 1935, increases occurred chiefly in Quebec and Ontario, some of them due to the agreements which established minimum wages under provincial legislation as outlined in Appendix D. In 1936 the upward movement continued with, however, decreases in certain trades in a few localities. In 1937 there were increases in several of the localities and in 1938 increases became fairly general. In 1939 there were increases in only a few cases, but in 1940 increases were widespread and in some cases substantial.

#### Metal Trades

In the metal trades the increase in wage rates from 1915 to 1918 was greater than in most of the other groups, there being a good demand for labour in the manufacture of munitions. During the industrial activity in 1919 and 1920 further increases were made, but in 1921 and 1922 considerable decreases occurred. In 1923 and 1924 some recovery was experienced, in 1925 there was practically no change, from 1926 to 1930 there were some slight changes upward, but during 1931 the changes were downward, while during 1932 and 1933 the decreases averaged 5 per cent and 3 per cent, respectively. In 1934 there were comparatively few decreases, with some increases, so that the average was down less than one per cent. In 1935 wages recovered, being slightly higher than in 1934, and this slight recovery continued in 1936 and became substantial in 1937. In 1938 and 1939, however, the advances were slight. In 1940, increases averaged 4½ per cent, labour conditions having improved greatly because of the growing production of munitions.

#### **Printing Trades**

In the printing trades up to 1920 increases were somewhat less than in most of the other industries, but in 1921 when many of the three or five-year agreements between employers and the unions expired, rates were advanced and hours were reduced in many cases. Increases appeared each year thereafter down to 1931. During 1932 decreases of 10 per cent were general in the western provinces and were made in some cities in the east. In 1933 the decreases were general, averaging 5 per cent. In 1934 while there were further decreases, there were some increases, the average being down less than one per cent. In each year from 1935 to 1940 there were a few increases.

#### Electric Street Railways

In electric railway service, rates had almost doubled by 1920, but declined slightly in 1921 and 1922. recovering somewhat in 1923 and very gradually each year thereafter until 1931 after which reductions occurred until 1934.

Since 1930, on many of these railways, with reduced traffic, operating costs were lowered to some extent by reducing hours per day, and therefore daily wages, instead of reducing hourly rates. In 1934 very few changes in wages were made so that the index number was practically unchanged. Some increases occurred in each year from 1935 to 1939. In 1940 the increases were numerous.

#### Steam Railways

In steam railway employment, wage increases were considerable in 1918, 1919 and 1920, but in 1921, decreases averaging about 12 per ent for all classes were made and in 1922 decreases

for shop crafts, maintenance of way employees and for freight handlers, clerks, etc., were made, averaging about 10 per cent. In 1926. at the end of the year, wages of conductors, trainmen, brakemen, baggagemen, and yardmen were advanced about 6 per cent, that is, by half the amount of the reduction in 1921. and during 1927 similar increases were made in rates for other classes. In 1929, increases were secured by shop and maintenance of way employees and by certain classes of train crews on some lines. In 1931, while practically all classes were to a great extent on short time, changes in rates were not made until the end of the year when a 10 per cent deduction from each employee's pay was made for train, engine and telegraph service employees from December first. In the early months of 1932 the same deduction was applied to other classes.

In 1933, earnings of employees in engine, train and telegraph services were subjected to a deduction of 20 per cent from May to October, inclusive, and 15 per cent thereafter. The deduction for most of the other classes was increased to 15 per cent in December.

Toward the end of 1934 amendments to the agreements between the railway companies and the employees provided that the general deduction of 15 per cent would be changed to one of 12 per cent on January 1, 1935, and to 10 per cent on May 1, 1935. Early in 1937 an amendment to each agreement provided that the deduction would be as follows: February 1, 9 per cent; April 1, 8 per cent; June 1, 7 per cent; August 1, 6 per cent; October 1, 5 per cent; December 1, 4 per cent; February 1, 1938, 2 per cent; April 1, 1938, none.

#### Coal Mining

In coal mining the index number reached its peak in 1921, increases having been made in the closing weeks of 1920. In 1922 decreases were made in Nova Scotia and Vancouver Island and in 1923 and 1924 slight decreases occurred in the latter. A substantial decrease occurred in Alberta and southeastern British Columbia in 1924. In 1925 decreases occurred in the three principal districts, being especially steep in Alberta and southeastern British Columbia. Slight increases, however, were provided for a number of classes in some of the mines in Alberta toward the end of the year. In 1926, reductions were effected in Nova Scotia but wages in the other fields were practically unchanged. Slight increases were made in some mines in Alberta in 1928. In Nova Scotia in February, 1930, rates for labourers were changed by increases of 5 cents to 15 cents per day and certain other datal classes were slightly increased. During 1931 rates of wages were steady but the

industry suffered greatly from short time, that is, collieries were operated less than six days per week to a great extent. In 1932 in Nova Scotia rates were reduced 10 per cent in March, except that a minimum of \$3.25 per day was provided for in the principal mines. In the other districts rates were reduced only in a few of the smaller mines. In 1933, wages in the Drumheller district in Alberta were reduced more than 10 per cent. In Nova Scotia, rates were unchanged in the principal mines but there were reductions of about 15 per cent in certain mines of medium size. 1934 partial restorations of these reductions were made in some Nova Scotia mines, while decreases occurred in New Brunswick. In 1935, increases of about 5 per cent were made in Nova Scotia and in Alberta in the Drumheller and Edmonton districts. In 1937 datal rates in several of the principal mines in Nova Scotia were increased by nearly 10 per cent. In 1938 the rates were increased 5 to 10 per cent in the various districts in Alberta and in the Crow's Nest Pass district in British Columbia. In the principal mines on Vancouver Island in British Columbia average increases of 7 per cent were made. In 1939 there were practically no changes in rates except that in Saskatchewan the terms of settlement of a strike provided that the rates in a new agreement would be retroactive to December 11 with a minimum rate of 40 cents per hour for labourers. In Alberta in a small number of mines increases in wages were made similar to those in other mines in 1938. In 1940 there were slight increases in Nova Scotia, New Brunswick and Saskatchewan.

The index number for 1901 to 1934 does not include New Brunswick, Saskatchewan and the Princeton district in British Columbia. The inclusion of these figures for 1934, when weighted according to numbers of miners employed, made no change in the result.

#### Factory Labour

Factory labour had shown almost the greatest percentage increases up to 1920, both for common labour and for the various trades, but steep decreases appeared from 1921 to 1923 after which the trend was upward until 1931 when a considerable number of decreases occurred. In 1932 decreases in rates were numerous and steep in some cases. There was, however, a pronounced tendency to reduce hours per week or per day or both, frequently on a short time basis, with relatively small reductions in hourly rates. In some cases, where hours per day were reduced more than daily wages, the hourly rate became higher. In 1933, rates were again generally downward but less steeply. In 1934 there were numerous increases in nearly all of the manufacturing

industries but comparatively few decreases so that the index number rose by nearly 3 per cent. In 1935 the upward movement continued. In Ontario and Quebec this was due to some extent to agreements establishing minimum rates in various localities and industries under provincial legislation. In 1936 wages were increased in many establishments in all manufacturing industries and in 1937 and 1938 the upward movement continued. In 1939 there were comparatively slight increases in nearly all of the industries. In 1940 there appears an average increase of over 4 per cent for skilled and semi-skilled classes and 3½ per cent for unskilled labour.

#### Logging and Sawmilling

In logging and sawmilling steep increases in wages appeared up to 1920, followed by particularly steep decreases in 1921, after which substantial increases occurred in 1923 and 1924, with a decrease in 1925 and slight increases each year thereafter until 1930 when

more decreases than increases appeared. During 1931 decreases were general, and again in 1932, wage reductions of 20 per cent were quite common. In 1933, wages were still downward but there was a pronounced upward trend toward the end of the year for the ensuing season. In 1934, substantial increases in wages were general both in logging and in sawmills so that the index number rose by about 20 per cent. Provincial regulations as to wages in logging in New Brunswick and Quebec came into force that year. In 1935 the increases averaged 5 per cent. In 1936 wages were again upward, the increases averaging nearly 9 per cent. In 1937 the average increase was over 13 per cent and in 1938 was 5 per cent. In 1939 there was an average decrease of over one per cent as the number of decreases in wages reported exceeded the number of increases except in British Columbia where increases were more numerous. In 1940, war orders greatly improved conditions in the industry and wage increases averaged 3½ per cent.

#### Nature and Scope of Report

The main object of these reports is to show the changes in wage rates and in hours of labour during the periods covered. The figures given in each report afford a continuous record for the years included, the data being from the same sources as far as possible. Whenever a new source of information becomes available, the figures for previous years are secured, if possible, and the record is revised accordingly.

Information is compiled from reports secured annually from representative employers and trade unions, and also from union agreements. The information is obtained in June for building trades, civic employees, steamships, trucking and cartage, longshoremen, logging and sawmilling, pulp and paper mills, and for iron and steel products, including automobiles, parts and accessories. For other trades and industries the information is secured chiefly in September. For the classes covered in June, later information is frequently received and used.

Figures are secured from practically all the large establishments in the various industries and from a representative number of the smaller establishments. These reports are supplemented by figures obtained by officers of the Department and by resident correspondents of the LABOUR GAZETTE in the principal industrial centres.

Wages in manufacturing are shown by samples numbered one, two, etc., each sample showing the predominant rate in a certain

establishment; in some cases, for large establishments two or three samples are given; in other cases where the same rate is paid by a number of firms a sample may represent several such firms in order to avoid repetition. Additional samples of rates above or below the predominant rates have been included where an appreciable number of workers were receiving such rates; where it appears to be preferable a range of predominant rates is used. The locality in each case is not given as it would in many instances make possible the identification of the particular establishment. For common labour in factories sample rates are given by localities for the principal manufacturing centres only.

For the following industries wages are given in the form of samples as in the case of factory labour; steamships, grain elevators, electric current production and transmission, telephones, laundries, logging and sawmilling, and metal mining.

Figures for particular localities are given for building, metal, and printing trades, electric railways and civic employees in Tables I and II, and for trucking and cartage, and longshoremen in Table III, also for common labour in factories in Table IX.

The statistics as to building trades show the prevailing rates of wages and hours of labour for nine classes of labour for the years 1920, 1926, and for 1929 to 1939 inclusive, for the building season beginning in the spring of each year. During the year 1931, however, changes

occurred later in the season more extensively than is usual, and the rates in effect at the end of the year were therefore obtained and included. For 1933 a similar survey was made again toward the end of the year in several cities. As in all previous years, changes in rates reported down to the end of the year. from the sources mentioned above, are included. In Nova Scotia, Quebec, Ontario, Saskatchewan and Alberta, the rates include agreement rates made obligatory on all employers affected under provincial legislation as to collective agreements and industrial standards; in British Columbia they include minimum rates for the construction industry under the Male Minimum Wage Act, and in Manitoba under the Fair Wages Act. Such rates of wages and hours of labour are given in Appendix D.

On steam railways, wages of employees on the regular staffs are fixed according to agreements between the several railways and the employees, members of the organizations of railway employees, the principal railways having the same rates for nearly all the principal classes. The figures published are taken from these agreements.

In water transportation the organizations of various classes of employees negotiate scales of wages, hours and working conditions with many of the steamship companies although agreements are not always signed; other operators tend to pay about the same rates.

In coal mining, the wages in the principal districts are arranged by agreements between the coal mining operators and the employees, in most cases represented by unions and in others by committees of employees. The figures published from 1920 to 1933 were taken from such agreements. The figures for average earnings of contract miners, however, were received from representative employers in each district. In some of the mines in these districts the wages of unorganized employees are somewhat lower than the rates in the agreements. For Report No. 18, and subsequent reports, statements as to wage rates and hours of labour have been requested from the operators of all the larger mines throughout

Canada and the figures so secured have been compiled by provinces or districts. The resulting figures include those for many mines not operated under agreements as to wages and working conditions, and cover the mines in New Brunswick, Saskatchewan and the interior of British Columbia for which figures were not previously published.

In metal mining the rates of wages and hours of labour are shown as samples for mines in the various parts of Canada, secured from representative employers.

In logging, Table VII, the data each year is for the season beginning in the autumn and ending in the spring in Eastern Canada.

#### Data as to Hours

In earlier reports the hours of labour shown throughout were the standard or regular hours per week, per day, etc., and did not indicate the hours actually worked either overtime or on short time. During 1931 a number of establishments in many of the manufacturing industries reported operations on a short time basis. In the report for that year, No. 15, covering the years 1926, 1930 and 1931, standard or full-time weekly hours were shown as before, with full-time weekly or daily earnings where hourly wages were not used.

In Report No. 16, however, with figures for 1930, 1931 and 1932, in the tables on manufacturing industries, the hours of labour for these years were those reported by employers, whether short time or regular hours, and the wage rates were brought to an hourly basis, except in certain industries, clothing, bread, cake, biscuit, candy, brewing and paper box making for which regular hours were reported chiefly, employees being usually paid by the week. The same procedure has been followed in subsequent reports except that wages for boot and shoe manufacturing are given on a weekly basis with the hours shown as reported. In this industry, as in some instances in clothing manufacturing, the hours actually worked by individual piece workers are not always reported and the hours shown are those on which the department or factory is operated.

#### **Index Numbers of Wage Rates**

This report contains two tables of index numbers of wage rates: Table A is on the basis of wage rates in 1913 as 100, and Table B is on the basis of wage rates in the period 1935-1939 as 100. The figures in Table A were calculated as outlined in the following paragraphs.

In Report No. 1 tables of index numbers were given in order to show the general trend of the movement in rates of wages. The first set of index numbers was for the rates of wages from 1901 to 1920 in the thirteen selected cities. From the record for each trade or occupation in each locality, an index

number was calculated both from the hourly rates and from the weekly rates, and these index numbers were averaged for all localities, by groups, thus indicating the relative changes in weekly rates and in hourly rates. The year 1913 was taken as the base period, that is the rate for 1913 in each case was taken as 100, so that the index numbers showed the percentage changes in rates from year to year prior to and since that date. An average index number was made for the five groups of trades for which figures were available back to 1901. In making the average index numbers the simple arithmetical averages were taken, no allowance being made for the importance of each trade or group by using a system of weighting. In Report No. 3 this table of index numbers for the thirteen cities was brought down to September, 1921. In Report No. 4 an index for coal mining, published in detail in Report No. 3, was added to the table making six groups back to 1901.

In subsequent reports the index numbers of hourly rates from 1901 to 1921 have been reproduced, with figures since 1921 calculated by ascertaining the average increase or decrease per cent in the figures for each group each year from the figures for the preceding year and adjusting the group index number accordingly. The index numbers therefore show approximately the movement of wage rates in each group for the past year as compared with the movement in previous years and show current levels as compared with levels in 1913. In Report No. 3 index numbers of daily wages in coal mining were given, calculated in the same manner as the index numbers in Report No. 1. The index number for the coal mining group since 1921 has been calculated in the same manner as those for the other groups. The index numbers for metal trades, previously calculated from Section b which was omitted from Table I for 1931 and 1932, were calculated from the average percentage changes in the samples for such trades in Table X for those years.

A table of index numbers of wages for factory trades, for common labour in factories, and for lumbering (logging and sawmilling) calculated from the sample rates published was also given for the period 1911 to 1920 in Report No. 1. These figures have been brought down to 1939 in the same manner as the other index numbers since 1921 were calculated.

#### Weighted Average Index Numbers

Beginning with Report No. 19, in addition to the simple average for the six groups with figures from 190' to 1937, weighted averages have been calculated for these six groups and also for all nine groups in those years for which figures are available. The index number for each group is weighted by the average number of wage-earners in the industry represented, as shown by the decennial or the annual industrial census of 1921 and of 1931, the average of the figures for these two dates being taken in each case.

The weights were as follows (in thousands): building trades 143; metal trades 131; printing trades 25; electric railways 18; steam railways 161; coal mining 28; common factory labour 110; miscellaneous factory trades 363; logging and sawmilling 77.

It will be observed that this weighting has most effect in modifying the effect on the general averages of the figures for coal mining and lumbering in which from time to time since 1920 the changes have been quite different from those in the other groups.

Weighting, within groups, although desirable, has not been done. In such groups by occupations or industries weighting makes comparatively little difference as rates of wages for the various classes of labour tend to rise and fall to the same extent even in different localities. In the three groups, Common Factory Labour, Miscellaneous Factory Trades, and Logging and Sawmilling, the index numbers, being calculated from samples the averages are automatically weighted by the number of samples which vary according to the number of workers in the various occupations and industries.

#### Index Number on Basis of Wages in 1935-1939 as 100

The index number previously published (Table A) outlined above was on the basis of wages in 1913 as 100 to correspond with the index number of changes in the cost of living, published by the Department in the LABOUR GAZETTE, and which was also on the basis of prices in 1913 as 100. A new official cost of living index number for Canada was constructed by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics on the basis of prices in 1935-1939 as 100. This was published in the LABOUR GAZETTE for October, 1940, and in subsequent issues. It is, therefore, desirable to have a wage index number on the same base. The figures in the old index number have therefore been converted to the base 1935-1939.

For each group the figures in the earlier index were averaged from 1935 to 1939, and the resulting average divided into the figures for each year from 1901 to 1940, multiplied by 100. The average for all groups in each year was made by averaging the group figures

weighted according to the approximate number of workers in each, as had been done for the earlier index since 1935 as described above.

Index figures for four new groups have been calculated and were included in the new index, Table B. The weights for these were as follows: metal mining 30, steamships 16, laundries 19 and telephone employees 18. The

weight for metal mining was derived from the number of employees in 1921, 1931 and 1938, whereas for the other industries the weights were derived from the number employed in 1921 and 1931 as shown by the census. In metal mining there has been a much greater increase in numbers employed than in other industries.

# TABLE I.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF (a) Building

	Brickla and Ma		Carper	nters	Electi Work		Painters	
Locality	Wages	Hours	Wages	Hours	Wages	Hours	Wages	Hours
	hour \$	week	hour \$	week	hour \$	week	hour \$	week
Sydney-	9		•		•		•	
1920 1926	· 95 1·00	48 48	·75	48 48	·80 .80	48 48	·75	48 48
1929 1930 1931 1932 1933 1934 1935 1936 1937 1938 1939 1940	1.05-1.10 1.05 .95 .95 .90 .8090 .8090 .8095 .95	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 44 44 44	.80 .80 .70 .70 .70 .6070 .6580 .6580	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.80 .80 .70 .50 .50 .50 .70 .70 .70	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 44 44 44 44 44	.80 .75 .65—.70 .65 .50—.65 .50—.65 .50—.62 .50—.62 .50—.62 .50—.62 .50—.62 .50—.75 .62 .75	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44
Halifar— 1920. 1926. 1929. 1930. 1931. 1932. 1933. 1934. 1935. 1936. 1937. 1938. 1938. 1938.	.75 . .90 1.00 1.15-1.25 1.15 .8097½ .97½ .97½ .97½ .97½ .97½ .97½ .97½	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.66 .57 .73 .73 .67 .55 .55 .60 .60* .65* .70* .70*	44-54 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 4	.70 .60 .80 .90 1.00 .85 .80 .80 .80* .85* .85* .85*	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.66 .57 .73 .73 .67 .50 .50 .5055 .5055 .5055 .5060 .60	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44
Prince Edward Island								
Charlottetown— 1920 1926 1929 1929 1930 1931 1931 1932 1933 1934 1935 1936 1937 1938 1938 1938 1938 1940	.7080	54 54 48 48 48 48 48 48 44 48 44-48 44-48	.4060 .4060 .60 .4555 .4050 .4555 .4050 .3555 .4555 .4555 .4555	54 54 54 54 54 54 48–54 48–54 44–48 44–48	.4560 .4560 .5060 .5050 .50 .50 .4560 .4560 .4050 .5060	54 54 48-54 48-54 54 48 48 48 48 44-48 44-48	.4160 .3550 .4060 .4050 .45 .4050 .3555 .3555 .3555 .4045 .4055	54 54 54 48-54 48-54 48-54 48-54 48-48 44-48 44-48
New Brunswick								
1920 1926 1929 1930 1931 1932 1933 1934 1935 1936 1937 1938 1938 1940	91 91-94 1.12½ 1.12-1.15½ 1.12½ 1.12½ 50-70 50-75 50-75 60-75 80 80	48 48 41 44 44 44 44-48 44-48 48-54 44-54 44-54 44-48 44-48	.70 .5060 .6570 .6065 .5065 .503555 .3555 .3555 .4055 .4055 .4555	48 59 54 48 44-60 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-48	.6570 .65 .65 .60 .60 .5260 .5260 .5060	48 48 48 48 48 44-48 44-48 48 44-48 44-48 44-48	.5565 .5060 .5060 .5050 .2555 .4050 .4055 .4055 .4055 .5560	48-54 48-54 48-54 44-60 44-54 44-54 48-54 48-54 48-54 44-48 44-48 44-48
Saint John—  1920.  1926.  1929.  1930.  1931.  1932.  1932.  1934.  1935.  1936.  1937.  1938.  1939.  1939.	7580 1.00 1.00 1.15 1.15 1.00 .90 .90 .90 .90 .90 .90 .90	48-50 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.6065 .5060 .75 .75 .60 .5060 .5060 .5060 .5060 .5060 .5060 .5060 .5060	48-54 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	.50 .60 .65 .65 .65 .6075 .5065 .5065 .5065 .5065	48 48 44 48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	.5075 .60 .65 .65 .65 .5055 .5055 .4055 .5055 .5055 .5055 .5055 .5055	44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48

<sup>\*</sup>Rate and hours approved under Industrial Standards Acts: Nova Scotia, 1936; New Brunswick, 1939.

#### LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES

Trades

Plast	terers	Plum	ibers	Sheet Met	tal Workers	Stone	cutters	Labourers		
Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	
\$	,	\$		\$		\$		\$		
	48 44 48 48 48 48 44 44 44 44	.7580 .7075 .75 .75 .75 .75 .75 .75 .75 .75 .75	44	.5590 .55 .55 .70 .70 .70 .70	48 48 48 44 44 44 44 44	1.00 	44 44-48 44-48 44-48	.4550 .3540 .3540 .3535 .2535 .2535 .2535 .2535 .2535 .3035 .3540	48-54 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-48 44-48 44-48	
.75 .90 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 .83 .70 .70 .70 .7080 .7080 .80** .85**	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.70 .60 .85 .90 1.00 .85 .7085 .75 .75* .75* .85* .85*	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.6570	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.80 .90 .90 .90 .70– .80 .70 .70 .70 .70	44 44 44 44	.4045 .2535 .40 .3545 .3540 .3040 .3040 .3040 .3040 .3040 .3040 .3040	44-54 44-54 44-54	
.6080 .5565	54 48	.60	48-54 48	.55 .4560	64 54	.5075 .4550	54 54		54 54	
.7075 .70 .70 .70 .70 .70 .70 .75 .75 .75 .75	48 48 48 48 48 48 44 48 44-48 44-48	.60 .60 .5060 .50 .50 .5065 .4065 .4050 .5060	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 44-48 44-48 44-48	.7075 .7075 .7075 .65 .60 .60 .60 .4550 .5060	48 48 48 48 48 48 44 48 44 44 48 44 44 4	.75 .75 .70	48 48 48 48 48 48 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 4	30- 45 30- 40 25- 35 25- 35 25- 35 25- 35 25- 35 30- 35 30- 35 35- 35	54 48-54 54 48-54 48-54 48-54 48-54 44-54 44-48 44-48	
.91 .9194 1.12½ .90 1.00 .90 .5070 .5075 .6075 .6080 .6080	44-48	.7785 .65 .8590 .80 .70 .70 .70 .6075 .6065 .6065 .6070	44 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	.6068 .60 .6065 .55 .50 .5560 .5575 .5575 .5575	48 48 48 48 48 44-48 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-54	.91 .80 .90 .90 .75– .90 .60 .70 .70	48 48 54 48 48 48 44-48 44-48	.4050 .3035 .3040 .3040 .3040 .3035 .2535 .2535 .2535 .2535 .2535 .2535 .2535 .2535 .2535	40 48-60 54 48-54 48-54 44-60 44-60 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-54	
.80 1.00 1.00 1.15 1.15 1.00 .90 .90 .90 .90 .90	48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.65 .65 .75 .75 .75	48 48 44–48	.60 .60 .60 .75 .65 .75 .50 .65 .50 .65 .50 .65 .50 .65 .50 .65 .50 .65 .50 .65	48 48 48 48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	.80 .80 .80 .80 .80 .80 .80 .6070 .6070 .6070 .6070 .6070 .6070	48 48 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 4	.3045 .3540 .3540 .3035 .3035 .3035 .3035 .3035 .3040 .3040 .3040	48-54 48-54 48-54 48-54 48-54 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-54	

#### TABLE I.-RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF

(a) Building

Locality	Brickla and Ma		Carper	nters	Electr Work		Paint	ers
Locality	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
Quebec—** 1920	.75 .90 1.00	50 54 54 44–54	.5060 .4555 .55	48-60 54-60 54-60 44-54	.5065 .4555 .5065	54 54 54 44–54	.5060 .4060 .5060	54 44-54 44-54 44-54
1929 1930 1931 1932 1933 1934 1935 1936 1937 1938 1939 1940	1.00 1.00 1.00 .90-1.00 .75 .70 .7080 .7080 .7580 .7580 .7580	44-54 44-54 44-54 40-54 40-48 40-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	50- 60 50- 50 50- 55 40- 55 35- 50 50- 60 55- 60 55- 60 55- 60	44-54 44-54 48-54 40-54 40-48 40-48 40-48 40-48 44-48 44-48	5065 .5065 .5060 .4555 .4055 .4565 .5065 .5565 .5065	44-54 44-54 48 40-48 40-48 40-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	50- 60 50- 60 50- 60 40- 50 30- 55 45- 55 50- 55 50- 55 50- 55	44-54 44-54 48-54 40-54 40-54 40-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48
Montreal—**  1920  1926  1929  1930  1931  1931  1932  1933  1934  1935  1936  1937  1938  1939  1940	1.00 1.00 1.20 1.20 1.20 1.00–1.20 7.5–.85 50–.75 40–.70 .70–.90 .70–.90 .80–.90 .80–.90 .80–.90	44 50 44-50 44 44 44 40-50 40-48 40-48 44-48 44-48	.67½ .6575 .8085 .7585 .6585 .6075 .3065 .3060 .70 .70 .70 .77	48 44-60 44-55 44-55 44-55 44-55 40-60 40-55 40-48 40-48 44-48 44-48	.6580 .6070 .7080 .7590 .7590 .7565 .5065 .6570 .6570 .75 .75 .75	54 44-46 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> 44-46 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>3</sub> 44-46 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub> 44-48 40-48 40-48 40-48 44-48 44-48	.6070 .6580 .6585 .6585 .6585 .6566 .65 .4560 .6065 .60 .66 .66	50-54 44-49 44-50 44-49 44-49 40-50 40-50 40-48 40-48 44-48 44-48
ONTARIO  Ottawa-  1920.  1925.  1928.  1930.  1931.  1932.  1933.  1934.  1935.  1936.  1937.  1938.  1939.  1939.		44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.85 .75 .90 .90 .90 .80 .70 .70* .70* .80* .85* .85*	44 44 44 44 44 44 44* 44* 44* 44* 44* 4	.80 .80 .80 .80 .70– .80 .70 .70 .70 .70* .80* .80*	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 40* 40* 40*	.75 .65 .70 .70 .70 .5060 .5060 .65* .65* .65 .65 .70*	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44
Kingston— 1920. 1926. 1929. 1930. 1931. 1932. 1933. 1934. 1935. 1936. 1937. 1938. 1939.	1.10 1.10 1.10 .95 .95 .95	48 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.75 .85 .90 .90 .90 .90 .75 .75 .75 .75 .80* .80	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.70 .70 .85 .80 .80 .70 .70 .70 .70 .70 .75 .7075 .7075 .7075	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.70 .70 .80 .80 .80 .7080 .70 .70 .70 .70 .70* .70* .70* .70* .7	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44

<sup>\*</sup>Minimum rate and hours approved under the Industrial Standards Act, Ontario, 1935.

\*Beginning in 1934 agreements approved by Order in Council under the Collective Labour Agreements Extension Act, Quebec, 1934, established minimum rates of wages for various trades in certain cities, towns and other defined jurisdictional territory throughout the province. On May 1, 1937, the Collective Labour Agreements Extension Act, Quebec, 1934, was replaced by the Act entitled an Act Respecting Workmen's Wages. On March 18, 1938, the Act respecting Workmen's Wages was replaced by an Act entitled The Collective Labour Agreements Act. On June 22, 1940 this latter Act was replaced by an Act entitled the Collective Agreement Act. The rates indicated for 1940 and the minimum rate in each range for previous years are those approved under these acts.

#### LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES—Continued

#### Trades

Plaste	erers	Plum	bers	Sheet Met	al Workers	Stonec	utters	Labor	ırers
Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
\$	,	\$		\$		\$		S	
.70 .85 1.00 1.00 1.00 .90-1.00 .90-1.00 .75 .70 .70 .75 .75 .75 .80	54 54 54 44-54 44-54 44-48 40-48 40-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	.5060 .4560 .5060 .5060 .5060 .5060 .5060 .5065 .4055 .4565 .5565 .5565 .5565	54-60 54-60 4-60 44-60 44-54 44-48 40-48 40-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	.5055 .4565 .5065 .5060 .5060 .5060 .4055 .4565 .5060 .5565 .6065	54 55 54 44-54 44-54 44-494 40-48 40-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	.6570 .4560 .6080 .6080 .6080 .5065 .5065 .5065 .7075 .70	48-54 54-48-60 44-60 44-55 44-48 40-48 40-48 40-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	45 .3040 .3045 .3045 .3045 .3040 .3035 .2535 .3540 .40 .40	54 54-60 54-60 44-60 44-54 40-54 40-54 40-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48
. 80 1.00-1.12½ 1.12½ 1.05 .85-1.05 .85-2.05 .85 .67 .7080 .7080 .80 .80 .80	54 44-49½ 44-50 44-49½ 44-49½ 40-50 40 40-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	.6585 .85 .89 .90 .90 .5075 .5075 .6575 .6575 .75 .75 .85	44 44-49½ 44 44 44 44 40-54 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 41-44 41-44 41-44	.6065 .70 .75 .80 .80 .5565 .5060 .6070 .6575 .6575	44-50 44-50 50 44 44 44 44 40-50 40-44 40-44 40-44 44	. 75 .7590 .75-1.00 .75-1.00 .75-1.00 .75-1.00 .5075 .5075 .80 .80 .88	44 44 44 44 44 40 40 40-44 44 44 44	.8040 .8540 .8540 .8040 .8040 .8040 .8040 .8040 .8040 .40 .40	50 50-60 54-60 44-60 44-60 44-60 40-60 40-48 40-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48
. 85 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 . 85 . 75 . 80* . 80* . 85* . 85*	44 44 44 44 44 44 44* 44* 44* 44*	.80 .85 1.00 1.05 .92½ .75 .75* .83* .83* .95* .95*	44 44 44 44 44 40-44 40° 40° 40° 40° 40° 40° 40°	.755 .83 .95 1.00 .90 .75 .75 .75 .75 .82 .85 .85*	44 44 44 44 44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44	.87½-1.00 1.00 1.05 1.05 1.05 1.05 .90 .6090 .80 .80 .80 .80	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.60 .4550 .4550 .4550 .4550 .4045 .3540 .3540 .3540 .40*50 .40*50	44-50 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-50 40-50 40-50 40-50
. 85 1.00 1.10 1.10 1.10 1.10 1.10 .95 .95 .95 .95 .95 1.00 1.00	48 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.80 .90 .90 .90 .90-1.00 .7580 .6580 .6580 .7080 .7080 .7080	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.80 .80 .90 .90 .7090 .80 .6580 .6070 .6075 .6075 .6075	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.75 1.00 1.10 1.10 1.10 1.10 1.10 1.10 95 .95 .95 .95 .95 1.00 1.00	48 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.35- 40 .30- 40 .30- 40 .35- 35 .35- 40 .35- 40 .35- 40 .35- 40 .35- 40 .35- 40	4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4

#### TABLE I.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF

(a) Building

							( )	Building
Yearthan	Brickla and Ma	ayers asons	Carpe	nters	Elect: Work		Pain	ters
Locality	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
Ontario—Continued	\$		\$		\$		\$	
Bellewille— 1920 1926 1929 1930 1931 1931 1932 1933 1934 1935 1936 1937 1938 1939 1940	.75 .90 1.00 1.00 .75 .75 .75 .75 .90 .75 .90 .75 .90 .75 .90	54 54 44-54 44-54 54 54 48-54 48-54 48-54 44-54 44-54 44-54	.65 .75 .80 .80 .5070 .5060 .5070 .5070 .5070 .5070 .5070 .7070	60 54 54 44-54 44-54 54 54 48-54 48-60 48-54 44-54 44-54 44-54	75 75 75 75 60 60 60 60 75 60-70 60-70 65-70 65-70	48 48 48 48-54 48-54 48-54 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-54	.6075 .7075 .7075 .7075 .5065 .4050 .3560 .3560 .3560 .3560 .4060 .4060	54 54 54 54 54 54 48 48-60 48-54 48-54 48-54 48-54
Peterborough 1920 1926 1929 1930 1931 1932 1933 1934 1935 1936 1937 1938 1939 1940	. 85 1.00 1.10 1.10 1.10 1.00 .7585 .75 .75 .85 .8590 .8090	48 48 48 44-48 44-48 40-44 44 44 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	.7585 .6075 .6080 .6070 .6070 .5060 .5060 .5060 .5060 .6070 .6070	44-54 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	.7585 .62½ .5065 .5065 .5065 .5065 .4050 .4050 .4050 .4060 .5065 .5065	48 48 44-48 44-48 44-48 48 48 48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	.6070 .50 .50 .50 .50 .50 .45 .4050 .4050 .4050 .4050 .4050 .4050 .4050	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44
Toronto—  1920.  1920.  1929.  1929.  1930.  1931.  1932.  1933.  1934.  1936.  1936.  1937.  1938.  1939.  1939.	1.00 1.12½ 1.25 1.35 1.10 1.00 .90 .90* .90* 1.05 1.00 1.05	44 44 44 44 40 40-44 40-44 40* 40* 40 40	.8090 1.00 1.10 1.10 1.10 .90 .6080 .6080 .80* .85 .95	44 44 44 44 40 40-44 40* 40* 40-44 40 40 40	$\begin{array}{c} .87\frac{1}{3} \\ .80 \\ 1.15 \\ 1.25 \\ 1.25 \\ 1.00 \\ 1.00 \\ 1.00 \\ 1.00 \\ 1.00 \\ 1.00 \\ 1.10 \\ 1.00$	44 44 44 44 40 40 40 40* 40* 40 40 40	.75 .6575 .90 .8590 .7585 .7582½ .5075 .5075 .75* .75* .75* .75* .80	44 44 44 44 44 44 40 40 40 40 40
St. Catharines— 1920 1920 1926 1929 1930 1931 1932 1933 1934 1935 1937 1938 1939 1940	.90 1.00 1.15 1.25 1.25 1.10 .90 .90 .90 .90	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.85 .85 1.00 1.00 .90 .90 .6075 .6075 .6075 .70 .70 .70 .80*	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.70 .6075 .6075 .6070 .6570 .6570 .6570 .6570 .6570 .6570	44-50 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-44 44 44 44 44	.70 .75 .80 .80 .80 .65 .65 .65 .65 .65 .65 .65	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44
Hamilton — 1920. 1925. 1926. 1929. 1930. 1931. 1932. 1933. 1934. 1935. 1935. 1936. 1937. 1938. 1939.	1.02\(\frac{1}{2}\) 1.12\(\frac{1}{2}\) 1.25 1.25-1.35 1.25 1.10 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 1.00	44 44 44 44 44 40 40 40 40 40 40 40	.85 .80 1.05 1.00 .90 .75 .7580 .7080 .7580 .7580 .7580	44 44 44 44 44 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40	.85 .75 .85 .95 .95 .75 .75 .75 .75 .75 .75	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.67½ .70 .75 .75 .75 .75 .60– .70 .60* .65* .65 .65*	44 44 44 44 44 40-44 40* 40* 44 44

<sup>\*</sup>Minimum rate and hours approved under the Industrial Standards Act, Ontario, 1935.

# LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES—Continued Trades

Plast	terers	Plum	bers	Sheet Meta	al Workers	Stoneo	utters	Labor	irers
Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
\$		\$		2		5		\$	
.75 .90 1.00 1.00 1.00 .90 .75 .6575 .7580 .7080 .7680 .7580 .7580	54 54 44-54 44-54 54 48-54 48-54 48-54 48-54 44-54 44-54 44-54	.70 .70 .77 .77 .77 .77 .77 .77 .77 .77	54 48 48 48 48 48-54 40-54 40-48 40-48 40-48 44-48 44-48	. 60 .6075 .6070 .6070 .6070 .5070 .5570 .5570 .5570 .5570 .5570	48 48 48 48 48-54 40-54 40-54 40-48 40-48 40-48 44-48 44-48		54 54 44-54 44-54 48-54 48-64 48-54 48-54 48-54 48-54 48-54 48-54	. 40 45 . 40 . 35 40 . 35 40 . 30 40 . 25 40 . 30 40	54 54 54 54 54 54 48–54 48–54 48–54 48–54 48–54 48–54
.85 1.00-1.10 1.00-1.10 1.00 .7075 .7075 .7075 .7075 .7080 .7580 .7580	48 48 44 44 44 44 44 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	.7590 .6575 .6575 .7090 .6075 .6075 .6075 .6075 .6070 .6070 .6070 .6070 .6070 .6070 .6070 .6070 .6070 .6070 .6070	48 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.6575 .5575 .6575 .6080 .6080 .6075 .5070 .4070 .4570 .5070 .5070	48 48-54 48-54 44-50 44-50 41-48 40-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	1.00 1.00-1.10 .90-1.00 .80 .75 .75 .75 .75 .75 .75 .75	48 48 48 48 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.4060 .3540 .3545 .3535 .3535 .2535 .2540 .3540 .3540 .3540	48-54 48-54 48-54 48-54 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-48
1.00 1.25 1.325 1.374 1.124 1.00 .75-1.00 .90* .90* .90* .90*	44 44 44 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40* 40* 40	.90 1.00 1.25 1.25 1.25 1.00 .85 .85 .90* .90 1.00 1.00	44 44 40-44 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40	$\begin{array}{c} .90 \\ .85 \\ 1.07\frac{1}{2} \\ 1.15 \\ 1.07\frac{1}{2} \\ .90 \\ .75 \\ .75 \\ .75 \\ .75 \\ .82\frac{1}{2} \\ .87\frac{1}{4} \\ .97\frac{1}{2} \\ .92\frac{1}{2} \\ 1.00 \end{array}$	44 44 44 44 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40	1.00 1.00 1.20 1.25 1.25 1.00 .87½ .87½ .87½ .87½ .87½ .87½ .87½ .95	44 44 44 44 40 40 40 40 40 40 40	.5565 .3565 .50 .4065 .4060 .3550 .4050 .50* .50* .3550 .3550 .3550 .3550	44-60 44-60 44-60 44-60 40-48 40-48 40-48* 40-48* 40-50 40-50 40-50
1.00-1.15 1.25 1.25 1.10 .90 .90 .8090 .8090	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.7080 .90 1.00 1.00 1.00 .90 .75 .75 .75 .75 .75 .75 .75 .75	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.70 .90 1.00 1.00 .90 .75 .75 .75 .75 .75 .75 .75 .75	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44			.3550 .4050 .4045 .4045 .4045 .3540 .3540 .3540 .3540 .3540 .3540	44-50 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-54 44 44 44 44 44 44
$\begin{array}{c} 1.00 \\ 1.12\frac{1}{2} \\ 1.25 \\ 1.25 \\ 1.25 \\ 1.25 \\ 1.00 \\ 90 \\ 90 \\ 90 \\ 90 \\ 90 \\ 90 \\ 90 \\$	44 44 44 44 44 40 40 40 40 40 40 40	. 85 . 90 1.07 1.10 1.10 1.10 .80- 90 .80* .80* .80 .85 .85*	44 44 40-44 40 40 40 40 40* 40* 40*		44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44	1.20	44 44 44 44 44 44 40 40 40 40 40 40	.5060 .40 .50 .4050 .4045 .40 .45 .3045 .3045 .3545 .3545 .3545	$\begin{array}{c} 44-50 \\ 55-60 \\ 44-60 \\ 44-60 \\ 44-60 \\ 44-60 \\ 44-54 \\ 44-54 \\ 40-50 \\ 40-50 \\ 40-50 \\ 40-50 \\ 40-50 \end{array}$

#### TABLE I.-RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF

(a) Building

	Brickla and Ma		Carper	nters	Electi Work		Paint	ers
Locality	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
Ontario—Continued	\$		\$		\$		\$	
Brantford—  1920  1926  1928  1929  1330  1931  1932  1933  1934  1135  11936  11937  1938  1938  1939  1940	1.00 1.00 1.15 1.15 1.00 .7590 .90 .90 .90 .90 .90 .90	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.80 .80 .90 .90 .7080 .70 .70 .70*.70*.70*.70	444444444444444444444444444444444444444	.75 .6070 .6070 .6570 .6070 .6070 .6070 .5070 .5070 .5070 .5070 .5070	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.60 .60 .65 .70 .65 .70 .55 .60 .50 .70 .50 .70 .50 .70 .50 .70 .50 .70 .50 .70 .50 .70 .50 .70 .50 .70 .50 .70 .50 .70 .50 .50 .70 .50 .50 .50 .70 .50 .50 .70 .50 .50 .70 .50 .50 .70 .55 .65 .55 .65	50 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44
Guelph— 1920	1.00 1.10	44–48 44	.75 .80	44 44	.60 .65	<b>5</b> 9 <b>50</b>	.60	48 48
1929 1930 1931 1932 1933 1934 1935 1936 1938 1939 1940	1.12½ 1.20 1.12½ 1.00 5075 .7590 .7590 .7590 .7580 .80 .90	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.80 .80 .6070 .4060 .6070 .6070 .5070 .6070 .6070 .6070	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.65 .6060 .4050 .5075 .5075 .5065 .5070 .5070 .6070	50 50 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.60 .60 .50 .40 .4060 .5060 .5060 .4050 .4060 .4560	48 48 48 44 44 44 44 44 44 44
Kitchener— 1920. 1928. 1929. 1930. 1931. 1932. 1933. 1933. 1935. 1935. 1936. 1937. 1938. 1938.	1.15	50 50 50 50–59 44–50 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.85 .6085 .6085 .6085 .6085 .4060 .4070 .60*70 .6070 .60*70 .60*70 .60*70	44 55 50-59 50-55 48 44 44-54 44-54 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-50* 50*	.75 .6575 .6080 .6080 .6070 .5060 .5060 .5060 .6070 .6070 .6070 .6070	50 48-50 48-50 48-50 48-50 48-50 44-50 44-50 44-50 50 50	.60 .50 .50 .50 .60 .4050 .3550* .5060 .50 .50*	50-59 50 50 50 44 40-44 44* 44* 44-50 44* 44*
London— 1920. 1920. 1920. 1929. 1930. 1931. 1933. 1934. 1934. 1935. 1936. 1938. 1938. 1938.	1.00 1.10 1.20 1.20 1.00 1.00 80 .80 .8090 90 1.00 1.00	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	. 75 .6080 .7585 .7080 .6075 .4065 .4065 .5070 .5070 .6075 .6075 .7075	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.75 .7590 .7575 .7085 .7075 .6075 .4060 .5060 .80* .80* .80 .85	44 44 44 44 44 44 40* 40* 44* 44 44	.6065 .6065 .6075 .5570 .4060 .5060 .5060 .5060 .5560 .5560 .5560	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44
St. Thomas—  1920.  1926.  1929.  1930.  1931.  1931.  1932.  1933.  1934.  1935.  1936.  1937.  1938.  1939.	1.00-1.10 1.00-1.10 1.10 1.10 1.10 95 .95 .95 .80 .90-1.00 .90-1.00	54 54 54 50 50–54 44–54 44–54 44 44 44 44	.6070 .6062 .65 .6065 .5065 .5060 .5060 .5060 .5060 .5060 .6070 .6070	55-60 60 54 50-54 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	.50 .52½ .50½ .60 .60 .60 .60 .70 .70 .70 .70 .70	55 48 54 54 54 54 44-54 44-54 48 48 48 48	.65– .70 .60 .65 .65 .60 .50 .50– .60 .55 .65 .65 .60	54 54 48-54 48-54 48-54 44-54 44 44 48 48 48 44

<sup>\*</sup>Minimum rate and hours approved under the Industrial Standards Act, Ontario, 1935.

### LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES—Continued

Trades-Co	n.
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Plaste	erers	Plum	bers	Sheet Met	al Workers	Stoned	utters	Labor	ırers
Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages   per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	Multi-manife and district
1.00 1.00-1.25 1.15 1.15 80-1.00 80 .7590 .90 .90 .90 .90	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.85 .85 .85 .85 .90 .90 .75 .75 .75 .75 .75 .75	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.75 .6070 .6075 .6075 .6075 .5065 .5065 .5065 .5065 .5065 .5070	50 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	1.00 .90 1.15 1.00 1.00 .90 .90 .90 .90 .90 .90	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	3050 .40 .3045 .2540 .3540 .3540 .3540 .3540 .3540 .3540 .3540	44-60 44-50 44-60 44-60 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48
1.00 1.10	48 44	.75 .65	50 48			1.00 1.00	48 48	.4050	54 44
1.123-1 20 1.123 1.00 .75 .90 .80 .80 .80 .80	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	1.00 1.00 .90 .5575 .75 .75 .75 .75 .75 .75 .75 .75 .75	48 48 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.60 .60 .60 .6070 .6070 .6070 .6570 .6570 .6070	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	1.12½ 1.12½ 1.00 .80 .80 .80 .80 .75	44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.4550 .40 .3540 .3040 .2540 .2540 .3540 .3540 .3540	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44
1.00 1.00-1.05 1.15* 1.00-1.20 .80 .80 .80 .80 .80* .80*	.50 50 50 50–59 44 44–50 44 40–44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.75 .80 .75 .80 .80 .80 .80 .80 .75 .60 .70 .60 .75 .60 .75 .60 .75 .60 .75 .60 .75 .60 .75 .60 .75 .60 .75 .60 .75 .60 .75 .65 .75	50 44 44-50 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	70- 85 60- 85 65- 85 65- 85 70- 75 60- 65 50- 70 50- 70 50- 70 60- 70 60- 70 60- 70	44 44-50 44 44-49 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44		44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44		50 55-59 50-59 48-59 48-59 44-50 44-60 44-48* 44-48* 44-48 44-48* 44-46 44-50*
.85 1.10 1.20 1.20 1.00 .80 .80 .80 .80 .80 .80 .90* 1.00	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.75 .75 .90 .85 .75 .90 .55 .75 .60 .75 .60 .75 .80* .80* .80* .80	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 40* 40* 40* 40* 40*	. 69 .7080 .5060 .5065 .5565 .5565 .6075 .6075 .6070 .6070 .6070	50 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	1.00 1.00-1.10 1.20 1.20 1.20 1.00 87½ 87½ 87½ 95	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.5055 .4050 .4050 .3555 .3550 .3545 .3045 .3545 .3545 .3550 .3550 .3550	44-50 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-48 44 44 44-48 44-50 44-50 44-50
.8590 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 .7585 .6575 .6580 .6575 .7590 .7580	54 54 54 54 50 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	70 .75 .75 .76 .75 .70 .75 .70 .75 .70 .75 .50 .75 .75 .75 .75 .75 .75 .75 .75 .80° .80°	44-50 49-54 49-54 49-54 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-64 44-64 44-64		49 49 49 49 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.85 .85 .85 .85 .85 .75 .75 .75 .75 .75 .90 .90–1.00	54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 60 44 44	.4550 .4045 .403545 .3545 .3540 .3040 .3530 .3040 .3530 .3040	60 60 54-60 50-60 50-60 50 44-50 44-60 44-60 44-60 44-60 44-60 41-60

#### TABLE I.-RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF

(a) Building

* **	Brickla and Ma	ayers asons	Carper	iters	Electi Work		Paint	ers
Locality	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
	\$		\$		\$		\$	
Ontario—Concluded								
Windsor— 1920. 1920. 1928. 1929. 1930. 1931. 1931. 1932. 1933. 1934. 1935. 1936. 1937. 1938. 1939. 1939.	1 .25 1 .35 1 .45 1 .25 1 .25 1 .25 .90-1 .25 .90* 1 .15* 1 .15* 1 .15	44 44 44 44 44 40-44 40-44 40* 40* 40* 40*	1.00 1.00 1.10 1.10 1.00 1.00 75–1.00 .80 80* 80* 1.00* 95	54 44 44 44 44 44 40* 40* 40* 40*	1.00 1.25 1.37½ 1.37½ 1.25 1.25 1.00 1.00 1.100 1.15* 1.15*	48 44 44 40 40 40 40 40 40 40* 40* 40* 40*	.75 .85 .85 .75 .75 .50—.60 .50—.65 .60—.75 .60—.75 .60—.75 .60—.65	48 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44
Port Arthur— 1920. 1920. 1929. 1930. 1931. 1931. 1932. 1933. 1934. 1935. 1936. 1937. 1938.	1.25 1.10 1.25 1.25 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	1.00 .5575 .7080 .6075 .5575 .5575 .5575 .5070 .5070 .5070 .5570 .5570	44-54 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-49 44 44-50 44-50 44-54 44-54 44-54	.90 .75 .75-1.00 .75-1.00 .75-1.00 .6075 .6075 .6070 .5575 .6575 .6575	48 44-54 44-50 44-50 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	.6570 .65 .6075 .6075 .5060 .5060 .5060 .5060 .5060 .5060 .5060 .5060	54 54 44 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-54
Fort William—  1920.  1926.  1929.  1930.  1931.  1932.  1933.  1934.  1935.  1936.  1937.  1938.  1940.	1. 25 1. 10 1. 25 1. 25 1. 00 1. 00 1. 00 1. 00 1. 00 1. 00 1. 00 1. 00 1. 00	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	1.00 .6075 .6575 .5575 .5575 .5575 .5575 .5070 .5070 .5070 .5570 .6070	44-54 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-49 44 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-54	. 85 . 75 . 75 . 75-1.00 . 75-1.00 . 60 75 . 60 75 . 60 75 . 65 75 . 65 75 . 65 85	48 44-54 44-54 44-54 48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	.65 .6075 .6075 .5070 .5060 .5060 .5060 .5060 .5060 .5060 .5060 .5060	44-50 44 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-54
Manitoba  Winniveg—  1920.  1928.  1929.  1930.  1931.  1932.  1933.  1934\$  1935\$  1936\$  1937\$  1938\$  1938\$  1938\$  1938\$  1939\$	1. 25 1. 35 1. 45 1. 35 1. 35 1. 05 1. 00 1. 00 1. 10 1. 10 1. 10	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	1.00 1.00 1.10 1.10 1.00 1.00 .75 .75 .75 .85 .85	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	92½ 1.00 1.10 1.10 1.10 1.00 .90–1.00 .85–.90 .85 .85 .85 .85	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.87½ .85 .90 .95 .85 .70– 80 .70 .70 .70 .70 .70 .70	44444444444444444444444444444444444444

<sup>\*</sup>Minimum rate and hours approved under the Industrial Standards Act, Ontario, 1935. §Minimum rates and hours approved under the Fair Wage Act, Manitoba, 1916 as amended in 1934.

#### LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES—Continued

Trades

Plast	erers	Plum	bers	Sheet Meta	al Workers	Stoned	utters	Lahou	rers
Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
1.00 1.50 1.50 1.50 1.25 1.25 1.25 1.00 .90 .90* .90 .90	44 44 44 44 44 40-44 40-44 40* 40 40 40	1.06½ 1.25 1.35 1.35 1.35 1.00 75-1.00 1.00* 1.00* 1.00* 1.00*	- 44 44 44 44 44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40* 40* 40* 40* 40*	.7075 .7085 .7085	44 44 44 44 44 40 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44	1. 25 1. 37½ 1. 37½ 1. 37½ 1. 37½ 1. 37½ 1. 12½ 85 85 .85 .85 .85 .85 .85	44 44 44 44 44 44 40 40 40 40 40 40	.65 .60 .65 .4565 .4550 .46 .4050 .50* .50* .55* .55*	50 54 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-50 44-50 44-48* 40-48 40-48 40-48 40-48
1.00 1.00 1.25 1.00-1.25 1.00-1.25 1.00 .75-1.00 .75-1.00 .75-1.00 .70-1.00 .90-1.00 .80-1.00 .80-1.00	44 44 44-54 44-54 44-48 44 44 44 44 44 44	1.00 .90 1.00 .75-1.00 .75-1.00 .75-85 .75-85 .75-85 .90* .90 .90 .90	44-48 44-48 44-48 44-49 44-49 40* 40* 40* 40-44 44		44 44-54 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	1.25 1.00 1.00 1.00 90 .75 .75 - 90 1.00 1.00 .75-1.00 .75-1.00 .75-1.00	44-48 44-48 44-48 44-44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.60 .3540 .3540 .3550 .3045 .3040 .3040 .3540 .3540 .3540 .3545	48-60 48-60 48-60 48-60 44-60 44-60 44-60 44-60 44-60 44-60 44-60 44-60
1.00 1.00 1.00 1.25 1.00-1.25 1.00-1.25 1.00 .75-1.00 .75-1.00 .75-1.00 .75-1.00 .70-1.00 .90-1.00 .80-1.00	44 44 44-54 44-54 44-48 44-44 44 44 44 44 44	1.00 .90 1.00 1.00 .75–1.00 .75–1.85 .75–.85 .90* .90* .90 .90	44 44-48 44-48 44-49 44-49 40* 40* 40-44 40-44		48 44-54 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	1.25 1.00 1.00 1.00 90 .75 .75 – .90 1.00 .75–1.00 .75–1.00	44-48 48 44-48 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.60 .3540 .3540 .3550 .3045 .3040 .3040 .3540 .3540 .3545 .3545	48-60 48-60 48-60 44-60 44-60 44-60 44-60 44-60 44-60 44-60 44-60 44-60
1.12½ 1.25 1.35 1.45 1.35 1.05 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.10 1.10 1.10 1.1	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	1.00 1.12½ 1.20 1.25 1.15 1.15 1.00 .90 .90 .90 .95 .95	4.4 4.4 4.4 4.4 4.4 4.4 4.4 4.4 4.4 4.4	.90 .90 .90 .90 .85 .85 .70 .85 .70 .85 .70 .85 .70 .70 .70	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	1.00 1.10 1.25 1.25 1.15 1.15 .95 .90 .90 .90 .90 .90	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.5560 .4050 .42\frac{1}{2}50 .42\frac{1}{2}50 .4050 .4050 .4050 .3045 .37\frac{1}{2}42\frac{1}{2} .37\frac{1}{2}42\frac{1}{2} .4045 .4045 .4045 .42\frac{1}{2}50	50 50-60 44-60 44-60 44-60 44-50 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48

#### TABLE I.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF

(a) Building

T 114	Brickla and Ma	ayers asons	Carpe	nters	Electi Work		Pain	ters
Locality	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
Manitoba—Concluded	\$		\$		1		\$	
Brandon— 1920. 1928. 1929. 1930. 1931. 1931. 1932. 1938. 1934\$ 1135\$ 1136\$ 1137\$ 1138\$ 1138\$ 1138\$ 1138\$ 1138\$ 1138\$	1.25	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 90 .85 .70 .70 .70 .70 .70	44444444444444444444444444444444444444	.75 .75 1.00 .75 .75 .75 .75 .75 .75 .75 .75 .75	50 50 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	. 85 . 65 . 65 . 65 . 65 . 65 . 65	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44
Regina-								
1020 1026 1029 1030 1031 1032 1033 1034 1035 1037 1037 1038 1037 1039 1039 1040	1.25 1.25 1.45 1.45 1.35 1.35 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.10 1.10 1.10 1.10	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	1.00 .8095 1.00 1.00 .90 .5075 .6575 .6575 .75† .75†	44 44-60 44-50 44-50 44-30 44 44-48 44 44 44† 44† 44†	.90 1.00 1.05 1.10 1.05 .90 .80 .90 .80 .80 .80 .90† .90†	44 49 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.7582\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44
Saskatoon—  1920  1920  1920  1929  1930  1931  1932  1938  1934  1035  1936  1937  1938  1939  1940	1.25 1.25 1.45 1.45 1.35 1.35 .75–1.00 .75–1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00	44444444444444444444444444444444444444	7585 .7585 .7090 .7090 .6090 .6075 .5075 .5075 .5075 .5075 .5075 .5075	50 50-54 50-60 50-60 50-55 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-50	.80\frac{1}{2}.70-1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 70-1.00 70-1.00 70-1.00 70-80 70-80 70-80 .70 .80 .70-80	47 49-54 50 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.70 .6080 .80 .7585 .6080 .6070 .5060 .5065 .5070 .5070 .5070 .5070	55 49½-55 50 44-50 44-60 44 44 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-50
Calgary—  1-120  1-126  1-126  1-128  1-130  1-131  1-131  1-132  1-132  1-133  1-134  1-135  1-136  1-137  1-138  1-138  1-138  1-138  1-138  1-138	1, 25 1, 15 1, 45 1, 45 1, 45 1, 25 ,90–1,00 ,90 ,90 ,90 ,90 1, 10 1, 10 1, 20	44 44 44 44 44 40 40 40 40 40-44 40-44 41	1.00 .9095 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 .85 .7585 .75 .75 .75 .75 .80 .80	44 44 44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44	.85-1.00 .90-1.00 1.10 1.10 1.00 .80 .90 .90 .90 .90 .90 .90	48 44 44 44 44 44 40-44 40-44 40 40 40	.7580 7075 .95 .95 .7590 .75 .75 .75 .80 .80 .7580 .7580	44-49½ 44-49½ 44 44 44 44 44 44 40; 40-44 44

<sup>\$</sup>Minimum rates and hours approved under the Fair Wage Act, Manitoba, 1916, as amended in 1934. †Minimum rate and hours approved under the Industrial Standards Act, Saskatchewan, 1937. †Minimum rate and hours approved under the Industrial Standards Act, Alberta, 1935.

#### LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES—Continued

Trades-Con.

Plast	erers	Plum	bers	Sheet Meta	l Workers	Stone	cutters	Labou	rers
Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
1.05 1.25 1.35 1.35 1.25 1.00 1.00 1.00 90 90 90 90	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.80 .80 1.12\frac{1}{2} .80-1.12\frac{1}{2} .90-1.12\frac{1}{2} .90-1.00 .80-1.00 .80-1.00 .80 .80 .80 .80 .80	50-54 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.80 .80 .80 .80 .75 .75 .70 .65 .65 .65 .65	50 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	1.00 1.00 1.12½ 1.10 1.15 95 85 .80 .80 .80 .80 .80	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	$\begin{array}{c} .55 \\ .50 \\ .3545 \\ .3555 \\ .3050 \\ .3040 \\ .2540 \\ .32\frac{1}{2}37\frac{1}{2} \\ .32\frac{1}{2}37\frac{1}{2} \\ .32\frac{1}{2}37\frac{1}{2} \\ .32\frac{1}{2}37\frac{1}{2} \\ .32\frac{1}{2}37\frac{1}{2} \\ .32\frac{1}{2}37\frac{1}{2} \\ .3540 \\ \end{array}$	50 48-50 48-60 48-60 44-54 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48
1.20 1.15-1.30 1.30 1.30 1.30 1.10 1.00 1.00 1.00	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	1.00 1.00 1.20 1.25 1.00 1.00 90 .90 .90 .90 .90 .90 .90 .90	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.80 .8090 1.00 1.00 .85 .75 .75 .75 .75 .75 .75 .75	50 44-49 44-49 44-49 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 4	.80 .85 .85 .85 .85	44 44 45 45 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.55 .3550 .4060 .4050 .40 .3040 .3540 .3540 .3540 .3540 .3540 .3540	54 44-60 44-60 44-60 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-50
1.25 1.15-1.25 1.35 1.25-1.45 1.25-1.35 1.00-1.35 .80-1.00 .90-1.00 .75-1.00 .75-1.00 .75-1.00 .75-1.00 .75-1.00	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	1.00-1.00 1.00-1.10 1.25-1.30 1.25-1.30 1.05-1.30 1.00-1.05 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00†	44 44 44 44 44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40+40 40†	. 80-1,00 1,00 1,00-1,15 1,00-1,15 1,00-1,15 .80-1,15 .75-1,00 .75-1,00 .75-1,00 .75-90 .75-90 .75-90 .75-90	44 44-54 50 44-60 44-48 44-48 40-48 40-44 40-44 41 44 44	1.00 1.10-1.25 1.35 1.35 1.00	44 44 44 44 44	.4050 .3545 .45 .3555 .3045 .2540 .2540 .2540 .3040 .3040	55-60 55-60 50-60 44-60 44-60 44-60 44-60 44-60 44-60 44-60
1.25 1.15 1.40 1.40 1.15 1.00 90 .90; .90; .90; .90;	44 44 44 44 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 4	1.00 1.00 1.10 1.15 1.20 1.20–1.25 1.05 1.00 .90–1.00 .95 .95 .95 .95 .95 .95	44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-49 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40	.90 .90 .90 1.12½ 1.12½ 1.10–1.12½ 1.00 .90 .80–.90 .80 .80 .80 .80	44 44 44 44 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 4	1.00 1.10 1.25 1.25 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00	44 44 44 44 40 40 40 40 40 40 40	.3050 .4060 .3550 .3050 .3050 .3545 .3545 .3545 .3545 .4050 .4050 .4050	40 44-60 44-60 44-64 44-54 44-48 44-48 40-48 40-48 40-48 40-48 40-48

#### TABLE I.-RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF

(a) Building

T 1'4	Brickla and Ma		Carper	iters	Electi Work		Paint	ers
Locality	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
	\$		\$		\$		\$	
Alberta—Concluded								
dmonton—								
1920 1926 1929 1930 1931 1932 1933 1933 1934 1935 1936 1937 1938 1939 1940	1.25 1.25 1.35 1.45 1.40 1.20 .90–1.05 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.101 1.101 1.101	44 44 44 44 44 40-44 40-44 44 44 44 44 44	.85 .80 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 5.60-75 .60-75 .65-75 .75‡ .90‡ .90‡	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.8592 .85 1.10 1.00-1.10 1.00-1.10 1.00-1.10 2.85 .85 .85 .85 .85 .85 .85	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	. 7080 .95 1.00 1.00 .80 .6080 .6075 .75 .75 .75 .80‡ .80‡	4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4
BRITISH COLUMBIA								
ancouver— 1920 1926 1928 1929 1930 1931 1931 1932 1933 1934 1935 1936 1937 1938 1939 1940 ictoria—	$\begin{array}{c} 1.\ 12\frac{1}{2} \\ 1.\ 12\frac{1}{2} \\ 1.\ 35 \\ 1.\ 35 \\ 1.\ 35 \\ 1.\ 22\frac{1}{2} \\ 1.\ 10 \\ 1.$	44 44 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 4	. 87½ 90½ . 93½ . 1.00 . 1.00 . 87½ . 65 87½ . 62½ 87½ . 62½ 80 . 62½ 80 . 75* 90 . 75* 90	44 44 44 44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44	$\begin{array}{c} 1.00 \\ .90-1.00 \\ 1.12\frac{1}{2} \\ 1.00-1.17\frac{1}{2} \\ 1.00-1.17\frac{1}{2} \\ 1.00-1.17\frac{1}{2} \\ 1.00-1.75-1.00 \\ .75-1.00 \\ .75-1.00 \\ .75-1.00 \\ .75-1.00 \\ .75-1.00 \\ .75-1.00 \\ .75-1.00 \\ .75-1.00 \\ .85-1.00 \\ \end{array}$	44 44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44	.87½ .87½ .90 .90 .80 .75 .62½80 .62½80 .62½80 .62½80 .62½80 .62½80	4 4 4 40-4 40-4 40-4 40-4 40-4 40-4 40-
1920 1928 1929 1930 1931 1932 1933 1934 1935 1936 1937 1938 1939 1940	$\begin{array}{c} 1.00 \\ 1.12\frac{1}{2} \\ 1.12\frac{1}{2} \\ 1.25 \\ 1.25 \\ 1.00 \\ 1.00 \\ 1.00 \\ .7587\frac{1}{2} \\ .7590 \\ .7590 \\ .7590 \\ 1.00 \\ 1.00 \\ 1.12\frac{1}{2} \end{array}$	44 44 44 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 4	. 75 85 . 75 81½ 1.00 1.00 . 87½ . 75 . 65 . 50 65 . 50 70 . 50 70 . 70* 80 . 75* 80 . 75* 90	44 44 44 40 40 40 40 40 40 40-44 40-44 40-44	1.00 .87½ 1.00 1.00–1.10 .87½ .75– .87½ .65– .75 .60– .75 .50– .75 .50– .75 .60– .75 .50– .75 .50– .75 .75– .75	44 44 44 40-44 40 40 40 40 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44	.70 .70 .85 .85 .75 .75 .62½ .5065 .5065 .6065 .6065 .65	4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4
ince Rupert—  1920  1920  1920  1920  1930  1931  1932  1933  1934  1935  1936  1937  1938  1939  1939	1 00	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	. 87½ . 87½ . 93½ . 93½ . 93½ . 85 . 85 . 85 . 85 . 85 . 85 . 85 . 85	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.90 .90 .93 1-1.00 .93 1-1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.90 .90 1.00 1.00 1.00 .90 .90 .90 .90 .90 .80 .80	4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4

<sup>†</sup>Minimum rate and hours approved under the Industrial Standards Act, Alberta, 1935. \*Rate of wages and hours approved under the Male Minimum Wage Act, British Columbia, 1934.

#### LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES—Continued

Trades-Concluded

Plaste	erers	Plum	bers	Sheet Meta	l Workers	Stoned	cutters	Labou	rers
Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages   per hour	Hours per week
\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
.8090 1.15 1.50 1.50 1.40 1.15 1.00 .90-1.00 .90 1.00 1.05‡ 1.05	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	1.00 1.00 1.15 1.20 1.05 1.05 1.05 1.05 .95‡ .95‡ 1.00‡ 1.05\$	44 44 44 44 44 44 40 40 40 40 44 44 44 4	.90 .90 1.10 1.12½ 1.15 1.00 1.00 .75 .75 .75 .75 .75 .75 .90‡	44 44 44 40 40 40-44 40-44 44 44 44 44 44;	1.00 1.00 1.00 1.10 1.10 1.10 1.00 1.00	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.6570 .4050 .4565 .4565 .4555 .3545 .3550 .3550 .4050 .4050 .4550	48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 4
1 · 12½ 1 · 18½ 1 · 30 1 · 35 1 · 28½ 1 · 00-1 · 25 1 · 00 1 ·	44 44 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40	1.00 1.05 1.18‡ 1.25 1.12\$ 1.00 .90-1.00 .75-1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00	44 44 40 40 40 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44	1.00 1.00 1.123 1.123 1.124 1.006 1.00 .90 .90 .90 1.00 1.00	44 44 44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44	1.064 1.00 1.12½ 1.25 1.25 1.25 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00	44 40-44 40-44 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40	.6065 .4556\frac{1}{2} .5062\frac{1}{2} .5050 .4050 .3550 .45*50 .45*50 .45*50 .45*50 .45*50	44 44 44 44 40-48 40-48 40-48 40-48 40-48 40-48 40-48
.87½ 1.00 1.25 1.25 1.25 1.26 2.75-1.00 .75-1.00 .75-90 .75-90 .90 .90	44 44 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 4	. 90 1.00 1.12½ 1.12½ 1.00 1.00 .80-1.00 .75-1.00 .75-1.00 .75-80 .75-80 .90 .90	44 44 44 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40	. 87½ .90 1.00 1.06½ 1.00 .87½ .87½ .75 .70 .70 .70 .75 .80–.90	44 44 44 40 40 40 40 40 40 44 44 44 44	1.00 1.00 1.00 1.25 1.25 1.00 1.00 .75 .80 .75-1.00 .80-1.00 .80-1.00	44 40-44 40-44 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40	.55 .4566\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	44 44 44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44
1. 25 1. 25 1. 25 1. 25 1. 25 1. 25 1. 25 1. 25 1. 25 1. 00 1. 00 1. 00 1. 00 1. 00	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	1.00 1.00 1.12½ 1.12½ 1.06½ 90 .90 .90 .90 .90 .90-1.00 .90-1.00	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	1.00 1.00 1.12½ 1·12½ 1.06 .90 .90 .7590 .7590 .7590 .7590				.5062½ .57½ .5057½ .5057½ .5057½ .5057½ .5050 .4050 .45*50 .45*50 .45*50 .45*50	44-48 44 44-48 44-48 44-48* 44-48* 44-48* 44-48* 44-48*

### TABLE I.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES—Continued

#### (b) Metal Trades

Note.—Where a range appears figures represent predominant rates.

	Blacks	miths	Boilern	nakers	Machi	nists	Moul	ders
Locality	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
	5		\$		s		15	
Nova Scotia								
Halifax—								
1920 1926 1927 1930 1930 1932 1933 1934 1935 1936 1937 1938 1937 1938	.6080 .5575 .6065 .5575 .5575 .5575 .5575 .58\frac{1}{2}80 .6590 .6590 .6790	$\begin{array}{c} 44-54\\ 44-50\\ 44-50\\ 44-50\\ 44-50\\ 44-50\\ 44-50\\ 44-450\\ 44-48\\ 40-44\\ 40-44\\ 40-44\\ 40-44\\ 40-44\\ 40-44\\ 40-44\\ 40-44\\ \end{array}$	.6576½ .5575 .6065 .5575 .5575 .5575 .5575 .5580 .5590 .6590 .6790	48-54 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-50 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44	.6585 .5075 .6065 .6075 .6575 .58\frac{1}{2}75 .58\frac{1}{2}75 .58\frac{1}{2}75 .58\frac{1}{2}80 .6090 .6090 .6090 .6590	44-54 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-48 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44	7080 7075 .70 .7080 .72\frac{1}{2}80 .67\frac{1}{2}75 .6065 .6065 .6065 .6065 .6065 .6570 .6575 .7575 .7085	44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48
New Brunswick								
Saint John—								
Sant John— 1920. 1926. 1929. 1930. 1931. 1932. 1933. 1934. 1935. 1936. 1937. 1938. 1939.	.6065 .53½65 .5565 .5565 .5565 .5065 .4760 .4358½ .5060 .5060 .5060	48-54 44-55 44-54 44-54 44-50 40-44 40-44 44 44-50 44-45 40-44 44-45	.6065 .6070 .5080 .6070 .5460 .4555½ .4555½ .5157½ .57½ .62½ .5765 .5765	54 44-54 45-50 49-50 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-49-4 44-49-4 44-49-4 44-49-5	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	50 44-55 44-54 40-55 40-54 40-54 44-50 44-49 44-50 44-49 44-45	.5160 .4570 .5065 .3565 .3560 .3551 .3551 .3551 .4051 .4051 .4555 .4555 .5565	54 50-54 45-50 44-48 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-48 40-48 32-48 44-45
QUEBEC								
Quebec— 1920. 1928. 1929. 1930. 1931. 1932. 1933. 1934. 1935. 1936. 1937. 1938. 1938. 1939. 1940.	.5068 .5060 .5060 .5060 .5055 .5055 .5055 .5055 .5055 .5064 .5064	49½-60 49½-54 50-54 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-54 44-54 44-54 48-64 48-64 48-64	.60 .4050 .4065 .4065 .4055 .4055 .4055 .4055 .5055 .5055 .5055 .5055	54 49½ 54 44-54 44-54 44-54 48 48 48 48 48 44½-48 48-60	.4065 .4060 .4060 .4065 .4060 .4055 .4055 .4055 .4055 .4060 .4064 .4064 .4064	49 - 60 49 - 54 50 - 54 44 - 54 44 - 54 44 - 48 44 - 54 44 - 54 44 - 54 44 - 54 44 - 54 48 - 60	37½-58 30-57 37½-57 33½-57 33½-57 33½-57 33½-50 30-40 30-60 35-50 35-50 35-50 35-50 35-50 35-50 35-50 35-50 35-50	48-60 60 60 60 60 60 48 48 44}-49 48 40-48 44-60
Montreal— 1920 1920 1920 1929 1929 1930 1931 1933 1934 1935 1936 1937 1938 1939 1940	.55- 82½-70 .5070 .5075 .5075 .5075 .4470 .4070 .4075 .4580 .4580 .5080	45-58 44-60 44-58 44-55 40-55 40-54 44-50 44-50 40-55 40-75 40-75 40-75 40-60	. 73½ - 80 .5078 .5085 .5078 .5078 .5078 .5078 .5078 .5078 .5080 .5080 .5090 .5090 .5090	47-49\\\ 47-58\\ 47-58\\ 47-49\\\\ 47-49\\\\ 47-49\\\\ 40-47\\\ 40-47\\\ 40-47\\\ 40-47\\\ 40-47\\\ 40-47\\\ 40-47\\\ 40-47\\\ 40-47\\\ 40-47\\\ 40-47\\\ 40-47\\\ 40-48\\	55 85 .4575 .5080 .5080 .4575 .4575 .4575 .4575 .4580 .4485 .47\frac{1}{2}85 .5085	44-60 44-60 44-58 44-55 40-55 40-55 40-55 40-55 40-55 40-55 40-55 40-55 40-55	.7087½ .6080 .6082½ .6088 .5085 .5075 .5070 .4065 .4065 .4085 .5085 .5085 .5085	45-54 40-50 45-55 44-49 40-49 40-49 40-49 40-44 40-48 40-48 40-45 36-60

TABLE I.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES - Continued

#### (b) Metal Trades-Continued

	Blacks	miths	Boilerr	nakers	Mach	inists	Moul	ders
Locality	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
Ontario	\$		\$ .		\$		\$	
Ottawa— 1920 1920 1920 1928 1929 1930 1931 1932 1933 1934 1935 1936 1937 1938 1939 1940	60- 70 45- 65 55- 65 45- 70 45- 70 35- 60 35- 60 35- 60 35- 65 45- 65 45- 65	50 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-50 40-50 40-50 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-50	.6875 .58½75 .58½75 .5575 .58½75 .5568 .4061 .4061 .4067 .4067 .4067	48-50 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-4 44 44 44 44 44 44	.4878 .4565 .6070 .5070 .47\frac{1}{2}70 .4563 .4561 .4065 .4065 .4065 .4465 .4575 .5080	50 44-50 44-50 44-50 40-50 40-50 44-50 44-50 44-55 44-50 41-50 44-50	.6270 .5565 .5568 .5068 .4263 .4060 .4060 .4060 .4060 .4060 .4865 .4565	50-54 44-50 44-50 44-50 40-50 40-50 40-50 40-50 40-50 40-50 40-50 50-50
Toronto— 1920. 1926. 1928. 1929. 1930. 1931. 1932. 1933. 1933. 1935. 1937. 1938. 1939.	.6586 .4575 .6065 .5575 .5075 .4770 .40\frac{1}{2}70 .3670 .4070 .4070 .4775 .4775 .4775 .5080	48-52 44-56 44-50 44-54 44-53 44-54 40-56 40-56 40-50 36-50 36-50 40-58	.6088 .5575 .6075 .5575 .49\frac{1}{2}75 .44\frac{1}{2}70 .48\frac{1}{2}70 .4070 .4070 .4470	44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 40-48 40-48 40-48 40-48 40-48 40-48 40-48 40-48	.5590 .4575 .5570 .5080 .5080 .4575 .4575 .4575 .4575 .4580 .5085 .5090 .5096	44-50 44-54 44-54 44-55 44-55 44-54 40-56 40-56 40-55 37 <sub>2</sub> -60 37 <sub>2</sub> -50 40-59	.70~ .95 .50~ .90 .60~ .70 .50~ .90 .47½~.90 .45~ .80 .45~ .80 .50~ .85 .50~ .85 .50~ .85 .50~ .85 .50~ .85	48-50 44-54 44-54 44-54 40-55 40-50 40-50 40-50 24-55 24-48 32-59
Hamilton—  1620.  1926.  1928.  1930.  1531.  1532.  1933.  1934.  1934.  1937.  1938.  1938.  1938.  1939.	.5080 .4065 .5570 .4565 .4563 .4261 .4363 .4565 .5075 .5075 .5075	48-53 44-59 48-59 44-58½ 48-58¾ 44-58¾ 45-59 45-59 45-59 42½-70 44-59 44-59	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	50.60 50-59 50-59 50-59 59 59 59 48-59 48-55 48-50 48-59	.5085 .4075 .5070 .4075 .4075 .4075 .4070 .4070 .4075 .4075 .4075 .4588 .4585 .4585 .5090	44-60 44-59 49 <u>1</u> -60 44-59 40-59 40-59 40-59 40-59 40-59 40-59 40-59 40-59	.5095 .4575 .5580 .4580 .4580 .4075 .4072 .4572 .4572 .4572 .5090 .5090 .5090 .5090	48-50 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-54 40-50 40-50 40-50 40-50 35-48 36-50
London— 1920. 1926. 1928. 1929. 1930. 1931. 1932. 1933. 1935. 1935. 1937. 1938. 1938. 1939.	.47½63 .4060 .5560 .5060 .4054 .4050 .4051 .3751 .4051 .4355 .4355 .4355 .4365	49½-50 49½-50 50-59 44-49½ 40-49½ 40-44 40-49½ 40-49½ 44-50 44-56 44-56	.6675 .5070 .5570 .5570 .4957 .4957 .4147 .4452 .4452 .4957 .4957 .4957 .4957	50 50–59 44 44 44 44 44 40 40 44 44 44 44	.6076 .4570 .4265 .4568½ .3568¾ .3568 .3355 .3755 .3760 .4060 .4060 .4060 .4060	50 49½-50 50-59 44-50 44-50 40-50 40-53 40-50 40-50 44-54 44-55 44-68	.6587 .5573 .5872 .4875 .4370 .4060 .3760 .4160 .4160 .4566 .4568 .4566	50 50–59 44–50 44–50 44–50 40–53 40–44 40–44 42]–45 44–45 44–45

## TABLE I.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES— ${\color{blue}\mathrm{Continued}}$

(b) Metal Trades—Continued

	Blacks	miths	Boiler	makers	Mach	inists	Mou	lders
Locality	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
	\$		\$		\$		\$	
ONTARIO—Concluded								
Windsor—  1920  1920  1928  1929  1931  1932  1933  1934  1935  1936  1937  1937  1938  1939  1940	67- 90 55- 75 55- 95 50- 66 40- 65 30- 60 45- 69 45- 71 60- 90 60- 90 60- 90	$\begin{array}{c} 49\frac{1}{2}\text{-}50\\ 44\frac{-}55\\ 44\frac{-}55\\ 49\frac{1}{2}\text{-}55\\ 49\frac{1}{2}\text{-}55\\ 44\frac{-}52\\ 40-48\\ 40-52\frac{1}{2}\\ 40-48\\ 40-50\\ 35-44\\ 40-50\\ \end{array}$			67- 90 .55- 90 .60-1 00 .60-1 00 .50- 95 .45- 80 .45- 90 .55- 90 .55-1 05 .55-1 10	$\begin{array}{c} 49\frac{1}{2}-50\\ 48-50\\ 44-55\\ 44-55\\ 44-50\\ 44-50\\ 40-55\\ 44-55\\ 44-55\\ 44-54\\ 40-50\\ 32-46\frac{1}{2}\\ 40-55\frac{1}{2} \end{array}$	.80 .5070 .70-1.00 .6090 .4580 .3680 .3065 .4065 .5067 .5280 .6083 .6080	50 50 44-54 44-55 44-55 44-55 40-54 40-54 40-52 32-48 22-45 40-48
Manitoba								
Winnipeg— 1920 1920 1928 1929 1930 1931 1932 1933 1934 1935 1936 1937 1937 1938	.7080 .4072 .6075 .4077 .4070 .4068 .4068 .4070 .4070 .4573 .4573 .4075	$\begin{array}{c} 50 \\ 44-50 \\ 50 \\ 44-54 \\ 40-50 \\ 40-50 \\ 40-50 \\ 40-50 \\ 44-50 \\ 44-50 \\ 44-50 \\ 40-50 \\ 40-50 \end{array}$	.6582 .6072 .6074 .6074 .5871 .5668 .57272 .5572 .57276 .5576 .5576	50 50 50 44 44 44 44 50 50 50 50	.6080 .5075 .6074 .5075 .5078 .5075 .4565 .4570 .4575 .4580 .5080 .5080	$\begin{array}{c} 48-50 \\ 44-50 \\ 44-50 \\ 40-50 \\ 40-50 \\ 40-50 \\ 44-50 \\ 44-50 \\ 44-50 \\ 40-50 \\ 40-50 \\ 40-50 \\ 40-50 \end{array}$	.57½80 .5070 .6075 .5080 .5074 .4575 .5070 .5070 .5070 .5070 .5370 .5370	50 44-50 44-50 44-50 40-50 40-50 40-50 40-50 40-50 40-50 40-50 40-50
Saskatchewan Regina—								
1920 1926 1929 1930 1931 1932 1933 1934 1935 1936 1937 1938 1939 1940	.85 .55½85 .6585 .58½85 .58½85 .58½85 .85 .85 .85 .90 .5590 .5590 .5090	$\begin{array}{c} 44\\ 44-55\\ 50\\ 48-50\\ 44-48\\ 40-44\\ 40-44\\ 40\\ 40\\ 40-55\\ 40-55\\ 40-55\\ 40-44\\ \end{array}$	.85 .85 .85 .85 .85 .85 .85 .85 .85 .90 .90	48 48-55 48-40 40-44 40 40 40 40 40 40	.90 .6085 .6585 .6685 .4585 .4585 .4585 .5085 .5085 .5090 .5090	50 48 44 44-48 44-48 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-49 40-49	.6065 .65 .65 .4555 .4555 .4555 .4555 .4555 .4555	50 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44
Alberta								
Category— 1920 1926 1929 1930 1931 1931 1932 1933 1934 1935 1936 1937 1938 1939	85- 95 .70- 80 .77- 80 .70- 85 .70- 90 .65- 90 .65- 90 .65- 90 .65- 90	44 44 44-48 44-52 40-52 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44	.85 .7580 .8090 .6790 .80 .80 .80 .85 .85 .90 .90	44 48 48 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40	.85 .6077 .7782 .6385 .5080 .5074 .5072 .5580 .5585 .6085 .6090 .6090	44 44-48 44-52 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-48	. 85 .6577 .77 . 82 .6978 .6978 .6974 .6575 .6074 .6774 .5575 .5575 .6075	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44

## TABLE I.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES—Continued

### (b) Metal Trades—Concluded

	Blacks	miths	Boiler	makers	Mach	inists	Moul	dres
Locality	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
Alberta—Concluded	8		\$		\$		\$	
Edmonton— 1920 1928 1929 1930 1931 1932 1933 1934 1935 1937 1938 1939 1940	.7080 .6085 .6085 .6085 .5085 .5075 .5075 .5070 .5080 .5080 .5080	44-50 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-49 44-49 44-49 44-49 44-50		44-50	.70-1.00 .6090 .6085 .6090 .6590 .6090 .5090 .5090 .5075 .4080 .5070 .5070	44-50 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-49 44-49 44-49 44-49 44-49 44-49	.7087½ .7580 .7580 .7565 .6065 .6065 .6065 .6570 .6570 .6570	44-5 44-5 44-5 44-5 44-5 44-5 44-4 44-4
British Columbia  Vancouver— 1920 1920 1928 1929 1930 1931 1932 1933 1934 1935 1936 1937 1938 1938 1939 1939	.7593 .61\frac{1}{2}83 .7587\frac{1}{2}83 .6583 .6583 .62\frac{1}{2}83 .6085 .6085 .6095 .6095 .6095 .6095	44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44	.7895 .7585 .7590 .67\frac{1}{2}83 .7285 .7285 .7285 .62\frac{1}{2}95 .62\frac{1}{2}95 .7595	44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44	.7595 .7085 .7580 .7587½ .6585 .6080 .5075 .5575 .6595 .6595 .6095 .6595 .6095	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 40-44 40-48 40-48 40-48	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 40 41 40 41 40 41 40 41 40 41 40 41 40 41 40 41 40 41 40 41 40 41 40 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41
Victoria— 1920 1926 1928 1929 1930 1931 1932 1933 1934 1935 1936 1937 1938 1939 1939 1937	.7590 .72½ .75 .8084 .7584 .6875 .6875 .6875 .6875 .6875 .6875 .6875 .6875	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.77½-1.00 .75 .84 .84 .84 .75 .75 .75 .75 .75 .75 .86½ .96½	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.82½85 .62½74 .7582 .7582 .6875 .6575 .6575 .6575 .6575 .7579 .7579	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.7587 .75 .75 .7581 .7581 .68 .68 .68 .68 .68 .75 .75	4. 4. 4. 4. 4. 4. 4. 4. 4. 4. 4. 4. 4. 4

<sup>\*</sup>Minimum rate approved under the Industrial Standards Act, 1935.

# TABLE I.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES-Con. (c) Printing Trades

Note.—Samples of wages and hours for lithographers, photo-engravers, stereotypers and electrotypers are shown in Table XI.

			)		1		1		1			
Locality	Composi Machine Hand, N	and	Composi Machine Hand,	and	Pressn New		Pressn Job	ien,	Bookbin	ders	Bindery	Girls
Bocanty	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week
	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Halifar— 1926 1926 1929 1930 1931 1932 1933 1934 1035 1936 1937 1938 1939 1940	32.00 32.00 35.00 35.00 35.00 32.00 32.00 32.00 32.00 34.00 35.00 35.00	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 44 42 42	30.00 30.00-35.00 30.00-35.00 32.00-35.00 25.00-35.00 25.00-35.00 25.00-35.00 25.00-35.00 25.00-33.45 25.00-33.45 25.00-35.00 25.00-35.00 25.00-35.00	44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	30.00	48 48 48 48 48 48 48	30.00 31.00 32.00 31.00 27.00-31.00 24.40-31.00 24.25-31.00 24.25-31.00 24.25-30.00 25.00-28.00 25.00-30.00	44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	30.00-35.00 30.00-35.00 30.00-40.00 30.00-40.00 30.00-40.00 30.00-40.00 27.00-36.00 27.00-36.00 27.00-35.00 27.00-35.00 27.00-35.00 28.00-35.00	47-48 47-48 47-48 47-48 47-48 47-48 47-48 47-48 45-47 45-47	10.00-11.00 10.00-12.00 10.00-12.00 10.00-12.00 11.00-12.00 11.00-12.00 11.00-12.00 11.00-12.00 11.00-12.00 11.00-12.00 11.00-12.00 11.00-12.00 11.00-12.00 11.00-12.00	40-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-47 44-47
Saint John—  1920.  1926.  1928.  1929.  1330.  1931.  1932.  1933.  1934.  1935.  1935.  1937.  1938.  1939.	30.00 35.00 36.00 37.00-40.00 33.30-36.00 33.30-35.10 33.00-31.58 33.03-35.10 33.30-35.10 33.30-35.30 36.08-38.03 36.08-38.03	48 48 48 48 48 48 43 43 43 48 48 48 45 45	30.00 31.80 33.00 33.00 33.00 33.00 33.00 33.00 33.00 33.00 33.00 33.00 33.00 33.00 33.00 33.00 33.00	44 44 44 44 44	32.00 36.00 36.00 37.00 33.30-35.10 33.30-35.10 33.30-35.15 30.00-35.15 30.00-36.08 36.08	48 48 48 48 48 43 43 43 43 48	30.00 31.80 32.80-36.00 32.80-38.00 32.80-38.00 32.80-38.00 32.80-38.00 32.80-38.00 30.75-38.00 30.75-38.00 30.75-38.00	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	26.00-32.00 25.00-33.00 25.00-33.00 25.00-33.00 28.00-33.00 28.00-33.00 28.00-33.00 28.00-33.00 28.00-33.00 28.00-33.00 28.00-33.00 28.00-33.00 38.00-33.00	48 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	10.00 7.00-12.00 10.00 7.00-13.00 7.00-13.00 7.00-12.00 7.00-12.00 7.00-12.00 7.00-12.00 7.00-12.00 8.00-12.00 8.00-12.00 9.00-11.00	44 44 44
Quebra— 1929 1926 1929 1330 1931 1932 1933 1934 1935 1936 1937 1938 1939	28.00 29.00 31.00 31.00 32.50 30.50 25.00-30.50 25.00-30.50 25.00-30.50 25.00-30.50 25.00-30.50 25.00-30.50	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 46*	26.00 29.00 31.00 31.00 32.50 32.50 25.00-30.50 25.00-30.50 25.00-30.50 25.00-30.50 26.50*- 30.50 26.50*- 30.50 29.50*- 32.00	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	24.00 28.00 33.00 33.00 93.00 29.70-32.00 29.70-32.00 25.00-32.00 25.00-32.00 25.00-32.00 26.50*- 32.50 27.50*- 29.00*- 32.50	48 48 48 48	21.00-28.00 23.00-32.00 28.00-32.00 28.00-37.00 28.00-37.00 28.00-32.50 28.00-32.50 25.00-31.50 25.00-31.50 25.00-31.50 26.50*- 31.50 26.50*- 33.50 28.00*- 33.50 28.00*- 33.50	48 48 48 48 48 46* 46*	22 00 20.00-32.00 24.00-37.00 24.00-37.00 20.00-35.00 20.00-35.00 20.00-36.00 25.00-30.50 25.00-30.50 25.00-30.50 26.50*- 30.50 28.00*- 32.00 32.00 30.50 28.00*- 32.00	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 46 46 46*	6.00-11.00 8.00-15.00 9.00-15.00 9.00-15.00 9.00-15.00 9.00-12.00 9.00-12.00 9.00-12.00 9.00-12.00 9.00-12.00 9.00-12.00 9.00-12.00 9.00-12.00	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 46* 46*
Montreal— 1920 1926 1929 1930 1931 1931 1932 1933 1934 1935 1936 1937 1938 1939	36.00-45.50		36.00-40.00 36.00-42.00 36.00-42.00 36.00-42.00 36.00-42.00 32.00-40.00 32.00-40.00 30.00-40.00 31.20-40.00 31.20-40.00 31.50*- 40.00 36.00*- 40.00 36.00*- 40.00	44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-45* 44-45*	36.00	48 48 48 44-48 44-48	36.00	44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-45* 0 44-45*	33.75 33.75 33.75 33.75 33.75 30.00-33.75 30.00-33.75 27.00-36.00 31.20-36.00 31.20-36.00 31.50*- 36.00 36.00*	48 48 48 48 48 45*	14.50 15.00 15.00 15.00 15.00 12.50-15.00 12.50-15.00 12.50-15.00 12.50-15.00 12.50-15.00 12.50-15.00 12.50-15.00 12.50-15.00 12.50-15.00 12.60* – 15.30 12.60* – 15.30	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 45 45 45 45

<sup>\*</sup> Minimum rate and maximum hours for classified printing establishments under the Collective Agreement Act.

### TABLE I.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES-Con.

#### (c) Printing Trades-Continued

Note.—Samples of wages and hours for lithographers, photo-engravers, stereotypers and electrotypers are shown in Table XI.

			1									
Locality	Composi Machine Hand, N	and	Composi Machine Hand,	and	Presso New	nen,	Pressn Job	nen,	Bookbir	nders	Bindery	Girls
Locality	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week
	\$		S		\$		\$		\$		8	
Ottowa— 1920. 1926. 1929. 1929. 1931. 1931. 1932. 1933. 1934. 1935. 1936. 1937. 1938. 1939.	42.00 44.00 44.00 44.00 37.60 37.60 37.60 39.60 44.00	4634646464646464464464464464464464464464	35.00 35.00-40.00 35.00-40.00 35.00-40.00 35.00-40.00 35.00-40.00 33.00-40.00 33.00-40.00 32.00-41.00 32.00-41.00 30.00-38.00 30.00-38.00 30.00-38.00	44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 45-48 45-48	43.00	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	35.00 35.00-38.00 35.40 35.00-40.00 35.00-40.00 32.00-40.00 32.00-40.00 32.00-40.00 32.00-40.00 30.00-38.00 30.00-38.00 30.00-38.00	44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 45-48 45-48	34.00-37.00	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 45-48 45-48 48	13.50 13.50 13.50 13.50 13.50 13.50 13.50 13.50 13.50 11.50-14.50 11.50-14.50 11.50-14.50	48 48 48 48 48 48 49 48 45-48 45-48
Toronto—  1920  1920  1925  1929  1930  1931  1932  1933  1934  1935  1940  1940	38.00 42.50 46.50 47.50 47.50 44.00 45.50 46.50 42.50 42.50 42.50 43.50 44.00	46½ 46½ 46½ 46½ 46½ 46½ 46½ 46½ 40 40	35.20-38.00 35.20-40.00 35.00-42.00 35.00-42.00 35.00-42.00 31.00-40.00 31.00-40.00 31.00-40.00 31.00-40.00 31.00-40.00 31.00-40.00 31.00-40.00 31.00-40.00	44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	43.00 44.50 45.50 46.50	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 40–48 40–48	35.20-38.00 35.20-40.00 36.00-42.00 36.00-42.00 36.00-42.00 30.00-40.00 30.00-40.00 30.00-40.00 30.00-40.00 30.00-40.00 30.00-40.00 30.00-40.00 30.00-40.00	44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	36.00-40.00 36.00-40.00 36.00-40.00 29.00-38.00 29.00-38.00 29.00-38.00 29.00-38.00 29.00-38.00 29.00-38.00	44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	16.80-18.00 16.80-18.00 16.80-18.00 16.80-18.00 15.00-18.00 12.50-18.00 12.50-18.00	48 48 48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48
Hamilton— 1920. 1928. 1928. 1929. 1930. 1931. 1931. 1932. 1933. 1934. 1935. 1936. 1937. 1937. 1938. 1939.	34.00. 41.50 43.25 43.50 43.75 37.75 37.75 37.75 41.25 41.25	48 48 48 48 48 48	35.00-38.00 33.75-38.00 33.75-38.00 33.75-38.00 33.75-38.00 33.00-36.00 33.00-36.00	44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	34.00 40.00 40.50 42.25 42.50 35.00 36.75 36.75 38.75 40.25 40.25	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	34.00 35.00-38.00 36.00-38.00 35.00-38.00 35.00-38.00 31.50-36.00 31.50-36.00 31.50-36.00 31.50-36.00 31.50-36.00 31.20-38.50 31.20-38.50 31.20-38.50	44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	36.00-44.00 35.00-40.00 33.00-40.00 32.00-40.00 32.00-40.00 32.00-40.00 32.00-40.00 32.00-40.00 32.00-40.00 32.00-40.00	44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	11.00-15.40 11.00-15.40 11.00-15.40 11.00-15.40 11.00-15.40 11.00-15.40 11.00-15.40 11.00-15.40 11.00-15.40	44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48
London— 1920 1926 1926 1929 1930 1931 1932 1933 1934 1935 1936 1937 1939 1940	38.00 38.00 38.00 34.20 30.80-34.20 30.80-34.20 30.80-34.20 35.00-36.00 35.00-36.00	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	35.00-38.00 35.00-38.00 33.30-38.00 33.30-37.00 33.30-34.00 33.00-34.00	44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	32,40-34.00 32,40-34.00	44	34.00	44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	35.00 35.40-40.00 35.00-40.00 31.50-40.00 29.95-40.00 29.95-40.00 29.95-40.00	48 48 48 48 48 48 48	10.00 10.00-14.00 11.50 11.50 11.50 11.50 11.50 11.50 11.50 11.50 11.50 11.50 11.50	45-48

#### TABLE L-BATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES-Con.

#### (c) Printing Trades-Continued

Norg.—Samples of wages and hours for lithographers, photo-engravers, stereotypers and electrotypers are shown in Table XI.

T and the	Composi Machine Hand, N	and	Composi Machine Hand,	and	Pressm New		Pressm Job		Bookbin	ders	Bindery	Girls
Locality	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week
	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		8	
Windsor 1920 1926 1929 1930 1931 1931 1932 1933 1934 1935 1936 1937 1938 1939 1940	39 .00 48 .00 51 .36 52 .32 50 .88 45 .60 38 .40 38 .40 40 .80 40 .80 40 .80	48 48 48 48 48 48	39.00 41.00 44.00 44.00 44.00 39.60-44.15 35.20-40.00 35.20-48.00 35.20-48.00 35.20-51.00 37.40-51.00 37.40-51.00	44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	45.00 49.00 56.32 49.00 35.00 35.00 35.00 37.40 37.40	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	35.00 44.00 45.00 40.00-45.00 34.00-45.00 28.00-40.00 30.00-40.00 30.00-40.00 30.00-40.00 30.00-40.00 30.00-40.00	44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 40-48 40-48	37.50 40.00 40.00 40.00 36.00	44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	16.00 17.00 17.00 15.00 15.00 15.00 15.00	41-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48
Winnipeg— 1920 1926 1926 1929 1930 1931 1931 1932 1933 1934 1935 1936 1937 1938 1939 1940	46.00 44.00 46.50 47.00 43.00 40.00 40.00 40.00 40.00 41.00 41.00 41.00	46 46 46 46 46 46 46 46 46 46 46	44.00 39.60 39.60 39.60 39.60 35.20-38.50 35.20-38.50 35.20-38.50 35.20-38.50 35.20-38.50 35.20-38.50 35.20-38.50	44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	43.75 45.00 45.00 46.00 42.00 39.00 39.00 39.00 39.00	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	40.00-44.00 31.00-39.60 31.00-39.60 31.00-39.60 31.00-39.60 31.00-39.60 31.00-38.50 25.00-38.50 25.00-38.50 26.00-38.50 26.00-38.50 28.00-38.50 28.00-38.50	44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	39.00 35.00-40.00 35.00-40.00 35.00-40.00 35.00-39.00 33.00-39.00 33.00-39.00 33.00-39.00 33.00-39.00 33.00-39.00 33.00-39.00 33.00-39.00 33.00-39.00	44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	9.00-18.00 9.50-18.00 9.00-17.00 10.00-16.50 9.00-17.00 9.00-17.00	44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48
Regine— 1920 1920 1929 1930 1931 1931 1932 1933 1934 1935 1936 1937 1938 1939 1940	37.00 44.00 48.00 48.00 43.00 37.45 37.45 37.45 37.45 37.45 37.45	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	43.12 41.00-42.50 44.00 37.00-44.00 37.00-44.00 28.30-34.32 28.30-34.32 28.30-34.32 28.30-34.32 28.80-35.20 28.80-35.20 29.70-36.30	44 44 44 36–44 34–44 36–44 36–44 36–44 36–44 36–44	36.50 37.45 37.45 37.45 37.45 37.45	48 48 44-48 36-48 34-48 48 48 48 48 48 48	42.00 40.35 45 00 42.70 42.70 35.00 43.15 28.50 39.60 26.50 34.65 29.00 34.65 29.00 34.65 29.00 35.20 29.00 35.20 29.00 35.20 29.00 36.30	44 44 44 36-44 34-44 36-44 36-44 36-44 36-44	42.00 40.35 43.12 44.00 44.00 40.00 34.32 34.32 34.32 35.20 35.20 35.20 36.30	44 44 44 44 44 44 44	21.00 19.00 20.00 20.00 20.00 18.00 12.00-15.00 12.00-15.00 12.00-15.00 12.00-15.00 12.00-15.00 12.50-15.05 12.50-15.85 12.50-16.50	44 44 39–44
askatoon— 1920. 1926. 1929. 1930. 1931. 1932. 1933. 1934. 1935. 1936. 1937. 1938. 1939.	48.00 43.20 43.20 40.00 40.00	48 48 48 48 45 45 45 45 45 45	42.00 40.35-44.00 44.00 44.00 44.00-46.00 39.60-41.50 39.60-42.00 39.60-42.00 39.60-42.00 39.60-42.00 39.60-42.00 39.60-42.00 39.60-42.00	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	46.00 48.00 48.00 48.00 43.20 43.20 42.00 42.00 42.00 42.00 42.00 42.00 42.00 42.00	48 48 48 48 45 45 45 45 45 45	42.00-45.00 37.50-40.35 44.00 44.00 44.00-46.00 39.60-41.60 39.60-42.00 35.65-42.00 35.65-42.00 35.65-42.00 39.60-42.00 39.60-42.00 39.60-42.00	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	37.50 40.35-47.00 35.00-55.00 35.00-55.00 35.00-55.00 35.00-48.00 35.00-40.00 35.00-40.00 35.00-40.00 35.00-40.00 35.00-40.00 35.00-40.00 35.00-40.00 35.00-40.00	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	14.00 10.00-18.00 12.00-17.00 12.00-17.00 12.50-17.00 14.50-17.00 14.50-17.00 14.50-17.00 17.00 12.50-17.00 10.00-17.00 10.00-17.00 10.00-17.00 14.50-19.00	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44

## TABLE I.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES-Con.

(c) Printing Trades—Concluded

Norm.—Samples of wages and hours for lithographers, photo-engravers, stereotypers and electrotypers are shown in Table XI.

	1		1		1				1			
Locality	Composi Machine Hand, M	and	Compos Machine Hand,	and	Pressn New		Pressn Job		Bookbir	nders	Bindery	Girls
20002109	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week
	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Calgary— 1920 1926 1926 1929 1930 1931 1932 1933 1934 1935 1936 1937 1938 1939	47.25 48.00 43.20 38.25 38.25 38.25 38.25 38.25	45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 4	45.00 39.60 44.00 44.00 40.50 40.50 40.50 40.50 40.50 40.50 40.50 40.50	44 44 44 44 44 44	45.00 43.20 47.25 48.20 43.20 38.25 38.25 38.25 38.25 38.25 38.25 38.25	45 45 45 45 45	45.00 39.60 44.00 44.00 35.00-40.50 35.00-40.50 35.00-40.50 35.00-40.50 35.00-40.50 35.00-40.50 35.00-40.50 35.00-40.50 35.00-40.50	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	45.00 39.60 39.60 39.60 34.25-39.00 34.25-39.00 34.25-39.00 34.25-39.00 34.25-39.00 33.00-39.00 33.00-42.30 33.00-42.30	44 44 44 44 44 44 44	21.00 18.90 18.90 18.90 14.00-17.60 13.00-17.60 13.00-18.00 13.20-18.00 13.20-18.00 13.20-18.50 13.20-18.50	44 44 44 44
Edmonton— 1920 1926 1928 1929 1930 1931 1931 1932 1933 1934 1935 1936 1937 1938 1939	47.25	45 45 45	41.28 39.60 44.00 44.00 42.00 37.40 37.40 37.40-39.60 37.40-39.60 37.40-39.60 37.40-39.60 37.40-39.60	48 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	45.00 43.20 47.25 47.25 48.00 38.25 38.25 38.25 40.50 40.50 41.62	45 45 45 45	42.00 39.60 44.00 44.00 42.04 37.40-42.24 37.40-42.24 37.40-39.60 37.40-39.60 37.40-39.60 37.40-39.60 37.40-39.60	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	41.28 39.60 44.00 44.00 46.20 39.60-42.24 37.40 37.40 37.40 37.40 37.40 37.40 37.40 37.40 37.40	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	17.60 18.00 20.68 20.68 20.68 17.60 17.60 17.60 17.60 17.60 17.60	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44
Vancouver 1920 1926 1929 1930 1931 1932 1933 1934 1935 1936 1937 1938 1939 1940	43.20 39.75-47.70	45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 37 37 37 37	40.50 42.00 45.00 45.00 40.50 40.50 40.50 40.50 40.50 40.50 40.50 40.50 40.50 40.50	48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-44 40-44	40.50 45.00 48.00 48.00 48.00 43.20 43.20 43.20 43.20 43.70 47.70	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 4	40.50 42.00 45.00 45.00 40.50 40.50 40.50 40.50 40.50 40.50 40.50 40.50 40.50 40.50	44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	39.00-40.50 42.00-45.00 45.00 48.00-48.00 38.50-45.00 38.00-40.50 38.00-40.50 37.20-45.00 37.20-45.00 37.20-45.00 37.20-45.00 37.20-45.00	44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	19.50-22.00 15.00-23.00 15.00-23.00 14.00-23.00 14.00-23.00 14.00-20.25 12.00-20.25 12.00-20.25 14.00-20.25 14.00-20.25 14.00-20.25 14.00-20.25 14.00-20.25	44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48
Victoria— 1920 1926 1929 1930 1931 1931 1932 1933 1934 1935 1936 1937 1938 1939	48.00 48.00 48.00 43.20 35.00-43.20 36.00-43.20 36.00-43.20 40.00-48.00	40	40.50 44.00 45.00 45.00 45.00 45.00 46.00 36.84-45.00 36.84-45.00 40.50-45.00 40.90-45.00 40.90-45.00 40.90-45.00 40.90-45.00	44 40-44	40.50 45.00 48.00 48.00 48.00 43.20 43.20 36.00-43.20 36.00-43.20 40.00-48.20 48.00 48.00	48 48 48 48 45–48	39,00 42,00 45,00 45,00 45,00 45,00 36,84,45,00 37,80,45,00 37,80,45,00 42,00,45,00 42,00,45,00 42,00,45,00 42,00,52,00 42,00,52,00	40-44 40-44 44	39.00 42.00 45.00 45.00 45.00 45.00 45.00 45.00 46.92-45.00 46.50-45.00 40.50-45.00 45.00 45.00 45.00	44 44 44 40–44 40–44 40–41 44 44 44 44	19,50-21,95 18,75-21,00 22,50 21,00-22,50 21,00-22,50 20,40-22,50 18,40-22,50 18,40-22,50 11,00-22,50 11,00-22,50 15,40-22,50 15,40-22,50 16,00-22,50	48 44 44 40-44 40-44 40-44 44 44 44 44

### TABLE I .- RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES-

#### (d) Electric Street Railways

Note.-Where a range appears, figures represent predominant rates.

	Conducto	rs and Mot	ormen			Shop a	and			Trackp	nen
	Wages* 1			Lineme	en§	Barn Men		Electric	ans†	and Labour	
Locality	One man cars	Two man cars	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
Nova Scotia	\$	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Halifar—  1920  1924  1925  1929  1930  1931  1932  1933  1934  1935  1936  1937  1938  1939  1940	.55 .61 .61 .61 -55 .55 .55 .58 .61 .65	.52	59 63 60 60 60 60 60 60 53 53 53		54-57 54-63 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	39 - 63 50 - 63 51 - 77 51 - 77 51 - 77 .51 - 77 .46 - 70 .46 - 70 .48 - 74 .51 - 77 .51 - 77	59-60 54.63 44-56 44-56 44-56 44-56 44-56 44-56 44-56 44-56 44-56 44-52 44-52	.60 .6074 .7277 .7277 .7277 .6570 .6570 .6674 .6382 .6382 .6382	54 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.3548 .3043 .4047 .4047 .4050 .3545 .3545 .3547 .3555 .4050 .5055	54 50 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44
Sydney—  1920  1926  1929  1930  1931  1932  1932  1935  1935  1935  1938  1938  1938	.50 .50 .50 .41 .45 .48 .48 .50 .50	.45	61-74   60-67   60-67   60-70   60-70   60-70   60-70   60-70   60-70   60-70	.52 .43 -50 .35 -51 .35 -51 .35 -51 .41 .45 .45 .45 .47 .47 .52	60 53 53 53 53 53	.3456 .3456 .3450 .4051 .4457 .4857 .4857 .5059	60-91 59-91 53-91 45-91 45-91 54-91 54-91 54-91 54-91 54-91	.38 .52 .52 .52 .52 .52 .52 .52 .52 .54 .54 .60	60 59 59 53 53 45 45 54 54 54 54 54	.37½ .3235 .3235 .3235 .3235 .31 .34 .3544 .3544 .4046 .4046 .4046 .3550	60 54-59 54-59 53-59 53-59 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54
New Brunswick											
Saint John—  1920.  1925.  1929.  1930.  1931.  1932.  1933.  1934.  1935.  1936.  1937.  1938.  1939.  1939.	.40 .49 .50 .50		62 62 62 62 62 62 62 62 62 62	. 4557 .4257 .4257 .4757 .5057 .5057 .40\frac{1}{2} .46\frac{1}{2} .40\frac{1}{2} .46\frac{1}{2} .40\frac{1}{2} .46\frac{1}{2} .40\frac{1}{2} .40\frac{1}{2} .40\frac{1}{2} .51	544 544 544 544 544 544 544 544 544 544	.4272 .3555 .3762 .3762 .3762 .3050 .3050 .3050 .31 \dagger .50 .31 \dagger .30 .3049 .3049	48-63 48-54 48-65 44-65 40-56 40-56 48-63 48-63	.5572 .4258 .62 .62 .50 .50 .50 .50 .50 .53 .53 .53	48 48 48 48 48 48	$\begin{array}{c} .30\\ .30\\ .24\frac{1}{2}\\ .24\frac{1}{2}28 \end{array}$	54-63 54-63 54-63 54-63 54-63 54-63 54-63 54-63
Quebec		1		í							
Quebec—  1920.  1926.  1929.  1930.  1931.  1932.  1933.  1934.  1935.  1936.  1937.  1938.  1938.  1939.	.53 .55 .55 .51 .51 .51 .51 .53 .55 .55	.45 .45 .48 .50 .50 .50 .46 .46	60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60	$\begin{array}{c} .45\\ .4345\\ .4550\\ .4550\\ .4550\\ .4550\\ .41\frac{1}{2}45\\ .41\frac{1}{2}45\\ .41\frac{1}{2}45\\ .47\frac{1}{2}48\\ .47\frac{1}{2}48\\ .47\frac{1}{2}48\\ .47\frac{1}{2}55\\ \end{array}$	49½-65 54-65 54-59 54.59 54-59 54-59 54-59	.3460	$\begin{bmatrix} 53\frac{1}{2} - 70\\ 49 - 70\\ 47 - 57\\ 44\\ 40 - 57\\ 40 - 54\\ 40 - 5$	. 4857 .4854 .4554 .5664 .5259 .5259 .5259 .5061 .5061	40 40	.35 .35 .35	60 53½ 60 60 60 60 54-63 54-63 54-63 54-63 54-63 54-63

<sup>\*</sup> Maximum rates based on length of service.

Including shedmen, pitmen, cleaners, blacksmiths, carpenters, painters, etc.

Including armature winders, wiremen, etc.

Including troublemen and, in some cases, groundmen; in some localities line maintenance work is performed by employees of light, heat and power distribution utilities, rates for which are included here.

(a) Deduction from earnings, 10 per cent.

# TABLE I.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES - Continued

### (d) Electric Street Railways-Continued

Note.—Where a range appears, figures represent predominant rates.

		rs and Mo	tormen	Linem	en§	Shop a Bar Mer	n	Electric	ians†	Tracki	
Locality ·	One man cars	Two man cars	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
	\$	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
QUEBEC-Conc.											1
Levis— 1920. 1926. 1929. 1930. 1931. 1932. 1933. 1934. 1935. 1936. 1937. 1937. 1939. 1939.	.40 .32 .40 .35 .34 .30 .27 .27 .25 .2527 .2627 .28 .30		77 75 70 55 50 63 55 55 55 55 55	.38 .33 .35 .35 .33 .30 .2535 .2535 .3147 .3548 .4049	60 55 55 55 45 50 40 40 40 40 45 45 45	.3050 .3050 .3253 .3052 .3052 .2545 .2545 .2545 .2545 .2545 .2546 .2540 .2540 .2540	60 55 55 55 50 50 45 45 45 45 45 45 50 50	.35 .42 .50 .49 .50 .48 .45 .45 .45 .45 .45 .50 .50	60 55 55 55 50 50 45 45 45 45 45 45 50 50	.30 .2x½30 .30 .30 .27 .25 .25 .25 .25 .2527 .2530	60 555 55 55 45 45 46 40 40 40 45 45
Montreal— 1920. 1920. 1920. 1929. 1930. 1931. 1932. 1933. 1934. 1935. 1936. 1937. 1938. 1939. 1939.		.55 .51 .51 .55 .55 .51 .51 .51 .55 .55	60 70 70 70 45-70 40-70 39-63 54 54 54 54 54	.4451 .4451 .4855 .5155 .5155 .4751 .4751 .4751 .5357 .5357 .5357	60 60 60 48 40 40 40 40-48 40-48 40-48 48 48	.3158 .3153 .38 - 62 .3862 .3862 .3458 .3058 .3058 .3462 .3562 .3562 .3662	50-70 50-70 50-70 50-70 45-65 45-62 40 40 40 40 40 40 40	.5163 .5161 .5565 .5565 .5161 .5161 .5161 .5565 .5565 .5565	50 50 50 45 45 40 40 40 40 40 40 40	.35 .35 .35 .35 .31 .31 .31 .35 .35 .35 .35	60 60 54 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48
Hull— 1920. 1926. 1928. 1929. 1930. 1931. 1932. 1933. 1134. 1935. 1936. 1937. 1938. 1939.		.48 .45 .45 .45 .45 .40 .37½ .37½	544 544 544 544 544 544 544 544 544 544	$\begin{array}{c} .45-51 \\ .45-51 \\ .45-51 \\ .45-48 \\ .45-48 \\ .40\frac{1}{2}-48 \\ .40\frac{1}{2}-43 \\ .40\frac{1}{2}-43 \\ .47\frac{1}{2} \\ .47\frac{1}{2} \\ .43 \\ .43 \end{array}$	54 54 54 54 54 54 54 48 48 48 48 48	.4150 .4146 .4146 .4146 .4146 .3741 .3538 .3538 .3446 .3446 .3446 .3749	54 54 54 54 54 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.4148 .4350 .4352 .4352 .4352 .3947 .3744 .3744 .3744 .3744 .4047 .4047	54 54 54 54 54 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.40 .40 .40 .40 .40 .36 .34 .34 .34 .34 .37	544544554488444 54488448
Ontario											1
Ottava—  1920.  1926.  1926.  1929.  1930.  1931.  1932.  1933.  1933.  1935.  1935.  1937.  1938.  1939.  1940.	.55 .55 .55 .54 .54 .54 .6) .54 .6) .54 .6) .54 .6) .54 .6) .54 .6) .54	.55 .50 .50 .59 .49 49	54 54 54 50 49 49 49 49 49 49 49 49 49 49 49	.54 .4852 .4852 .4552 .5153 .5153 .5153 .5153 .5153 .5153 .5153 .5153	54 54 54 54 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.42 - 60 .3955 .3958 .3958 .3958 .3959 .3559 .3559 .3559 .3559 .3559 .3559 .3559 .3559 .3559 .3559 .3559	54 54 54 54 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	$\begin{array}{c} .55 - 57 \\ .5060 \\ .4460 \\ .40 \\ .40 \\ .61 \\ .39 \\ .61 \\ .35 \\ .61 \\ .35 \\ .61 \\ .35 \\ .61 \\ .4561 \\ .4561 \\ .4561 \\ .4561 \\ .4550 \\ \end{array}$	54 54 54 54 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.48 .4446 .4448 .3848 .3849 .3549 .3541 .3541 .3541 .3544 .3544 .4044	54 54 54 54 45 48 48 48 48 48

<sup>(</sup>b) Rate applies also to bus operators.

## TABLE I.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES—Continued

#### (d) Electric Street Railways-Continued

Note.—Where a range appears, figures represent predominant rates.

		per hour	tormen	Linem	en§	Shop a Bar Mer	n	Electric	ians†	Tracki and Labour	
Locality	One man cars	Two man cars	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week		Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
ONTARIO-Con.	\$	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Cornwall— 1920 1926	.35 .40		60 66	(c)90.00 (c)90.00-	60 60	.3844 .3850	60 56½	.44	60	.32	60 <b>6</b> 0
1929. 1930. 1931. 1932. 1933. 1933. 1934. 1935. 1936. 1937. 1938. 1940.	.44 .44 .44 .44 .44 .44 .46 .46 .46		66 66 60 60 60 60 60 54 54 54	110.00 .44 .46 .46 .46 .46 .46 .46 .48 .52 .52	60 60 60 60 60 60 60 55 50 50	.3754 .3954 .3954 .3954 .3954 .3954 .3954 .3754 .3754 .3854 .3854	60 60 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 49½ 49½ 50	.49 .49 .49 .49 .49 .49 .49 .47 - 51 .48 - 51 .48 - 51	60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 55-60 55-60	.35 .35 .35 .35 .35 .35 .35 .36 .30 .35 .35	60 60 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 50 50
Oshawa— 1920. 1926. 1928. 1929. 1930. 1931. 1932(d). 1933(d). 1935(d). 1935(d). 1936(d). 1937(d). 1938. 1939.	.52 .52 .52 .52 .52	.42 .40 .48	60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 74 48	.42 43 .47 .47 .50 .50 .50 .50 .50 .50 .50 .50	60 60 44 44 44 40 40 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.4065 .4065 .4055 .4055 .4055 .4055 .4055 .4055 .4759	60 51-60 44-60 48-60 44-48 36-48 51-63 51-63 51-63 48-60 48-57 48-57	.4348 .4348 .5053 .53 .64).53 .d4).53		.45 .38 .40 .40 .40 .40 .40 .40 .40 .40 .40 .40	54 54 54 54 49 40 47 51 54 50 50
Toronto— 1920. 1926. 1928. 1929. 1930. 1931. 1932. 1933. 1935. 1935. 1937. 1938. 1939.	(b) .65 (b) .65	.60 .60 .60 .60 .60 .60 .60 .60 .60 .60	48 48 48 40-48 40-48 44 44 44 44-48 44-48 44-48	.6268 .7278 .7278 .7278 .7278 .7278 .7278 .7278 .7278 .7278 .7278 .7278 .7278 .7278 .7278 .7278 .7278 .7278 .7278	44 44 44 40 48 36 36 44 44 44 44 44		44 44 44 37½-42 32 32 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	.6079 .6079 .6079 .6079 .6079 .57½79 .6079	44 44 44 44 37½-42 32-36 32-36 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	.4559 .4559 .4559 .4559 .4559 .4560 .4560 .4550 .4550 .4550 .4550 .4550	48 48 48 40 32 32 48 48 48 48 48
St. Catharines— 1920 1926 1928 1929 1930 1931 1932(d) 1933(d) 1934(d) 1935(d) 1935(d) 1937(d) 1937(d) 1938 1940		.50 .48 .48 .48 .48 .48 .48 .48 .48 .48 .48	54 63 63 54 54 54 54 54 54 54	.4550 .4055 .4060 .4060 .4060 .5060 .5060 .5060 .5060 .5060 .5055 .55	60 54 54 54 50 45 45 45 49 49 49 49 49 49	.3758 .3758 .3758 .3758 .3758	60 50-60 50-54 35-56 35-50 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	.4053 .4250 .5058 .5058 .5058 .5058 .5058 .5058 .5058 .5055 .5355 .5355	60 50 50 45 35 40 40 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.8540 .3540 .35 .35 .35 .35 .35 .35 .35 .35 .35 .35 .35	60 60 54 54 45 45 45 47 47 47 50 50 50

<sup>(</sup>c) Per month.
(d) Deduction from earnings: 10 per cent in 1932 and 1933; 15 per cent in 1934; 10 per cent in 1935 and 1936; starting Feb. 1, 1937, rates of reduction reduced by 1 per cent every two months (Oct. 1 1938, full wages again).

TABLE I.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES—Continued

(d) Electric Street Railways-Continued

Note.-Where a range appears, figures represent predominant rates.

		rs and Mo	tormen	Linem	en§	Shop a	and	Electric	ianst	Trackr	
Locality		per hour	Hours			Men	‡			Labour	rers
	One man cars	Two man cars	per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hour per week
ONTARIO-Con.	\$	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Hamilton— 1920 1920 1929 1930 1931 1931 1932 1933 1934 1935 1936 1937 1937 1938	.57	.52 .48 .52 .52 .52 .49	57 54-57 54 54 54 48 40 40 44 44 44 44	.5066 .5066 .4073 .4073 .4065 .4065 .4265 .4265 .5069 .5069 .5069 .5669	55 50 44 44 44 45 45 45 54 45 54 45 54 45 54 45 54 45 54 45 54 45 54 45 54 45 54 45	$\begin{array}{c} .4657 \\ .40 \right\}52 \\ .40 \right\}52 \\ .40 \right\}56 \\ .40 \right\}56 \\ .40 \right\}56 \\ .43 \right\}53 \\ .47 \right\}57 \\ .47 \\ .47 \\ .57 \\ .47 \\ .57 \\ .47 \\ .57 \\ .57 \\ .47 \\ .5$	555 555 555 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.58 .58 .58 .58 .55 .55 .55 .55 .59 .59	555 555 555 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.45 .45 .49 .49 .49 .46 .46 .46 .50 .50 .50	50 54 55 55 48 48 54 54 54 54 54 54 54
Brantford—  1920.  1926.  1929.  1930.  1931.  1932.  1933.  1935.  1936.  1937.  1938.  1939.  1940.	.50 .50 .50 .50 .50 .45 .45 .45 .45 .48 .48	.50	54 54 50 50 50 46 46 46 46 46 48 48 52 52 52 52 53 54 54 55 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	.45 .50 .50 .50 .50 .50 .50 .50 .50 .50 .5	54 54 54 54 54 48 48 48 48 48	.3654 .4159 .4559 .4559 .4559 .4550 .4560 .4560 .4560 .4560 .4858	54 54 50-63 50-63 50-63 48 44-48 40-48	.56 .61 .61 .61 .66 .60 .60 .60 .60 .63\frac{1}{2} .63\frac{1}{2}	54 54 54 54 54 54 48 48 48 48 48	.42 .45 .45 .45 .45 .45 .45 .45 .45 .45 .45	54 54 50 50 50 50 45 45 45 45 48
Vitchener— 1920 1920 1926 1929 1929 1930 1981 1932 1933 1934(f) 1936(f) 1937 1938 1938 1939	.45 .45 .45 .45 .45 .45 .45 .45	.45	633 70 70 60 60 60 58 58 58-60 58-60 58-60	.6572\\ .6572\\ .6572\\ .70 -	54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54	.4050 .4050 .4050 .4050 .4050 .4050	60 60 60 60 60 54-60 54 54 54 54 54	.45 .50 .50 .50 .50 .50 .50 .50 .50 .50 .5	60 60 60 60 60 54 54 54 54 54 54	42½ 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40	60 60 60 60 60 60 48 48 48 48 48
ondon—  1920  1920  1920  1920  1930  1931  1932  1933  1935  1936  1938  1938  1938  1939	(b) .55 (b) .55 (b) .45 (b) .45 (b) .45 (b) .45 (b) .47 (b) .47 (b) .47 (c) .47	.48 .48 .48 .50	55½ 555 55 55 55 54 54 54 54 54 54 54	.4349 .4560 .4560	60 60 50-54 50-54 47 2 44 2 44 2 44 2 44 2 44 2 44 2 44	.40 - 65 .42 - 65 .42 - 65 .43 - 63 .43 - 63 .43 - 63 .43 - 63 .45 - 65 .45 - 65	60 50-63 50-63 47½-63 44½-56 44½-56 44½-56 44½-56 44½-56 44½-56 44½-56 44½-56	.42½51 .50 .5060 .4760 .5760 .5560 .5560 .5560 .5762 .5762 .5762	60 50 50 50 47 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	36 - 46 35 - 45 40 - 45 40 - 45 45 45 45 45 45 46 47 47 47 40 48	60 50 50 54 47 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44
Vindsor— 1920 1920 1928 1929 1930 1931 1932 1933 1934 1935 1936 1937 1838 1939 1940	(b). 62 (b). 62 (b). 56 (b). 53 (b). 53 (b). 53 (b). 53 (b). 60 (c). 63 (e). 63	.55 .60 .62 .56 .53 .53 .53 .53 .60	63 63 57 57 57 55 31 51 51 51 51 51 57	.6070 .6070 .6270 .6070 .6270 .6060 .60 .60 .6070 .7080	54 54 54 54 54 54 44 44 44 44	.3664 .5064	54 54 54 54 54 54 54 48 40–56 40–56 44–48 44–48 44–48	.50 - 62½ .55 - 65 .60 - 67½ .62½ - 67¾ .59½ - 63 .54½ - 64 .54½ - 61½ .50 - 61½ .55 - 70 .65 - 70	54 54 54 54 54 48 40 40 48 48 48	.45 .40 .40 - 50 .40 - 50 .40 - 50 .40 - 43 .42‡ .50 .50 .55 .55	54 60 54 54 54 50 44 44 44 44 44

<sup>(</sup>c) Bus operation only.

(f) Deduction from earnings 5 and 73 per cent.

# TABLE I.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES—Continued

#### (d) Electric Street Railways-Continued

Note.-Where a range appears, figures represent predominant rates.

	Conductor Wages* p	s and Mot	tormen	Linem	en§	Shop a Barn Men		Electric	ians†	Trackr and Labour	
Locality	One man cars	Two man cars	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week		Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
Ontario—Con.	\$	\$		\$		\$		\$		ä	
Sault Ste. Marie—  1920	.40	.50	60-66 60-66 60-66 60-66 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60			.4548 .3845 .3845 .3845 .3545 .3245 .3245 .3245 .3245 .3245 .3245 .3250 .3550	66 66 77-91 70-91 70-91 65-91 65-91 65-91 65-91 65-91	.55 .45 .45 .45 .45 .45 .45 .45 .45 .45	60 66 77 77 77 70 70 65 65 65 65 65	.40 .40 .40 .40 .40 .37\frac{1}{2} .37\frac{1}{2} .37\frac{1}{2} .37\frac{1}{2} .37\frac{1}{2} .37\frac{1}{2} .37\frac{1}{2}	48 48 48 48 48 48 54 54 54 54
Port Arthur— 1920. 1920. 1929. 1929. 1930. 1931. 1932. 1933. 1934. 1935. 1936. 1937. 1938. 1938. 1939.	.62 .62 .62 .57½59) .57½	.55 .50 .54½ .54½ .54½ .5052 .50 .50 .50 .50 .50	60 54 54 54 54 54 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.80 .7177 .6388 .5788 .5788 .51½79 .5779 .5779 .7379 .7379 .8188 .8188	49½ 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.5265 .4562 .5065 .5065 .5065 .5065 .45 \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \	49 1 49 1 49 1 49 1 49 1 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 4	(c)132.00 160.00 168.00 168.00 155.80 155.80 155.80 155.80	49 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> 12 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> 49 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> 2 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> 49 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> 49 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> 44 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> 4 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	.50 .4247 .4249 .4249 .4249 .4045 .4045 .4045 .4047 .4249 .4251	49 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
Fort William— 1920 1926 1926 1929 1920 1930 1931 1932 1933 1934 1935 1937 1937 1939 1940	57' 62 62 62 57' 57' 57' 57' 57' 60' 1 62 1 62	.55	58\\   51\\ -63\\   51\\ -63\\   51\\ -63\\   40\\ 49\\ 40\\ 49\\ 49\\ 49\\ 49\\ 49\\	7588	49 44 44 44 44 45 48 45 48 44 44 44 44		49 49 49 60 49-60 49-60 54 60 54 60 48 48 48 48 48	148.00 148.00 160.00 160.00 160.00 160.00 148.00 148.00 148.00 154.00 160.00 160.00	63 49 49 60 60 48 48 44 44 44 44	.4250 .4949 .49 .49 .47 .47 .47 .47 .47 .49 .49 .49	50 49 49 49 49 48 44 44 44 44 44 44
Manitoba  Winnipeg— 1920. 1928. 1929. 1930. 1931. 1932. 1933. 1934. 1935. 1936. 1937. 1938. 1938.	.65½ 65½ 65½ .56 .56 .56 .57 .57	60 577 .60 60 (h) 54-58 .51 .51 .52 .52 .52 .53 .55 .55 .55 .55	42 42 42 42	60 - 94½ 52 - 91 52 - 94½ 52 - 94½ 48½ - 88 44 - 80½ 44 - 80¼ 45 - 86 47½ - 89 47½ - 90¾	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	$ 38\frac{1}{2} - 64 38\frac{1}{2} - 64 38\frac{1}{2} - 64 39\frac{1}{2} - 65 39\frac{1}{2} - 65 42 - 69 42 - 69 $	48 40 44 42 39-44 40-44 44-48 41-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	.7580 .6077 .6175 .6175 .6175 .5770 .5264 .5264 .5365 .5365 .56 \frac{1}{2}69 .56 \frac{1}{2}69 .57 \frac{1}{2}70	44-48 40 44 42 39-42 39-42 40-42 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	.44 .3545 .3545 .3545 .3545 .3845 .3839 .3839 .3839 .3840 .3839 .3840 .30 .30 .30 .30 .30 .30 .30 .30 .30 .3	48 44 44 44 44 48 48 48 48 48

<sup>(</sup>h) In summer 59 cents—one man cars: 54 cents per hour—two-man cars, 42-hour week.

#### TABLE I.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES-Continued

### (d) Electric Street Railways-Continued

Note.—Where a range appears, figures represent predominant rates.

	Conductor	rs and Mo	tormen	Linem	ens	Shop :		Electric	ionat	Track	
Locality	Wages* p	er hour	Hours			Mer	î‡	Lieunic	19112	and Labou	rers
•	One man cars	Two man cars	per week		Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hour per week
	\$	\$		8		5		8		8	
Saskatchewan											
Regina (l: )— 1920. 1920. 1929. 1939. 1931. 1932. 1933. 1934. 1935. 1936. 1937. 1938. 1939.	$\begin{array}{c} .65 \\ .67 \\ .67 \\ .67 \\ .68 \\ 2 \\ .55 \\ .55 \\ .55 \\ .62 \\ .62 \\ .64 \\ .$	.55 .55 .57 .57 .57 .68 .45 .45 .45 .45 .45 .52 .52 .54	54 54 54 54 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	(c)190.00 195.00 195.00 195.00 195.00 1941.91 141.91 141.91 152.50 152.50 175.00		.4867 .4875 .5080 .4580 .4580 .4061 .4061 .4061 .476565656565656565	54 54 54 54 54 48 48 48 48 48 48	.65 .70 .75 .75 .75 .58 .58 .58 .58 .65 .65 .70	54 54 54 54 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.52 .45 - 48 .45 - 48 .45 - 48 .45 - 48 .40 - 45 .40 - 45 .40 - 45 .47 - 52 \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\	54 54 54 54 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48
baskatoon—											
1920 1926 1928 1930 1931 1932(1) 1933(1) 1935(1) 1935(1) 1936(1) 1937(1) 1938(1) 1938(1) 1938(1) 1938(1)	.66 68 68 68 68 68 68 68 68 68 68 68 68 6	.60	54 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.91 .88½ .92 .92 .92 .92 .92 .92 .92 .92 .92	54 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.5080 .5080 .5080 .5080 .5080 .5080	54 48 48-54 48-54 48-54 48-54 48-59 48-59 48-54 48-54 48-54 48-54	.82½ .82½ .82½ .82½ .82½ .82½ .82½ .82½	54 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	$\begin{array}{c} 42\frac{1}{2} \\ 42\frac{1}{2} \\ 49\frac{1}{1} \\ 45 \\ 45 \\ 45 \\ 45 \\ 45 \\ 45 \\ 45 \\ 4$	60 60 60 60 51 48 48 48 48 48
Alberia											
algary (k) 1920. 1920. 1920. 1920. 1923. 1930. 1931. 1932(m). 1933(m). 1934(m). 1935(m). 1935(m). 1937(m). 1937(m). 1938(n). 1937(m).	.72½ .65½ .70 .70 .70 .70 .70 .70 .70 .70 .70 .70	.67 ½ .602 .65 .65 .65 .65 .65 .65 .65 .65 .65 .65	48 48 48 48 36 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	$\begin{array}{c} 87\frac{1}{2} \\ 62\frac{1}{2} - 84\frac{1}{2} \\ 67 - 94\frac{1}{2} \\ \end{array}$	48 44 44 44 36 36 36 40 40 40 40 40 40	.5485 .5485 .5485 .5485 .5485 .5485 .5485 .5485	48 44 44 44 36-38 30-36 40 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44		48   44   44   44   44   46   40   40   40	52 4 - 57 4 54 - 57 4 54 - 57 4 54 - 57 4 54 - 57 54 -	40 40-44 40-44 40-44
$\begin{array}{c} \textit{Cd numton} \\ 1920 \\ 1926 \\ 1926 \\ 1929 \\ 1929 \\ 1929 \\ 1931(n) \\ 1931(n) \\ 1932(n) \\ 1933(n) \\ 1933(n) \\ 1934(n) \\ 1935(n) \\ 1935(n) \\ 1935 \\ 1938 \\ 1939 \\ 1940 \\ \end{array}$	.68 .65 .71 .71 .71 .65 .65 .65 .64 .64 .64 .64 .64 .67 .68 .69	68	54 54 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.88 .82 .85 .89 .89 .82 .82 .79 .79 .79 .82 .82 .82 .83 .84 .85 .86 .86 .88	44 44 44 44 44 40 42 42 46 46 46 46 44 44	.6090 .5076 .5595 .5095 .5295 .5083 .5083 .5079 .5279 .5282 .5384 .5486	44 44 44-48 44 40-44 42 42 42 44 44 44 44	.88 .82 .87 .89 .89 .82 .82 .82 .78 178 178 18 .82 .86 18 .88	44 44 44 44 40 42 42 44 44 44 44 44	.6062 \(\frac{1}{2}\) .5052 \(.50\)52 \(.50\)54 \(.48\)52 \(.48\)52 \(.48\)52 \(.48\)52 \(.48\)52 \(.48\)52 \(.48\)52 \(.48\)52 \(.50\)53 \(.50\)54 \(.50\)55 \(.52\)56	44 44 44 44 42 42 44 44 44 44 44 44

<sup>(</sup>k) No two-men cars in operation in Regina since 1921; in Calgary very few.
(l) Deduction from earnings: in 1932, 5 per cent and up; in 1933, 6 per cent and up; in 1934, 1935, 1936, 4 per cent and up; in 1937, 1938 and 1939, 3·3 per cent and up. On Jan. 1, 1940, 2 cents per hour increase to motormen, after deductions made.
(m) Deduction from earnings: in 1932, 4 per cent; in 1933, 1934 and 1935, 10 per cent; in 1936, 7 per cent; in 1937, 5 per cent; in 1938, up to 3 per cent.
(n) Deduction from earnings: in 1932, 4 to 8 per cent and up; in 1933 and 1934, 4 to 10 per cent; in 1935, 4 to 9½ per cent.

## TABLE I.—BATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES—Concluded

#### (d) Electric Street Railways-Concluded

Note.-Where a range appears, figures represent predominant rates.

	Conducto	rs and Mot	ormen	Lineme	en§	Shop a Barn	1	Electrici	anst	Trackn	
Locality	Wages*	per hour	Hours			Men				Labour	
	One man cars	Two man cars	per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hour per week
	\$	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
ALBERTA-Conc.											
ethbridge—											
1920	.581		561							.48	56
1926	.586		56 56			.58½68½ .5870	56 56			.55	56 56
1930	.61		54			.5970	54			.5055	54
1021	.61		54			59 - 78	44 24		1	.5055	54
1932. 1933. 1934.	.55		54			.5470 .49½64½ .49½64½	44-54			.4551	54
1034	.503		54 54			401-641	44-03			.41347	54 54
1935	.513		E 4			.51654	44-54			42148	54
1936	.531		54			.5165½ .5368	44-54			.4450	54
1937	.55		54			.54170	44-04			.4551	48-54
1938 1939	.57		54 54			.56½73 .56½66½	44-54 54			$.4553\frac{1}{2}$ $.4753\frac{1}{2}$	48-54
1940	.57		54			.561661	54			4753	48-54
										·	
BRITISH COLUMBIA											
elson—											
1920		(c)100.00	51	.69		(c) 75.00	40	.69	44	.56	
1926		110.00	54 54			110.00 120.00	48 48			.50	
1930		120.00	48-54			120.00	48			.50	
1931		120.00	48-54			120.00	48			.50	4
1932		115.00	48-54			115.00	48			.40	1 4
1933		100.00	48-54			100.00	48 48			.40	
1935		110.00	48-54			110.00	48			.40	4
1936		110.00	54			110.00	48			.40	4
1937		120.00	54			120.00	0.3			.40	4
1920 1928 1929 1930 1931 1932 1933 1933 1935 1935 1937 1938 1937		120.00 120.00	54 54			120.00 120.00	54 54			.50	
1939 1940		120.00	54			120.00	54			.53	
ancouver-											
1920		.65	48	.87		.5880	44	.7274	44	.60	1
1926. 1929.	.68	.62	48	.6994	44	.4574	44-48	.6974	44	.4453	44-
		.63	48	.6997 .6997	44	.52 ~.75 .52 ~.75	44-48	.7075 .7075	44	.5059 .5059	44-
1931	.69	.63	48	.6997	48	.5275	44-48	.7075	44	$.45\frac{1}{2}59$	44-
1932(p)	.69	.63	48	.6997	32	.5275	44-48	.7075	44	.5059	44-
1933(p)	.69	.63	48 48	$\begin{array}{c c} .6287\frac{1}{4} \\ .6287\frac{1}{2} \end{array}$	32 32-48	.5275	44-48	.7075	44	.5059 $.45\frac{1}{2}59$	44-
1935(2)	.69	.63	48	$.65\frac{1}{2}92$	40-48	.5275	44-48	.7075 .7075	44	.5054	44-
1931 1932(p) 1933(p) 1933(p) 1934(p) 1935(p) 1936	.69	.63	48	$1.68\frac{1}{2}97$	40-48	.5275	44-48	.7075	44	$.45\frac{1}{2}$ 54	
1937	(b) .69 (b) .69 (b) .69	.63	48	.68197	40-48	.5275	44-48	.7075	44	.4554	
1020	(b) .69 (b) .69	.63	48	.68197	40	.5275 .5275	44-48	.7075 .7075	44	.4554 $.45\frac{1}{2}54$	
1938 1939 1940	(6) .69	.63	48	.68½97 .68½97	40	.5275	44-48	.7075	44	.45154	
ictoria— 1920		.65	48	.87	44	.5880	44	.7274	44	.60	
1926	.64		52	.6994	44	.5174	44-48	.6974	44	.53	
1929	.69		52	.6997	44	.5275	44-48	.7075	44	.54	
1930	.69		52 52	.6997	44	.5275 .5275	44-48 44-48	.7075 .7075	44	.54 .54	
1931 1932	.69		52	.69 .97	44	52 - 75	44-48	70 - 75	44	.54	
1933	.65		50	.6287	44	.5275 .49½71½	44-48	.661711	44	.51	
1034	651			.6287	44	491711	44-48	.661711	44	.51	
1935. 1936. 1937.	.67			.65192	44	.501731		.681731	44	.4852	
1937	.69		44	.68½97 .68½97	44	.5275 .5275	44-48	.7075 .7075	44	.49154	
1938	. 69		44	.68197	44	.5275	44-48	1 .7075	44	.49}54	
1939	. 69		44	.68197	44	.5275	44-48	.7075	44	.49354	
1940	.69		. 44	.68197	44	.5275	44-48	.7075	44	.49154	

<sup>(</sup>p) Deduction from earnings: Dec. 1, 1932, also 1933, 1934, 5 per cent; 1935, 21 per cent.

### TABLE II.-WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR-CIVIC EMPLOYEES

(8	Police	emen	1				(b) Fire	men*		
		(Ma	ximum	per y	ear)			(Maxi	mum per	year)
	192	9	193	9	1940			1929	1939	1940
Locality	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Locality	Wages	Wages	Wage
Nova Scotia—	\$		\$		ş		Nova Scotia-	\$	8	\$
Halifax. Sydney. Amherst Truro.	1,400 1,380 1,092 1,320	56 72 70 84	1,600 1,380 1,196 1,345	56 54 70 84	1,600 1,380 1,196 1,345	56 63 84 84	†Halifax. §Sydney. e§Truro.	1,404 1,360 1,080	1,600 1,320 1,080	1,600 1 320 1,980
Prince Edward Island— Charlottetown		56	1,140	56	1,140	56	New Brunswick— §Saint John	1,320	1,440	1,44
New Brunswick— Saint John Moncton Fredericton	1,440 1,500 1,200	63 56 84	1,500 1,560 1,200	56 56 70	1,500 1,560 1,200	56 56 70	Moncton. \$Fredericton	840	1,500 840	1,50
Quebec— Montreal. Westmount. Quebec. Three Rivers. Sherbrooke. St. Hyacinthe.	1,700 1,700 1,326 1,460 1,508 1,450b	84 78 84 84	1,800 1,700 1,359 1,300 1,300 1,352b 1,200	84 72 84 77 66a 70	1,800 1,700 1,359 1,300 1,300 1,352b	84 72 84 77 66a 70 70	†Montreal †Westmount †Quebec. †Three Rivers. §Sherbrooke. §St. Hyacinthe. †Hull	1,700 1,700 1,456 1,456 1,560 1,450b 1,200	1,800 1,700 1,383 1,300 1,300 1,352b 1,200	1,800 1,700 1,433 1,300 1,300 1,352 1,200
Hull St. Johns Ontario Ottawa Brockville Kingston Belleville Peterborough Oshawa Toronto Niagara Falls St. Catharines Hamili on Brantford Galt Guelph Kitchener Woodstock Stratford London St. Thomas Chatham Windsor Sarnia Owen Sound North Bay Sault Ste. Marie Port Arthur Fort William Manitoba Manitoba Manitoba	1,913 1,197 1,450 1,550 1,850 1,950 1,750 1,750 1,750 1,750 1,500 1,500 1,500 1,500 1,500 1,500 1,500 1,500 1,100	70 48 77 60 60 51 48 60 60 48 56 65 56 60 70 48 48 48 48 48 56 60 51 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	1,300  1,915 1,250 1,450 1,450 1,500 1,500 1,680 1,682 1,482 1,850 1,643 1,400 1,500 1,500 1,500 1,500 1,500 1,500 1,500 1,502 1,380 1,502 1,380 1,502 1,380 1,502 1,380 1,740c	72 48 65 53 60 54 48 60 54 48 60 54 48 60 54 48 60 54 48 60 56 48 60 56 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60	1,200 1,300 1,915 1,250 1,450 1,500 1,638 2,087 1,680 1,480 1,480 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,800 1,500 1,800 1,500 1,800 1,800 1,500 1,800 1,500 1,800 1,500 1,800 1,500 1,800 1,500 1,800 1,500 1,800 1,500 1,800 1,500 1,800 1,500 1,800 1,500 1,800 1,500 1,800 1,900	48 65 54 48 60 54 48 60 54 48 60 54 48 60 54 48 60 54 48 60 55 4 60 56 6	Ontario— Ottawa Brockville. Kingston Belleville Peterborough Oshawa Toronto. Niagara Falls St. Čatharines Hamilton Brantford Galt Guelph. Kitchener Woodstock Stratford London St. Thomas Chatham Windsor Sarnia. North Bay Sault Ste. Marie Port Arthur Fort William  Manitoba— Winnipeg. ‡Brandon.	1,751 1,250 1,204 1,350 1,500 1,760 1,760 1,763 1,200 1,460 1,764 1,424 1,424 1,424 1,500 1,500 1,500 1,460 1,575 1,728 1,980 1,500 1,500 1,500 1,500 1,500 1,700 1,400 1,500 1,700	1,751 1,200 1,204 1,248 1,400 1,480 2,086 1,560 1,560 1,560 1,510 1,510 1,510 1,400 1,400 1,400 1,400 1,400 1,400 1,400 1,400 1,400 1,400 1,400 1,400 1,400 1,400 1,400 1,400 1,400 1,500	1,75 1,200 1,200 1,201 1,401 1,530 1,622 1,622 1,500 1
Winnipeg. Brandon. Brandon. Raskatchewan— Regina. Prince Albert. Saskatoon. Moose Jaw.	1,836d 1,500 1,860 1,680 1,800 1,800	48 48 50 48 48	1,719d 1,260 1,706 1,620 1,612 1,464	48 48 54 48 48	1,760d 1,285 1,523 1,620 1,662 1,536	48 48 48 48 48 48	Saskatchewan— †Regina. §Prince Albert. Saskatoon. †Moose Jaw.  Alberta—	1,644h 1,380 1,830 1,536	1,512h 1,452 1,536 1,284	1,51: 1,45: 1,59: 1,34:
Moose Jaw.  Itherto— Calgary. Edmonton. Lethbridge. Medicine Hat.	1,800 1,740 1,680 1,620	48 48 48 48	1,663 1,692 1,621 1,620	44 48 48 48	1,686 1,752 1,621 1,620	44 48 48 48	Alberta— Calgary. Edmonton Lethbridge Medicine Hat.  British Columbia—	1,740 1,680 1,620 1,500	1,611 1,632 1,559 1,500	1,62 1,69 1,55 1,50
Pritish Columbia— Vancouver. Victoria. New Westminster. Nelson.	1,890 1,710 1,740 1,620	48 48 48 56	1,804 1,534 1,824 1,680	48 54 48 48	1,853 1,502 1,824 1,680	48 54 48 48	# Columbia	1,680 1,695 1,680 1,560 1,560	1,748 1,695 1,750 1,640 1,380	1,77: 1,69: 1,750 1,560 1,380

Except where noted, firemen work under the two-platoon system with one day off in seven.

† Two-platoon system.

† Two-platoon system with time off at regular intervals.

† Continuous duty with time off at regular intervals.

† Radio car police, 60 hours.

† Rent, fuel, light and clothing included and exemption from municipal taxes.

† Plus \$5 per month after 10 years, and \$10 after 15 years.

† Plus 10 cents per day after 10 years and 20 cents after 15 years.

† Plus \$7.50 per month after 10 years.

† Plus \$7.50 per month for every five years' service.

### TABLE II.-WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR-CIVIC EMPLOYEES-Concluded

(c) Labourers

	192	29	193	9 -	194	.0
Locality	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
	\$		\$		\$	
Nona Scotia— Halifax Sydney Amherst Truro New Waterford	.40 .3542 .34 .30	54 54 48 54	.40 .43 .35 .30	48-54 48 50 48 48	.40 .43 .35 .32½35 .40	48-54 48 50 48 48
Prince Edward Island— Charlottetown	.30	54	.35	48	.35	48
New Brunswick— Saint John Moncton Fredericton Bathurst Campbellton	.36 .3545 .30 .25 .30	54 54 54 60 60	.38½41 .45 .30 .25 .25	48 48 48 48 60	.38½41 .45 .30 .25 .30	48 48 49 48 48
Nontreal Westmount Quebec Levis Three Rivers Sherbrooke Hull St. Hyacinthe Luchine St. John's	.40 .35 .40 .35 .40 .30 .35 .35	60 60 54 60 60 54 60 60 60	.3540 .40 .35 .35 .35 .35 .35 .35 .35	48 54 48 48 48 48 48 44 48 48	.3540 .40 .45 .35 .35 .35 .35 .35 .35 .35	48 54 48 48 48 48 48 44 48 48
Ottawa Ottawa Ottawa Ottawa Ottawa Ottawa Bookville Kragston Belleville Peterborough Oshawa Orillia Toronto Hamilton St. Catharines Niagara Falls Brantford Galt Guelph Kitchener Woodstock Stratford London St. Thomas Chatham Windsor Sarnia Owen Sound North Bay Sudbury Sault Ste. Marie Port Arthur Fort William	.50 .35 .40 .40 .3540 .5060 .5060 .4550 .4550 .4055 .4055 .4055 .4060 .406	4! 54 54 50 54 55 54 55 54 44 44 54 50 48 50 48 48 49 2 52 64	.50 .40 .35 .3540 .40 .4550 .62} .55 .4550 .50 .40 .4550 .45 .45 .45 .45 .45 .45 .45 .45 .45 .45	44 45 48 44 49 48 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 48 48 48 48 48	.50 .40 .35 .3540 .40 .4550 .55 .4045 .50 .50 .40 .45 .55 .45 .45 .52 .45 .53 .55 .45 .45 .55 .45 .45 .55 .45 .45 .45	44 40 48 44 48 44 48 44 48 44 44 44 44 48 48
fanitoba— Winnipeg	.4250 .3547½	50-54 59	.4249 .4651	48 44	.4550 .4752½	48 44
askatchewan— Regina Prince Albert Saskatoon. Moose Jaw	.4045 .3540 .45 .40	50 54 55 50	.45 .3540 .45 .46	44 44–54 45 44	.45 .40 .50 .48	44 54 45 44
llberta— Calgary Edmonton Lethbridge Medicine Hat	.54 .5557 .55 .4550	48 44 48	$.45$ $.5257$ $.4751\frac{1}{2}$ $.4045$	40 44 44 44–48	.45 .5257 .4751½ .4045	40 44 44 44
British Columbia— Vancouver. Vancouver. Victoria. New Westminster Nelson. Fernie. Kamloops. Namimo Prime Rupert Trail.	.5659 .53 .57½ .5052½ .50	44 44 48 48 48 48 44 48	.57½61 .56 .61 .4053 .40 .4055 .56 .45 .50	40 40 44 48 48 44 44 44 40	$.57\frac{1}{2}61$ $.5356$ $.61$ $.4053$ $.40$ $.4055$ $.56$ $.45$ $.50$	40 40 40 48 48 44 44 48

#### TABLE III.-WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN TRANSPORTATION AND GRAIN ELEVATORS (a) Steam Railways\*

Note.—For electric street railways by cities, see Table I (d).

	1	,					
Occupation	Unit	1920	1921	1922	1923-1926	1927-1928	1929-40 (b)
Conductors— Passenger, per mile Passenger, per day. Passenger, per month Freight, through, per mile Freight, way, per mile. Brakemen—	cents \$ cents cents	4.67 7.00 210.00 6.44 6.96	4.27 6.40 192.00 5.80 6.32	4.27 6.40 192.00 5.80 6.32	4.27 6.40 192.00 5.80 6.32	4.47 6.70 201.00 6.16 6.68	4.72 7.08 212.40-219.65 6.25 6.77
Passenger, per mile. Passenger, per day. Passenger, per month Freight, through, per mile. Freight, way, per mile. Baggagemen, train—	cents \$ cents cents	3.33 5.00 150.00 5.12 5.52	2.93 4.40 132.00 4.48 4.88	2.93 4.40 132.00 4.48 4.88	2.93 4.40 132.00 4.48 4.88	3.13 4.70 141.00 4.84 5.24	3.18 4.77 143.10 4.91 5.31
Per mile. Per day. Per month. Yardmen—	cents \$ \$	3.44 5.16 154.80	3.04 4.56 136.80	3.04 4.56 136.80	3.04 4.56 136.80	3.24 4.86 145.80	3.29 4.94 148.20-153.3
Foremen, per day. Helpers, per day. Switch tenders, per day. Locomotive Engineers—	\$ \$ \$	6.96 6.48 5.04	6.32 5.84 4.40	6.32 5.84 4.40	6.32 5.84 4.40	6.64 6.16 4.72	6.74 6.25 4.79
Passenger, per mile. Freight, through, per mile. Freight, way, per mile. Yard, per day	cents cents cents	6.40-6.70 7.12-9.04 7.64-9.56 7.04-8.36	5.92-6.92 6.48-8.40 7.00-8.92 6.40-7.72	5.92-6.92 6.48-8.40 7.00-8.92 6.40-7.72	5.92-6.92 6.48-8.40 7.00-8.92 6.40-7.72	6.16-7.16 6.84-8.76 7.36-9.28 6.72-8.04	6.16-7.16 6.84-8.76 7.36-9.28 6.72-8.04
Locomotive Firemen— Passenger, per mile. Freight, through, per mile. Freight, way, per mile. Yard, per day. Hostlers, per day. Hostlers, helpers, per day. Telegraph Service—	cents cents cents \$ \$	4.80-6.00 5.28-6.79 5.68-7.19 5.00-6.96 5.60-6.24 5.04	4.32-5.32 4.64-6.15 5.04-6.55 4.96-6.32 4.96-5.60 4.40	4.32-5.52 4.64-6.15 5.04-6.55 4.96-6.32 4.96-5.60 4.40	5.04-6.55 4.96-6.32	4.56-5.76 5.00-6.51 5.40-6.91 5.28-6.64 5.50-6.60 4.90	4.56-5.76 5.00-6.51 5.40-6.91 5.28-6.64 5.50-6.10 4.90
Train Despatchers, per month.  Telegraph Operators, per month.	\$	227.00- 257.00 130.00- 142.00	210.68- 240.68 117.76- 129.76	210.00- 240.00 117.00- 129.00	117.00- 129.00	225.00- 252.00 122.00- 134.00	225.00- 252.00 122.00- 134.00
Agents, per month.  Relief Agents, per month.	\$	137.00- 154.00 147.00-	141.76	124.00- 141.00 134.00-	124.00- 141.00 134.00-	129.00- 146.00 139.00-	129.00- 146.00 139.00-
Assistant Agents, per month Linemen, per month.	\$	156.00 78.00 151.00- 159.00	134.76- 143.76 70.00 134.68- 142.68	143.00 70.00 129.18- 137.18	143.00 70.00	148.00	148.00 70.00-75.00 140.00- 148.00
Maintenance of Way— Extra gang foremen, per day. Section foremen, first class yards, per day Section foremen, on line, per day. Sectionmen, classified yards, per hour. Sectionmen, other, per hour	\$ \$ \$ cents	5.55-6.40 5.60 5.30 48½ 48½	4.75-5-60 4.80 4.50 40 40	4.51-5.36c 4.56c 4.26c 35c 35c	4.80 4.40 38	5.10-5 60 5.00 4.55 41 38-40	5 25-5.75 5.15 4.70 41-45 38-43
Bridge and Building— Foremen, per day. Foremen, painter, per day. Masons, bricklayers, plasterers, per hour (mini-	\$	6.30 6.05	5.50 5.25	5.10c 4.85c	5.30 5.00	5.60 5.25	5.75 5.50
mum). Carpenters, per hour. Plumbars, picoffters, timerithe, blockersithes	cents cents	68 68–72	58 58-62	54 <i>c</i> 54–58 <i>c</i>	56 56-60	62 58-62	65 61-05
mun) Carpenters, per hour Plumbers, pipefitters, tinsmiths, blacksmiths, electricians, per hour Painters, per hour Bridgemen or rough carpenters, per hour Mechanics' helpers, per hour Pumpmen, per month	cents cents cents	68-83 68 58-68 51 <sup>1</sup> <sub>2</sub>	58-73 58 48-58 44	54-69c 54c 44-54c 43c	55-70 56 46-56 44	57-72 58 48-58 46	60-77 58-61 48-61 48
Engineers, pile driver, hoist, etc., per day	\$	110.00- 116.00 5.90	92.66- 98.66 <b>5.10</b>	82.46- 88.46c 4.70c			96.00 <del>-</del> 102.00 5.15
Signalmen— Non-interlocked crossings, per hour Half-interlocked crossings, per hour	cents	.46½ .48½	.38 .40	.33c . <b>3</b> 8c	.36	.38	.40 .42
\$Locomotive and Car Shops— †Mechanics, per hour. Other carmen, etc., per hour. Helpers, per hour. Electrical workers, electricians, per hour.	cents cents cents cents	85 80 62 <i>a</i> 85	77 72 54 <i>a</i> : 77 <b>73</b>	70 63 47 <i>a</i> 70	70 63 47 <i>a</i> 70 66	74 67 51a 74 70	79 72 56a 79 75
Electrical workers, linemen, per hour. Electrical workers, groundmen, per hour. Electrical workers, operators, per hour. Coach cleaners, per hour. Shop labourers, per hour.	cents cents cents cents	81 75 68 50 48½	73 67 60 42 40	66 60 53 38 35	60 53 38 38	64 57 42 40	69 62 44 40–42

<sup>\*</sup>Differentials on certain lines or divisions above these rates. Nearly all classes are on the basic 8-hour day with time and

<sup>\*\*</sup>Differentials on certain lines or divisions above these rates. Nearly all classes are on the basic official day overtime.

one-half for overtime.

Alachinists; boilermakers; blacksmiths; plumbers, etc.; sheet metal workers; cabinet makers; carpenters, coach, Lean-motive and bench; welders, etc. 

Freight car carpenters; freight car painters; car inspectors, car repairers, etc. 

Since 1918, employees are allowed approximately one cent per hour extra for checking in and out. 

(a) On Western lines Port Arthur and West, until 1929 in addition to these rates boilermakers' helpers received 5; cents; blacksmiths' helpers, 4 cents, and other helpers 3 cents; since May 1, 1929, the differentials on western lines were boilermakers' helpers 4 cents, other helpers, 2 cents. 

(b) Deductions from each employee's carnings on basic rates effective as follows. 

Train, engine and telegraph service, 10 per cent Dec. 1, 1931; 20 per cent May 1, 1933; 15 per cent Nov. 1, 1933; Maintenance of way and bridge and building, 10 per cent May 1, 1932; 15 per cent Dec. 1, 1933; Locomotive and car shops, 10 per cent April 1, 1932; 15 per cent Dec. 16, 1933, with certain exceptions. Deductions amended for all classes effective as follows: Jan. 1, 1935, 12 per cent; May 1, 1935, 10 per cent; in 1937, between February and December reduced to 4 per cent; in 1938, eliminated by April 1.

(c) Effective July 16, 1922 until Nov. 1, 1922 when rates in 1923-26 column were made retroactive to July 16, 1922.

#### (b) Steamships†

ATLANTIC COAST AND LOWER ST. LAWRENCE RIVER

	1929	1939	1940		1929	1939	1940		1929	1939	1940
Occupation	Wages per month	Wages per month	Wages per month	Occupation	Wages per month	Wages per month	Wages per month	Occupation	Wages per month	Wages per month	Wages per month
	8	8	8		\$	\$	\$		\$	\$	\$
PREIGHT AND				FREIGHT AND PASSENGER				FREIGHT AND PASSENGER			
PASSENGER				Con. Seaman				-Conc. Firemen-			
First officer or				deckhands Conc.				No. 1	70.00	70.00 96.00a	70.00 96.00a
mate- No. 1	65.00	65.00	65.00	No. 13		30.00-	35.00-	No. 3		42.50	57.50
No. 2 No. 3	90.00	75.00 140.00 187.00a	75.00 161.00	No. 14	25.00-	45.00 45.00-	45.00 47.50-	No. 5		50.00 35.00	55.00 55.00
mate— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5		187.00a 115.00-	187.00a 126.50		45.00	50.00	52.50	No. 6		52.50 40.00	52.50 50.00
No. 6		45.00	50.00	Chief engineer— No. 1	95.00	95.00	95.00	Firemen— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9	67.50	67.50 45.00-	67.50 45.00
No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No.10.		75.00 107.00	75.00 107.00	No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	120.00	120.00 275.00a	120.00		45 00-	50.00 50.00-	52.50-
No. 9.	100.00	90.00	90.00	No. 4		162.50	185.00-		75.00	75.00	75.00
		80.00-	160.00 90.00-	No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12.		165.00	190.00	Chief steward-		170.00	170.00
No.11 No.12 No.13		125.00 100.00	110.00 115.00	No. 7		100.00 92.00	125.00 92.00	No. 1 No. 2 No. 3b No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7		170.00a 70.00	80.00
No.13	125.00-	145.00- 160.00	155.00- 170.00	No. 8 No. 9		120.00 152.00	120.00 152.00	No. 3b No. 4		160.00 70.00	184.00 70.00
Second officer				No. 10	185.00	150.00 235.00	150.00 235.00	No. 5 No. 6		64.00 57.00	70.00 64.00 57.00
an mata	65 00	55.00	55.00	No. 12		120.00-	120.00-	No. 7	105.00	120.00	120.00 75.00-
No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4		160.00a	160.00a			150.00	170.00	No. 9	75 00	140.00 75.00-	120.00
No. 4		110.00 85.00 66.00	129.00 93.50	No. 14	200.00	170.00- 225.00	180.00- 235.00	140. 9	110.00	110.00	80.00- 125.00
No. 5 No. 6	110.00	140.00	66.00 140.00	Second				Stewards— No. 1			
No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8	105.00-	80.00	80.00 125.00-	engineer No. 1		225.00a		No. 1		98.00a	
	110.00	145.00	145.00	No. 1 No. 2		115 .00- 125 .00	126.50- 137.50	No. 2 No. 3 No. 4		40.00 38.00	50.00 43.00
Quarter- masters				No. 3 No. 4 No. 5		140.00	137.50 161 00 70.00	No. 4	47.50	47.50	43.00 47.50
No. 1		52 50 50.00	67.50 55.00	No. 5		111.00	111.50 65.00	Chef or chief			
No. 3 No. 4 No. 5		108.00a	108.00a	No. 6 No. 7 No. 8	130.00	160.00	160.00	No. 1		65.00 143.00a	65.00 143.00a
No. 5	07.50	67.50 50.00-	67.50 40.00	No. 8		85.00- 135.00	70.00- 125.00	No. 2 No. 3		85.00-	95.00-
No. 6	55.00-	54.00-	54.00-	No. 9 No.10	110.00-	100.00 135.00-	100.00 145.00-	No. 4		115.00 68.00	125.00 68.00
	75.00	65.00 35.00	65.00 55.00	No.11	125.00	175.00 75.00	185.00 75.00	No. 5 No. 6	105.00	65.00	71.50 120.00
Roatsmains-				Third				No. 7 No. 8		100.00	100.00 70.00
No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	67.50	57.50 67.50	72.50 67.50	engineer— No. 1		153.00a	153 . 00a	No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9	80.00-	70.00- 150.00	70.00- 150.00
No. 3		47.50 45.00	55.00 45.00	No. 2 No. 3		120.00	150.00				200.00
No. 4 No. 5 No. 6		50.00	55 00	No. 4	110 00	85.00 140.00	85.00	No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5		95.00a 35.00	95.00a
10.0	00.00	85.00	57.00- 85.00	No. 4. No. 5. No. 6.		70.00-	140.00 50.00-	No. 3		40.00	35.00 50.00
Seamen and				No. 7 No. 8		90.00 60.00	90.00 60.00	No. 5	40.00-	62.50 40.00-	62.50 40.00-
deckhands— No. 1	40.00	40.00	40.00	No. 8	90.00-	115.00- 145.00	125.00- 145.00	No. 6	50.00	50.00 60.00	60.00 50.00
No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	45.00	40.00 98.00a	40.00 98.00a	Oilers-							
No. 4		45.00	55.00	No. 1		98.00a 47.50	98.00a 62.50	No. 1		148.00a 160.00	148.00a 184.00
No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7		30.00	40.00	No. 3			55.00- 60.00	Purser— No. 1 No. 2c No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7		107.00	107.00
No. P.		40.00	50.00	No. 4 No. 5	67.50	67.50	67.50	No. 5	105.00	90.00	75.00 90.00
No. 9.		50.00 52.50	50.00 52.50			50.00- 55.00	55.00	No. 7	105.00	90.00-	120.00 90.00-
No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11	52.50	35.00 52.50	55.00 52.50	No. 6 No. 7	55.00-	37.50 55.00-	55.00 57.50-	No. 8	85.00-	85.00-	120.00 100.00-
No. 12		40.00	40.00		75.00	75.00	85.00		135.00	135.00	175.00

<sup>†</sup> Rates include board and lodging and vary to a great extent according to size or type of vessel. Hours on duty for officers, seamen, deckhands, etc., generally average twelve per day seven days per week except when in port; for engineers, firemen, oilers, elc., hours generally average eight per day, but twelve in some cases; for stewards, cooks, etc., hours vary according to requirements. All classes may be required for extra duty at any time, especially in the Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence service when passing through canals. On most of the British Columbia coastal passenger vessels hours for all classes average eight per day, 6 days per week, with extra pay for overtime. Some of the tug-boat employees in all areas are on the eight-hour day.

Without board and lodging:

Also purser.
Also chief steward.

#### (b) Steamships-Continued

#### ATLANTIC COAST AND LOWER ST. LAWRENCE RIVER-Concluded

	1929	1939	1940		1929	1939	1940		1929	1939	1940
Occupation	Wages	Wages	Wages	Occupation	Wages	Wages	Wages	Occupation	Wages	Wages	Wages
	month	month	month		month	month	month	-	month	month month	per month
	\$	-	\$		\$	\$	\$		\$	\$	\$
TUGBOATS				TUGBOATS —Con.				TUGBOATS— —Conc. Second			
Captain-				Deckhands-				engineer-			
No. 1		140.00	130.00-			60.00	60.00	No. 1		120.00	120.00
No. 2		225.00	175.00 225.00	No. 2			52.50 45.00-	No. 2		70.00-	85.00-
No. 3.		150.00-	150.00-	140. 0		30.00	55.00	No. 3		120.00 130.00	120.00
		250.00	175.00	No. 4		60.00	60.00	110.0		100.00	150.00
No. 4		200.00	200.00	No. 5		55.00	55.00	Firemen-			
No. 5		150.00	150.00	No. 6	~		55.00-			52.50	60.00
No. 6				Chief engineer-		60.00	60.00	No. 2		50.00	45.00- 65.00
				No. 1		125.00	130.00	No. 3		60.00-	65.00
Mates-				No. 2		175.00	175.00			65.00	00.00
No. 1		75.00-	75.00-	No. 3		130.00-	135.00-	No. 4		60.00	60.00
No. 2		125.00 110.00-	125.00 80.00-	No. 4		160.00 135.00-	175.00	0. 1.			
.10. 2	*******	120.00	120.00	140. 4		150.00	100.00- 150.00	Cooks— No. 1.		95.00	100.00
No. 3		75.00-	80.00	No. 5		140.00	140.00	No. 2.		80.00	85.00
		80.00		No. 6		140.00-	140.00-	No. 3		70.00	70.00
No. 4		140.00	140.00			150.00	150.00	No. 4		70.00	70.00

### UPPER St. LAWRENCE RIVER AND GREAT LAKES

	1929	1939	1940		1929	1939	1940		1929	1939	1940
Occupation	Wages per month	Wages per month	Wages per month	Occupation	Wages per month	Wages per month	Wages per month	Occupation	Wages per month	Wages per month	Wages per month
	\$	\$	\$		\$	\$	\$		\$	\$	\$
FREIGHT AND PASSENGER				FREIGHT AND PASSENGER —Con. Second officer				FREIGHT AND PASSENGER —Con.			
First officer or				or mate				Watchmen—			
No. 1 No. 2		150.00 160.00- 200.00	160.00 165.00- 210.00	No. 3		120.00- 130.00	125.00- 135.00	No. 1 No. 2		62.50f 62.50	70.00 <i>f</i> 67.50– 70.00
No. 3 No. 4		175.00- 200.00 160.00d	175.00- 200.00	No. 4 No. 5 No. 6.		115.00d 120.00d 130.00	120.00d			65.00d 70.00 57.50	70.00d 70.00 70.00
No. 5 No. 6.	150.00	155.00d 170.00	170.00d 165.00d 180.00	No. 7 No. 8 No. 9		125.00 120.00	125.00 128.00	No. 6 No. 7	65.00 60.00	65.00 62.50	65.00 70.00 62.50
No. 7 No. 8 No. 9.		160.00 165.00 170.00	170.00 <i>e</i> 165.00 170.00	No. 9 No. 10	120.00	115.00 130.00	115.00	No. 8 No. 9		62.50 65.00	70.00#
No. 10 No. 11	160.00 1700.00*	1700.00* 155.00	1700.00* 165.00-	No. 12	120.00	115.00	120.00- 130.00 135.00	No. 1 No. 2		55.00 55.00	62.50 60.00-
No. 12		120.00	170.00 120.00e	No. 13		105.00- 115.00	130.00	No. 3		58.00	62.50 65.50
No. 13		155.00	165.00- 190.00	No. 14 No. 15		115.00 110.00	130.00 120.00	No. 4 No. 5	45.00	57.00d 58.00	62.50d 65.50 60.00e
No. 14		180.00-	190.00-	No. 16 No. 17		120.00 120.00	127.50e 125.00	No. 6 No. 7 No. 8		57.00 55.00 50.00	55.00
No. 15		155.00- 165.00	170.00-	Wheelsmen			0 0 00 6	No. 9	55.00	55.00 55.00	55.00 62.50
No. 16		110.00- 155.00	135.00 - 165.00	No. 1 No. 2	75.00	77.50 <i>f</i> 77.50	85.00f 82,50- 85.00	No.10 No.11 No.12		45.00 52.50	45.00s 52.50-
No. 17 No. 18		160.00 150.00	160.00	No. 3		80.00d				02.00	55.00
No. 19 Second officer or		160.00	165.00	No. 4 No. 5 No. 6		80.00 72.50		Chief engineer- No. 1		215.00	225.00
No. 1		110.00	115.00	No. 7 No. 8	85.00	85.00 77.50	85 00 87 50	No. 2		3,000.00*	3,000.00
No. 2	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	120.00- 120.00- 150.00	115.00 125.00- 160.00	No. 9 No. 10		60.00 77.50	60.00e 77.50	No. 3		1,850.00- 2,300,00°	1,850-00-

#### (b) Steamships-Continued

UPPER ST. LAWRENCE RIVER AND GREAT LAKES-Continued

	1929	1939	1940		1929	1939	1940		1929	1939	1940
0		Wages	Wages	Occupation	Wages	Wages	Wages	Occupation	Wages	Wages	Wages
Occupation	Wages per	per	per	Occupation	per	per	per	Occupation	per	per	per
	month	month	month		month	month	month		month	month	month
	\$	\$	\$	FREIGHT AND	\$	\$	\$		\$	8	\$
FREIGHT AND PASSENGER				PASSENGER				FREIGHT AND			
-Con.				Con,				PASSENGER —Conc.			
Chief engineer-				Oilers— No. 1		60.00-	82.50				
Conc.						77.50 77.50		Porters—			
No. 5		233.00 2,100.00*	247.50 2,200.00*	No. 2			82.50- 85 00	No. 1		45.00	50.00
No. 6 No. 7		225.00 2,100.00*	225.00e 2,200.00*	No. 3		77.50d 80.00d	85.00d 85.00d	No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5		40.00 50.00	45.00 55.00
No. 8 No. 9	200.00	200.00	225.00e	No. 4 No. 5		-77.50-8	5.00-	No. 4.		45.00	45.00
NO. 10		225.00 250.00	250.00e 250.00			82.50 72.50	90.00 87.50 85.00	No. 5	75.00	75.00	75.00
No. 11 No. 12		2,250.00*	2,250.00* 285.00-	No. 6 No. 7 No. 8	85 00 75 00	85.00 77.50	85.00 85.00	No. 6		50.00	57.50
		1 285.00	330.00	I NO. 9		77.50	87.50				
No. 13		240.00- 285.00	285.00- 380 00	No. 10 No. 11		80.00 77.50	85.00e 67.50-	OIL TANKERS			
No. 14 No. 15		240.00 324.00=	285.00 324.00-	Firemen or			77.50	First officer or mate—			
		375.00 272.00-	375.00	stokers-		72.50	75 00	No. 1		150.00 160.00	170.00
No. 16	325.00	311.00	288.50 333.50	No. 1 No. 2		72.50	75.00 77.50-	No. 2 No. 3 No. 4		160.00	175.00 170.00 145.00-
No. 17		115.00-	125.00- 330.00	No. 3		75.00d	80.00 80.00d	No. 4		135.00- 185.00	185 00
No. 18		930 00	230 00 135.00e	No. 4	70.00	72.50 85.00	80.00 85.00	No. 5		160.00- 185.00	175.00- 185.00
No. 19 No. 20		175.00	200.00	No. 6	*******	72.50f	80.00f			100.00	100.00
				No. 3. No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No.10	70.00	67.50 52.50	80.00e 60.00e	and or to			
Second engineer—				No. 9		52.50 72.50 75.00	60.00e 72.50 80.00e	No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4.		110.00 120.00	127.50 135.00
No. 1		150.00-	155.00-			70.00	00.000	No. 3		120 00	132.50 125.00-
No. 2		155.00	160.00 160.00-	C hief steward— No. 1		650.00-	650.00-	No. 4		120.00- 145.00	150.00
No. 3		200.00	210.00 150.00-	No. 2	t	1300.00* 2000.00*	1300.00*	No. 5		120.00	135.00
		190.00	200.00	100.5	1 100.00	150.00	150.00	11777 7			
No. 4 No. 5		145.00 150.00d	160.00 160.00d	No. 4 No. 5	00.00L	160.00 125.00	160.00 125.00	Wheelsmen— No. 1		72.50	85.00
No. 6 No. 7	135.00	145.00	160.00 170.00	Chefs or first				No. 1		85.00 80.00	92.50 90.00
INO. 8	1	165.00	165.00	cooks-		110.00-	117.50-	110, T		85.00 85.00	92.50 92.50
No. 9		150.00- 160.00	160.00-	No. 1	-	120.00	127.50	No. 5	,	50.00	94.00
No. 10	120.00-	170.00	170.00	No. 2 No. 3		110.00f 900.00-	117.50/	Watchmen-		70.00	77.50
No. 11	165.00- 185.00	165.00- 195.00	165.00- 195.00	i i		1250.00* 130.00-	1250.00* 115.00-	No. 2		67.50 70.00	75.00 77.50
No. 12	100.00	145.00-	165.00- 170.00	No. 4		165.00 125.00-	165.00 125.00-	No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4		70.00	77.50
No. 13		150.00	170.00 105.00e	No. 5		200.00	200.00	Deckhands-			
No. 13 No. 14 No. 15		135.00 145.00-	135.00 165.00-	No. 6	110.00	110.00 110.00	117.50 120.00e	No. 1. No. 2. No. 3.		50.00	60.00 67.50
	1	150.00	190.00	No. 7 No. 8 No. 9		120.00	127.50	No. 3		57.50	65 00
No. 16 No. 17	165.00-	145.00 180.00-	165.00 190.00-	No. 10		120.00 100.00-	120.00 100.00-	No. 4		60.00 <del>-</del> 65.00	65.00- 67.50 67.50
No. 18	100.00	190.00	200.00	No. 11	110 00	135.00 120.00	135.00 127.50	No. 5		60.00	67.50
No. 19		145,00- 155.00 150.00	190.00 160.00e	No. 12		110.00	110.00-	Chief engineer—			
140. 15		100.00	100.000	Second cooks—			120.00	No 1		200.00	210.00
Third				No. 1		65.00	65.00	No. 2 No. 3 No. 4		250.00 2400.00*	275.00 2520.00*
engineer— No. 1		110.00	115.00-	No. 1 No. 2 No. 3		57.50 <i>f</i> 85.00–	65.00 <i>f</i> 85.00 <del>-</del>	No. 4		215.00- 290.00	235.00-290.00
			120.00			150.00 57.00d	150.00	No. 5		225.00	275.00
No. 2			120.00	No. 4 No. 5		57.00	60.00e	Second			
No. 3 No. 4		108.00	120.00 125.00	No. 6		75.00 52.50	75.00 65.00	engineer-		140.00	160.00
No. 5	125 00	110.00	118.00	No. 6 No. 7 No. 8	80.00-	80.00-	80.00-	No. 2		160.00	175.00
No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8	129.00	125.00 120.00	125.00	No. 9 No. 10	100.00	100.00 57.50	65.00	No. 2 No. 3 No. 4		135.00-	170.00 150.00-
No. 8 No. 9		115.00	130.00 110.00	No. 10 No. 11		55.00 57.50	55.00 65.00	No. 5		195.00 160.00	195.00 175.00
			1		1	1	1		1		i

(b) Steamships—Concluded
UPPER St. LAWRENCE RIVER AND GREAT LAKES—Concluded

	1929	1939	1940		1929	1939	1940		1929	1939	1940
Occupation	Wages per month	Wages per month	Wages per month	Occupation	Wages per month	Wages per month	Wages per month	Occupation	Wages per month	Wages per month	Wages per month
		\$	S		S	\$	\$		s		S
OIL TANKERS —Con.				TUGBOATS	·				· ·		9
Third engineer-				Captain-				TUGBOATS —Conc.			
No. 1 No. 2		110.00 120.00	100.00	No. 1 No. 2	175.00	150.00 150.00-	150.00-	Second			
No. 3		120.00	130.00			160.00	160.00	engineer-			
No. 4		120.00- 170.00	135.00- 170.00	No. 3	160.00	130.00-a 185.00		No. 1		90.00	100.00-
No. 5		120.00	135.00	No. 4	200.00	125.00- 175.00	125.00- 175.00	No. 2		120.00	125.00 120.00
Firemen- No. 1		72.50	85.00	No. 5		190.00-	190.00-	No. 3		115.00-	115.00-
No. 2		85.00	92.50			200.00	215.00	No. 4		125.00 105.00-	125.00 120.00-
No. 3 No. 4		75.00 65.00→	85.00 65.00-	Mates— No. 1		125.00	125.00			115.00	125.00
No. 5		85.00 85.00	92.50 92.50	No. 2 No. 3		120.00	120.00				
		80.00	92.50	10.5		115.00	125.00	Firemen-			
Oilers— No. 1		67.50	80.00	Deckhands—				No. 1		60 00	67.50-
No. 2 No. 3		90.00	97.50 90.00	No. 1		45.00	52.50→	No. 2		65.00~	77.50
No. 4		70.00-	80.00-	No. 2	75.00	45.00	57.50			78.00	65.00- 78.00
No. 5		90.00 90.00	97.50 97.50	No. 3 No. 4		50.00 80.00a	50.00	No. 3 No. 4	90.00	60.00 60.00-	60.00-
First or chief				No. 5	40.00	35.00- 50.00	35.00- 50.00	No. 5		65.00 90 00(a)	65.00
cooks-				No. 6		52.50	57.50	No.6	100.00	40.00-	40.00-
No. 1. No. 2.		105.00 120.00	117.50 127.50					No. 7		60.00 70.00	60.00 77.50
No. 3 No. 4		110 00 100.00	122.50 100.00	Chief engineer— No. 1		165.00	175.00				
No. 5		120.00	127.50	No. 2	165.00	140.00		~ -			
Second or assist-				No. 3		140.00- 150.00	140.00- 150.00	Cooks-			
No. 1		50.00	60.00	No. 4 No. 5	160.00 150.00	185.00a	140.00-	No. 1		50.00- 85.00	57.00- 85.00
No. 2		70.00	77.50			150.00	150.00	No. 2		50.00-	50.00-
No. 3		57 50 70 00-	67.50 77.50-	No. 6		160.00- 170.00	170.00 <del>-</del> 175.00	No. 3		80.00 50 00-	80.00 50 00-
No. 5		80 00 70.00	80.09 77.50	No. 7		125.00-	150.00	No. 4		60.00 85.00	60.00 92.50
210.0		10.00	11.00			100.00		110. 1		60.00	02.00

\*Per year or season
(a) Without board and lodging companies paying this rate

(d) Four to six companies paying this rate

(e) Plus bonus

(f) Eight to ten

PACIFIC COAST

				P.	ACIFIC CO	DAST					
	1929	1939	1940		1929	1939	1940		1929	1939	1940
Occupation	Wages per month	Wages per month	Wages per month	Occupation	Wages per month	Wages per month	Wages per month	Occupation	Wages per month	Wages per month	Wages per month
	\$	\$	\$		\$	\$	\$		\$	\$	\$
### FREIGHT AND PASSENGER  First officer or mate— No. 1	135.00- 180.00	160,00- 175,00 165,00 135,00- 180,00 145,00 145,00 140,00- 150,00 145,00 145,00- 150,00 17,50- 150,00 150,00 17,50- 150,00	160 00- 175 00 175 00 175 00 135 00- 180 00 135 00- 145 00 165 00- 180 00 155 00 145 00- 150 00 155 00 17 50- 155 00 17 50- 150 00	FREIGHT AND PASSENGER —Con.  Third officer or mate—  No. 1.  No. 2.  No. 3.  No. 4.  No. 5.  Seamen and deckhands— No. 1.  No. 2.  No. 3.  No. 2.  No. 3.  No. 4.  No. 5.	65.00	120.00 125.00 110.00- 120.00 110.00- 120.00 120.00 65.00- 70.00 65.00 65.00 65.00 65.00 65.00	120.00 135.00 110.00- 120.00 125.00 110.00- 75.00 50-00- 75.00 65.00 65.00	FREIGHT AND PASSENGER — Con.  Chief engineer— No. 1.  No. 2.  No. 3.  No. 4.  No. 5.  Second engineer— No. 1.  No. 2.  No. 3.  No. 4.  No. 5.	200.00- 285.00 	185.00— 220.00 220.00 220.00 225.00 180.00— 210.00 200.00— 235.00 150.00— 170.00 145.00— 190.00 135.00— 155.00 160.00— 170.00	185.00— 220.00 230.00 230.00 285.00 180.00— 210.00 200.00— 235.00 150.00— 170.00 145.00— 190.00— 135.00— 155.00— 160.00— 170.00

#### (b) Steamships-Concluded

PACIFIC COAST-Concluded

								6			
	1929	1939	1940		1929	1939	1940		1929	1939	1940
Occupation	Wages	Wages	Wages	Occupation	Wages	Wages	Wages	Occupation	Wages	Wages	Wages
	per month	per month	per month		per month	per month	per month		month month	month	month month
	\$	\$	\$	FREIGHT AND	\$	\$	\$	TUGBOATS	\$	\$	\$
FREIGHT AND PASSENGER				PASSENGER —Conc.				-Conc. Deckhands-			
-Con.				Second Second				No. 1	95.00	84.50- 87.50	84 . 50- 87 . 50
Third engineer-				stewards— No. 1		67.50	67.50	No. 2	75.00	60.00- 85.00	65.00- 75.00
No. 1		120.00-	130.00-	No. 2.	105.00		110.00-	No. 3	65.00- 70,00	65.00-	65.00- 70.00
		145.00 145.00	145.00	No. 3		105.00	105.00	No. 4 No. 5.	70.00	60.00	60.00
No. 2 No. 3	135.00-	135.00-	135.00-	Porters—				No. 6 No. 7		90.00	90.00
No. 4		130.00-	130.00-	No. 1 No. 2	25.00	38.00	40.00 35.00-	No. 8 Chiefengineer	65.00	65.00	65.00
No. 5		125.00-	125.00- 150.00	No. 3		40.00	40.00	No. 1 No. 2	195 00 150.00	187.50 140.00	187.50 140.00
Oilers— No. 1		80.75	85.75	Pursers—		10.00	20.00	No. 3	180.00-	180.00-	180.00-
No. 2 No. 3	80.00	\$0.00 80.00	85.00 80.00	No. 1		100.00-	100.00-	No. 4		140.00-	140 .00- 170 00
No. 4			75.00- 80.00	No. 2	150.00-	160.00-	160.00-	No. 5	130.00	130.00-	130.00-
No. 5		80.00	80.00	No. 3		160.00-	160.00-	No. 6 No. 7		195.00	195.00 120.00
Firemen- No. 1		71.25	71.25	Assistant pursers—		100.00	110.00	No. 8	150.00	165.00	165.00
No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	70.00	70.00	75.00			75.00	75.00	Second engineer—			
No. 4 No. 5		70.00	70.00	No. 2	110.00-	120.00- 135.00	130.00-	No. 1 No. 2	165.00	151.00 135.00	151.00 135.00
Chief cooks—		10.00	10.00	No. 3		105.00- 125.00	105.00-	No. 3	135.00- 175.00	135.00-	135.00-
No. 1		85.00- 100.00	85.00-	TUGBOATS		120.00	100.00	No. 4	100.00	90.00-	90.00-
No. 2 No. 3	110.00	90.00	100.00	Captain— No. 1	215.00	211.50	211.50	No. 5		65.00- 110.00	65.00-
No. 4		95.00-	95.00	No. 2 No. 3	170.00	150 00	150.00	No. 6 No. 7		140.00	140.00
Cooks- No. 1			55.00-	No. 4.	275.00	250.00 165.00	250.00 165.00	Firemen-	110.00	200.00	100 00
No. 2		70.00	70.00	No. 5		160.00-	160 00-	No. 1	95.00- 100.00	84.50	84.50
No. 3		60.00-	75.00	No. 6 No. 7		215.00 148.50	215.00 165.00	No. 2		70.00	70.00
No. 4	75.00	80.00	80.00	No. 8	185.00	180 00	180.00	No. 3 No. 4		60.00 90.00	60.00 90.00
No. 5		80 00	80.00	Mates— No. 1	130.00	120.75	120.75	No. 5	75.00	70.00	70 00
		85.00	75.00	No. 2 No. 3	135 00-	120.00 135.00-	100.00	Cooks— No. 1.	95.00-	84.50	84.50
Chief stewards- No. 1		90.00-	90.00~	No. 4.	175.00	160.00	160.00	No. 2	105.00	75.00	75.00
No. 2		125.00 135.00-	125.00	No. 5		85.00-	85.00-	No. 3 No. 4	65.00	60.00	60.00
	145.00	170.00	170.00	No. 6 No. 7		140.00 105.00	140.00	No. 5		55.00	55.00
.,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,		145.00	145.00	No. 8	110.00	100.00	100.00	No. 6	65.00	65.00	65.00
											1

#### Trucking and Cartage (Local)

1	192	9	193	9	194	0	Y 1.	192	9	193	9	194	0
Locality and Occupation	Wages per week	Hrs. per week	Wages per week	Hrs. per week	Wages per week	Hrs. per week	Locality and Occupation	Wages per week	Hrs. per week	Wages per week	Hrs. per week	Wages per week	Hrs. per week
Motor Truck	\$		\$		S		Saskatchewan-	\$ 20.50-	A7_5A	<b>\$</b> 18.00-	42 54	\$ 18.00-	43-54
Drivers								27.00 24.00-		24.50 17.50-		24.50 17.50-	44-54
Nova Scotia— Halifax	18.00- 25.00	44	15.00- 24.00	44-48	17.50- 24.00	44-50	Moose Jaw	28.00 20.00- 25.50	48-50	22.00 14.00- 23.00	47 <del>1</del> -54	22.00 16.00- 23.00	471-54
Prince Edward  Island—	20.00						Prince Albert.	24.00	60	18.00	60		54
Charlottetown	15.00	50	12.00- 15.00	48-50	12.00- 15.00	48-50	Alberta— Calgary	20.00- 25.50	44-60	18.00- 25.00	44-54	18.00- 25.00	44-54
New Brunswick- Saint John	21.50-	54-60	16.75-	48-60	15.50-	44-60		22.60- 27.00	48-55	16.00- 22.00		17.00- 24.00	42-54
Moneton	22.00 19.00- 21.00	50-54	22.00 14.00- 19.00	50-54	22.00 15.00- 20.50	50-54	British Columbia— Vancouver	18.00-	48-54	22.00-	40-54	22.00-	40-54
Fredericton	20.00	54		54	17.00- 19.00	54	Victoria	27.00 16.00-		30.00 20.00-		30.00	48-54
Queher— Montreal	21.00- 25.00	60	18.00- 24.25	44-60	18.00- 24.25	44-60	New West- minster	30.00 27.00-	48	25.50 22.00	44	27.00 22.00	44
Quebec	24.50	70	16.25- 21.50	48-55	19.00- 21.50	48-60	Nelson	30.00 28.75		22.50-	48-54	22.50-	48-54
Ontario— Brantford	16.00-	44-55	15.00-	44-55	15.00-	44-55	Prince Rupert	36.00	48-54	26.50 24.00- 31.00	44-54	26.50 24.00- 31.00	44-54
Fort William.	28.00 25.00		18.00 25.00-		18.00 25.00-	50-60	Kamloops	24.00	48	21.50	48	21.50	48
Guelph	21.00	47	27.50 18.00- 21.00	48-55	27.50 18.00- 21.00	48-55	Nova Scotia— Halifax	18.00-	44	15.00-	44-54	15.00-	44 -54
	22.00~ 25.00		21.00- 27.00		22.00- 28.50	45-60	New Brunsw <b>i</b> ck-	24.00	F. (	20.00		20.00	54
Kitchener	20.00	45	15.00~ 19.00 18.00~		15.00- 19.00 18.00-	44-57	Saint John	20.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	94
	18.00-	44-56	22.50 16.25	44-56	22.50 16.25	44-56	Montreal	21.00- 22.50	60	18.00- 19.50	60	18.00	60
Oshawa	25.00 20.00	59	21.00 19.00- 25.00	48	22.00 19.00- 25.00	48	Ontario— Brantford	15.00- 19.25	48-50	15.00- 18.00		15.00-	44 -50
	19.50- 27.00		18.00- 24.00		18.00- 25.00	44-60		16.00- 18.00		14.50- 16.75		14.50- 16.75	48
Owen Sound  Port Arthur	21.60 25.00		15.50- 18.00 20.00-	48-54	14.50 16.75 20.00-	48 50		19.00- 21.00 21.00-	54-60 51-55	19.00 23.00			
St. Catharines			27.50 21.50	60	27.50 21.50	60	Manitoba-	25.00				18.00-	44-55
Stratford	20.75- 23.50 25.50		17.50- 22.25 21.00-	55 60	19.25- 21.00 21.00-	55 60		20.50- 24.25 18.00-		18.00- 26.00 12.00-		26.00 12.00	
Toronto	20.00-		25.50 18.00-		25.50 18.00-		Saskatchewan—	21.00		15.00		15.00	54
Windsor	26.00 27.00- 30.00	50-55	26.50 18.00- 27.00	45-54	27.50 20.00- 27.00	45-54	Saskatoon	24.00- 25.00	60	21.60			
Woodstock			19.25- 26.00	55-60	19.25- 26.00	55-60	Lethbridge	24.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	5.)
Manitoba— Winnipeg	15.75 25.00		18.00- 26.00	44-55	18.00- 26.00	44-55	British Columbia— Nelson	27.00- 29.00	54	26.50	54	26.50	54

#### (d) Stevedoring (Longshoremen-General Cargo)

	192	9	193	9	194	.0		192	9	193	39	194	10
Locality	Wages per hour	Hours per day*	Wages per hour	Hours per day*	Wages per hour	Hours per day*	Locality	Wages per hour	Hours per day*	Wages per hour	Hours per day*	Wages per hour	Hours per day*
OCEAN NAVIGATION	\$\$		\$		\$		INLAND AND COASTWISE NAVIGATION	\$		\$		\$	
Halifax. Charlottetown Saint John Quebec Sorel Montreal Vancouver and Victoria	.60 .70 .60	9 9 10	.77 .60 .80 .70 .50	9 9 8 9 10 10	.85 .60 .88 .77 .60	9 10 10	Saint John Sorel. Montreal Toronto Hamilton Sarnia and Point Edward Port McNicholl Windsor.	.40		.53 .50 .50 .50 .50 .47 .46	10 10 10 10 10 10	.53 .60 .50 .50 .50 .50	10 10 10 10 10
(dock) Vancouver and Victoria (ship)	.83	8	.91	8	1.00	8	Port Arthur and Fort William. Vancouver, Vic- toria and Prince Rupert	.40	10	.50	10	.50	10

<sup>\*</sup>The period for which day rates are paid, work being irregular; higher rates are paid for handling coal, grain, cement, etc., also for night work.

### (e) Grain Elevators

Rages   wk.   wk		po	1929	9	193	9	1940	)		po	1929	9	193	9	194	0
No. 1	Occupation	Period	Wages	per	Wages	per	Wages	per	Occupation	Period	Wages	per	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hr per wk
No. 1			\$		\$		\$				\$		\$		\$	
No. 9 Mth 170.00 60 170.00 60 No. 7 Mth 190.00 No. 10 Mth 48.75† 48 160.00 44 160.00 44 No. 8 Mth 175.00 No. 11 Mth 150.00 60 170.00 48 No. 10 Mth 187.50 48 160.00 No. 9 Mth 189.00 No. 11 No. 9 Mth 187.50 48 160.00	No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 18 No. 19 No. 20 No. 21 No. 21 No. 22 No. 24 No. 25 No. 26 Veighmen— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	185.00*  185.00*  48.75† 145.00  235.00  150.00- 210.00  117.00* .63 .50	48 48 48 48 45	85 36.00 .66 .65 .65 .65 .65 .65 .65 .65 .65 .65	40. 600 44. 44. 600 44. 600 600 600 48. 46. 600 600 48. 44. 44. 48. 48. 48. 48. 600 44. 48. 48. 48. 48. 48. 48. 48. 48. 48.	\$5\$ 40.00 66 60 60 60 615 190.00 175.00 180.00 175.00 170.00 175.00 200.00 170.75 625 35.00 225.00 215.00 178.50 178.50 178.50 63 55 63 50 63 50 63 50 63 63 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60	44 60 44 60 44 60 44 60 44 60 44 60 44 60 44 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60	No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17.  No. 18. No. 19. No. 20. No. 21.  No. 22. No. 23. No. 24. No. 25. No. 26. No. 27. No. 28. No. 29. No. 30. No. 31. No. 32. No. 34. No. 35. No. 34. No. 35. No. 36. No. 37. No. 38.  Millwrights— No. 1. No. 2 No. 2 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	Mth. Mth. Mth. Mth. Mth. Mth. Mth. Mth.	160.00 205.00 200.00 	60 56 60 48 54 60	155.00 175.00 170.00 1200.00 170.00 1200.00 157.00 163.00 45-55 20.00 27.50 26.00 27.50 3.53 48 48-68 37.35 170.00 3.52 47 47 130.00 175.00 165.00 155.00 175.00	60 60 44 860 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	170.00 155.00 155.00 155.00 150.00 220.00 165.00- 170.75 45-60 22.00 26.00 27.50 50 53 48-70 53 48-70 180.00 175.00 165.00 175.00 165.00 175.00 165.00 175.00 165.00 175.00 165.00 175.00 160.00 175.00 189.00 189.00	44 48 50 60 48 44

<sup>•</sup> Per month † Per week

#### (e) Grain Elevators—Concluded

	_	192	9	193	9	194	0			1929	9	193	9	194	0
Occupation	Period	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Occupation	Period	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hi pe wk
		\$		\$		\$				8		8		S	1
Millwrights-Conc. No. 11	Mth.			150.00-	50	150.00-	48								
No. 12	Mth.			171.00 160.00- 190.00	60	171 00 150.00- 180.00	48	Labourers—							
	Mth.			175.00	50	175.00	50	No. 1	Hour			.40	60	.45	60
No. 14 No. 15	Hour			.45	60 48	.48	60	No. 2 No. 3	Hour Hour	.40	44 54	.45	40 44	.40	44
No. 16	Hour			.50	44	.55	44	No. 4	Hour	.52	60	.40	40-	.40	40-
No. 17	Hour	910 00	- ; ; -	.79	40	.79	48		TT				60		60
	Mth.	210.00	44	145.00 175.00		145.00 175.00	60	No. 5 No. 6	Hour Hour	.40 .525	60	.38	65 50	.40	60
No. 20	Mth.	205.00	60	185.00	60	185.00	60	No. 7	Hour	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60
No. 21 No. 22	Mth.	210.00		220.00 152.70-	60	220.00 160.30-	44	No. 8 No. 9	Hour Hour			.50	48 60	.50	44
				162.70	00	170.80	40		Hour			.5050	69	.50	55
No. 23	Hour	.64	60	.54	45	.69	45	No. 11	Hour			.5060	60	.5060	48
	Hour Week	.75	60	.75 40.85	44	.75 40.85	44		Hour Hour	.50	56	.55 .50	44 60	.55	60
No. 26	Mth.			200.00	441	210.00	441	No. 14	Hour			.44	50	.44	50
No. 27	Mth.			135.00	44	.50	44		Hour Hour	.50	44	.50	60	.50	60
	Mth.			140.00		150.00	44		Hour			.5055	48	.5055	
No. 30	Mth.			178.50	48	178.50	48	No. 17	Hour			.50	60	.5055	60
No. 31	Mth.			215.00 175.00		215.00 175.00	44		Hour   Hour			.5055	60	.5055	44
No. 33	Hour			.75	44	.75	44		Hour			.475	48	.475	48
ilers—								No. 21	Hour			.35		.35	
No. 1	Hour			.45	60	.50	60	No. 22	Hour			.35	44	.35	50
No. 2	Hour	.52	60	.52	40-	.52	60		Hour	.50	60	.5055	60	.5055	60
No. 3	Hour	.50	44		60	.50	44	No. 24 No. 25	Hour	.50	60	.5055	60	.4353	48
No. 4	Mith.			125.00	60	125.00	48	No. 26	Hour			.40	44	.40	44
	Hour Hour	.525	60	.55	50	.55	48	No. 27	Hour			4050	30~ 55	. 12-50	30- 55
No. 7	Hour			.55	60	.55	60	No. 28	Hour			.405	48	.405	48
		145.00*	44	.55	60	.55	60	No. 29	Hour			.40	48	.44	4×
	Hour	,525	60	.4550	48 60	.50- 53	60	No. 30 No. 31	Hour			.475	34	45 1	41
No. 11	Hour	.525	50	.55	44	.55	44	No. 32	Hour			.5060	44	.50	44
	Hour Hour			.475	48	.475	48 48		Hour Hour	.39	60	.39	45	40 - 50	45
No. 14	Hour			.385	60	.56	60		Hour			.425	45	4251	48
No. 15	Hour			.35	44	.35	50	No. 36	Hour			.50- 55	45	50 35	11
No. 16 No. 17	Hour	44	60	.40	44 45	.40	44 45		Hour			.47	44	.47 1	44
No. 18	Hour			.405	48	.405	48	No. 39	Hour		48	.5055		.5055	
No. 19	Hour			.43	48	.46	48								
No. 20 No. 21				.47	48	.47	48								
No. 22	Lour			.55	60	.55	48							1	
No. 23	llour			.55	44	.55	44								

<sup>\*</sup>Per month.

TABLE IV. -WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN ELECTRIC CURRENT PRODUCTION AND TRANSMISSION

Y 114 .		1929	)	193	9	194	0	Locality		1929		1939	)	1940	0
Locality and Cocupation	Period	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.		Period	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		8		\$		\$		MARITIME PROVINCES—Cont.		\$		8		\$	
No. 2	Day Hour Hour Day	3.80 .72 · .77	48 44	5.00 .6382 .69 5.42	48 44 48 56	5.00 .63-82 .72 5.42	48 44 48 56	Linemen— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	Day Hour Mth. Hour Hour	3.80		3.50 .3042 80.00- 110.00 66 · 67 13- 68 .5769	54 44 45	3.50 .3042 90.00- 115.00 66- 77 (Ex.	4%

## TABLE IV.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN ELECTRIC CURRENT PRODUCTION AND TRANSMISSION—Continued

Locality		1929	9	1939	)	1940	)	Locality		1929	9	193	)	194	0
and Occupation	Period	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	and Occupation	Period	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hr per wk
		\$		\$		\$				\$		\$		\$	
MARITIME PROVINCES—Conc.								QUEBEC							
Linemen—Conc.								Electricians-	TT	FO 00	,,	0.0			1.
No. 7 No. 8	Mth.	.45	54	100.00- 135.00	48 48	100.00- 135.00	48	No. 1	Hour Hour Hour	.5062 .60 .63 90.00	54 54 54 50	.62 .5068 .55 125.00	44 48 48 50	.62 .5875 .66 125.00	44 48 48 50
No. 9 No. 10	Hour Hour Mth.	.3545	60 54	.40 .4045 .3550 105.00	54 48 56	.45 .4045 .3550 111.00	54 48 60	Linemen-	Hour	.6875		.5278		.5278	
No. 11 No. 12 No. 13	Hour	4.00b .4257	54 54- 63	.55	44 54	.50	44 54	No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	Hour Mth. Hour	110.00 .4556	54	.50 115.00	48	.52 126.50 .50-	48
No. 14	Day			4.00→ 5.00	48	4.00- 5.00	48	No. 5 No. 6	Hour Mth.			115.00 .50 85.00-	48	.595 .50 93.50-	48
Ground men— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	Day Hour	3.25 .55	48 54	3.00	48	3.00	48	No. 7 No. 8	Hour Mth.			120.00 .35 80.00-	48	132.00 .35 88.00-	48
No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	Hour Hour Hour	3.006*	54	.50 .4752 .40 .34	48 48 44 54	.5060 .4555 .42 .34	48 48 44 54	Wheelmen— No. 1	Hour	.5053	5.6	105.00		.5862	
Metermen—	Day	3.80	48	3.50	48	3.50	48	No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	Hour Hour Hour			19.85c 21.90c 19.80c	48	.44 .48 .44	48 48 48
No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	Hour Hour Hour	.5572*	44	.6172 .68	44 48 48	.6672 .68 .67	44 48 48	No. 0	Mth. Mth.	110.00	48	105.00 100.00- 115.00	48 48	105.00 110.00- 126.50	48
No. 5	Mth.		• • • •	100.00	48	100.00	48	No. 7	Mth.			92.50	48	97.50	48
Meter readers— No. 1 No. 2	Day Hour	3.00	48	2.40 80.00- 100.00	48 44½	2.40 90·00	48 44 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	Metermen— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	Hour Mth. Week	90.00	50	95.00 23.00	48 41½	.50 100.00 23.00	48 41 48
No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	Hour Mth. Week Mth.			.50 95.00 32.50 100.00	48 48 54 39	.50 95.00 32.50 100.00	48 48 54 39	No. 4	Mth. Mth.			85.00 135.00	48 44 44	99.00 148.50	44 44
	1			0.00		200.00		Operators—	Mth.			165.00	48	165.00	48
Operators—     No. 1 No. 2	Day Mth.	4.25	56	4.25 70.00-	48 54	4.25 70.00-	48 54	No. 1	Hour Hour	.65 .50–.69	56 56	.7077 .6582 26.10-c	48 48 48	.7077 .6582 .5763	48
No. 3	Hour			92.00 .73 .60 4.22	49	92.00	49	No. 5	Mth.			29.10 110.00- 145.00	48	110.00- 145.00	
No. 5 No. 6	Day Mth.			90.00- 150.00	56 48	5.00 90.00~ 150.00	56 48	No. 6 No. 7	Mth.	175.00 145.00	48 48	175.00 145.00	48 48	192.50 159.50	48 48
No. 7 No. 8 No. 9	Week			115.00 23.75 100.00-	56 73 56	134,00 23.75 100.00-	56 48 56	No. 8 No. 9	Mth.	115.00- 155.00 120.00	48 56	110.00- 175.00 110.00-	48	121.00- 187.50 110.00-	48
No. 10 No. 11	Hour Mth.	.50	48	135.00 .483 130.00	56 51	135.00 .53 130.00	56 51	No. 10 No. 11	Week Mth.			130.00 23.00 75.00-		130.00 23.00 82.50-	43
Firemen— No. 1	Day Hour	3.80	56	4.00	48	4.00	48	No. 12	Mth.			142.75 95.00- 115.00	48	159.50 104.50- 126.50	48
No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	Day Hour Mth. Hour	.46		.69 4.33 .4553 135.00 .443	49 56 48 56 56	.69 4.33 .4553 135.00 .49	49 56 48 56 56	Labourers— No. 1	Hour Hour Hour Hour	.35 .3338	48 54 54	.40 .37 .3050	48 48 48 48	.40 .37 .3055 .3035	40
Labourers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	Day Hour Hour Hour			.3040 .3035 .30	44	3.00 .40 3540 .30 .3035	48 44 44 48 54	No. 5	Hour Hour Hour	.35	50- 60	.35 .30 .25 .3242	50 48 54 54	.35 .30 .35 .3849	48 54 48

c Per hour. b Per day. c Per week. d Per month.

# TABLE IV.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN ELECTBIC CURRENT PRODUCTION AND TRANSMISSION—Continued

Locality		192	9	193	9	194	0	Localita		192	9	193	9	194	0
and Occupation	Period	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Occupation	Period	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hre
Ontario		8		S		\$		Ormania Can		\$		\$		\$	
Electricians— No. 1	Week			25.00	54	25.00	54	ONTARIO—Con. Operators—	II			200			
No. 2	Hour			.80	48	.80	48	No. 1 No. 2	Hour Mth.	130.00	48	127.00	56 48	.30 127.00	56 48
No. 3 No. 4	Hour	.65	50	140.00	48	160.00	48	No. 3 No. 4	Hour			115.00	52 56	115.00	52 56
No. 6	Hour Hour	.725	54	.55 .725	44 54	.55 .725	44 54	No. 5 No. 6	. Mth.	139.25	48	30.00 139.20	56 48	30.46 139.20	56 44
No. 7	Week	.66a		20.00- 33.00	44	22.00- 33.00	44	No. 7	Week Mth	26.25	56	27.50 140.00	56 48	25.00 160.00	56 48
No. 8	Week	.82a	49½	31.50- 41.50	45	34.20- 41.40	45	No. 9 No. 10	Week	34.50 135.00	48 70	35.67 120.00	48 70	35.67 120.00	44 56
No. 9	Hour Hour			.7077	44 48	.70 .70	44 54-	No. 11	Week	25.50- 30.50	56	22.00- 31.00	48	22.50- 35.00	48
No. 11		125.00-		156.00	48	156.00-	63 48	No. 12 No. 13	Mth. Week	145.00 90a	56	145.00 24.75-		145.00 24.75~	56 44
No. 12	Hour	170.00		189.00	48	181.00	48	No. 14	1	108.00	54	50.75		50.85	
No. 13	Mth.			177.00 164.00	48	179.00	48			100.00	04	105.00- 125.00		105.00- 125.00	56
No. 14 No. 15 No. 16	Mth.			175.00	48	164.00 175.00	48	No. 15 No. 16	Mth.	120.00-	48	137.50 120.00-	48 48	137 .50 132 .00-	48 48
No. 17	Week	165.00 35.00	54	156.00 27.00	48 50	156.00 27.00	48 50	No. 17	Week	135.00 25.00	54	135.00 25.40	58	148.50 25.40	50
	Week			28.80- 36.40	40	28.80 36.40	40	No. 18 No. 19	Mth.	144.25	44	140.00 116.66	44 56	140.00 116.66	44 50
Linemen- No. 1	Hour	.63	48	.65	44	.65	44-	No. 19 No. 20 No. 21	Mth.		56	155.00 135.00-	48	155.00 135.00-	44
No. 2	Mth.	.50a	48	110.00	48	110.00	50 48	No. 22	Hour			195.00 .50	56	195.00 .50	56
	Mth.			135.00 .7580	48 48	140.00 .7880	46½ 48		Hour	125.00d 120.00-	56 56	.60 141.00-	48	.60 141.00-	44
No. 5 No. 6	Hour	.88	44	.88	44	.88	44	No. 25		165.00	56	223.00 .575	56	223.00	56
No. 7	Hour	.60	55 50	.65	55	.65	55 44	No. 26	Hour			.83 36.00-	48	.85 36.00-	48
	LYann	.75	44	.81	44	.81	44	No. 27		100.00		43.68		43.68	
No. 10	Week	.4865 .74a .70	54 44	.4565 33.50	44	.4565 33.50	44	No. 28		100.00- 155.00	56	123.00- 154.00		123.00- 154.00	48
No. 13	Hour	.6873	54 44	.70725 .69	54 48	.70725	54	No. 29				138.00- 208.00		138.00- 211.00	48
NO. 14	Hour Week			.60 29.20-	46½ 40	.60 29.20-	70 40	No. 30				151.00- 209.00		151.00- 209.00	48
No. 16	Week			36.40 29.00	52	36.40 29.00	50	No. 31		120.00- 140.00	56	123.00- 154.00	48	126.00- 154.00	48
No. 17	Week Hour	.70a	44 49½	37.80 .45	45 50	37.80 .45	45 50	No. 32	Mth.	100.00- 140.00	56	133.00- 148.00	48		
No. 19 No. 20	Hour Hour	.425	491	.6472	48 48	.5172 .65		No. 33 No. 34	Mth. Hour			110.00 .76	48 48	115.00	48
No. 21	Hour	.65 32.50	48 54	.65 28.60	48 50	.715 28.60	48	No. 35 No. 36	Hour Mth			.71	48	.76 .71 135.00	48 48
No. 23	Hour		44	.5067	48	.5565	48	Metermen-	141 011			100.00	30	100.00	
No. 25	Mth.	.8188		.8188 140.00	50	.8188 145.00	44 50	No 1	Mth.	120 00	40	95.00 157.00	48	95.00 157.00	461
	Hour Hour		52	.78 .70	44	.78	44	No. 2 No. 3	IVI UII.	130.00 105.00	48 48	112.00	48	112.00	48
No. 29	Hour Hour	.55	44	.50 .55	48 48	.50 .55	48 48	No. 4 No. 5	Mth.	150.00	44	.60 147.00		.60	44
No. 30 No. 31	Hour Hour			.66	48	.70	48	No. 6		20.00-		25.00- 35.00		25.08- 35.00	44
No. 33	Mth. Hour	.6273	55	120.00 6381	44 48	130.00	44	No. 7 No. 8	Hour Hour	.50	54	.62	44 54	.62	44 54
No. 34	Mth.	90.00-	56	39.00-	48	139.00- 150.00	48	No. 9 No. 10	Week Week	26.25	54	.3575 27.69	46½ 50	.39.59 27.69	46½ 50
Groundmen— No. 1	Hour			.40	48	.40	461	No. 11	Hour			.6165		.6165 135.00	48 50
No. 2	Hour Hour	.57	44	.57	44	.57	44 50	No. 13	Hour	.45	54	.80	44	.80 .575	44 48
No. 4	Hour Hour	.50	55	.50	55	.50	55 48	No. 15 No. 16	Hour Week			28.50-	44	.70 31.24-	44
No. 6	Hour	.5285	44	.5781	48	.50	44					38.28 .79	44	38.28	44
No. 8	Week Hour	.54	44	24.75 25.00c	45	24.75	45	No. 17	11001			.10	2.1		
No. 10	Week Hour	26.75	54	17.50	50 48	23.08	50 48	Meter readers— No. 1	Mth.	95.00		102.00	48	102.00 127.00	48 44
No. 11 No. 12	Hour Mth.	.63	44	100.00	50	100.00	50	No. 2 No. 3	Mth. Week	127.00 25.75	50	127.00	44	23.00	44
No. 13	Hour Hour		55	.65	44 48	.65	44	No. 4 No. 5	Week Week	27.50	44	30.00	44	30.00	45
No. 15		.4050a		25.20	40	25.20	40	No. 6	Hour			.35	48	.35	48

<sup>•</sup> Per hour. c Per week. d Per month.

# TABLE IV.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN ELECTRIC CURRENT PRODUCTION AND TRANSMISSION—Concluded

Totalita		1929	)	1939	)	1940	)	Locality		1929	)	1939	)	1940	0
Locality and Occupation	Period	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	and Occupation	Period	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	H pe w
Ontario—Conc.		\$		\$		\$				\$		\$		\$	-
leter readers— Conc. No. 7 No. 8	Hour Week Week	.40 26.25 125.00	54 54 44	.50 26.25 27.25 125.00	54 46½ 50 44	.50 26.25 23.08	50 46½ 50	PRAIRIE PROVINCES AND BRITISH COLUMBIA—Con,							
No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15.	Mth. Mth. Mth. Week Mth.	140.00	54	125.00 125.00 140.00 20.83 95.00	35½ 44 44 44 42	125.00 125.00 140.00 20.83 100.00	35½ 44 44 44 42	No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 6	Hour Mth. Hour Hour Hour Day	.52 .57a .62	44 44 48	475 93 16 .55 .55 .52 5 .35 27 .50	44 40 40 44 47 40	485 93 16 .55 .55 .54 5 .35	4 4 4
abourers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	Hour Hour Hour Week Hour	.45 .45a .40	50 49½ 54	.40 .40 .35 .40 23 .40 .35	44 44 44 44 44	.40 .40 .35 .40 24.75	44 44 44 44 44 50	No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11	Mith	123 00	44	27.50 .59 126.75 127.70 5.50	48 44 44 41 40	.595 128 00 127 70 5.50	
No. 6 No. 7 No. 8	Hour Hour			.36	48 48-	.36	48 48-	No. 1		122.00- 137.00d	48	.63	48	.645	
No. 9 No. 10	Hour Hour	.45	54 49½	.35 .45	60 48 48	.40 .3545		No. 2 No. 3	Min.	152 00 .5882 <i>c</i>		145.00 133.00- 155.00	48 48	147.90 136.16- 158.76	-
No. 13	Hour Hour Hour Hour	.50	44	.40 .40 .42	48 48 44 48	.40 .35 .42 35 45	48 48 44 48	No. 4 No. 5	Mth. Mth.			162.50 165.50- 220.50 95.00-	48 48 48-	100.00-	. 4
No. 15 No. 16	Week		· · · · ·	24 00 .53	40	.3545 24.00 .5863	40 44	No. 7	Mth.	175 00- 185 00	48	150 00 157 92- 166 50	56 48	150 00 160 00- 170 00	)
PRAIRIE PROVINCES AND BRITISH								No. 8 No. 9	Mth.	158 00- 175 00	44	140 00 - 160 00 158 00 - 175 00	48	140.00- 160.00 158.00- 175.00	)
Columbia lectricians—								No. 10 No. 11	Hour Week	37.00 <i>c</i> 21.25- 35.00	48 48	.715 24 92- 38 88	48 48	.735 26 08- 39 46	
No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	Mth. Mth. Hour Mth. Mth.	.87a 195 .00d	473	185,00 173,50	40 44 48 48 44 48	144.54 151.14 135.00 .60 185.00 180.00	40 44 48 48 44 48	No. 12	Mth. Mth. Mth.	130 .00 95 .00 186 .50 148 .50	48 18 34 56 56	123 .75 130 00 (25 00 183 50 165 00 140 00-	48 48 48 48 48 48	125 00 130 .00 125 00 186 50 165 00 140 00-	
No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10 No. 11	Hour Hour Hour Mth. Day	.95 .85a 5.00–	48	.40 .50 .88 158.92 4.80-	44 44 44 44 48	.40 .50 .905 158.92 4.80–	44	No. 18 No. 19 No. 20	Mth. Mth. Mth.	159 00 180 00 180 00	48	165 00 163 75 185 25 160 00 185 25	48 48 48	165 00 165 50- 187 00 160 00 187.00	
inemen -	Hour Mth.	6.00 .925	44 44	5.60 .885 149.34	44 40	6.00 .885 149.34	44 40	Patrolmen— No. 1 No. 2	Mth.	122 00 150 00-	44 56	131.00 128.34-	48 48	133 .62 130 00	
No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7	Hour Hour Hour Hour	.6070 .95 .925	471	.885	44 44 47	.6080 .80 .885 .875	44 44 47	No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	Mth. Hour Mth.	165 00		135.00 165.50 5562 149.85	48 51 44	.57648 149.85	
No. 7	Day Week Hour Hour	7.55 .95 .87	44 44	7.55 40.00 .905 .87	44	7.55 .92 .87	40 44 44	No. 6 No. 7 No. 8	Hour Week Mth.	195.00 <i>d</i>	44	.865 35.25 150.00	44 48 48	.88 35.77 150.00	-
No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16	Mth.	.85 37.50 145.00d 7.75 150.00	48 48	.85 33.50 .75 7.25 150.00 145.80	48 48 44 44 48 44		44 44 48 44	Metermen— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6.		.855 165.00 .825 133.00d	47 48	.785 144.50 7.55	44 44 44 47 40	.80 120.00 .785 150.58 7.55	
No. 17	Hour	7.50 <i>b</i> 5.00- 6.00 7.75	48	164.20 .97 4.40- 6.40 7.75	44 44 48 40	164.20 .97 5.60 7.75	44 44 48 40	No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10	Mth.	.90	44	30 00 .865 135.00 176.30 151.50	44 44 44 44	.88 145 .00 176 30 153 .00	

a Per hour.

b Per day. c Per week. d Per month.

### TABLE IV.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN ELECTRIC CURRENT PRODUCTION AND TRANSMISSION—Concluded

Locality		192	9	193	9	194	0	Locality		1929	9	193	9	194	0
and Occupation	Period	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	and Occupation	Period	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk
		8		\$		\$				\$	-	\$		\$	
PRAIRIE PROVINCES AND BRITISH COLUMBIA—Con.								PRAIRIE PROVINCES AND BRITISH COLUMBIA—Conc.							
Engineers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 Firemen— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7	Mth. Mth. Hour Mth. Hour Mth. Week Mth. Hour Hour Mth. Week Day Mth. Mth. Hour Mth. Mth. Mth. Mth. Mth. Hour Mth. Hour Mth. Hour Mth. Hour Mth. Mth. Mth.	45.25c 185.00 .765 	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 4	171 .36 140 .00 .85 175 .00 .73 133 .25 144 .00 43 .75 174 .91 .89 .89 .83 185 .00 43 .85 6 .25 180 .00 172 .75—211 .00 .635 145 .75 .675 .575 113 .00 140 .50 140 .50	48 48 44 44 44 48 48 48 48 48 48 44 48 48	175.50 120.00- 140.00 175.00 140.00 144.00 144.00 180.00 180.00 183.185.00 143.85 190.00 174.50- 213.00 149.26 149.26 170.575 117.50 144.00 115.25	48 44 44 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 4	Firemen—Conc.  No. 8.  No. 9.  No. 10.  No. 11.  No. 12.  No. 13.  No. 14.  Labourers— No. 1  No. 2.  No. 3.  No. 4  No. 5.  No. 6.  No. 7.  No. 8.  No. 9.  No. 10.  No. 11.  No. 12.  No. 13.  No. 14.  No. 14.  No. 5.  No. 6.  No. 7.  No. 8.  No. 9.  No. 10.  No. 11.  No. 12.  No. 13.  No. 14.	Mth.		44 44-60 60 60 48 44 48 48	32.50 .635 .64 130.00 34.25 130.00 139.25 .42 .42 .35 .50 .4045 .54 .54 .45 .4045 .45 .4045 .45 .4045	44- 48 42 48 48 44 48 44 48 44 48 48		48 48 48 44 48 44 48 40 44 48 44 48 44 48 44 48 44 44 48 44 48 44 44

#### TABLE V.-WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR OF TELEPHONE EMPLOYEES†

		192	9	1939	9	194	0			192	9	193	9	194	0
Occupation	Period	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk	Occupation	Period	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hr pe wk
		\$		\$		\$				\$	_	S		8	
No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 15 No. 17 No. 19 No. 20 No. 20 No. 21 No. 22 No. 23 No. 23 No. 24 No. 25 No. 26	Week Week Week Week Wth Week Mth Week Week Mth Week Mth Week Mth	34.00d 12.00 14.50 48.00 15.50 19.00 67.50 16.50 15.50 16.50 17.50 19.00 67.50 19.00 67.50 19.00 67.50 19.00 65.40 3.00b 3.40b 3.40b 3.40b 95.00 95.00 25.00c 20.10	45  48  48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	7.00 8.50 11.00 11.00 11.00 17.00 20.00 67.50 18.00 17.00 20.00 67.50 20.00 20.00 20.00 20.00 72.10 83.70d 344 75.00 75.00 75.00 75.00 88.00 88.00 96.00 88.00 96.00 80.00 20.	48 48 48 48 48 41 48 48 44 48 48 44 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	7.00 8.50 11.50 11.50 11.50 13.50 47.00 17.00 20.00 70.87 18.00 17.00 20.00 70.90 20.00 72.10 414 75.00 75.00 70.90 88.00 88.00 96.00 85.00 20.70 20.50 20.70 20.50 20.70 20.50 20.70 20.50 20.70 20.50 20.70 20.50 20.70 20.5		No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10	Week Week Week Week Week Week Week Week	56 50d 18 00 23 50 19 50 20 50 19 50 20 50 17 00 23 50 17 00 23 50 17 00 23 50 10 00 100 00 105 00 28 33 44 44 30 50 30 88 34 40 33 50 34 50 34 50	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 50	9 00 14 00 13 00 10 00 15 00 225 00 21 00 22 50 22 50 21 00 22 50 24 50 96 00 92 00 98 00 98 00 28 42 50 39 38 00 88 36 50	4.8.8.8.8.8.8.8.8.8.8.8.8.8.8.8.8.8.8.8	9 00 14 00 13 50 13 50 25 00 21 00 22 60 21 60 22 25 00 21 60 22 50 25 00 97 00 97 00 97 00 98 00 28 42 52 38 38 8 00 36 50 36 50 36 50 36 50	4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4

a Per hour. b Per day. c Per week. d Per month. † Rates given for all occupations are those paid to an appreciable number, in most cases after several years' service.

# TABLE V.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR OF TELEPHONE EMPLOYEES—Concluded

		1929	9	1939		1940	0			192	9	193	9	194	0
Occupation	Period	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Occupation	Period	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hr per wk
		\$	-	\$		\$		D D W.		\$		8		\$	-
Linemen-Conc.								P.B.X* Installers—							
No. 11	Week	34.50	44	38.00	44	38.00	44	No. 1	Week Week	38.50 37.50	44	42.00	44	42.00	44
No. 12	Hour	.88	44	.88 38.00	44	88	44	No. 2 No. 3	Week	38.50	48	42.00 .855	44	42.00	44
No. 13 No. 14	Week Week Week	37.50	44	34.00	44	38.00 35.50	44	No. 4 No. 5	Hour	.92	44	.895		.855	44
No. 15 No. 16	Week	.925	44	36.50 .86	48	35.50 .86	48 44	$P,B,X^{\bullet}$							
No. 17	Hour	.76	48			.70	44	Repairmen-							
No. 18 No. 19	Day	.92a .88a		4.50	48 48	4.75	48 48	No. 1	Week Week	38.50 35.00	44	42.00	44	42.00	44
No. 20	Mth	.88a	44	160.00	44	160.00	44	No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	Week	37.50	48	40.50	48	40.50	48
No. 21 No. 22	Mth.	.88a .87a		160.00 156.50	44	165.00 158.50	36	No. 5	Week Week	37.50 37.50	48	40.50	48 48	40.50	48
No. 23	Hour	.87	44	.865	44	.87	44	No. 6	Week Week	37.00 38.50	50 44	42.00	44	39.50 42.00	48
No. 24 No. 25	Week	40.10	44	.97	44	.97	44	No. 5	Week	40.50	48	42.00	44	42.00	44
No. 26	Day	3.36	54	3.42	48	3.42	48	Cablemen and							
Groundmen-	**				40		10	splicers-	TT	F 4			54	P4	
No. 1	Hour	.30	54	.30	48	.30	48	No. 1 No. 2	Hour Hour	.51	54 54	.51	48	.51	54 48
No. 3	Hour	.425		.425	44	.42	44	No. 3 No. 4	Hour	.56	54	.56	48	.60	48
No. 4	Day	2.506		2.50	48	2.50	48	No. 5	Day	4.50	54	4.50	48	4.50	48
No. 6	Week	30.25 1.80b	44 54	0.25	44	30.25	44	No. 6	Week	37.50 38.50	48	40.50	48	40.50	48
	rioui	1.000	0.4	.00	10		1 30	No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8	Hour	. 935	44	.935	44	. 935	5 44
Station installers— No. 1	Hour			.36	54	.30	54	No. 9 No. 10	Week Week	36.50 37.50	48	40.50	48	40.50	48
No. 2	Hour	.52	54	.58	48	. 6	48	No. 11	Week Week	36.50 37.00	48 50	40.50	48	40.50	48
No. 3 No. 4	Hour	.52	55	.60	48	.60 .52	48	No. 12 No. 13	Hour	.935	44	.935	44	.935	5 44
No. 5 No. 6	Week	32.00 35.50	48	35.50 40.00	48 44	35.00 40.00	48	No. 14 No. 15	Week	38.50	44	42.00 42.00	44	42.00 42.00	44
No. 7. No. 8.	Week	36.50	48	38.50	48	38.50	48	No. 16	Hour	.98	44	.91	44	.91	44
No. 8 No. 9	Week	36.50	48	38.50	48	38.50 38.50	48	No. 17 No. 18	Hour Mth.	.83 .97a	48	165.00	44	170.00	44
No. 10 No. 11	Week	35.00 36.50	50	37.50 40.00	48	38.50 37.50 40.00	48	No. 19 No. 20	Mth. Hour	.91a		166.50	40 44	168.50	36
No. 12	Week	39.50	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	No. 21	Week	44.60	44	46.95	44	46.90	44
No. 13 No. 14	Hour	.88	44	.88	44	.88	44	No. 22 No. 23	Hour Day	1.06	44	1.10	44	1.10	44
No. 15	Mth.	.88a	44	175.00	44	180.00	44	No. 24	Day			3.84	48	3.84	48
No. 17	Mth. Hour	.92a	44	156.50 .865	40	158.50 .87	40	Central Office							
No. 18	Week	38.50	44	.865 44.70	44	44.70	44	rengirmen-	Mth.	95.00	54	95.00	54	105.00	54
								No. 1 No. 2	Mth.	118.50	54	120.00	48	120.00	48
Station repair-								No. 3 No. 4	Mth. Week	118.50 38.50	54	130.00	48	135.00	48
No. 1	Week	36.50	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	No. 5	Week	37.50	48	40.50	48	40.50	48
No. 2 No. 3	Week	36.50	48	38.50 38.50	48	38.50 38.50	48	No. 6 No. 7	Week Week	37.50 37.50	48	40.50	48	40.50	48
No. 4	Week	36.50	48	38.50	48	38.50	48		Week	37.50	48	40.50	48	40.50	48
	Week	36.50 36.50	48 50	38.50 37.50	48 48	38.50 37.50	48	No. 9 No. 10	Week Week	37.00	50	39.50 42.00	48 44	39.50 42.00	48
No. 7 No. 8	Week	36.50 39.50	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	No. 11 No. 12	Week Mth.	40.50 .98a	48	42.00 160.33	44	42.00 176.70	44
No. 9	Mth.		1	146.00	44	146.00	44	No. 13	Mth.	.88a	44	160.00	44	165.00	44
No. 10 No. 11	Mth. Week	.87a	44	156.50 44.70	40	158.50 44.70	40 44	No. 14 No. 15	Mth. Hour	.90a 187.00d		161.50	40	163.50	40
No. 12	Day	4.85	54	4.50	48	4.50	48	No. 16	Week	40.10	44	45.80	44	45.80	44
No. 13 No. 14	Day			.65 5.04	48	5.04	48	No. 17 No. 18	Day Hour	4.17	54	4.32	48	4.32	48
No. 15	Hour			. 65	48	.65	48	No. 19	Day				48	4.88	

e Per hour.

b Per day. c Per week.

d Per month.

\*Private Branch Exchange.

#### TABLE VI.-WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LAUNDRIES

	1929		1939	)	1940	)		1929	9	1939	)	1940	0
Occupation	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Occupation	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	H
	\$		\$		\$			S		\$		\$	
Checkers and markers,							Washers, male—Conc.						
female— No. 1	11.00	50	11.00	44	11.00-	44	No. 12	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	4
No. 2	12.00	48	13.00	48	12.50 13.00	50 48	No. 13	24.00-	47	18.00-	48-	18.00-	48
No. 3	12.00	54	10.00	50	12.60	63	No. 14	26.00	48-	25.00 20.50	50 48	25.00 22.50	4
No. 4	9.00	54	9.60-	48	9.60-	48	No. 15	31.00	52 40	31.00	40	31.00	4
No. 5	10.00	45	10.00	50	15.00	44	No. 16	21.00	493	17.60	44	17.60	4
No. 6 No. 7	18.00 13.25	50 53	15.00 9.60	44	9.77	45	No. 17 No. 18	25.00 24.00	48 50	20.00 19.00	45	21.00	4
No. 8 No. 9	15.00 13.00	50	13.00	45	13.00	45 50	No. 19	25.00	48	15.00	48	20.00	4
No. 10	13.00	50 54	10.75 11.00	43	11.50	48	No. 20 No. 21	30.00 25.00	48	20.00 22.50	45	20.00 22.50	4
NO. 11	14.20	49	12.50	48	12.96	48	No. 22	25.00	48	23.00	48	24.00	4
No. 12 No. 13	12.50 11.00	46½ 47½	12.10 11.00	463	12.10 11.00	461	No. 22 No. 23 No. 24	30.00	48	27.00 25.00	48	27.00 25.00	4
No. 14	10.00	48	12.00	48	12.96	44-	Mangleroom workers.						
No. 15	18.00	44	10.00	40	10.00	40	female—						
No. 16	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00-	48	No. 1	9.00	50	11.00	44	11.00-	44
No. 17	13.00	461	13.00	48	13.00	48						12.50	5
No. 18	15.00	44- 50	12.50	48	12.50- 14.00	48	No. 2 No. 3	8.00 7.50	48	11.00 7.20	48	11.00 9.45	4
No. 19	9.50	50	11.00	50	12.00	48	No. 4	9.00	45	9.00	50	9.60	4
No. 20 No. 21	12.50 12.00	49½ 50	11.00 12.00	44	11.00 12.00	44	No. 5 No. 6	9.00	54	11.50 12.00	48	9.60	4
No. 22	16.00	48	14.40	48	14.40	48	No. 7	12.00	55	10.10-	48	10.10-	4
No. 23	15.00	48	15.00	45	15.00	48	No. 8	12.00	53	11.50 8.30	37	11.50 8.00	4
No. 24. No. 25.	15.00 13.50	48 48	13.00 12.50	48	13.00 12.50	48	No. 9	11.00	44	10.00	40	10.00	4
No. 26	12.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	No. 10	11.00	54	11.00	48	11.00	4
No. 27	14.00 16.00	48 46	13.00 11.85–	48	13.00 13.20-	48 45	No. 11 No. 12	11.00 12.00	47½ 50	11.00	473	11.00 17.57	4
			14.50	44	14.85		No. 13	12.00	44- 50	12.50	48	12.50	4
No. 29	16.00	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	No. 14	13.00	471	12.50	473	12.50	4
No. 30	13.50-	48	14.50	48	12.00 <del>-</del> 13.50	40-	No. 15 No. 16	12.00 14.00	49½ 48	11.00 14.40	44	11.00 14.40	4
No. 31	15.00	46	15.50	46	15.75	46	No. 17	14.00	48	9.00	30	10.50	3
No. 31 No. 32	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50- 15.00	48	No. 18 No. 19	14.00 14.00	48	13.00	48	13.00 12.50	4
No. 33	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	No. 20	12.50	48	12.50 12.50	48	12.50	4
Sorters, female							No. 21	13.50	46	12.80-	45	13.05	4
No. 1	11.00	50	11.00	44	11.00-	44-	No. 22	13.50	48	13.50 13.00	46	11.30- 13.56	40
No. 2	10.00	44	9.00-	48-	12.50 9.00-	50 48-	No. 23	14.00	46	14.00	46	15.00	4
No. 3	12 00	53	9.50 10.35	52 43	9.50	52 45	No. 34	13.50 13.50	48	13 50 13 .50	48 48	13.50 13.50	4
No. 4	13.80 12.50	461	12.10	461	12.10	463	No. 26	13.50	48	13.50-	48	13.50-	4
No. 5	12.00	473	11.00	473	11.00	471				14.00		14.00	
No. 6	15.00	50	12.50	48	12.50		Starchers, female-						
No. 7	14.00	40	14.00	40	14.00 12.00	40	No. 1	10.00	50	11.00	44	11.00-	44
No. 9	11.00 12.50	50 494	11.00	50 44	11.00	44						12.50	5
No. 10	15.00	48	14.40	48	14.40	48	No. 2 No. 3	9.00	48 50	11 00 12.00	48	11.00 12.00	4
No. 11 No. 12	15.00 13.50	48 48	12.50 13.50	45	12.50 13.50	45 48	No. 4	12.00	473	12.00	473	12.00	4
							No. 5	12.50	48-	12.50	48	12.50	4
No. 1	21.00	50	21.00	44	21.00	44-	No. 6	15.00	44-	12.50	48	12.50	4
	20.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	50 48	No. 7	11.00	50	11.00	50	12.00	4
No. 2	24.00	44	24.00	48-	24.00	48-	No. 8	15.00	48	15.10	48	13.00	4
		5.4	22 00	52	25.00	52 48	No. 9 No. 10	15 00 14.00-	48	13 50 13 50	48 473	13.50 13.50	4
No. 5.	30.00 25.00	54	22.00 15.00-	48	15.00-	44		15.00				10.00	4
	21.00	55	30.00 14.40	48	30.00 14.40	48	No. 11 No. 12	13.20 12.50	44	10.00 11.00	40	11 00	4
No. 6	19.50	53	12.00	38	11.91	45	No. 13	14.00	48	12.00-	40-	12.00-	40
No. 8	22.00	55	19.40	481	20.00	50 50	No. 14	12 50	48	13.50 12.50	45	13.50 12.50	4
No. 10.	25.00 24.00	50 49	24.00 25.00	50	24.00 25.00	50	No. 15	13.92	48	12.00	48	13.00	43
No. 11	26.00	471		473	20.00	473		14.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	44

# TABLE VI.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LAUNDRIES—Continued

								,					_=:
	1929		1939		1940	)		1929	)	1939		1940	)
Occupation	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Occupation	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.
7	\$		\$		\$		27	\$		\$		3	
Ironers, hand, female— No. 1	9.00	50	11.00	44	11.00- 12.50	44-	Menders, female— No. 1			11 00	44	11.00-	44-
No. 2	8.00	48 54	11.00	48 52	11.00	50 48 58	No. 2	14.00 15.00	45	10 00	50	12.50	50
No. 3 No. 4	8.50 10.00	50	7.75 9.00	48-	9.00	48-	No. 3	12.00	55	12 00 12.50	44	11.50	48
No. 5	9.00	54	11.50	52 48	11.50	52 48	No. 6.	12.00	462	12.10 12.50 12.50	463	12.10 13.50	461
No. 6 No. 7	9.00	50	9.00 12.00	50 44	12.00	44	No. 7	14 00	50		48	12.50	48
No. 8 No. 9	12.00	55 53	9.05	48 38	12.50	48	No. 8 No. 9	12.50 15.00	50 48	12.00 12.75-	48 46	12.00 12.75- 14.75	46
No. 10 No. 11	15.00 13.50	50 50	12.00 12.00	40 50	12.00 11.50-	40   50	No. 10	13.50	48	14.75 13.20	47	13.20	47
No. 12	12.00 12.00	54	11.00	48	12.50	48	No. 11 No. 12 No. 13	13.50 13.50	48 48	13.50 13.50	48	13.50 13.50 13.00	48
No. 13 No. 14	11 75	463	12.10 12.00	461	12.10	46				12.00	48	13.00	48
No. 15. No. 16. No. 17. No. 18.	13.00 12.00 13.20	47½ 48 44	12.00 11.00 10.00	47½ 44 40	11.00 12.00 10.00	47½ 48 40	finishers, female—	8.00	E 4	10 40	52	10.60	53
No. 17	12.00	48 46½	13.00	48	14.40	48	No. 1	9 00	54	9.60	48	9.60	48 45
No. 20	14.00 14.00 12.50	47½ 49½	12.50 16.35 11.00	48	12.50 16.40 11.00	48	No. 3	13.00 13.00 15.00	53 54 46 <del>3</del>	12.00 12.10	38 48 46½	10.77 13.00 15.81	48 46 4
No. 21. No. 22.	12.00	50	9.00-	48	9.00-	48			49	12.50 12.00	48	12.26	48
No. 23	14.00	48	13.50	45	13.50-	45- 48	No. 7	13 00	413	12.75	48	12.50- 15.00	48
No. 24 No. 25	14.00 14.00	48	13.00 13.00	43 48	13.00	48	No. 9	12.00 13.00	49½ 50	11.00	44 48	11.00	44
No. 27	14.00 12.50	48	12.50 12.50	45	12.50 12.50	45	No. 11 No. 12	14.00	48	12.00 13.50 13.00	45	13.50	45
		48	12.50 12.90	48	12.50 13.65	48 45½	II NO 13	13 50	48	12 50 11.30	45	12.50 12.45	45 411
No. 29 No. 30	15.00	46	13.50	46	15.00- 17.50	40 -	No. 14. No. 15. No. 16.	15 00 15 00	48	12.93 13.00	46	13.21	47
No. 31 No. 32	15.00 13.50	48 48	14.35 13.50	46 48	15.00 14.50	48 48	No. 17. No. 18.	14 50 10 00-	46	14.00	36 48	14.50 13.50	3× 43
No. 32 No. 33	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48		13.50 9 00-	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
Press operators,						,		12.00					
No. 1	9.00	50	11.00	44	11.00- 12.50	144- 50	Engineers - No. 1	33 00	54	35.00	44-	35.00	41
No. 2			9.00 12.00	48- 52	8 50- 12.00	48 - 52	No. 2	30 00	48	30.00	50 48	30 00	51)
No. 3	10.00	54	9.60-	48	9 60-   11 50	1 48	No 3			31 50	48-	31.50	48 52
No. 4 No. 5	. 13 00	50	12.00 12.50	44	12.00	448	No. 4	28 00 25 00	54 54	32 00 20 00	54	32.00 22.00	54
No. 5	13.60 12.00	53 55	9.50 12.50	38	8 89 1 12 50	45 45	No. 7	36 00	50	35 00 24 30	44 54	35.00 24.30	54
No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10.	12.00	47½	11.09 13.25	47½ 52	14 40	47]	Vo. 9	34 50 25 00	53 50	29 50 24 00	50	30.40 25.00	4.5
No. 10 No. 11	13.00	48	12.00 10.00	48 40	12 00	48	J No. 11	31.00	54 46½	21.00 28.20	54 463	21.00 28.21	54
No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14	18.00 25.00	47½	14.35 21.00	48	17.63 21.00	48		30 00	471/48	23 00 35.00	47½ 50	28.00	47 5
	10.00	44- 50	12.50	48	12.50	48	No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15		44 48	25 00 35 00	44 48	28.00	44 48
No. 15 No. 16	11.00 12.50	50   49½	11.00 11.00	50 44	12.00 11.00	48 44	No. 16,	28 00	521	25.00	48	25.00- 30.00	471- 54
		48 48	14.10 12.00	47	14.10 13.00	47 45	No. 17	45 00	47 48	35 00 27 00	51 48	30.00 27.00	60 48
No. 18. No. 19. No. 20.	14.00 13.00	48	13.00 12.50	48 45	13.00 12.50	48 45	No. 19 No. 20 No. 21	30 00 40 00	52 48	35.10 40 00	48 48	35.10	48
No. 21 No. 22	10.50 14.00	48 48	12.50 13.00	48	12.50 13 00-	48 46-	No. 21. No. 22.	35.00 45.00	54 50	26.00 33.50	50 50	26.00 33.50	48 50
No. 23	15.00	48	14.00	48	15.36	48 48	No. 22 No. 23 No. 24	35 00 30 00	49½	31.00 25.00	48 48	31.00 26.00	48
No. 24	18.00	46	16.00	46	15.00 17.00	45	No. 24 No. 25 No. 26 No. 27	40 00 35 00	50 48	23.10 30.00	50 48	28.00 30.00	50 48
No. 25 No. 26	14.50	48 48	13.50 13.50	48 48	13.50 13.50	48 48	No. 27 No. 28	48.00 40.00	48 54	40.00 33.00	48 54	40.00 33.00	52 54
	1	1	1	ì	1						1	1	-

## TABLE VI.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LAUNDRIES—Concluded

	1929		1939		1940	)		1929		1939		1940	)
Occupation	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Occupation	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs
Ingineers—Conc.	\$		\$		\$			\$		\$		\$	
No. 29	30.00	48	30.00	54	30.00	54	Drivers, truck-						
No. 30 No. 31	32.50	46 48	28.80	48	28.80	48	77 10						1
No. 32	39.00 35.00	48	34.00 40.00	48 48	34.00 40.00	48	No. 12 No. 13	32.00	48	9.00*	48	9.00* 25.00*	54
No. 33	43.50	48	38.90	48	38.90	48	No. 14	28.00	471	25.40	54	29.37	54
No. 34	30.00	48	28.00	56	28 00	56	No. 15	34.00- 44.00	48- 52	15 25- 26,17	48	19.20-	48
Drivers, truck—							No. 16	28.00	48	25.00	48	29.46 25.00	48
No. 1	25.00	50	10.00*	44- 50	10.00*	44- 50	No. 17 No. 18	26.00	45	26.00	45	26.00	45
No. 2	30 00	48	25.00	48	27.00	48	No. 19	29.00 25.00	52 50	22.00* 24.00	50 50	21.60* 24.00	50
No. 3	22.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54	No. 20	40.00	50	24.00	48	24.00	48
No. 4 No. 5	22.00 20.00	45 54	18.00 20.00	54 48	18.00 20.00	54	No. 21 No. 22	38.00	48 48	23.00 25.00	48	23.50 25.00	48
No. 6	22.00	60	18.00	60	16.00	60	No. 23	32.00	46	27.00		27.85-	48
No. 7. No. 8.	20.00* 32.75	50 53	20.00* 26.60	44 50	20.00* 25.04	44	No. 24	32.00	48	29.00	48	33.70	40
No. 9	33.50	55	23.00		21.00-	55	No. 25.		48	19.20-	48	31.00 19.20	48
F MAN CO	05 004	20	00 00*	0.0	25.00			32.00		27.00	54	27.65	54
No. 10. No. 11.	25.00* 34.00	50 54	20.00* 25.00-	60 54	25.00* 30.00-	54	No. 26 No. 27	33.00 24.00	48	29.75 22.00	48 50	29.75 22.00	48
210. 22	02.00	O'T	30.00	01	35.00	01	No. 28	30.00	49	30.00		30.00	

<sup>\*</sup> Plus commission.

### TABLE VII.-WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN THE LUMBERING INDUSTRY

(a) Logging\*

Locality		192S-	29	1938-	39	1939-	40	Locality	1	1928	-29	1938-	39	1939-	-40
and Occupation	Period	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.		Period	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		S		S		Nova Scotia and		\$		\$		\$	
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick								NEW BRUNSWICK -Conc.							
Choppers and sawyers—								No. 1	Mth.	65.00†		30.00- 50.00		50.00- 60.00	59
No. 1	1	40.00d- 50.00†		1.00-	59	1.15- 1.50	59	No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	Mth. Day Day			70.00 2.98 2.50	60 70 60	70.00 3.29 2.50-	84 70 60
No. 3	Day	50.00		38.00 1.50	60	36.00- 45.00 1.60 40.00	60	No. 5 No. 6	Day Mth. Mth.	3.50b‡		2.30 75.00 75.00	60	3.00 2.60 80.00 90.00	60
No. 5	Week	45.00‡		34.00 12.00 3.21 34.00	60	15.00 3.11 40.00	60	No. 7 Cookees— No. 1	Mth.	35.00‡	60	34.00		40.00	
No. 9.	Day Day Day			1.31 1.30 1.98	60 60	1.55 1.54 1.68	60 60 60	No. 2 No. 3	Day Day			1.70 1.25		2.04 1.50- 1.75	70 60
General hands -	Week			8.40	60	12.70	60	No. 4	Day Mth.			2.15	60	1.90 55.(n)	60
No. 2	Day	45 00- 50.00	60	32.00- 36.00 1.35	60	36.00- 45.00 1.50	60	River drivers— No. 1		1.50- 1.75‡		1.40-	70	1.50-	70
No. 5	Mth. Mth. Day			34.00 35.00 2.04	60	40.00 35.00 2.80	60	No. 2 No. 3	Day Day			1.50 2.00- 3.25		1.75 2.50- 3.50	72 60
Teamsters - No. 1	Mth.	50.00	60	35.00-	60	35.00-	60	No. 4 No. 5	Day Day			3.00 2.95	· 60 70	3.35 3.00- 3.20	60 60
No. 2	Day Day			40.00 2.04 1.50	60	45.00 2.04 1.60	60 60	No. 6 No. 7	Day Day			2.50 2.50		2.85 2.85	
No. 4	Mth. Mth. Day	40.00‡	60	34.00 30.00 1.25	59 59	40.00 35.00 1.25-	59 59	Cooks on drive— No. 1. No. 2.	Day Day	3.00†		45.00d 3.50 3.75	70 70 70	1.85 3.88 4.10	70 70 60
No. 7	Day			1.54	60	1.35	60	No. 3 No. 4	Day Day			4.00		4.50	60

<sup>† 1929-30. ‡ 1927-28. (</sup>b) Per day. (d) Per month.

\*Except for pieceworkers (pulpwood cutters, etc.) board and lodging is usually provided without charge in Eastern Canada; in B.C. only for monthly employees and cooks.

## TABLE VII.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN THE LUMBERING INDUSTRY—Continued (a) Logging—Continued

		1928-	29	1938-		1939-		-Continued		1928-	-29	1938-	39	1939-	40
Locality and Occupation	Period	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.		Period	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hre per wk
QUEBEC		\$		\$		\$				\$		\$		\$	
Choppers and								QUEREC-Conc.							
sawyers— No. 1	Day			2.10	60	2.40	60	Cooks— No. 1	Day			3.00-	60	3.00-	60
No. 2 No. 3	Day Mth. Day			1 72		3.46e 41.70	60		Mth. Day			4.50e	70	4.00e 62.30	60
No. 4	Day	2.10-	54-	1.73	60 54	1.73- 3.00 2.23-	60 54	No. 4	Day Day Day	4.60 5.55	70	3.67 2.60-	72	2.31 3.48 2.70-	70 72 70
No. 6	Mth.	3.05 35.00‡	60	2.93 45.00	60	2.76 45.00	60		Mth.	75.00‡-		3.60 60.00		3.60 52.00-	60
No. 7 No. 8	Mth. Day	40.00d-	60	46.80 2.50	60 60	53.30 2.50	60 60	No. 7	Mth.	100.00		50.00- 75.00	60	62.00 65.00-	60
	Week Day	50.00		14.92 1.75-	60 60	10.25 1.79-	55 60	No. 8	Day	75.00d- 80.00	60	2.75- 3.25	_60	85.00 2.50- 3.75	60
	Mth.			2.98 45.00-		3.08 45.00-	60		Mth.			75.00- 85.00	60	80.00- 90.00	60
No. 12	Day	54.00d		65.00 2.50	60	60.00 3.62	60	1	Day	40.00d	60	2.50		2.50	60- 84
	Mth.	60.00	60	45.00- 47.00 45.00	60	45.00 45.00	60	No. 11	Week Day			20.05 3.00	70 60	19.00 2.50- 3.00	70 70
No. 15	Week Day			19.86 1.73-	60 48	18.24 1.73-	60 48		Mth. Mth.	94.00 90.00	70	105.00 60,00-	77	105.00 70.00-	60 77
No. 17	Day	2.30		2.11 2.45	49	2.31 2.35	56	No. 15	Week			100.00 26.25	70	$100.00 \\ 26.25$	70
No. 19	Mth.	45.00	60	45.00 45.00 61.44	60 60	45.00 45.00	60 60		Day Mth.			2.75 65.00	70 70	2.17 75.00	70 70
No. 20	Mth.			01.44	00	54.45	00	Cookees-							
No. 1	Day Day	2.65-	56-	2.67e 2.33	60 54	2.60e 2.23	60 54	No. 1	Day Mth.			2.60e	60	2.49e 41.70	60 60
		3.05	60	55.00	60	52.00	60	No. 3	Day Day			1.51	70 72	1.67 2.52	70 72
No. 4	Mth. Mth. Mth. Day	40.00d	60	45.00 45.00 2.31	60 60	45.00 52.00 2.31	60 60-		Day Mth.	35 .00-‡		2.10- 2.60 45.00	72 60	2.23	70 66
	Week	40.000		16.25	60	16.25	84		Week	50.00		13.40	70	13.00	70
No. S	Day			2.00-	60	2.00- 3.00	60		Mth. Mth.	54.00		65.00 30.00-	77	65 00 40 00-	60 77
No. 9  Blacksmiths—	Mth.					41.70	60	No. 10	Week			45.00 16.25	70	47.00 16.25	70
	Day			3.25e- 4.25	60	3.00e- 4.00	60	No. 11	Mth			45 00	60	45.00	50
	Mth. Day	3.25	54	3.48	60	55.00 2.73	60 60	River drivers	Day					3.00	60
No. 4	Day	3.55	60	2.33- 5.10	54	2.23- 5.60	60	No. 2	Hour Day	2 506	84	. 275 2 . 75	60 60	3 00	84 60
	Mth. Day	100.00d	60	60.00 2.69	60	75.00 2.69	60 60- 84		Day Mth.	45.00-1 52.00		2.75 71.50	60 60	3 U0 78 00	60 60
No. 7 No. 8	Mth. Mth.	94.00 4.50b	60	105.00 60. <b>00</b> -	60 60	105.00 65.00-	60 <b>54</b>	No. 6	Day	1.50-	60	2.69	60	2 90	60
Teamsters—				75.00		75.00		li i	Day	2.25-3.25	80	2.75	60		20
	Day Day Mth.			2.70e 2.10	60 60	2.65e 2.40 41.70	60 60		Day Week	50.00d		2.75	66	3 00	60- 84 64
No. 4	Day Day	2.65-	56	2.00 2.33	60	2.00	84	No. 10	Day Day	70 00d 2.75	72	3.25 2.75	60	3.60	60 60
No. 6	Mth.	3.05		45.00	60	45.00	60	No. 12	Mth.			47.00		50 00- 85.00	50
No. 7	Mth.			50.00	60	45.00- 50.00	60	No. 14	Day Day	2.50	60	3.45	60	3.70 3.00	60 80
No. 9	Week Day Day	54.00d		16.44 2.75 2.50	60 60	15.20 2.25 2.35	60 60	No. 15	Week			20.50	60	22 00	60
No. 11	Week Day		1	21.25	60 48	20.00 1.92-	60 48	No. 1	Day Day	3.00	84	3.30 2.74	84 70	3 30 1.93	84 70
		2.30		2.31 2.75	70	2.31 1.84	70	No. 3	Mth.	70.00-1 90.00		55.00	60	90.00	60
Road cutters- No. 1	Day			2.10	60	2 10	60		Mth.	90.00	70	70.00		58.00- 90.00	60
No. 2	Mth. Mth.	30.00‡		45.00	60	2.10 41.70 45.00	60		Mth.	80.00	10	70.00- 85.00 85.00	60	70.00- 90.00 90.00	60
No. 5	Day Day			2.00	60 60	1.92 2.35	60	No. 7		3.00	80	2.84	80 60-	3 00	70
No. 6	Day	2.30		2.75	48	1.78	56						70		

<sup>(</sup>e) Without board.

### TABLE VII.-WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN THE LUMBERING INDUSTRY-Continued

(a) Logging—Continued

Locality		1928-	29	1938-	39	1939-	40	Locality		1928-	29	1938-	39	1939-	40
and Occupation	Period	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.		Period	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hr pe: wk
		\$		\$		\$				\$	-	\$		\$	-
QUEBEC-Conc.								ONTARIO-Con.							
Cooks on drive————————————————————————————————————								Loaders-Conc.							
No. 9	Mth.			65.00-	60	75.00-	70	No. 10	Mth.	35.00 <del>-</del> 40.00	60			50.00	54
No. 10	Mth.	94.00		85.00 105.00		85.00 110.00	60	No. 11 No. 12	Hour Mth.			.30 35.00	48 60	.30 35.00	48 60
No. 11	Mth. Week Day	3.25b		85.00 26.25 2.83	84 70 70	90.00 26.25 3.46	84 70	No. 13	Day	40 00-d 50.00	54	3.41e	60	3.98e	60
No. 13 No. 14	Day			3.00		3.35-	70 60	Teamsters— No. 1	Day	2 00	60	1.75	60	1 75	80
No. 15	Day	2.75-	98	3.00	60	3.25	60	No. 2 No. 3	Day Day	2 00		1.93	60	1.75 2.12 1.93	60
Ontario		0.00						No. 4 No. 5	Day Mth.	40.00	60	1.35	60 60	1.35	60
Choppers, cutters								No. 6	Week			65.00 12.50	54	12.73	54
No. 1 No. 2	Day			1.35	60	1.35	60	No. 7 No. 8	Day Mth.	35.00	60	1.92 45.00	60	1.92 49.65	60 60
	Mth. Week	40.00	60	40.00- 65.00 12.50	60	40.00	60	No. 9 No. 10	Mth.			2.12b 50.00	60	55.00 50.00	60
No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	Mth.	35.00	60	50.21	54 60 60	12.73 49.65 42.50-	<b>54</b> 60 60	No. 11 No. 12	Day Mth.	30.00-		$ \begin{array}{c} 1.62 \\ 50.00-\epsilon \\ 55.00 \end{array} $	60 60	1.54 50.00-e 55.00	60
No. 6	Day			45.00 1.54	60	45.00 1.54	60	No. 13 No. 14	Day Mth.	26.00-	70	1.54	60	1.73	60 60
No. 7	Mth.	28.00- 35.00	60	50-00e- 55.00	60	50-00- 55.00e	60	No. 15	Mth.	35.00		45.00	60	50.00	60
No. 8 No. 9	Day			42.50 2.00	5 <b>4</b> 60	46.00 2.10	54 60	No. 16	Mth.	60.00- 65.00	60	50.00	ó0	50.00	60
No. 10	Mth.			<b>42</b> .50 <b>5</b> 9.00	60 60	42.50 59.00	60 60	No. 17 No. 18	Mth. Day			59.00 2.20	70 60	64.00 2.23	70 60
No. 13	Mth.	- • • • • • •		4.00e 35.00 2.20	60	4.00e 35.00	60	No. 19 No. 20	Mth. Day Day			45.00 2.90e 2.75	60 60 <b>54</b>	45.00 2.90e 2.75	60 60 54
No. 14 No. 15. No. 16.	Day Day		• • • •	3.75e 2.50	60 54	2.04 3.75e 2.50	60 60 <b>54</b>	No. 21 No. 22	Mth.	30.00-	60	2.10		50.00	54
No. 17	Mth.	30.00- 35.00	60			50.00	84	No. 23	Day	40.00†-  60.00d	54	3.41e	60	3.98e	60
No. 18		40.00-† 50.00d	54	3.36e	60	3.67e	60	No. 24	Mth.			26.00- 30.00	60	28.00- 32.00	
	Mth.		• • • •	20.00- 26.00	60	22.00- 28.00		No. 25 No. 26	Mth. Day			35.00 14.00c	50	35.00 2.50i	60 54
No. 21	Day Day			2.75	60	2.75	60	No. 27	Day			2.95	60	3.20	60
	Day Day	• • • • • • •		14.00c 3.75e	50 60	2.50i 4.15e	54 60	No. 1	Day Week			1.00 11.58	60 54	1.00 11.58	60 54
hainers and rollers—								No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	Day Mth.	30.00	60	1.63	48	1.63 35.00	48
No. 1	Day Week			1.25 12.50	60 54	1.25 12.73	60 54	No. 5	Mth.			42.50	60	42.50 1.25	60
	Mth.	30.00	60	45.00- 50.21	60	49.65	60	No. 7	Mth.	26.00- 32.00	60	44.00- 50.00e	- 1	44 00- 50.00e	60
No. 4 No. 5	Day Mth.	32.00-		1.54 50.00-e	60 60	1.54 50.00-e	60	No. 8	Day			1.54		1.54-	50
No. 6	Mth.	35.00	60	55.00 35.00	60	55.00 35.00	60	No. 9 No. 10	Mth.			42.50 30.00- 32.00	60	42.50 30.00- 32.00	54 60
No. 8	Day Day Mth.	26 00-	60	2.20	60 54	2.04 2.50 42.50	60 54 54	No. 11 No. 12	Day Mth.			1.85	60	1 85	60 60
No. 10.		30.00		26.00-	60	28.00-	04	No. 13	Mth.	26 00- 40.00	60			42 50	54
No. 11.				30.00 14.00c		32.00 2.50i	54	No. 14	Mth.			20 .00- 26 .00		22 00- 28 00	
ouders-								No. 15 No. 16	Day Day			2.50 13.00c	54	2 50	54
No. 1		35 00-d 50.00	60			2.00e		No. 17	Day			2.60	60	2.50	60
No. 3	Day Mth.	45.00	60	1.74	60	1.74	60	Blacksmiths—	Don			2.50-	60	2.50-	60
No. 4	Day Mth.	32.00-	60	1.73 50.00-	48 60	1.92 50.00-	48 60	No. 1	Day Mth.	100.00	60	3.00	60	3 00 75 00	60
No. 6		40.00		55.00e 1.54 45.00	60 54	55.00e 1.61 50.00	60 54	No. 3 No. 4	Week	100.00		16.20	60 60	16 20 85 00	60 60
No. 7	Hour Day			.25 2.90e	60	.25 2.90e	60	No. 5 No. 6	Day			2.50	60	2.30 82.50	60

<sup>† 1929-30.</sup> 

<sup>(</sup>b) Per day (c) Per week. (d) Per month. (e) Without board. (i) Plus bonus.

### TABLE VII.-WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN THE LUMBERING INDUSTRY-Continued

(a) Logging-Continued

T 114		1928-	29	1938-	39	1939-	40	Logolitza		1928-	29	1938-	39	1939-	-40
Locality and Occupation	Period	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Locality and Occupation	Period	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hr per wk
		\$		\$		8				\$		\$		\$	
Ontario-Con.								ONTARIO—Conc.					,		
Blacksmiths-Conc.	Mth	100.00	60	75.00-	60	85.00-	60	Cookees-Conc.							
No. 7	Mth	100.00- 125.00	00	100.00		100.00	70	No. 16	Day			1.90 40.00	70 60	1.75	70 60
No. 9	Mth			50 00	84 60	84.00 50.00	60	No. 17 No. 18	Mth. Mth. Day			40.00	84 84	40.00	84
No. 11	Day Day Oth			3.40 4.85e 75.00	60 60	3.57 4.35e 75.00	60 60 60	No. 19 No. 20	Mth.	30 00 <del>-</del> 35 00	70	0.40		3.81 42.50	70
No. 12	Day	75.00-	70	3.35	70	3.35 95.00	70 63	No. 21	Day	40.00- 50.00†d	84	2.40	84	2.40	
	Mth.	100 00		60.00	60	65.00		No. 22 No. 23	Day Week			2.50 13.50	70 70	2.50 15 00 i	70
'ooks	20 (11.			00.00	00	00.00		No. 24	Day			2.20	70	2.20	70
No. 1	Day	2.85-3.30	70	2.85	70	2.85	.70	River drivers— No. 1	Day	2.00-	60	   3.20e	60	3 20€	6(
No. 2	Day			3.05- 3.95	84	2.00- 3.95	84	No. 2	Day	2.50	00	2.75e	60	2.866	1
No. 3	Day					2.31-	84	No. 3 No. 4	Day Week	2 50	72	2.25 15.04	60	2 25 15.04	66
No. 4 No. 5	Day	i15 00	84	2.50	60 84	2.50	60 84	No. 5	Day	50.00d		3.00	70	3.00	70
No. 6	Vinek		1	19.20	65	19.20	65 70	No. 7. No. 8.	Day Mth.	40.00-	60	1.54 53.00-	60 60	1.54 53 00-	61
No. 7 . No. 8 No. 9	Jay Jith Day	100 00	60	85.00 4.00	70 78	90.00	70	No. 9	Mth.	50.00		89.50e 1.55b	72	89 50e 45.00	
No. 9 No. 10	ith			70.00- 75.00	70	75.00	60	No. 10	Mth.	40.00- 55.00		50.00	70	55.00	7:
No. 11 No. 12 No. 13	Day			3 00	70 70	3.00	70 70	No. 11 No. 12	Day Day			3.00 2.25	60	3.00 2.37	5.
	Mth	50 00-		65.00- 90.00	70	65.00-	70	No. 13 No. 14	Mth. Day			59.00 2.00	70 60	59 00	6
No. 14	Mith			114.00 75.00	84 60	106.00 75.00	70 60	No. 15 No. 16	Day Day			3.45e 2.60	84 70	2.00 3.81e 2.60-	8
No. 16	with	125 00	70	100.00 -	72	100.00- 125.00	72	No. 17				3.50	60	2.75 3.50	61
No. 17 No. 18	Day		ļ	3 10 120 00e	70 84	3.10 120.00e	70 84	British		1					
No. 10 .	Day			3.00-	70	2.05-	70	Columbia							1
No. 20	Mth	100 00-	70			120.00	70	High riggers— No. 1	Day			8.00	48	8.40	4
No. 21	Day	90 00 150 00	84	3 25-4 10	84	3.25-4.10		No. 2 No. 3	Day Day			8.00	48	8 00 8.75	4:
No. 22 No. 23	With.	111		100 00		100.00		No. 4 No. 5	Day Day	7.50	48	8.25	48	9.07 7.90	4
	Mah			3.300		75.00- 85.00	84	No. 6 No. 7	Day Day	8.00		8.70 7.25-	48	8.70 7.75-	4
No. 24 No. 25	Mth Mth.			1120 00	54	110.00 74.00 72.00-	84 77	 				8.25		8.25	
No. 26	Mth.	75 00 - 85 .00	60	72 00 - 100 00c	(3)	72.00- 100.00e	60	Second riggers— No. 1	Day			6.40	48	6.80	4:
No. 27	Week			20 50	70	21.00i	70	No. 2 No. 3	Day			6.00 5.90	48	6.60 5.90	4:
No. 28	Day			5 00	70	5.50	70	No. 5	Day	5.50	48	5.90	48	5 90 6.60	1
No. 1	Day	2 00e	70			1.34-	70	No. 6	Day			6.00 5.25	48	6.00 5.25	4:
No. 2	Day			1.34	84	1.93	84	No. 8	Day	5.50	48	6.15	48	6.15	4
No. 3 No. 4	Mth	50.00	84	2.00 37 00	84 84	1.56	84	Rigging slingers—	Day			5.80	48	6.40	4
No. 5 No. 6 No. 7	Mth.	40.00	60	12 73 45 00	70	12.73	65 70	No. 2	Day			5.25	48	3.75 5.10	4
No. 7 No. 8	Mth.		1	1 63b	70	46.75	60	No. 4 No. 5	Day Day			6.00	48	5.10	4
No. 9	Day	İ		1 .25 1 .556	70	1.25	70	No. 6	Day			5.90	48	6.60 5.90	4
No. 10 No. 11	Day	2   00 -	70	1 35	S4 70	45.00	70	No. 8 No. 9	Day	4.50	48	5.90	48	5.90	4
140. 12	M (11,	35 00		35 00	70	46 75	70	No. 10	Day			5.50	48	6.00	4 4
No. 13	Mth.	45.00	70	40.00 35.00	60	42.50 35.00	60	No. 12	Day			5.35	48	5.35	4:
100, 10	with.	45.00- 50.00	70	42 50	72	42.50	72	No. 14 No. 15	Day			4.50	48	4 75	4
† 1929-30. (b) Per day	i	) Per me	i			thout b		(i) Plus bonu		l		1			1

### TABLE VII.-WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN THE LUMBERING INDUSTRY-Continued

(a) Logging-Continued

Locality		1928-29		1938-39		1939-40		Locality		1928-29				1939-	40
and Occupation	Period	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.		Period	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hri
		\$		\$		s				\$		\$	WAL.	\$	W.K.
BRITISH COLUMBIA—Con.								BRITISH COLUMBIA—Con.							
Rigging slingers—								Chokermen—	D.						
No. 16	Day	5.00	48	5.65	48	5.65	48	No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	Day Day Day	4.00	48	4.80 4.50 3.50	48 48 48	5.20 4.50 3.50	48
No. 16 No. 17 No. 18	liour			5.50 .4555	48 48	5.50 .4555	48 48	No. 4 No. 5	Day	*.00		4.55 4.55	48 48	4.40 4.40	48 48 48
No. 19 No. 20	Day Day	4.25	48	5.10 4.50	48 48	5.10 5.00	48 48	No. 6 No. 7 No. 8	Day Day Day	4.50	48	4.90 3.60 4.65	48 48 48	5.40 4.00 4.65	48
Road men- No. 1	Day			3.20	48	3.20	48	No. 10	Day Day	2.00		3.60 4.50	48 48	3.60 5.00	48 48 48
No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	Day Hour Day	.40	54	3.20 .4050 4.20	48 54 48	3.20 .4050 4.62	48 51 48	No. 11. No. 12. No. 13.	Day Day	• • • • • • •		4.45	48	4.45 5.00	48
No. 5 No. 6	Day Day			3.00 4 25	48 48	3.00 5.00	48	No. 14 No. 15	Hone			.45 4,25 .60	54 48 48	.45 4.50	54 48 48
No 7	Day Hour			4.55 .40 3.00	48 54	4.00	48 54	No. 16 No. 17	Day Day	4.00-	48	4.00 4.65	48 48	.65 4.75 4.65	48
No. 8 No. 9 No. 10	Day	• • • • • • • •		4.50	48	3.20 5.00	48	No. 18 No. 19	Day Day	4.50 4.25	48	4.60 4.90	48 48	4.60	48
Fallers and buckers,	D			0.50	40	0.50	48	No. 20 No. 21	Day Day			4.90 4.00	48	4.90	48
No. 1	Week Day			6.50 40.00 5.15	48 48 48	6.50 40.00 5.65	48	Chasers—							
No. 5	Day			41.28 8.55	48 48	41.40 8.45	48 48	No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	Day Day			5.20 4.75	48 48	5.80 5.00	48 48
No. 6	Day			.65 7.60	44	.65 7.60	44	No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	Day Day Day			4.80 4.80 5.50	48 48 48	4.65	48 48 48
Fallers and buckers,								No. 6 No. 7	Day Day			5.25 5.10	48 48	5.75 5.75 5.61	48
machine— No. 1 No 2	Hour Day	3.75-	48	.40 3.20	48 48	.40 3.20	48 48	No. 8 No. 9	Day Day			5.15- 5.40 4.50	48	5.15- 5.40 4.50	48
No. 3	Day	4.25		3.20	48	3.20 .4550	48 54	No. 10	Day			3.60	48	3.60-	48
No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	Day Day	3.50	54 48	3.40 3.20-	54 48 48	3.40	48	No. 11 No. 12 No. 13	Day Day Day			5.00 5.15 4.60	48 48 48	5.50 5.15 4.60	48 48 48
No. 7	Hour			3.40	48	3.40 .40 3.60	48 48	No. 14	Day			4.75- 5.25	48	5.25	48
No. 8 No. 9 No. 10	Hour	• • • • • • •		3.60 .4555 .40	48 48 54	.4555	48	No. 15 No. 16 No. 17	Day Hour Day			4.40 .64 4.50-	48 48 48	4.50 .70 4.75	48 48 48
No. 11 No. 12	Hour			.40 .55	48 54	.40 .55	4S 54	No. 18	Day	4.25	48	4.75 4.90	48	4.90	48
Hook tenders-								No. 19 No. 20	Day Day			4.75 4.25	48	4.75 4.75	48
No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	Day Day			7.60	48	8.00	48 48 48	No. 1	Day			5.40	48 48	5.40	48
No. 4 No. 5	Day 1		48	7.20 7.50 5.20	48 48 48	7.05 8.25 5.50	48 48	No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	Day Day Day	4.50	48	5.40 4.70 5.50	48 48	5.80 4.55 6.00	48 48 48
No. 6 No. 7	Day I			8.00	48 56	8.75 6.50	48 56	No. 5	Day Day	4.50	48	4.90 5.50	48	6.00	48
No. 8 No. 9 No. 10	Day	8.00	48	7.40 7.25 4.00-	48 48 48	7.40 7.25 4.80	48 48 48	No. 7 No. 8 No. 9	Day Day Day			5.15 5.00 3.50	48 48 48	5.15 5.00 3.50	48 48 48
No. 11	Day			4 75	48	8.00	48	No. 10	Day Day			4.85	48 56	4.85 5.00	48 56
No. 12 No. 13	Day Day			7.50 7.70 7.50	48 48	7.70 7.50- 8.50	48 48	No. 12 No. 13	Hour Day	4.50	48	4.75- 5.15	48	.70 5.15	48
No. 14 No. 15	Hour			6.25 .90-1.00	48 48	6.50 1.00	48 48	No. 14 No. 15	Day Hour			4.70	48 54	4.55	48 54
No. 16	Day	7.50	48	8.00 7.05 7.25	48 48 48	8.50 6.90 7.25	48 48 48	No. 16 No. 17 No. 18	Day Day Day			4.25 4.90 4.50	48 48 48	5.00 4.90 4.75	48 48 48
No. 19	Day	• • • • • • •	• • • •	7.40-	48	7.40- 7.90 8.47	48	Boom men—							
No. 20 No. 21.	Day Day Day	7.00	48	7.70 6.25 7.00	48 48 48	8.47 6.75 7.00	48 48 48	No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	Day Day Day	5.50	48	5.00 4.70 5.25	48 48 48	5.00 4.55 5.75	48 48 48

#### TABLE VII.-WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN THE LUMBERING INDUSTRY-Continued (a) Logging-Concluded

Locality		1928-	29	1938-	39	1939-	40		Locality		1928-	29	1938-	39	1939-	40
and Occupation	Period	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.		and Occupation	Period	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hr per wk
BRITISH COLUMBIA—Con. Boom men—Conc. No. 4	Day	\$		\$ 4.00- 5.00	48	\$ 4.00- 5.00	48		British Columbia—Conc.		\$		\$		\$	
No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9	Day Day Day Day Hour	5.00	48	5.15 4.75 3.60 4.50 .55-	48 48 48 48 44	5.15 4.75 3.60 5.50 .55-	48 48 48 48 44		(second) No. 1	Day Day Day Day Hour	4.50	48	5.40 5.40 5.50 5.72	60 60 60 48 66	5.40 6.00 6.00 6.29	60 60 60 48 66
No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14	Day	4.40	48	4.50 4.40 5.04 5.10 4.00- 4.50	48 48 48 48 48	5.00 4.75 5.44 5.61 4.50	48 48 48 48 48		No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9.	Hour Hour Day Hour	4.50b 5.00b	48	.55 .525 .525 .51	60 60 60 65	.53 .525 5.25 .51	60 60 65
No. 15	Day Day	4.40	48	4.80 4.25 4.00	48 48 48	4.80 4.60 5.00	48 48 48	12	S ctionmen— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	Day Day Day			4.16 4.15 4.15	48 48 48	4.40 4.15 4.55	48 48 48
No. 1	Day	3.20	48	4.40 4.00 4.20 4.20 4.50 4.90 4.40	48 48 48 48 48 48	4.80 4.00 4.05 4.05 4.90 5.40 4.84	48 48 48 48 48 48	-	10.4	Day Day Day Day Day Day	3.20 3.50	48 48	4.15 4.20 4.00 4.30 3.85 3.90	48 48 48 48 48 48	4.00 4.62 4.00 4.30 3.85 3.90	48 48 48 48 48 48
No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17. No. 18.	Day Day Day Hour	4.00	48	4.50 4.25 3.60 4.00 4.00 4.90 4.10 4.00 3.65 .55	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	4.50 4.25 3.60 4.00 4.75 40 4.90 4.10 4.50 4.20	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48		Cooks—  No. 1  No. 2  No. 3  No. 4  No. 5  No. 6  No. 7  No. 8	Day Day Day Day With Week Day	5.00 .60a	56	6.00 6.65 5.55 7.00 100.00 27.00 4.70- 8.40 7.35	56 56 56 56 48 70 56	6.00 6.65 5.15 7.50 110.00 27.00 4.70- 8.00	56 56 56 56 48 63 56
No. 19	Day Day Day	3.25	48	4.25- 4.50 4.00 3.65	48 48 48	4.25- 4.50 4.00 4.15	48 48 48		No. 10	Day Mth Day Mth			7.75 45.00 7.50 75.00	48 48 56	7.35 7.75 45.00- 50.00 7.50 75.00	48 48 56
No. 1	Day Hour Day Day Hour Day	6.00	48	6.93 .813 6.65 7.00 .675	54 48 54 48 60 48	7.83 .813 6.50 7.70 .675 6.00	63 48 54 48 60 48		No. 14 No. 15 No. 16.	Mth Mth Week Day	125.00	48	85.00- 150.00 141.85 42.50 5.50- 5.90	48 56 56 56	115.00- 175.00 141.85 48.00 5.00- 6.75	56 56 56
No. 7	Day Hour Day Day	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •		6 00 6.50- 7.00 .50 7.15 6.50-	48 48 54 48	6.50- 7.50 .50 7.15 7.00-	48 48 54 48		No. 18	Day Mth Day Mth Day	5.00		6.15 85.00 3.50 130.00 4.50	56 48 56 63 56	6.15 85.00 4.75 130.00 5.00	56 48 56 63 56
No. 12 Locomotive	Day Day	6.00	48	7.50 6.65 6.50	54 48	8.00 6.50 6.25	54 48		Bull cooks and flunkeys— No. 1	Day			3.90-	56	4.00-	56
No. 2	Hour	5.20 6.00 <i>b</i>	48	7.75 7.50 6.16 .74 6.83 7.65 .74 .72 .75 .68	60 60 48 70 60 60 60 70 66 72	8.75 8.25 6.78 .74 6.83 7.65 .84 .70 .75	60 60 48 70 60 60 48 70 66 72	1	No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10	Day Day Day Day Hour Week 11th Day Day Day Mth.	3.50		4.40 3.75 3.70 3.90 4.15 .27530 18.00 50.00 3.90 3.90 3.40 3.55 80.00	70 48 56 63 56 56	4.40 3.00 3.65 4.30 4.15 30 20 00 50.00 3.90 3.90 3.75 3.55 80 00-	56 56 56 48 54 63 48 56 63 56 48
No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7	Day Day Day Hour Hour Hour Day Hour	3.40 4.80b 3.50b	48 48	5.40 5.40 5.50 4.40 .54 .525 5.25	60 60 60 48 70 60 66 60 65	5.40 6.00 6.00 4.84 .54 .60 .525 5.25	60 60 60 48 70 48 66 66	J	No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 17 No. 19 No. 20	Day Day Day Day Day Day Day Day	1.85 65.00d .40a  85.50d	56 48 48	2.60 2.70 3.70 3.50 4.00 3.90 2.75 3.40	56   56   56   56   56   56	90 00 2.60 2.70 3.80 3.85 4.00 3.10 2.75 3.90	56 56 56 56 56 56 56

<sup>(</sup>a) Per hour. (b) Per day. (d) Per month.

# TABLE VII.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN THE LUMBERING INDUSTRY—Continued (b) Sawmilling

	1929		1939		1940	)		1929	)	1939		1940	)
Locality and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
QUEBEC AND MARITIME PROVINCES	\$		\$		\$		Ontario Sawyers, band—	\$		\$		\$	W.B.
Sawyers, band— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9.  Edgermen—	.70	59 60 60	.78 .70 .65 .625 .65 .61 .61 .61	54 59 54 55 54 60 60 60	.78 .80 .72 .70 .65 .64 .64 .65	54 59 54 55 60 60 60 60	No. 1	.675 .85	60 60 60 60 60		54 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 48 60	.85 .80 .725 .85 .85 .625 .85 .52 .90	60
No. 1	.475	59 59	.25 .40 .39 .42 .20 .3045 .225	59 54 54 54 60 59 60	.25 .425 .44 .44 .25 .35475	59 59 54 54 60 59 60	No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17.	.85	60	1.10 .75 .60 .61	60 60 60 60	1.10 .825 .60 .61	60 60 60
No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13.	.375	60	.345 .325 .35 .35 .45 .275 .35 .35	54 60 60 55 60 60	.35 .325 .365 .365 .45 .30 .35	60 60 60 60 55 60 60	No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8	.385 .375 .425 .50	60 60 60	.31 .375 .355 .305 .36 .40 .50 .40	54 60 60 60 60 50 60 60 48	.31 .40 .355 .33 .385 .40 .55 .40	60
No. 1	.25	59	.15 .26 .154 .15 .30 .1821 .225	59 54 60 60 54 59 60	.175 .30 .21 .175 .32 .23525 .225 .315	59 54 60 60 54 59 60 60	No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16	. 425 . 50 . 50	59 60 60	.30 .40 .50 .25 .35 .425 .45	48 60 60 60 60 60 60	.30 .425 .50 .25 .375 .465 .45	48 60 60 60 60 60
No. 11			.20 .275 .33	55 54 59	.25 .28 53	55 54 59	No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	35 .35 .325	60 60 60	.315 .285 .275 .35 .48	60 60 60 50 60	.35 .305 .30 .35 .45	60 60 60 50 60
No. 2	.55	60	.40 .42 .35 .30 .60 .415 .60	54 54 60 59 54 60 60	.425 .575 .35 .30 .60 .35 .60	59 54 54 60 59 60 60	No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. Millwrights—			.25 .30 .25 .35 .30 .30	48 55 60 60 60 60	.25 .32 .25 .35 .325 .30 .40	48 55 60 60 60 71 60
No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 Stationary engineers— No. 1	.55	59	.40 .30 .275	60 60 60 54 54	.65 .30 .30	60 60 60 59	No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6.	.385	60 60	.45 .40 .50 .325 .60	60 54 60 60 60 60	.425 .40 .525 .35 .65	60 59 60 60 60
No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. Labourers—	.395	60	.40 .37 .46 .38 .52 .45 .35	54 60 60 72 60 60	.40 .40 .48 .40 .576 .45	54 60 60 60 66 60	No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14.		60	.595 .575 .35 .325 .35 .50 .50	48 60 50 60 60 70 60	.625 .525 .35 .325 .35 .55 .50	48 60 50 60 60 70 71
No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4		59	.15 .20 .25 .26 .26 .15	59 54 54 54 54	.175 .20 .25 .30 .28 .16	59 54 59 54 54 60	No. 16			.50	60   60   60	.50 .50 .425	
No. 7 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12	.20	60 60	.18 .21 .26 .2022 .22 .20 .1525 .20	59   60   54   60   60   55   60   60	.20225 .21 .235 .2023 .23 .20 .1730 .225 .24	59 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60	No. 3	.60 575	60 60 72 70 59	.55 .525 .525 .42 .59 .425 .30 .45 .42	60   60   65   60   60   48   60	.55 .55 .55 .42 .615 .45 .30 .475	60 60 65 60 65 48 60 60

### TABLE VII.-WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN THE LUMBERING INDUSTRY-Continued

(b) Sawmilling-Continued

Locality	1929		1939		1940		Locality	1929		1939	)	1940	0
and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hr. per wk
	\$		\$		\$			\$		\$		\$	
ONTARIO-Conc.							BRITISH COLUMBIA—Con.						
tationary engineers-							Edgermen—						
Conc. No. 12			.50	60 60	.50	60		00	48	0.5	40	00	10
No. 13			.355	00	.355	71	No. 1	.90	48	.85 .75	48	.90	48
iremen— No. 1			.30	60	.35	60	No. 3	.70	48	.875 .73	48	.925 .85	48
No. 2 No. 3	.35 .425	60 70	.31 .56	60 56	.335 .59	60 56	No. 5 No. 6		48	.55	44 48	.55 .t0	44
No. 4 No. 5	.45	60	.30	60 84	.325	65 S4	No. 7 No. 8	.60	54 48	.50	48 51	.50	48
No. 6	.40	60	,333	84 70	.366	84	No. 9	.65	48	.85	48	.90	48
No. 7			.375	10	. 10	10	No. 10	.80	48	.40	48	.40 .825	
abourers— No. 1			.30	60	.30	60	No. 12 No. 13		48	.7S .90	48	.95	48
No. 2 No. 3			.275	60 54	.265	59	No. 14 No. 15	.675	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 4	.25	60	.25	60 60	.275	60 55	No. 16	.60	48	.65	48 48	.64	48
No. 5 No. 6			.30	60	.30	60	No. 17. No. 18.			.425	54	.45	54
No. 7 No. 8	975	60	.30	60	.30	60	No. 19			.60	48	.60	47
No. 9 No. 10	.3037	60	.35 .425	60	.35	60	No. 21			.55	54	.55	54
No. 11		60	.225	60	.2530	60	l'illers—						
No. 12 No. 13			.2227	60	.25275	60	No. 1			.40	48	.40	48
No. 14		60	.275	50	.30	50	No. 2 No. 3	.00	48	.40	44	.40	
No. 16 No. 17	•275		.225	60	.22525	60	No. 4	40	45	.45	48	.50 .45	
No. 18			.30	60	.30	60	No. b			.40	54	.425	5 54
							No. 8	.40	48 48	.50	48	.50	48
British Columbia							No. 9			.44	48	.44	
lawyer, band-							No. 11			.55	54	.60	54
No. 1	1.35	48	1.45	48	1.50 1.40	48	Willwrights-						
No. 3 No. 4	1.25	,48	1.20 1.18	48	1.20 1.25	48	No. 1		48	.70	4S 4S	.75 .75	48
No. 5	.70	48	.88	48	.88	48	No. 3	.70	48	.75 .715	48	.713	5 48
No. 6 No. 7.	1.00	54 48	1.35	48	1.35	48	No. 4	.90	60	.63	45	.75 .75	48
No. 8	1.25	4S 4S	1.10	48	.69 1.21	48	No. 6 No. 7	.60	48	.5075	48	.5075	48
No. 10		48	1.25 1.50	48	1.35 1.50	48	No. 8	.70	48 48	.63	48	.69	48
No. 11 No. 12	1.25	:48	1.34	48	1.46	48	No. 9 No. 10	1.00	45	.65	48	.69	48
No. 13 No. 14	1.15	48	1.20	48	1.31	48	No 11	7.5	48	.65 .72	51 48	.65 .72	54
No. 15			1.50	48	1.60 1.20	48	No. 12 No. 13 No. 14	.50	48	.56	48	.62	48
No. 17			.85	54	.85	54	No. 15			.45	48	.50	42
lilers— No. 1	1.35	48	1.50	48	1.50	48	10.10			.00	10	.10	70
No. 2	1.25	48	1.75	48	1.75	48	Stationary engineers-						
No. 4	1.15	48	1.00	52	1.00	52 48	No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	.75	48	.75	43	.S0 .S0	
No. 5 No. 6	1.50	48 48	1.30	48	1.30	48	No. 3	.55	48	.55 .50	48 48	.55	4:
No. 7	1.00	48	1.00	48	1.00	48	No. 5			.55	48	.55	4
No. 8	1.30	48 54	.90	48	.90	48	No. 6 No. 7	.70	56 48	.68	48	.75 .75	4:
No. 10. No. 11.	1.50	48	1.75	48 54	1.60	48 54	No. 8 No. 9	.88	56 48	.97	48	1.04	4
No. 12 No. 13	1.45	48 48	1.35	48	1.35	48	No. 10		48	.60	48	.60	4
No. 14	1.12	48	1.41	48	1.53 1.36	48	No. 11	.65	54	.65	4S 48	.79 .80 .70	48
No. 15	1.20	48	1.15	48	1.15	48	No. 13			.68	48 48	.70	48
			.85	48	.93	48	No. 15			.63		.75	48

# TABLE VII.-WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN THE LUMBERING INDUSTRY-Concluded

#### (b) Sawmilling-Concluded

Locality	1929		1939		1940		Locality and	1929		1939		1940	)
and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.		Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
	\$		\$		\$			\$		\$		\$	
BRITISH COLUMBLY—Con.  Firemen— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17	.58 .40 .40 .50 .45 .50 .40 .45	48 48 48 56 56 56  48  48  48	.55 .50 .44 .80 .42 .50 .47 .50 .50 .50 .50 .50 .50 .50 .50 .44 .50 .50 .50 .50 .44 .50 .50 .50 .44 .50 .50 .50 .50 .50 .50 .50 .50 .50 .50	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 4	.60 .50 .44 .40 .50 .50 .50 .50 .50 .50 .62 .59 .45 .55 .40	48 48 48 56 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	British Columbia—Conc.  Labourers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17.	.40		.45 .40 .40 .40 .50 .40 .3550 .4043 .4050 .4545 .4045 .4045	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 4	.50 .4045 .4045 .4045 .50 .45 .3555 .4040 .4054 .4054 .4045 .4045 .4045	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 47 48 47 48 47

### TABLE VIII.-WAGES AND HOURS IN THE MINING INDUSTRY

#### A. Coal Mining\*

	100	0	100		101	0		400		100			
Locality	192	9	193	9	194	0	Locality	192	9	193	9	194	0
and	Wages	Hrs	Wages	Hrs	Wages	Hrs	and	Wages	Hrs	Wages	Hrs	Wages	Hrs
Occupation	per	per	per	per	per	per	Occupation	per	per	per	per	per	per
	day	day	day	day	day	day		day	day	day	day	day	day
N. C	\$		\$		\$			\$		\$		\$	
Nova Scotia—† Contract miners	6.62	8	6.67	8	7.00	8	Saskatchewan—‡ Contract miners	5.47	8-10	4.28	8.10	4.79	8.10
Hand miners	4.15	8	3.45-		3.45-	8	Hoisting	0.71	0-10	7.20	0.10	4.10	0.10
			5.00		5.00		engineers		9-10		9-10	4.38	8-10
Hoisting	4.04	0 01	0.45		0.45		Drivers		8-10		8-10	3.52	8-10
engineers	4.34	8-82	3.45- 5.01	8	3.45- 5.01	8	Pumpmen Labourers,	3.42	8-10	3.48	8-10	3.40	8-10
Drivers	3.45	8	3.00-	8	3.00-	8	underground	3,63	9-10	3.24	8-10	3.20	8-10
			3.71		3.71		Labourers,						0 40
Bratticemen	3.59	8	3.11-	8	3.11-	8	surface		8-10 8-10	3.08 4.63	8-10 8-10	3.20	8-10
Pumpmen	3.85	8	3.33-	8	3.33~	8	Carpenters		8-10	4.29	8-10	4.40	8-10
			4.12		4.12		Blacksmiths		8-10		8-10	4.93	8-10
Labourers,	0.00		0.00										
underground	3.33	8	3.00-	8	3.00-	8	Alberta						
Labourers,		-			0.00		Edmonton						
surface	3.29	8-81	3.00-	8	3.00-	8	District-						
Machinists	4.00	0 01	3.71 3.28-	8	3.90 3.28-	8	Contract miners	6.00	8	6.79	8	6.67	8
Machinists	4.00	0-02	4.36	0	4.36		Hand miners	4.75	8	4.41	8	4.41	8
Carpenters	3.76	8-81	3.11-	8	3.11-	8	Hoisting						
701 1 21	0.00	0.01	4.20	0	4.20		engineers		8-9	4.41	8	4.41	8
Blacksmiths	3.99	8-82	3.28- 4.20	8	3.28- 4.20	8	Drivers	4.21	8	4.41	0	4.41	0
New Brunswick-			1.20		4.20		Bratticemen	4.73	8	4.41	8	4.41	8
Contract miners	3.83	9	3.56	8	4.31	8	Pumpmen	4.35	8	3.55-	8	3.55-	8
Hoisting	3.83	9	3.05	8-9	3.36	8-9	Labourers.			4.41		4.41	D.
engineers	0.00	8	2.70	0-8	2.95	8	underground	4.07	8	3.55-	8	3.55-	8
Bratticemen	3.00	9	2.70	8	2.95	8				4.00		4.00	
Pumpmen	3.00	9	2.70	8	2.95	8	Labourers,	3.69	0 0	3.40-	8	3.40-	8
Labourers, underground	3.35	9	2.83	8	3.08	8	surface	0.09	0-8	4.00	0	4.00	
Labourers.	0.00	0	2,00	0	0.00	0	Machinists		8-9	5.79	8	5.79	8
surface	3.00	9		8-9	2.89	8-9	Carpenters		8-9	4.73	8 8	4.73	8
Machinists	4.00	9		S-9 8-9	4.22 3.32	8-9	Blacksmiths	5.13	8-9	4.80	8	4.80	0
Carpenters	3.67 3.92	9		8-9		8-9				1,00		2,50	
2740404440445	0.02		0.01		0.00								

<sup>\*</sup> The figures given for contract miners are the average earnings at piece rates and for some mines the figures include helpers and loaders on piece work; the figures given for machine and hand miners are rates per day.

† Higher rates are paid in two or three mines for some of these classes; also in the large mines for certain positions.

‡ Several mines have changed to steam shovel operation.

### TABLE VIII.-WAGES AND HOURS IN THE MINING INDUSTRY-Continued

A. Coal Mining\*—Concluded

T 1/4	192	9	1939	9	194	0	T lit	1929	9	193	9	194	0
Locality and Occupation	Wages per day	Hrs per day	Wages per day	Hrs per day	per	Hrs per day	Occupation	Wages per day	Hrs per day	Wages per day	Hrs per day	Wages per day	Hrs per day
	\$		\$		\$			\$		\$		\$	
Drumheller District— Contract miners Machine miners	6.98	8 8 8	7.79 6.94	80 80	8.04 6.94	8 8	Crow's Nest Pass and Mountain District, Al- berta and British Col- umbia—Cone.						
Hand miners Hoisting engineers	5.57 5.52	8	5.51	8	5.51	8	Labourers,	. 4 30	8	4.90	8	4.90	8
Drivers	5.25	8 8	5.51 5.51 4.85	8 8 8	5.51 5.51 4.85	8 8	Machinists	4.85- 5.70 5.45-	8	5.39- 6.10 5.39-	8	5.39- 6.10 5.39-	8
Labourers, underground Labourers.	4.67	8	4.85	8	4.85	8	Blacksmiths	5.70 5.45- 5.50	8	5.88 5.88	8	5.88 5.88	8
surface	5.77	8 8	4.62 5.34- 5.93 5.73	8 8	4.62 5.24- 5.93 5.73	8	British Columbia— Princeton District—						
Blacksmiths	5.77	8	5.73	8	5.73	8	Machine miners	4.83	8	4.53	8	4.53	8
Lethbridge District—	- 10						Hand miners Hoisting	4.83	8	4.56	8	4.56	8
Contract miners Hand miners Hoisting	7.48 5.20 5.50	80 80	7.95 5.51	8 8	8.38 5.51	8 8	engineers	4.27 4.83	8 8	4.00 3.80 4.29	8 8	4.00 3.80 4.29	8 8
cngineers Drivers Bratticemen Pumpmen	5.10 5.20	8 8 8 8	5.77 5.51 5.20 4.85	8 8	5.77 5.51 5.20 4.85	8 8 8 8	Pumpmen Labourers, underground Labourers,		8	4.50 3.90	8	4.50 3.90	8
Labourers, underground Labourers.		8	4.85	8	4.85	8	surface	5.40	8	3.87 5.03 5.02	8 8	3.87 5.03 5.02	8 8
surface	4,25 4,90- 5,70	8	4.62 5.34- 5.93	8	4.62 5.34 - 5.93	8	Blacksmiths	5.35	8	5.02	8	5.02	8
Carpenters	5.70 5.70	8	5.73 5.73	8	5.73 5.73	8	Vancouver Island—\$ Contract miners Machine miners	6.14 4.81	8	6.65 5.30-	8	7.05 5.30-	8 8
Crow's Nest Pass and Mountain District, Al- berta and British Col- umbia—							Hand miners	4.52	8	5.99 5.30	8	5.90 5.30	8
Contract miners Hand miners Hoisting	8.72 5.40	8	7.85 5.78	8	8.12 5.78	8 8	Drivers	5.01 4.19 4.42	8 8	5.50- 6.00 4.60 4.85	8 8	5.50- 6.00 4.60 4.85	8
engineers	5.70		5.39-		5.39-	8	Pumpmen	4.00	8	4.60	8	4.60	8
Drivers Bratticemen Pumpmen	4.97 5.36 4.56	8 8	5.39 5.78 4.90	8 8	5.39 5.78 4.90	8 8	underground Labourers, surface	4.14	8	4.60	8	4.60	8
Labourers, underground			4.90-	8	4.90- 5.11	8	Machinists Carpenters Blacksmiths		8	5.56 5.44 5.36	8 8 8	5.50 5.44 5.36	8 8

<sup>§</sup> No figures for Chinese employees included.

# TABLE VIII.—WAGES AND HOURS IN THE MINING INDUSTRY—Continued B. Metal Mining

Locality		1929	)	1939	)	1940	) .	Tanalitas		1929	)	1939	)	1940	)
and Occupation	Period	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Locality and Occupation	Period	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hr per wk
		\$	-	\$		\$		1		\$		\$	-	\$	
QUEBEC AND ONTARIO								Electricians— Cone.							
SURFACE LABOUR								No. 11	Hour	F 50		.75 5.35-	56	.75	48
	Hour Hour Hour Hour	.75	56	.78 .6570 .6570 .65 .7075	48 56 48 57 48- 56 48	.78 .68–.73 .70 .65 .70–.75	56 56 56 57 48- 54 48	No. 12	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	5.50	48	5.35- 5.90 .5274 .70 .65 .6782 .7482	48 48 48 63 63 45 48	5.35- 5.90 .5274 .70 .7080 .65 .6782	48 48 63 63 45
No. 7 No. 8	Hour Hour			6.00b	<b>54</b> 48	.75 .6 <b>0</b> 65	56 56	Blacksmiths							
No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17.	Hour Day Day Day Day Hour Day Hour Hour	6.00 <i>b</i> 6.50 6.00 5.50	56 54 56  56	.84 6.50 6.40 6.50 6.00 .73 6.00 .75 .73	48 48 48 48 56 48 56 48 56	84 6.50 6.40 6.50 6.00 .73 6.00 .75 .73	48 48 48 48 48 56 56	No. 1	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Day	6.30b 6.00	54 54	.6772 .65 .65 .70 .75 .75 5.40- 6.00	54 54 54 48 54 45 48	.6772 .68 .70 .70 .70 .75 5.40- 6.00	54 54 48 54 45 48
No. 18. No. 19. No. 20. No. 21. No. 22. No. 23. No. 24. No. 25. No. 26. No. 27. No. 28. No. 29. No. 29. No. 29. No. 29.	Hour Day Day Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Day Day	4.95 .68 .68	52 56	73-78 5.60 5.60 73 73 75 70 70 75 5.60 6.00 6.00	56 48 48 48 56 48 56 56 56 56 56	.7378 5.60 5.60 .73 .73 .75 .75 .75 .75 .75 .75 .75 .75	56 48 48 48 48 56 56 56 56 56	No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17.  Compressormen—	Day Day Day Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	6.00 6.50 6.00 .6275 4.95 .69	54 63 54 48 48 52	6 .40 5 .40 .70a 6 .40 .84 .73 5 .35 .6774 .75	48 63 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	6.40 5.40 5.00 6.40 84 .73 5.35 .6774 .65 .77	48 48 56 48 48 48 48 48 48 45
No. 31 No. 32. No. 33. No. 34.	Day Day Hour Hour	4.50	48	6.40 4.50 6.00 .85 .85	48 56 48 48	6.00	56 48 48	No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	Day Day Hour Hour Day	6.00 .59 5.60	63 56 48	5.20 6.00 .60 .64 6.00	48 56 48 56 48	5.20 6.00 .60 .64 6.00	48 56 48 56 48
Machinists—     No. 1     No. 2	Hour Hour	.65	54	.6772 .7075	54 48	.72 .70–.80	54 48	No. 6 No. 7	Hour Hour	.53	52	.61	56 48	.61 .71	56 48
No. 3	Hour Day Day Day	6.75b 6.75 4.95— 5.85	54 54 54	6.80 5.60- 6.40 5.00- 5.75	45 48 48- 56 48	.8085 6.80 5.60- 6.40 5.00- 5.75	48 48 48- 56 48	Steel sharpeners—  No. 1	Hour Hour Hour			.65 5.00b .50	48 48 54	.65 .67 .58	48 56 54
No. 7 No. 8	Hour Hour	.60	54	.6575 .6575	48 48	.6775 .75	48 48	No. 4	Hour		. ,	.60	48- 54	.65	48
No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17. No. 18.	Hour Hour Day Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.75 5.50 .6269 .70	48 52 48	80 .6570 5.90 .6180 .75 5.90 .6570 .70 .7785 6.00 .77	48 56 48 48 48 48 48 63 45 56 48	.80 .75 5.90 .61–.80 .75 5.90 .65–.75 .75 .77–.85 5.00	48 56 48 48 48 48 48	No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16	Hour Day Day Day Day Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	5.50 <i>b</i> 5.00 5.40 4.95 .53 .62 .62	63 48 54  48 52 48 48	75 5.30 5.80 5.80 5.60 65 65 67 67 67 67 5.35	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	75 5.30 5.80 5.80 5.60 65 65 67 67 67 67 5.35	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48
No. 1,	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Day	6.30b 6.75		.6777 .70 .4560 .7080 .70 .6580 5.80-	48 54	.6777 .70 .5368 .7580 .75 .7080 5.80-	48 54 48 54 48 48	No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 20 No. 21 No. 22	Hour Hour Hour Day Day			.70 .71 .87 .65–.70 5.33 6.00	. 56 45 48 48 56 48	.60 .71 .87 .70 5.33 5.20	64 53 48 48 56 56
No. 8		69	48	6,40 6.00- 6.80 .7075 .74	48	6.00 6.00- 6.80 .7080 .74	48 56	Carpenters	Hour Hour Hour	.65		.62 .5065 .60 .60	54 54 48 54	.62 .5868 .60	48

a Per hour. b Per day.

## TABLE VIII.-WAGES AND HOURS IN THE MINING INDUSTRY-Continued

B. Metal Mining-Continued

	1	1929		1939		1940	)	7 11		1929	,	1939	)	1940	
Locality and Occupation	Period	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.		Period	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
Occupation  QUEBEC AND ONTARIO—Con.  BURFACE LABOUR—Cont.  Carpenters—Cone.  No. 5	Hour Hour Hour Hour Day Day Day Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	\$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$	Hrs per wk	\$  .60 .5565 4.25b .50 .7075 4.60- 6.20 6.40 5.60 .65 .75 .67 5.60 .67 5.60 .64 .70 .6065 5.00	per wk. 54 48 54 45 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	\$  .60 .6065 .50 .60 .6065 .50 .60 .75 .60 .5.0075 .65 .35 .67 .65 .64 .70 .65 .60 .60 .65 .60	Hrs per wk	Occupation  Crushermen— Conc. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10.  No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17. No. 18. No. 19. No. 20. No. 21. No. 22. No. 23. No. 24. No. 25. No. 26. No. 27. No. 28.  Millmen— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5.	Day Day Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	Wages  \$ 4.25 4.50  4.00  .53 4.50 .4762	Hrs per wk. 56 63 56 62 48 48	\$ 5.00 4.80 5.20 6.50 6.60 6.60 5.00 6.80 4.90 74 75.55 74.5	Hrs per wk.  48 48 48 63 48 48 56 56 48 48 56 56 56 56 48 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56	\$ 00 4 05 06 06 06 06 06 06 06 06 06 06 06 06 06	Hrs per wk.  48 48 48 48 48 48 56 56 48 56 48 48 48 48 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56
No. 27. No. 28. No. 29.  Labourers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12.	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Day Day Day Day Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.42 3.50 3.75 .45 .53 3.75 .47 .53	54 54 54 54 54 54 54 48 48 52 48	.6974 .7479 .55 .3035 .3540 .40 .3.75 .3.90 .4.00 .5	45 48 63	.6974 .7479 .55 .3540 .3540 .3.754.00 .3.5555 .4.00 .4.15 .4.00 .4.15 .5.2 .5.2 .4.15 .5.2 .5.3 .90 .47	45 48 56 54 48 54 54 48 54 48 48 48 48 48 48	No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 20 No. 21 No. 22 No. 23 No. 24 No. 25 No. 27 No. 26 No. 27 No. 28 No. 28 No. 31 No. 31 No. 31 No. 31 No. 32 No. 33 No. 33 No. 34	Hour Hour Day Hour Day Day Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	5.25b 4.50 4.75 4.50 56 4.50 53 53 53 53 4.50	56 56 56 56 56 56 56	4.66 4.50b 5.00 4.70- 4.70- 5.80 5.20 4.90 4.75- 65 5.20 4.90 5.30 5.8- 67 5.5- 61 4.95 62 62 62 62 63 64 65 65 65 65 65 65 65 65 65 65 65 65 65	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.66 5.00 5.00 5.20 5.20 5.25 4.75 6.65 5.20 6.62 6.61 6.62 6.62 6.61 6.62 6.62 6.63 6.64 6.65 6.65 6.65 6.65 6.65 6.65 6.65	48 56 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48
No. 26. No. 27. No. 28. No. 29.  MILL LABOUR  Crushermen— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4 No. 5. No. 6. No. 7.	Hour Hour Day Hour Day Hour		54	.40-45 3.60 .52 .5257 .63 4.506 4.60 .50 .6573	54 48 48 48 54 54 56 54 48 60	.63 .50 .52 .5260	63 48 48 48 56 56 56 56 56 65	Solution men	Hour Day Day Hour Hour Day Day Day Day Day Day		56	.60 .69 .5.25 5.60 .5.25 5.20 .60 .74 6.40 5.60 6.25 5.90 6.40 6.25 5.50	56 48 48 48 56 56 48 48 48 48 48 48	.63 .69 .69 .5.25 .5.20 .60 .74 .6.40 .5.60 .6.25 .6.40 .6.25 .6.50	56 48 48 48 56 56 56 48 48 48 48 48 48 48

b Per day.

# TABLE VIII.-WAGES AND HOURS IN THE MINING INDUSTRY-Continued

B. Metal Mining—Continued

Locality	po	192	9	193	9	1940	)	Locality	70	192	9	193	9	194	0
and Occupation	Period	Wages	Hrs wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	and Occupation	Period	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hr
QUEBEC AND		\$		S		\$				8		\$		\$	-
ONTARIO-Con.								Machine men's or drill runners'							
MILL LABOUR —Conc.								helpers—	Hour	.53	48	.56	48	.56	48
Solution men-								No. 2 No. 3	Day			4.64 4.24	48 48	4.64 4.24	48
Cone.	TT.							No. 5	Hour Hour			.53 .53	48 48	.55	48 56
No. 16 No. 17	Hour			.64	48 56	.64	48 56	No. 6	Hour			4.00	48 48	4.50	48
No. 18 No. 19	Hour Day	4.50	56	.71 4.90	56 48	4.90	56 48	No. 8 No. 9	Hour	4.25-	56	.53 5.75	48 48	.53 5.38	48
No. 20 No. 21	Hour	.59	52	.79	56 48	.79	48 48	No. 10	Day	5.50 4.25	48	4.60	48	4.60	48
No. 22 No. 23	Hour Hour			.70 .675	48 48	.70 .70	48 48	No. 11 No. 12	Day	4.25 4.25	56 48	4.65	48 48	4.65	48
No. 24 No. 25	Hour Hour			.74	56 56	.74 .74 5.75	56 56	No. 13 No. 14	Day Day			4.65 4.65	48 48	4.65	48
No. 26 No. 27	Day Hour			<b>5</b> .75	56 56	.60	56 56	No. 15 No. 16	Hour Hour			.69	48	.69	48 48
	Hour			.75	56	.75	56	No. 17	Hour	.53	48 52	.58	48	.58	48
Filtermen— No. 1	Hour	.53	48	.55	48	.55	48	No. 19 No. 20	Hour	.60	48	.58	48	.58	48 48
No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	Hour Hour	4.50b		.56	48 48	.56	48 48	No. 21 No. 22	Day Hour			4.65	48	4.65	48 48
No. 4	Day	4.25- 5.00	63	5.00	48	5.00	48	No. 23 No. 24	Hour			.58	56 56	.58	56 56
No. 6	Day Day	4.25 4.50	56 56	4.80 4.90	48	4.80 4.90	48	No. 25 No. 26	Hour			.53 4.75	56 56	.53 4.75	56 56
No. 7 No. 8	Hour Hour	.56	52	.5861	56 56	.5861	56 48	No. 27	Day Day	5.50 4.25	56 48	4.75 5.05	56 48	4.75 5.05	56 48
No. 9	Day			.66 4.50	56	4.50	56	No. 29	Hour			.71	48	.71	48
								Timbermen - No. 1	Hour	.63	48	.63	48	.63	48
UNDERGROUND LABOUR								No. 3	Hour Hour			.62	48	.62	48 48
Machine men or								No. 4	Day Day			4.80	48	5.00	56 48
No. 1	Hour	.63	48	.63	48	.63	48	No. 6	Day Hour			5.20	48.	5.20	48 48
No. 2	Day	4.80-		4.80 5.20	48	4.80 5.20	48	No. 8	Day Day	6.50	56	4.80	56 48	4.80	56 48
No. 4	Hour	5.20		.60	48	.60	56	No. 10	Day Day	4.75 4.80	4S 56	5.20 5.20	48	6.27 5.20 5.20	48 48
No. 5	Day Hour			4.80	48 48	4.80	48	No. 12	Day Hour			5.20	48	5.20	48 48
No. 7 No. 8	Hour			.62	48 48	.62	48	No. 14	Day Day			5.20	48 48	5.20 5.15	48 48
No. 8 No. 9	Day	4.75-	56	6.45	48	6.20	40	No. 16	Day Hour	4.75	56	5.20	48	5.20	48 56
No. 10 No. 11	Day Day	4.75 4.80	48 56	5.20 5.20	48	5.20 5.20	48 48	No. 18	Hour Hour			.65	48	.65	48 48
No 19	Day	4.75	63	5.20 5.20*	48	5.20 5.20*	48	No. 20	Hour Hour	.60	48 52	.65	48	.65	48 48
No. 13 No. 14 No. 15	Day Hour			5.20	48	5.20	48	No. 23	Hour Day	.725 4.80	48	5.20	48	5.20	48 48
No. 16 No. 17	Day			5.15	48	5.15	48	No. 24	Hour			.65	56	.65	56 56
No. 18	Hour	.60	48	.65	4× 50	.65	48	No. 26	Hour Day			5.50	48	5.50	48 56
No. 19 No. 20 No. 21	Day	4.80		5.20 5.20	48	5.20 5.20	48	No. 28	Day Hour	4.50	48 48	4.50	48 48	.71	48
No. 22	Hour Hour	60	52	.65	48	.65	48	No. 29 No. 30	Hour			.71	48	.71	48
No. 24	Hour	.60	48	.65	48	.65	48	Timbermen's							
No. 26	Hour			.65	56	.65	56	No. 1	Day			4.64	48	4.64	48 56
No. 25	Hour			5.20	48 52	5.20	56	No. 3	Day Hour		56	5.90	48	.56 5.40	48
No. 29	Day	6.00	56	5.50	56 56	5.50	56	No. 5	Day Day			4.60	48	4.60	48
No. 30					56	.60	50		Day			4 00	20	w.00	70
No. 30 No. 31 No. 32 No. 33	Day	4.70	48	5.70 .71	48	5.70	48	No. 7	Day Day	4.25	48	4.65	48	4.65	48 48

<sup>\*</sup> Plus bonus.

### TABLE VIII.—WAGES AND HOURS IN THE MINING INDUSTRY—Continued

B. Metal Mining-Continued

Locality	p	1929	)	1939	9	1940	)	Locality	pg	1929	9	1939	)	1940	0
and Occupation	Period	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.		Period	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hr per wk
QUEBEC AND ONTARIO—Cont. UNDERGROUND LABOUR—cont.		\$		\$		\$		Nippers—Conc. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13.	Hour Hour Day Hour Hour Hour	\$ .53 4.25 .53	48 48 52	\$ .58 .65 4.65 .5865 .6371 .53	48 48 48 48 48	\$ .58 .65 4.65 4.65 .5865 .6371 .55	48 48 48 48 48
Timbermen's helpers—Conc. No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 Muckers and	Hour Hour Day Hour Hour	.53 4.25	52 48	.58 .58 4.65 .58 .58	56 48 48 56 56 48	.58 .58 4.65 .58 .58 .71	56 48 48 56 56 48	Cage and skip- tenders	Hour Hour Day Day Hour Day Day	.63	56	.63 .55 5.40 4.00- 4.60 .62 4.80 4.80-	48 48 48 56 56 48 48	.63 .55 5.40 4.50- 5.00 .62 5.20 4.80-	48 48 48 56 48 48
trammers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	Hour Hour Hour Day	.53	48	.56 .53 .53 4.00- 4.40	48 48 48 48	.56 .53 .53 4.00- 4.40	48 48 48 48	No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11	Hour Day Day Day	5.50 4.75 4.50-	56 63 56	5.20 .60 5.65 5.40 4.60- 5.50	48 48 48 48	5.20 .60 5.65 5.40 4.60- 5.50	48 48 48 48
No. 5. No. 6 No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10.	Day Hour Hour Day Day Day	5.00	56 56	4.00 .50 4.25b 4.24 5.70 4.65	48 48 48 48 48 48	4.25 .53 .53 4.24 5.59 4.65	56 48 56 48 48 48	No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16	Day Day Day Day Day	5.00	56	5.40 5.85 5.60 5.15 4.75- 5.75	48 48 48 56 48	5.40 5.85 5.60 5.15 4.75- 5.75	48 48 48 56 48
No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 20 No. 21 No. 22	Day Day Hour Hour Hour Hour Day	4 . 25 4 . 25 . 53 . 53 . 53 4 . 24	48  56  52 48 48	4.65 4.65 4.60 4.65 4.65 4.65 58 .58 .58 4.64 .60 .58	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 4	4.65 4.65 4.60 4.80 4.65* 4.65* 58 .5865 .58 .58 4.64 .60	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 20 No. 21 No. 22 No. 23 No. 24 No. 25 No. 25 No. 27 No. 27 No. 27 No. 28	Hour Hour Hour Day Hour Hour Hour Hour Day Hour Hour Day	.60 4.80 .53	48 48 52	.65 .65 .65 .520 .5865 .6065 .65 .70 .53 .77 4.25	48 56 56 48 48 56 56 56 56 48 48	.65 .65 .65 .520 .5865 .6065 .65 .70 5.50 .60	48 56 56 48 48 56 56 56 56 48
No. 24. No. 24. No. 25. No. 26. No. 27. No. 28. No. 29. No. 30. No. 31. No. 32.	Hour Day Day Day Day Day Hour Hour	5.00 4.25 3.75	56 48 48	58 4.40 4.75 4.75 5.05 3.85 .6371	56 52 56 48 48 48 56	58 4.40 4.75 4.75 5.05 	56 56 56 56 48 48 56	Chute blasters and scalers No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 6	Hour Hour Day Day Day Hour	.63 4.75 5.25 4.75 .60	48 48 48 56 48	.60 .63 5.00- 5.25 5.20 5.20 5.20	56 48 48 48 48 48	.60 .63 5.50- 5.75 5.20 5.20 5.20	56 48 48- 56 48 48 48
Samplers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4  No. 5 No. 6	Hour Day Day Day Day	.57 4.75 4.75– 5.00 4.80	48 56 48 48	5.15 5.00- 5.40 5.20 5.20	48 48 48 48 48	5.20 5.15 5.00- 5.40 5.20 5.20	48 48 48 48 48	Pipesitters—	Hour Day Hour Hour Hour Day	4.80 .60 .60 .60 4.70 4.50	48 52 48 48	.65 5.20 .5865 .65 .71 5.70 4.50	48 48 48 48 48 48	.65 5.20 .5865	48 48 48 48
No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14.	Day Day Hour Hour Hour Day Hour Hour	4.75 4.80 .60	48 48 52 48	5 00 5 45 5 20 65 65 65 5 20 65 65	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	5.00 5.45 5.20 65 65 65 65 65	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	No. 4	Day Day	4.95- 5.85 4.75 4.80	45 56	.63 5.20 4.80 5.15- 5.65 5.20- 5.65 5.20- 5.65	48 48	5.20 4.80 5.15- 5.65 5.20- 5.65 5.20- 5.65	48 48 48 48 48
Nippers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	Hour Day Day Day Day Day	.53	48	.56 4.65 4.00 5.15 4.60 4.40	48 48 48 48 48 48	.56 4.65 4.25 5.59 4.60 4.40	48 48 48 48 48 48	No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14	Hour Hour Day Hour Hour Hour	.60 .60 4 80 .60	48 48 48 52 48	5.00 .65 .65 5 20 .5865 .6573 .65	48 48 48 48 48 48	5.60 .65 .65 .65 5.20 .5865 .65 .65	48 5t 48 48

<sup>\*</sup> Plus bonus. b Per day.

# TABLE VIII.—WAGES AND HOURS IN THE MINING INDUSTRY—Continued B. Metal Mining—Continued

Locality	pg	1929	)	193	9	194	0	Locality	P	1929		1939	9	1940	)
and Occupation	Period	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	and Occupation	Period	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 16 No. 17	Hour Hour Hour Day Hour Day	\$ 4.25 4.25 4.25 4.25	56 56 56 56 48	\$  .60 .53 .50  4.40 4.25b 4.65 -5.20 4.60 4.65 4.90 6.60 4.65 .58 .58 .48 4.80	48 48 48- 54 48 48 48 48 48 48	\$  .60 .53 .53 4.40 .53 4.60 .60 .5.15 4.65 4.65 4.65 4.65 4.65 5.20 6.60 4.65 5.85 5.85 4.64 80 4.64 80		Trackmen— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 12 No. 13 Motormen—	Hour Hour Day Day Hour Hour Day Hour Hour Day Hour Hour Hour Day Hour Hour Day Day Day Day Hour Hour Day Hour Hour Day Hour Hour Day Hour Hour Day	.60 4.80 .63 4 4.75 4.75 4.75 4.75 4.50	wk. 48	\$ .56 .60 \$ .15 - \$ .60 \$ .5.20 \$ .5.50 \$ .65 \$ .5.20 \$ .5.50 \$ .65 \$ .5.20 \$ .5.50 \$ .65 \$ .5.20 \$ .5.50 \$ .65 \$ .5.20 \$ .5.50 \$ .65 \$ .5.20 \$ .5.50 \$ .65 \$ .5.20 \$ .5.50 \$ .5.20 \$ .5.50 \$ .5.20 \$ .5.50 \$ .5.20 \$ .5.50 \$ .5.20 \$ .5.20 \$ .5.50 \$ .5.20 \$	wk. 48	\$ .62 .60 5.15 - 5.65 4.60 5.20 5.20 5.50 .65 65 65 5.20 .771 .65 5.50  .63 5.20 4.90 4.90 4.90 4.90 4.65 6.5 6.20 5.20 6.20 6.5 6.20 6.65 6.20 6.65 6.20 6.65	
No. 22 No. 23 No. 24	Day Day Hour	4.00	48	5.20 3.85 .71	48 48 48	5.20	48	No. 14 No. 15 No. 16	Hour Day Hour	.60	48	.65 5.00 .71	48 56 48	.65 5.00 .71	48 56 48

(b) Per day.

Locality	1929		1939		1946	)	Locality	1929	}	1939		1940	)
and Occupation	Wages per day	Hrs per wk.	Wages per day	Hrs per wk.	Wages per day.	Hrs per wk.		Wages per day	Hrs per wk.	Wages per day	Hrs per wk.	Wages per day	Hr per wk.
	\$		\$		\$			\$		\$		\$	
Manitoba and Saskatchewan							Machinists— No. 1 No. 2	6.75 7 20	63 63	6.65 5.20- 5.60	48 56	6.65 5.20- 5.60	48 56
Carpenters—							No. 3			4.80-	48	4.80-	48
No. 1	6.75		5.35 5.20 5.20	48 56 48	5.35 5.20 5.20	48 56 48	No. 4 No. 5 No. 6.			4.75 5.00 5.25	56 56 48	4.75 5.20 5.25	56 56 48
No. 4. No. 5. No. 6.			5.20 6.30 5.00	56 54 56	5.20 6.30 5.00	56 54 56	Hoistmen— No. 1	5.60	56	5.28-	48	5.28-	10
Blacksmiths— No. 1	7.00		6.65 5.60 5.20 5.20	48 56 48 56	6.65 5.60 5.20 5.20	48 56 48 56 63	No. 2			6.24 5.60 5.20 5.04 6.00 5.00	56 48. 56 56	6.24 5.60 5.20 5.04 6.00 5.00	48 56 48 56 56 56
No. 6			6.50- 7.00 5.00	63 56	6.50- 7.00 5.25	56	Labourers—			0.00			
Electricians— No. 1	6.75		7.00 5.20 7.70 5.83 4.75	48 56 48 63 56	7.00 6.00 7.70 6.33 5.00	48 56 48 63 56	No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6.	3.60		4.00 3.20 3.60 3.20 3.60 4.00	48 56 48 56 54 56	4.00 3.20 4.00 3.20 3.60 4.00	48 56 48 56 54 56

### TABLE VIII-WAGES AND HOURS OF THE MINING INDUSTRY-Continued

### B. Metal Mining-Continued

Locality	1929		1939		1940		Locality	1929		1939		1940	0
and Occupation	Wages per day	Hrs per wk.	Wages per day	Hrs per wk.	Wages per day	Hrs per wk.		Wages per day	Hrs per wk.	Wages per day	Hrs per wk.	Wages per day	p
	\$		\$		\$			\$		\$		\$	
Manitoba and askatchewan—Con.							BRITISH COLUMBIA						
MULL LABOUR							SURFACE LABOUR						
fillmen—							Electricians— No. 1			5.65	48	5.65	4
No. 1			4.96- 5.28	48	4 96- 5.28	48	No. 2 No. 3 No. 4			5.00	48	5.25 5.50	4
No. 2	b.00	56	5.20 4.75 4.75	56 56 56	5.20 5.00 4.75	56 56 56				5.65	48	5.65	
No. 4 No. 5			4.75	56	4.75	56	No. 6		48	6.25	48	6.25	
lolution men—	5.00	56	5.50	48	5.50	48	No. 7. No. 8.			5.00	56 52	5.50	
No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4.			5.00	56 56	5.50 5.00	56 56	No. 9		56	6.65	48	7.00	
			5.25	56	5.25	56	Carpenters— No. 1			5.65	48	5.65	
UNDERGROUND LABOUR							No. 2 No. 3			5.20 4.50- 5.00	48 56	5.20 5.00	
finers— No. 1	4.80	56	5.25	48	5.25	48	No. 4			5.50	45-	5.50	4
No. 2 No. 3	5.00	56	5.20	56 48	5.20 5.25	48	No. 5 No. 6			5.65 5.50	48 56	5.65 5.50	
No. 4: No. 5			5.04* 5.25	56 52	5.04* 5.25	56 52	No. 7 No. 8			4.50 5.25-	52 48	5.25-	.   -
No. 6			5.00	56	5.00*	52	No. 9	5.20	48	6.25 5.00	48	5.50	
finers' helpers—	4.00 5.00	56	4.50	48	4.50	48	No. 10			5.50 6.00	48	5.50	
No. 2		56	4.65 4.50 4.75	56 48 52	4.65 4.75 4.75	48 48 52	No. 12			5.50	52	5.50	
No. 5.			4.40*	56	4.40*	56	No. 1			5.75 5.50	48	5.75 5.50	
'imbermen— No. 1	4.80	56	5.25	48	5.25	48	No. 3		56	5.25	56	5.25	
No. 2 No. 3		56	5.20 5.00	56 48	5.20 5.25	48 48	No. 4			5.50-6.00	48	5.50-	
No. 4			5.25	48	5.25	48	No. 5	6.00		5.00	48	5.00	
No. 1	4.00 4.50	56 56	4.50 4.65	48 56	4.50 4.65-	48 56	No. 7.			5.50 5.50 5.50	52 48 48	5.50 5.50 5.50	
No. 3				48	5.20	48	No. 9			0.00	40	0.00	
No. 4		i	4.75 4.40*	56	5.00 4.40*	56	No. 1			5.50	45- 56	5.50	4
No. 5 No. 6			4.75 4.50	52 56	4.75 4.50*	52 52	No. 2 No. 3	5.75	56	5.65	48	5.65 5.00-	
age tenders—	4.00	F.0	F 0F	40	F 0F	40	No. 4	5.20	48	6.25	48	6.50 5.00	
No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	4.00		5.25 5.20 5.00	48 56 48	5.25 5.20 5.25	48 56 48	No. 5	6.00	56	5.00 6.00	52 48	5.00	
No. 4. No. 5.			5.04	56	5.04	56 56	No. 7			5.50	48 48	7.00 5.50 5.90	
No. 6			4.75	56	4.75	52	Steel sharmeners-						
No. 1	5.00	56	4.65	56	4.65	56	No. 1 No. 2			5.75 5.50	48 52	5.75 5.50	
No. 2 No. 3				48 56	4.25 5.04	48 56	10.5			5.90	48	5.90	
No. 4 No. 5			4.75	56 56	4.75 4.50	56 56	No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	5.75	56	5.75 5.50 5.25	52	5,75 5 50 5,25	
ipemen— No. 1	4 80	56	5.25	48	5.25	48	No. 7 No. 8			5.00	48	5 00 5 25	
No. 2			5.20 4.75	56 48	5.20 4.75	48	Compressors-				56		
No. 4			5.00	56	5.00	52	No. 1				48- 56	5.50	1
Samplers-	4.00	50	1 50	40	4 "0	40	No. 2			5.00	56	5.00 5.75	
No. 1	4.00	56	4.50 5.00 4.75	48 48 54	4.50 5.00 4.75	48 48 54	No. 4	5.50	56	5.50 5.25	48 52	5.50 5.25	

## TABLE VIII.-WAGES AND HOURS IN THE MINING INDUSTRY-Concluded

B. Metal Mining-Concluded

	1		1		1			1					_
Locality	1929	)	1939		1940	)	Locality	1929		1939	}	1940	)
and Occupation	Wages per day	Hrs per wk.	Wages per day	Hrs per wk.	Wages per day	Hrs per wk.	and	Wages per day	Hrs per wk.	Wages per day	Hrs per wk.	Wages per day	Hrs per wk.
BRITISH COLUMBIA—Conc.	\$		\$		\$			\$		\$		\$	
SURFACE LABOUR-Conc. Labourers-			4.0"	40	4.05	10	No. 2			5.65 5.25	48 52	5.65 5.25	48 52
No. 1			4.25 4.00 4.00	48 48 56	4.25 4.00 4.00	48 48 56	No. 3	3	56	5.00 5.65 5.50	48 48 48	5.00 5.65 5.50	48 48 48
No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6.			4.00 4.50	48	4.00	48 52	No. 5. No. 6. No. 7.	4.70 4.75	48	4.50	48	4.50	48
No. 6 No. 7		56	4.25- 4.75 4.25	48	4.25- 4.75 4.25	48	No. 8 No. 9 No. 10			5.25 5.50 5.50	52 52	5.25 6.00 5.50	52 52
No. 8			4.00-	52	4.50	52	No. 10. No. 11. No. 12.			4.50	48 52	5.00	48
No. 10	4.25	56	3.85- 5.00 3.85	48	3.85- 4.50 3.85	48	No. 12 No. 13			5.00	56 45- 56	5.00 5.00	56 45- 48
No. 11			4.50 4.00	48 48	4.50 4.00	48 48	Timbermen's helpers-						
MILL LABOUR Crushermen—			5.25	48	5.25	48	No. 1			5.00 5.00 5.00	48 48 48	5.00 5.00 5.00	48 48 48
No. 1			5.25 5.25	48 48	5.25 5.50	45	No. 3	1		4.25-4.50	48	4.25-	48
No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	4.75	56	5.25 4.50 4.50	48 48 48	5.25 4.50 4.50	48 48 48	No. 6			4.50	45- 56 56	4.50	45- 48 56
No. 7 No. 8			4.50	56 52	4.50	48	Nippers			E 00	-18	5.00	48
No. 9			5.00 4.75	48	5.00 4.75	48	No. 1 No. 2			4.75	45- 56	5.00 4.50- 4.75	45-48
No. 1 No. 2 No. 3			5.50 5.25 5.00	48 56 52	5.50 5.25 5.00	48 52 48	No. 3	A AE	48	5.00 5.00 4.50	48 48 48	5.00 5.00 4.50	48 48 48
No. 4 No. 5			5.75 4.65	48 48	5.75 4.65	48 48	No. 6	4.45 4.25	56	4.25	48	4.25	48
No. 6 No. 7 No. 8			5.15 5.50 5.00	48 48 56	5.15 5.50 5.00	48 48 48	Cage and skiptenders— No. 1			5.25 5.00	48 45-	5.25 5.00	48 45-
No. 9 No. 10			5.00 4.50	48 52	5.00	48	No. 3	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.25-	48 48
No. 11 No. 12 No. 13		48	4.50 5.00 3.20-	48 48 48	4.50 5.00 3.20-	48 56 48	No. 4			4.75 5.50	52 48	4.75 4.75 5.50	52 48
UNDERGROUND	2.10		5.00	20	5.00		No. 7			4.50 4.75	48 56 48	4.50 4.75 5.00	48 56 48
Miners— No. 1			5.65	48	5,65	48	No. 8			5.00	40	5.00	43
No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	5.50		5.25 4.00	48 56	5.25 4.00	48 56	Hoistmen— No. 1			5.65	48	5.65	48
No. 4 No. 5			5.25 5.00	52 45- 56	5.25* 5.00	52 45- 48	No. 2			5.25 5.25 4.50	48 48 56	5.25 5.25 4.50	48 48 56
No. 6 No. 7			5.00 5.65	52 48	5.00 5.65	52 48	No. 5			5.50 4.50-	45- 56 48	5.50	45- 48 48
No. 8 No. 9 No. 10	4.75		5.50 5.00 4.75	48 48 48	5.50 5.00 4.75	48 48 43	No. 7			5.25 5.65	48	5.25 5.65	48
No. 10	4.70		4.50 5.00	48 52	4.50 5.00	48 52 52	No. 8. No. 9. No. 10.	5.50	56	5.50 5.00 4.25	48 52 52	5.50 5.00	48 52
No. 13			5.00 4.50 5.00	52 52 56	5.00	56	No. 11 No. 12			5.00 5.50	48 56	5.00 5.50	48 56
Muckers, trammers, etc.— No. 1			5.00	48	5.00	48	No. 13 No. 14			5.50 5.00	48 48	5.50 5.00	52 48
No. 2 No. 3	5.00	56	4.75 3.50	48 56	4.75 3.50	48 56	Motormen-			5.40	48	5.40	48
No. 4 No. 5			4.50 4.50	52 <b>45</b> - 56	4.75 4.50	52 45- 48	No. 1			5.25	48 45-	5.25	48 45-
No. 6 No. 7			4.50 5.00	48 48	4.50 5.00	52 48	No 4	5.50	56	5.50 4.50	56 48 56	5.50 4.50	48 48 56
No. 8 No. 9 No. 10	5.00 4.20 4.25	56 48 56	5.00 4.00 4.25	48 48 48	5.00 4.00 4.25	48 48 48	No. 5 No. 6		56	4.50	48	4.50-	48
No. 12			4.50	48 52	4.50	48 52 52	No. 7 No. 8 No. 9	4.45	48	5.00 4.25 5.00	48 48 52	5.00 4.25 5.00	48 48 52
No. 13 No. 14 No. 15			4.50 4.00 4.50	52 52 56	4.50	56	No. 10.			5.00	52	5.00	52

### TABLE IX.—WAGES AND HOURS OF COMMON LABOUR IN FACTORIES

	1929		1939		1940			1929		1939		1940	)
Locality	Wages   per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages   per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Locality	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk	Wages per hour	Hr per wk
	8		8		\$			\$		\$		\$	
Nova Scotia							Montreal—Conc.	.325	60	.315	40	95	48
Halifax—	.35	55	.35	50	.35	55	No. 9 No. 10 No. 11			.30	54	.35	54
No. 1		50 50	.3537	50 44	.3537	50 44			60	.36	48	.3550	48
No. 3		50 47	.37	44	.37	44	No. 12	.35425	60	.3038 .32538	55 60 54	.40  .31539  32535	
No. 6 No. 7	355		.40	44 50	.45	44 50	No. 14 No. 15 No. 16	.30	60	.40	48	.40	48
New Glasgow—	.000	00	.00	00	.00	00	No. 17			.30	40-	.30	47
No. 1	.27534	50 55	.30355	40 45	.36 .35	40 45	No. 18 No. 19	.3045	55 55	.3540	55 55	.35	55
No. 3. No. 4.	.325		.33	52½ 48	.37	52½ 48	No. 20			.40	50	.40	54-
New Brunswick	.00	01	.00 .00	10	.01 .10	70	No. 21	.3040	49	.40	45	.40	40-
Saint John— No. 1	.27	50	.30	44	.33	54	No. 22 No. 23	.32538	55	.40	47 40	.3540	47
No. 2 No. 3	295		.2730	54	.32	50 54	No. 24			.38	56	.40	50
No. 4	.28	48- 72	.37	48- 56	.37	48- 54	No. 25	.35	50 55	.34	413	.375	
No. 5 No. 6	.30405	49 54	.3448	47	.3846	47 44	No. 26 No. 27 No. 28	.405	55	.38	40 55	.395	
No. 7 No. 8	.30	50 50	.36	44	.36	44 55	No. 29			.3648	45-	.3648	54
No. 9	.335		.30	54	.40	54	No. 30		50	3537	50 44-	4044	32-
Moncton— No. 1			.35	48	.385	48	No. 31	25	5.6	.41	48 50	.41	48
No. 2			.2530	50	. 25 30	52- 62	No. 32 No. 33	.32 - 42	60	.25- 37	50 54	.2537	54
No. 3 No. 4		54	.30	48 463	.30	59 45	No. 32 No. 33 No. 34 No. 35 No. 36	.35	50 60	.35	38	.40	56
No. 5	. 25	52	.23	52	.23	52	No. 36 No. 37 No. 38			.36	48 50	.36	
QUEBEC							No. 38 No. 39			.375	45	.378	48
Quebec— No. 1	.32	59	.32	59	.32	59	No. 39 No. 40 No. 41 No. 42	.35	50	.3345	51 40	.40	64
No. 1	.3540	54 54	.30	48	.3035	48	No. 42 No. 43 No. 44			.3545	44	.3545 .32548	5 46
No. 4		60	.3035	40	.2737	60	No. 44 No. 45 No. 46	.30	493	.35		.3540	48
			.3242	44	.3042	60	No. 46 No. 47	.2836	55	.3638 .40- 45	23 48-	.4042	
No. 7	.388	49½ 55	.3342	48 55	.3342	48 50	No. 48	.3542	46	.37550		.37550	
No. 9 No. 10			.40	48	.40	48	No. 49 No. 50 No. 51 No. 52	.35	55	.378	50	.40	5(
Three Rivers-			0,5	F4	0,5		No. 52	3038		31- 39		.3341	52 55
Three Rivers— No. 1	.25	60	.27530	54 44 48	.2530	54	No. 53		49	.4045	36- 58	.4042	67
No. 4		60	.40	48	.45	48- 60 48-	No. 54 No. 55 No. 56	.4555	44	.3040	44 45	3747 .30	56
No. 5		54	.43	40	.45	60	No. 57	335	55	.35	43	.37	5
No. 6			.34	50	39	50	Hull-   No. 1			26-,45	145	2645	1 5
Sherbrooke— No. 1	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	2735	50 54	.3040	48	.40	48
No. 2 No. 3	.3545 .3040	50 55	3040	48	3040	50 55	No. 4	.430	5 48	.47	48	.50	4
No. 4			.2530		,28	55	ONTARIO			.00	44		
Montreal— No. 1	.3540	50	.37	50	.39	50	Cornwall—						
No. 2 No. 3	.3545	55	3640	47	.3640	47					59 50	.30	5
No. 4 No. 5			.2753	0 54	.2630	54	No. 3.	.   . 25– . 32	55 55	.32	47	.34	4
No. 6 No. 7	. 25	54	.25	54	.25	50	No. 5. No. 6.	34	50	.35	50	.35	6 5
No. 8			30- 37	5 48-	.3040	48-					44	.3546	5

<sup>·</sup> b Plus bonus.

# TABLE IX.—WAGES AND HOURS OF COMMON LABOUR IN FACTORIES—Continued

	1929		1939		1940			1929		1939		1940	)
Locality	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Locality	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hr
Ontario—Con.	\$		\$		\$			\$		\$		\$	
Ottawa— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 6 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8	.35 .33–.37 .35–.38 .28–.45	44 50 50 50 50	.3037 .2532 .34 .27 .30 .33 .35 .36	55 44- 50 61 44 50 50 32 36	.3038 .2732 .38 .3050 .30 .33 .3540	55 44- 50 54  50 40 50	Toronto—Cone. No. 30. No. 31. No. 32. No. 32. No. 34. No. 35. No. 36. No. 37. No. 37. No. 38. No. 39.	.4045 .3843 .4050 .45 .485	48 55 55 44  55 49½  44 49½	.3753 .4050 .5257 .4050 .40 .40 .54 .38 .55	50 44 48 44 47½ 50 44 48 40 45	.35 .42550 .5763 .4250 .3545 .40 .54 .40 .60 .42555	48 44 55 50 44 48 40
No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13.	.3032 .368	52	.3640 .40 .3137 .37	44 44 48 48 48	.45 .3640 .43 .3137	44 48 48 48 48	No. 40	.4050	48 50	.45 .3848 .375 .357 .3045	45 35- 46 44 56 48	.4549 .3848 .375 .417	45 32- 49 44 48 48-
Kingston— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	.29445 .35 .30	54 50 50	.40 .2730 .2535 .3035	50 54 50 50 54	.35 .2833 .3035 .40	50 54 50 50 54	No. 45	.3547	48	.50 .4561	46½ 46– 54	.4561	44-49
No. 6			.4250	50	.40 .24	48 50 55	No. 1	.4045 .38 .3243	52½ 50 54 49½	.34543 .4045 .3842 .2530 .435	44 48 48 50	.37543 .3842 .30 .442	48 48 50
No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8.	.31535 .3540 .3538 .30325	55 50	.35 .49 .45 .4050 .40 .3438 .325	50 40 25 27 44 50 42	.35 .50 .48 .54 .35–.375 .34–.38 .325	50	No. 6	.375 .35 .40 .3842 .4050	55 55 48 50	.38541 .45 .53 .4150 .4050 .45	45– 55 48 45 44 35 36– 45	.38541 .45 .53 .4150 .4454 .45	55 65 48 50 44 44 45
Peterborough— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	.2540 .30325 .35	60 <b>50</b> <b>50</b>	.3845 .4044 .38	44 40 42½	.4555 .4046 .38	44 44 48½	No. 12	.35 .32540 .3540	50 60 44 50	.3543 .375 .3340	47 40 40– 44 40–	.3040 .40 .3343	47 48 54 44
No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8	.40 .38 .55 .365	50 50 50 48	.30 .42 .53 .40 .30–.375	50 50 44 43 43 46	.30 .40 .53 .40 .32375	44 50 44 48 39- 51	No. 16. No. 17. No. 18. No. 19. No. 20. No. 21. No. 22.	.428	50 50 49⅓  40– 60 50	.385 .405 .40–.55 .30 .42 .41	44 45 40 49 <sup>3</sup> 50 40 44 48	.38415 .445 .4055 .35 .44 .41 .3842	
No. 1	.3545	48 44	.51 .49535 .30 .325 .4057	48 48 44 50 44	.50 .49535 .35 .35 .4057	48 48 44 50 44	No. 23	.3040	50 54–	.36 .35	47 38- 44 48	.45 .3040 .4567	52 47 45 54 48
No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10.		50 50	.30 .335 .42 .32 .50	36 44 44 44 44	.35 .36 .42 .35 .50 .40	40 50 44  44 48	No. 26. No. 27. No. 28. No. 29.	.3952	511	.4353 .30 .3047	44 55 48- 66 50	.45 .3638 .3147	50 49 48- 77 50
No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16		45	.38 .3541 .4045 .53 .3540	48 60 40 24 44	.4146 .4050 .55 .40 .4250	50 48 40 44 32- 38	No. 30. No. 31. No. 32. No. 33. No. 34. No. 35.	.45	50 50 50 50	.53 .4049 .4455 .38 .3643	40 48 40 48 48 55	.51 .4045 -4455 .423 4047	48 48 40 55 50 55
No. 17	.4045	52	.45 .3040	48 50-	.45 .30–.45	48 50	No. 36	.375	70	.33	48 50	.33	48 50
No. 19 No. 20 No. 21 No. 22 No. 23 No. 24 No. 25 No. 26 No. 26	.40 .4447 .3545 .40	56 47 54 50	.45 .447 .45 .35 .40 .38 .545–.58		.45 .475 .45 .3040 .40 .45 .57562 .575	36 55 32 411 44	No. 37. No. 38.  Kitchener— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5.		55 55 50 55	.33 2535 .3440 .34 .34 .35 40	40 50 46 <del>1</del> 38 <del>1</del> 47 24	.4446 .34 .32538 .3640 .36 .36 .3545	50 50 46 47 59 45
No. 27. No. 28. No. 29.	50	50	.46	44 40 56	.48	461		.3540	50	.30	40	.3035	50 60

# TABLE IX.-WAGES AND HOURS OF COMMON LABOUR IN FACTORIES-Continued

							n .			1			
	1929	)	1939		1940			1929		1939	)	1940	
Locality	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Locality	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
ONTARIO—Conc.	\$		\$		\$		Wellund—	\$		\$		\$	
Kitchener—Cono. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14.	.30	50-55	.40 .3236 .35 .40 .46	54 44 44 50 40– 50 50	.40 .3340 .38 .425 .48	54 44 44 50 40- 50 50 55	No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8.	.3540 .35375 .31345	48 55 50- 59 50	.42 .32 .35 .40 .35–.50 .52 .362 .305		.41 .35 .3338 .40 .3555 .52 .391 .35	48 44 52 45- 55 48 40 55 54
No. 13			3035	50	.30	55	No. 9	.365	55	.425	48	.45	48
Guelph— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8.	.417 .36 .54	55 45 54 54 48	.30 .3538 .40 .33 .54 .2853 .24375	4945 45 45 45 45 45 45 60 50	.30 .38 .40 .30- 36 .54 .33- 43 .28375	40½ 48 45 54 48 40 50 50	Lordon—   No. 1.     No. 2     No. 3     No. 4     No. 5     No. 6     No. 7     No. 8     No. 9		49} 59 494 45	.35 .32540 .28 .41 .2530	44	.323 .34 .40 .3540 .32 .41 27543 .3546	57 44 44 44 49 44 48 49 45
No. 9 No. 10		50	.3245	43 50	.405 .35385	361	No. 10 No. 11.	.2450	50	.3035	54 50	.3544	54
Galt— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3.	.35	50 50	.275 .3540 .3045	50 50 40	.275 .40 .3244	50 50 65-	No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16.	.40 .35	50 48 52½	.50 .395 .32375 .385 .3750	48	.50 .395 .37542 .385 .38-	48 44 55-
No. 4 No. 5	.3035	55 50	3550 .3340	55 44	.3550 .2945	55 55-	Windsor— No. 1	.50	47	.3540	44	.3540	44
No. 6	.36 .35 .40	44 50 50	.33- 36 .30- 35 .35375	44 45 50 50	3738 .3035 .375- 40 .40	50 55 55 50 50	No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7.	5055 .40 .45- 525 .75 .50 .4045	32 53‡	.5059 .70 .65 .75 .78	48 40 40 40 40 36 46½	.5059 .73 .65 .75 .65	48 40 40 40 45 424
Brantford— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13.	.35 .32540 .37 .38 .3540	50 60 48 45 43 50 50 50	.3742 .35 .40 .31535 .31505 .40 .40 .35 .3438 .36 .35 .35	45	.3942 .37 .40 .35 .32525 .39 .42 .40 .3540 .3548 .40 .385 .35	48 45 46 50 50 50	No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 19	40-50 45-50 45-50 45-50 45-60 40-60 55-45 60 445-50	40 ± 50 ± 44 ± 48 ± 50 ± 48	.60 .4050 .6067 .4050 .55 .5052 .4555 .55 .55 .53	35 44 25 45 45 49 44 44 44 32 46 44	625 40 - 50 50 - 65 40 - 50 55 - 60 .5254 .4555 .55 .55 .55 .55 .55 .60 .6264	
St. Catharines—  No. 1  No. 2	.40	52½ 50	.40	40 45- 50	.40	45 49- 50	No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4	.37525 .3540 .335 .35	50	.3545 .40 .28 .50	40 44 45 50	.3545 .40 .28 .50	40 44 45 60
No. 3	.40 .3540 .3545	50 50 50 50 50	.4548 .43 .3550 .3040 .425 .375	34	.4868 .45 .3550 .4045 .45 .375	48 50 50 46} 50	No. 5	.50	54	.51	40 54	.505 .4045	44 54
No. 9	.45 .45 .42	49½ 54 44	.44 .455 .45 .47 .54 .46 .3740 .44 .35 .40	45 47 50 48 54 44 50 48 44 48	.47 .455 .4550 .49 .56 .48 .44485 .46 .375 .40	54 48 48 44 57 50	Winnipeg— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3  No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7	.3540 .30375 .35375	50		50 44 50 44 48	.45 .45515 4549 .35 .40 .35	50 58 50 58 45 4
Niagara Falls— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6.	.3545	50	.47 .4855 .40 .35 .4250	48 42 45 44 48 48	.50 .4558 .40 .40 .4250 .4547	48 48 50 44 48 48	No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15	.35 .325 .425 .42 .3545 .37 .3540 .3642	49½ 60 48 48 44 50 50	.35 .365 .405 .41 .40 .3540 .3844	49½ 55 48 48 44 44 50 50	.35 .375 .405 .42 .40 .3842 .3847 .3644	48

### TABLE IX-WAGES AND HOURS OF COMMON LABOUR IN FACTORIES-Concluded

	1929		1939		1940			1929		1939	)	1940	)
Locality	Wages per hour	Hra per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Locality	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
	\$		\$		\$		Edmonton	\$		\$		\$	-
Manitoba—Con.  Winnipeg—Conc.  No. 16. No. 17. No. 18. No. 19. No. 20.	.4050 .40 .3038 .45525	50 54 48 60 60	.40425 45525 .36 .386 .4563	50 54 37½ 53 48	.35425 .45525 .38 .48 .4563	50 45 37 53 48	Edmonton	.495 .4045	44 44	.45 .45495 .40 .333 .40 .40	44	.45 .45495 .40 .333	44
No. 21 No. 22 No. 23 No. 24 No. 25 No. 25 No. 26 No. 27 No. 28	.3740	70 48 40½ 	.5560 .42 .3742 .3243 .42 .3044 .4550 .35	48 48 48 44 45 44 44 44 44	.5560 .43 .3742 .3243 .42 .3244 .48-50 .35	48 48 40 44 46 41 41 44	Vancouver— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8	.40 .40	48 48 44	.45 .40 .56 .4045 .40 .40 .35425	48 48 48 41 48 41 44 44	.45 .40 .87 .35=.30 .40 .40 .70	48 45 44 45 44 41 41
SASKATCHEWAN   Regina	.40	52	.40 .33 .55 .3042 .40	48- 54 48 52 44 44	.40 .33 .60 .30–.45 .40	48- 54 55 44 44 44	No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17. No. 18. No. 19. No. 19. No. 19. No. 20. No. 21.	.50 .475 .50–.55 .50 .50 .525 .50–.55	50 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	35 50-60 10 50 50 50 42 47-55 50 50 50 45-50	40 45 44 44 40 44 44 44 44 44 44 48	.45 .35 .50 - 60 .40 - 45 .425 - 53 .50 .50 .44 .4955 .4050 .52 .50 .4550	40 48 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 45 46 46 47 48
	.40 .45 .45 .40–.45	60  48 48 44 	.4045 .45 .40 .335 .3541 .43 .45 .625 .4563 .45	54 44 44 48 48 48 44 44 44	.4045 .35 .45 .40 .335 .4045 .40 .45 .625 .4063 .45	54 54 44 44 48 48 44 44 44 44	No. 22 No. 23 Victoria— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7	.40 .4050 .30425 .5053	48 48 48 48 44 44 48 48	.4050 .50 .3045 .40 .50 .50 .4550 .45	48 48 48 48 49 44 44 44 45	.3550 .50 .4045 .3550 .475 .50 .50 .4550 .47	40- 48 48 48 50

# TABLE X.-WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING Note.—Each number is a sample; see explanation on page 10.

T- J	1929		1939		1940	)	T - 1	1929		1939		1940	)
Industry and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Occupation	Wages per hour	Hra per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
Cotton Yarn and Cloth  Pickers, male—  No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12.	.315		.386 .305 .37 .24 .33 .288 .315 .32–.34 .42	43 33 27 55 50 50 50 48 50 48 45	.4777 .3355 .42 .26 .315 .315 .3416 .407 .43	60 62 50 50 50 50 49 48	Carders, mals— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5 No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17.	34 .34 .325 .31 .318 .327 .26 .2429	55 27 47 55	\$ 348 32 355 345 325 315 33 357 33 327 34 375 34 368 368	42 27 37 50 50 50 50 50 50 48 44 42 48 36 53	\$ 395 35 374 358 347 36 36 36 36 34 44 423 36	55 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 60 60 60 48
No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17.	.36	49½ 60	.38 .263 .32 .32	36 48 48 50 55	.527 .38 .31 .367	60 48 54 50 55	No. 18			.355 .32 .297	51½ 50 55 42- 50	.375 .294 .353 .3640b	

Industria	1929		1939		1940		Industry	1929		1939		1940	)
Industry and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	H pe w
	\$		\$		\$			\$		\$		8	
COTTON YARN AND CLOTH—Cont. Slubbers, male and							Warpers, female— No. 1	.29	27	.468 .325 .318	34	.497 .358 .35	5 5
female-			.31	32	.33	51	No. 4	.2739	55	.3134	50 50	.3437	5
No. 1. No. 2. No. 3.	38	55	.346	50	.38	50	No. 6	.30	55	.285	42 50	.285	4
			.317	48 42	.327	48 42	No. 7 No. 8 No. 9	.2528	50	.31	50 48	.31b .355	5
No. 6			.31	27 50	.35	50	No. 10. No. 11.	.35 .37	50 50	.303		.377	1 5
No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8.	.343	55	.346	50 50	.381 .327b	50 50	No. 12	.273	55	.2440	25- 43	.2440	4 5
No. 10			.34	50 50	.35b .32b	50 50	Spoolers, female				10		
No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13	.27	50 55	.315	48 49	.355		No. 1	.245	55 27	.3138	45 31½	.3540	
No. 14			.32	50	.336		No. 3	.28	38	.25	50	.326	
peeders, male and							No. 5 No. 6	.28	55 55	.293	50 50	.322	
female— No. 1			.325	36	.358	51	No. 7. No. 8.			,255		.28	1
No 9			.315	48	.362		No. 9 No. 10			.26 .307	42	.28	1.
No. 3	.334	55	.354	50	.39	50	No. 11 No. 12	.21	50 50	.276	50	.276*	
No. 5 No. 6 No. 7	.29	55	.336	50 50	.37	50	No. 13 No. 14	.29	50 50	.305	48	.34	
No. 8 No. 9			.366		.33b .29b	50	No. 15	.37	50	.406	41 42	.414	
No. 10	.31	50	315	48 48	.355	50	No. 16	.18	55	.27	30- 43	.29	
No. 11 No. 12	.273	. 55	.20	50	.23	11-	No. 17			.327	50	.323	
No. 13 No. 14			.313	52½ 55	.32 .278	55	Loomfixers, male— No. 1	.52	55	.544	50	.576	
140. 11			. 202	50	.210	00	No. 2 No. 3	.515	27	.55	32	.605	
oinners, male No. 1			.28	50	205	50	No. 4 No. 5		55	.414	50	.456 .51	
No. 2				50		33- 43	No. 6. No. 7.	.48	55	.4952	50	.5358	
No. 3	.41	55 55	.272 .278	50 50	.383	50	No. 8 No. 9	.40	55 50	.47	50	.535	
No. 5			.33	50 48	.33	55	No. 10 No. 11	.535	50 50	.57	48	.624	Ц.
No. 7 No. 8	.34	50	.528	50	.585b	50	No. 12	.50	50	.49	46	.4753	
No. 9 No. 10			.36	48	.36	48	No. 13	.49	55	.436	48-	.512	
2101 20					1 200	10	No. 14 No. 15		523	.45	50 54	.55	1
oinners, female— No. 1	.27	55	.3234	45	.3739	57	Slachere male-		32.3		71		
No. 2 No. 3	.32	27	.3338	31 50	3642 .2535	50 50	No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	,48	33	.52	36 50	.57	1
No. 4 No. 5		55	.285	27 50	.315		No. 3 No. 4	.48	55	.45	55	.49	
No. 6 No. 7	.28	55	.293	50 42	.322	50	No. 6	.00	55	.37	50 48	.39	
No. 5	.245		.33	50 50	.33	54 50	No. 7			.407	55	50±	
No. 10 No. 11	.2227		X.2638 .25528	50	.2638b .255b	50	No. 9 No. 10	.3545	52½ 55		54	.3758	
No. 12 No. 13	.30	50 49½	.315	48 48	.355		No. 11	1		.40	50	.42	
No. 14 No. 15	.37	50	.38 .358	42	.427	60	No. 12 No. 13	. 45	50	.477	48	.515	5
No. 16 No. 17		55	.29	45 48	.32	42	Drawers-in, female-				30	.020	
No. 18 No. 19			.30	50	.315	50	No. 1	.32	40	.345	36 50	.33	3
No. 20			.328	34	.353	33	No. 3 No. 4	.195	55	278	50	.306	
No. 22 No. 23			.288		.296	53	No. 5		55	.26	50	.33	
		30	1	40		40	No. 7	.30	50	.315	48	.35	
No. 24			.286	44	.31	41	No. 8	.41	50	.395	40	.446	Ó

<sup>\*</sup> Male. (b) Plus bonus.

*	1929		1020		1040			1000					
Industry			1939		1940		Industry	1929		1939		1940	
Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
COTTON YARN AND CLOTH—Conc.	\$		\$		\$		Cloth inspectors, female—	\$		\$		\$	
Twisters, female— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5‡ No. 6* No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13* No. 14. No. 15. No. 15. No. 15. No. 15.	.28 .24 .37 .26	50 50 50 50	.3036 .285 .293 .278 .38 .276 .257 .30 .315 .3644 .313 .32 .23 .223 .223 .258	40 45 48 50 49 46½	.3740 .314 .322 .322 .34 .284 .30 <i>b</i> .355 .3646 .367 .34 .37 .263 .295	57 30 50 50 55 50 50 50 50 55 54 40 54 54	No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12.	.25	55	.255 .265 .233 .23 .23 .266 .255 .275 .285 .28 .20	50 50 50 50 50 50 48 36 32- 54	.28 .292 .257 .25 .30 .27 .255b .275 .315 .307 .25	50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50
No. 16. No. 17* No. 18* Weavers, male— No. 1.		521	.3253	50 54 55 50- 56	.29 .48 .367	50 54 55 57	No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5.	.433		.365 .3037 .33 .30 .345	50 55 50	.40 .3741 .365 .347 .35	50 50
No. 2	.423 .31 .4448	55 55	.435 .3557 .39 .41 .24 .39 .3442	35 50 50 50 50 50 50 48	.45 .4563 .427 .45 .2433 .43 .3746	50 50 50 50 50 50 55 50 48	No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12	.30 .40	50 50 50 52½	.34 .35 .35 .368 .35 .2944	50 48 55 50 57	.35 <i>b</i> .385 .385 .395 .395 .35–.48	50 50 60
No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 16. No. 17.	.295 .325 .3336 .373	55 55 50 50 50	.394 .34 .435 .44 .46 .376 .44	50 49½ 50 50 50 41 48 48	.415 .34 .425 <i>b</i> .478 <i>b</i> .476 .523 .48 .40	50 48 50 50 50 55 50 61½	Finishers, male— No. 1			.305 .2834 .30 .29 .36	34 50 50 50 50	.358 .3337 .32 .33 .36b	50 50 50
No. 18	.31	55	.2853	54 20- 50	.3061 .386	54 35- 55	Finishers, female— No. 1		52½	.20 .225 .297 .2135	50 50 50 54	.24 .245 .287 .2137	50 50 50 54
No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6 No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14.	.33 .423 .31 .4448 .295 .3336 .373 .30	55 55 55 50	.37 .385 .5257 .39 .41 .36 .394 .433 .448 .44 .312 .38 .34 .41	50 48	.39 .41 .6063 .427 .45 .385 .413 .428 <i>b</i> .493 <i>b</i> .48 .38 .402 .39 .45	57 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 55 55 55	Firemen—  No. 1.  No. 2.  No. 3.  No. 4.  No. 5.  No. 6.  No. 7.  No. 8.  No. 9.  No. 10.  No. 11.  No. 12.  No. 13.	.363	91 55 82½	.44 .45 .34 .40 .45 .4348 .30 .386 .425 .38	56 56 56	.465 .495 375 .44 .494 .4755 .30 .437 .425 <i>b</i>	44 56 72 72 72 50 55 56 56
Winders, female— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10.			.283 .26 .255 .238 .23 .266 .285 .363 .2632	50 50 50 48 46 48 41-	.283 .285 .31 .29 .23 .283 <i>b</i> .32 .38 .2632	57 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 48	No. 14    Yardmen and   labourers=   No. 1   No. 2   No. 3   No. 4   No. 5   No. 5		84 70	.416 .4062 .45	56 56 45 40½ 50 50	.441 .4469 .475	56 56 50 51 50 50 50
No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17	.334	52½	.30 .2733 .28 .20 .293 .26	45 50 54 44 48 45 55 42	.285 .2340 .28b .23 .306 .275	50 54 44 54 45 55 42	No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10.	.37	50 50 55 55	.35 .3642 .334 .38 .305	48	.35 <i>b</i> .4047 .368 .423 .35	50 55 55 51

TABLE X.-WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING-Continued

Industry	1929		1939		1940		Industry	1929		1939		1940	)
and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hr
Woollen Yarn and Cloth rawers, worsted,	\$		\$		\$		Spinners, mule, wool- len, male—	\$		\$		8	
female— No. 1 No. 2 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7	.20	50	.24 .29 .24 .23 .232 .27	48 49½ 52½ 54 53 50 44 50	.30 .32 .24 .23 .31 .2833	64 50½ 52½ 54 34½ 39— 50 50	No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9	.30		.30 .285 .22 .24 .2529 .2432 .24 .20 .25 .24	45 45 54 48 55 49½ 48 60 36-	.30 .3032 .28 .24 .2430 .2632 .29 .28 .30	50 60 54 48 55 63 56 60 60
No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14.	.28	50	.26 .302 .2831 .25 .33 .23 .315	48 48 50 38 48 33	. 26 .302 .2831b .35 .23 .24 .30	48 48 48 47 54 55 47	No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14	.26	50 50	.3037 .38 .30 .32 .416	55 54 50 63 54 48	.3556b .46 .33 .35 .436	54- 64- 54- 54- 54- 54- 54- 54- 54- 54- 54- 5
No. 15	.24	55 65	.265 .28 .2731	44 45 45 54	.30 .3032	50 50- 50- 50- 54	No. 15. No. 16. No. 17. No. 18. No. 19. No. 20. No. 21. No. 22. No. 23.		50	.4453 .32 .30 .354 .296 .31 .30 .3438	48 51 50 52 54 50 54 50	.4463 .395 .32 .368 .296 .32 .35	53
No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10		50	.2025 .28 .37 .25 .30 .32 .30	55 48 49} 60 54 50 63 54	.2228 .31 .37 .30 .32b .32 .33	55 57 55 60 54 50 55 48	No. 24 No. 25† No. 26 No. 27 No. 28 No. 29	.2544		.34 .2034 .33 .38 .39 .464	54 50 50 54 54 54	.305 .2642 .35 .41 .48 .464	5 5 5 5 5 5
No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 20	.3339	50 45½  44 50	.375 .4147 .30 .30 .40 .375 .296 .31	48 48 54 50 444 42 54 50 45-	.39 .51 .375 .32 .45 .395 .296 .32	54 48 48 55 60 57 54 54 63	No. 5	.32† .333 .25 .40	50 50 60	.3646 .35† .30 .25† .32	48 48 50 50 50	.4050 .37† .34 .275+ .375	4 5 5 5 5 5
No. 21 No. 22 No. 23 No. 24 No. 25	.40 .2932 .30 .3340	50 50 52½ 50	.30 .26–.36 .32 .32 .32–.36	54 50 54 54 50 54 54 54	.35 .3035 .34 .34 .3540	55 50 54 54 50- 54 54	female— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7.			.23 .22 .31 .25 .27 .35	45 49 48 50 48 48 50	.23 .22 .365 .25 .28 .38 .3235	5 5 5 5 5 5 5
No. 26. No. 27. No. 28. No. 29.		50	.3237	40- 44 45 48	.3842 .52 .36b	59- 73 56 48	No. 8	.29	50	.28	50	.2931	5 5 5
pinners, worsted, female— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	.22	55	.24 .25 .276 .24 .25	48 50 52 52 33-	.28 .25 .30 .24 .276	56 54 53 52 <del>1</del>	No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13.  No. 14. No. 15. No. 16.	.20	50	.24 .23 .232 .2532 .34 .25 .26	52½ 54 44 39- 50 50 54 48	.24 .23 .243 .2633 .38 .255 .26	5: 5: 5: 5: 5: 5: 5: 5: 5: 5: 5: 5: 5: 5
No. 6*	.20	50	.32* .23 .232 .2832	41 54 54 45 45	.37* .23 .243 .2834	64 54 53 50	No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 20 No. 21 No. 22	.28 .35 .378	50 493	.28 .294 .285 .24 .323 .32	461	.28 .29 .3337 .24 .34 .32	4 4 5 4 4
No. 11 No. 12 No. 13* No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17*	.35		.32 .26 .27 .30* .23 .25 .33 .45*	50 48 48 54 54 50 38 48 37 36½	.34 .26 .27 .336* .26 .30 .27 .45*b .30 .445	54 52 47 48 26	Winders, female— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8.	.203 .25 .20 .21	55 50 50 50	.22 .23 .29 .25 .25 .27 .2731	49 <sup>1</sup> 31 48 54 50 48 60 64	.22 .237 .315 .26 .25 .28 .3037	5 5 5 5 5 5

<sup>\*</sup> Male.

<sup>†</sup> Female. (b) Plus bonus.

TABLE X.-WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING-Continued

Industry	1929		1939		1940		Industry	1929		1939		1940	)
and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.		Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hr
	\$		\$		\$			\$		\$		\$	
Woollen YARN AND CLOTH—Cont.							Weavers, worsted, female—						
inders female—							No. 1	.27	55	.48	48	.545	
Conc. No. 9 No. 10	052		.267 .273	39	.28	34	No. 2		50	.42	40 54	.40	54
No. 11 No. 12			.20	40½ 55 50	.315 .20 .24	53½ 36 54	No. 4			.3038	50	.3046	4:
No. 13 No. 14	• • • • • • •		.277	54 473	.277	54 49	male No. 1	.2933	51	.2733	45		
No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16.	.32	50 50	.33	50 44-	.2634	50 49-	No. 2			.36	48 55	.2229	5
No. 17			.29	50 43	.315	55 54	No. 3. No. 3a. No. 4. No. 5.	.2028	55	.27 .21	49½ 60	.27 .30	53
No. 18 No. 19			.315	473	.325	48	No. 6			.43	48 50	.465	5
No. 20 No. 21			.285 .292	46½ 45	.30 .292	46½ 56	No. 7 No. 8	.35	50 50	.3034	54 40	.30376	5
oolers, female-							No. 9	.3642	50 50	.405 .3243 .30	48 50 54	.425 .3855 .385	5
No. 1			.23	45 48	.23	50 48	No. 12	.3550 .353	44 50	.507 .475	42 47	.495	4
No. 3 No. 4	.19	55	.21	49½ 55	.21	55 54-	No. 14 No. 15 No. 16	205	EO	.37	50	.386	5
No. 5	9.4	55	.28	48	.335	61 38			1	.3340	45-48	.4748	5
No. 6. No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11	.20	50	.235	54	.26	54 54	No. 17 No. 18			.385	54 48	.405	5
No. 9	.22	50	.27	48	.28	54	No. 19 No. 20			.30	54 54	.33	5 5
No. 11 No. 12		30	.2527 .253 .23	50 37½ 50	.2836	50 50 54	Weavers, woollen, female-						
No. 13	195	521	.23	47½ 50	.23	55 50	No. 1	.275	55	.20 .20	45	.20 .205	5 5
No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16	.23	55	.26	54 54	.26	54 54	No. 3	.1831	55	.1826	45 55	.20	6 5
No. 17			.232 .22	40 48	.255 .22	54 55	No. 4 No. 5 No. 6		55	.24	49½ 55	.2426	5 5
7							No. 7	.27	55 50	.2032	50	.545 .2640b	5
rpers, male— No. 1 No. 2			.25	45	.25	50	No. 9. No. 10.	.35	50	.42	39	.40	5
No. 2 No. 3	.3440	55	.30	40 48	.2939	31 55- 63	No. 11 No. 12 No. 13	.20 .24	50	.312 .2636 .235	50	.328 .2851 .33	5 5
No. 4 No. 5	.45	50 50	.36b	50 50	.36b .56	50	No. 14	.20	52	.25 .25	44	.27	5 3
No. 6 No. 7		50	.31	54 48-	.363 .505	54 47	No. 16. No. 18.	.30 .237	44	.37	231	.416	5
No. 8	.35	52½	.40	52 50	.42	50	No 10			.28 .245 .23	40	.255 .245	5
No. 9 No. 10		50	.32	50 49½	.35 .31	50 55	No. 20. No. 21. No. 22. No. 23.	.305	50	.23	54	.23	5
No. 11			.37	48	.37	55- 60	No. 23 No. 24 No. 25	1.0044	50 55	.335 .1836 .3036	50 50 40-	.34 .2644 .3640	5 4
rawers-in, female -			.21	46	. 23	49	No. 26		00	.323	45	.306	
No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	.215	55 50	.30	48 50	.30	55 50	No. 27			.38	45 54	.45	5 5
No. 4 No. 5			.235	54 48	.26	54	No. 28			.23 .292		.243	5
No. 6	.28	50 50	.30	50 50	.32	50	No. 31			.25	50	.27	3
No. 9	.26	50	.34	36 50	.38	44 54	Loom-fixers, male-	.25	55	.25	45	.25	5
No. 10 No. 11	20	55	.26	54	.26	54 54	No. 1	.50	55	.35	48	35 .3958	5 6
No. 12 No. 13	.25	523	.2939	37 50	.3142	37 50	No. 4	.445	50	.455 .47 <i>b</i> .34	48 50 54	.47 .47b .375b	5
eavers, worsted,							No. 6 No. 7 No. 8	54	50	.52	48 50	.516	
male— No. 1			.43	48	.465	60	No. 9			.34	54 44	.42	5 5
No. 2 No. 3	.35	50	.42	40	.40	54	No. 11	.52	50	.60	47½ 52	.65 .705	8

<sup>(</sup>b) Plus bonus.

TABLE X.-WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING-Continued

Indust	1929		1939		1940		Industry	1929		1939		1940	)
Industry and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hr per wk
	\$		\$		\$		Cloth finishers, male	\$		\$		\$	
WOOLLEN YARN AND CLOTH—Conc.							—Conc. No. 12	.4045	44	.40	42	.45	45
Loom fixers, male —							No. 13	.2832	50	.3335	46- 59	.3843	57
Conc. No. 13			.40	50	.50	54	No. 14			.31	54	.32	54
No. 14 No. 15 No. 16	.515	50 52½ 50	.40	50 50 50	.45 .50 5054	50 50 50	No. 17		50 52½	.32	50- 54 50	.32	50 54 54
No. 17 No. 18 No. 19	.425	55	.43	54 54	,45 ,485	54	No. 18	.3050	50 55	.3048	50	.3553	50
No. 19. No. 20.			.59	54 45	.62	54	No. 17. No. 18. No. 19. No. 20. No. 21. No. 22.			.30	54	.33	54 54
Burlers and menders,										.34	45	.30	56
female— No. 1	105		.20	45	.25	50 55	Firemen— No. 1 No. 2	.35	66 55	.33	45 49	.35	50 60
No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4			.22 .17 .21	49½ 55 33-	.185	55 51	No. 3 No. 4	.35	80	.40	49 49 54	.40	55
No. 5		}	.2443	47	.2362	43-	No. 5	.27	60	.30	57 62	.32	60
No. 6			.51	50	.45	53 48	No. 7 No. 8	.50	50	.32	54 56	.35	54
No. 7. No. 8.	.18	50 50	.23	40	.25b .28	48	No. 9. No. 10.	.48	50	.30	56 56	.43	
No. 9	.2033	50	.2435	54	.26	54	No. 11	.3750	57 65 50	.395	57 72 56	.3542	5 57 72 56
No. 11		44	.245 .33 .25314	54 46½ 50-	.385 .383 .355	40	No. 13			.45 .395 .40		.50 .455 .49	
No. 14			.23	52 54	.21	59	2101 2011111111111111111111111111111111				1.2		
No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18			.23	40 50	.24	54	KNITTED GOODS,						
No. 17 No. 18	34	52½	.2530		.2530	50 54	INCLUDING HOSERY						
No. 19 No. 20 No. 21			.28 .232 .32	54 45 50	.41 .255 .30	54 54 45	Carders, woollen, male— No. 1	.27	55	.27	55	.27	55
No. 22 No. 23			.25	54 45	.25	54 48	No. 2 No. 3	.315		.35	45 52	.3540	45
No. 24	.22	55	.27	48	.27	55	No. 4	.25	48	.25	48	.278	48
No. 1	.327	55	.33	50	.3032	60-	No. 7.	.32	50	.29	48	.30	55
No. 2 No. 3	.27	50	.32	50 50	.32 .32b	64 54 54-	No. 8	.35	50 45 50	.35 .36 .38	50 50 50	.35 .413 .40	
No. 4		50	.3438	50	.3548	60 50	No. 10 No. 11	.275	55	.297		.297	7 54
No. 5 No. 6	30-33	50	.30	54 50	.33	54 57½	No. 12	.37	44	.364	54	.380	54
No. 7. No. 8.			.31	50 30-	.32	54 72	No. 14 No. 15			.39	50	.38	50 59
No. 9 No. 10	.33	50 52½	.3034	57 50 54	.35	50 54	Spinners, worsted,						
No. 11	.365		.35	50- 56	.37	55	female— No. 1	.30	50	.24	48	.24	55
No. 12 No. 13		50	.32	54	.35		No. 2. No. 3.	,273	49	. 294		.328	4 44
No. 14			.3850		.3850		No. 4 No. 5		55	.23	54 41	.23	37
No. 16			.36	48 55	.366	48	Spinners, woollen, mule, male—					4	
Cloth finishers, male -							No. 1	.375	49	.3540	45 40	.3540	
No. 1	.30	55 55	.3035	45 45	.30- 35	50 60	, No. 4	1.2030	55 55	.2534	48 48	.2839	48
. 0. 4			.3242	49½ 60	.375	60	No. 5		50	.32	45	.32	55 60
		50	.23		.250	54	No. 6	.2230	50	.36		.41	
No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9	.25	50	.30 .32 .375	54 54 48	.35	54	No. 8 No. 9 No. 10	.40	50		5, 45	378	55 5 45 7 54
No. 10	.30	50	.4048	55	.39	48	No. 11.	.25			5 44	46	5 44

<sup>(</sup>b) Plus bonus.

Y. J. L.	1929		1939		1940		Talastan	1929	)	1939	)	1940	)
Industry and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Industry and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk
	\$		\$		\$			\$	-	\$		\$	
KNITTED GOODS, INCLUDING HOSIERY —Cont.							Knitters, garment, female—Conc. No. 10	.22	50	.25	45	.25	27-
Winders, female-	00	407	077	42	00 05		No. 11	.28	49½	.2527	49½	.2527	55 27-
No. 1	.2030	49½ 55	.27 .29 .26 .24	45 55 48 45 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	.2035 .21 .30 .24	45 55 48 46½	No. 12 No. 13		44	.25	27- 48 44	.25	36 61- 64 44
No. 4	. 15	55 55	.2225	48	.25	55 49	No. 14. No. 15.			.32	44	.32	44
No. 7. No. 8. No. 9	2.9	55	.30 .237	50 50	.31 .225	49 50	Knitters, hosiery,						
No. 10	.2538	50	.3238	50 45- 50	.3034	45 45- 50	Male— No. 1	35	52	.30	45 52	.35	45 52
No. 11	.33	44 50	.25 .273	44 50	.263 .297		No. 3 No. 4	.82	50	.3454	48 49½	.3560	40
No. 13 No. 14	.21	45	.25	50 36-	.317	46 50	No. 5	30	49	.53	50 42	.57	48 45
No. 15			.31	45 48	.29	48	No. 7	82-1 10		.52 .4182 .487	50 49 50	.52 .3783 .47	50 54 50
No. 16. No. 17. No. 18.		491	.23 .332 .31	54 45 47	.23 .390 .32	54 45 35	No. 9 No. 10 No. 11			.57	55 50	.58	44
No. 19 No. 20	.285		.372	50 46½	.278		No. 12 No. 13			.35 .563	50 54	.35 .597	50 54
No. 21 No. 22	28	50	.26	48 48	.26	48 48	No. 14	.3540	50 45	.3858	36 45	.3742	50 45
No. 23 No. 24	.23	49½	.26 .25	48 54	.26 .25	48	No. 16 No. 18			.636 .42 .50	43 55 50	.638 46 .50	58 50
No. 25 No. 26	.19	$52\frac{1}{2}$	.24	52½ 54	.24	57 52½ 54	No. 19		50	366 .48 - 71	38½ 48	.333	48
		50 50	.265	50 50	.33	50 50	No. 21. No. 22.	.74	55	38- 59	41- 52	.43- 57	35- 46
No. 29 No. 30	.27	491	.25	50 50	.35	50 50	No. 23. No. 24. No. 25.	30	49	.73	50 45	.35	50 49
No. 27. No. 28. No. 29. No. 30. No. 31. No. 32. No. 33. No. 33.	.2734	44 45	.285	44	.315	48		20	50	58- 78 368	40- 53 50	63-83	57 50
No. 34			.34	34½ 48	.34 .356	44½	No. 26. No. 27. No. 28.	.30	491	.34	50	35 .647	50 46
Knitters, garment,							No. 29 No. 30	.60	49½	.375 .625	48 48	52 .54	48
No. 1	.45	491	.45	45	.45	45	No. 31 No. 32			.2940	40-	33- 40	52 26- 32
No. 2 No. 3	.35	52	.25	55 52	.25	55 52 48	Knitters, hosiery, female—				60		02
No. 4	.2545	55	.29 .37 .326	48 48 46	.358 .30 .328	45	No. 1	.20	52	.18	45 52	22 18	45 52
No. 7 No. 8	2951	55	.35	48	.35	55 48	No. 3	22- 27	55	.2124	40	.22 28 22	52 54
No. 10	.3244	50 50	.3236	50 44	.3640	50 44	No. 5 No. 6			22 22 27	48	22 226 26	48 42 50
No. 11 No. 12	.355	50	.3245	50 28-	.3245	50 48-	No. 7	.323	493	305 18 .34	48 53 50	342 20 - 39	53
No. 13 No. 14	.50 .27	49½ 50	.39	35 48 50	.45	53 48 50	No. 9 No. 10 No. 11	275		296 23		24 23	50 54
No. 15 No. 16	.2548	50	.32	50 44	.50	50 37	No. 12 No. 13	.27- 38	45 50	28 - 32	45 38	25- 38 33	45 35
No. 17	.2042	49½	.35 .57	50 44	.33	50 44	No. 14	.285 285	521	30 24	50 52½	25 24 26- 37	50
No. 19	.4554	461	.4756	461 44	.4756	461	10.16	30	50	28 · 35 32 - 35	39- 48 48	32- 41	48
No. 21			.417	48	.525	48	No. 17. No. 18.	323	1.19	26 42	48 50	327 42	38
Knitters, garment, female— No. 1	.24	491	.2135	45	.2040	45	No. 20	22 30	49 50	34 31	54 50	30 35	45 50
No. 2. No. 3.	.19	55	.20	55	20 18	55	No. 22	27	41-3	36 31	50	30 31	50
No. 5	.22	55	256 237	48	.273 22	48	No. 25	9.45	15	255 318		285 338 417	
No. 7	.165	55	256 237 225 227 26	48		48 42	No. 26 No. 27	345	45	25- 32	36 52	27 34	29
No. 8 No. 9	.32	491	.27	45	26 26	491				32	47 }	34	47

Industry	1929		1939		1940		Industry	1929		1939		1940	)
and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hr per wk
	\$		\$		\$			8		\$		\$	
Knitted Goods, Including Hosibry —Cont.  Fixers, male— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 2. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6.	.65	55 52½	.545 .38 .3254 .59 4175	55 48 48 50 45 50	.545 .38 .3458 .59 5080	55 55 48 50 49 <del>1</del> 2 50	Cutters, male— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10	.42	55 49½ 55 55 55 55 55	.30 .4050 .30 .48 .35 .298 .35 .42 .415	55 45 48 29 48 54 48 40 48 41	.30 .4055 .46 .49 .40 .298 .35 .43 .463	55 45 48 46 45 54 55 37 48 44
No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13.	.70 .52 .455 .4872	55 55 55 44	.64 .42 .70 .48 .3873 .40 .5961	50 50 48 54 48 54 47- 53 50	.64 .44 .75 .537 .3877 .40	50 48 48 54 48 54 43- 44	Cutters, femile— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8	.15 .23 .235	55 40½ 49 50	.20 .25- 35 .255 .24 .30 .21- 34 .345 .267		.22 .2240 .255 .25 .23 .2637 .355 .303	43 48 50 44
No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17. No. 18. No. 19.	.325 .54 6181 .70	52½ 50 49½ 49½	.55 .34 .59 .62 .56–.71 .40–.69	52½ 50 50 40½ 50– 69 45	.575 .37 .63 .62 .6070 .4468	50 52½ 50 50 49½ 43- 50 45	No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15	.30 .40 .25	45 49⅓ 49⅓	.207 .308 .33 .35 .25 .26 .27 .21	50 48 45 41 48 48 48	.303 .336 .35 .275 .28 .28 .21	48 45 34 48 48 40 54
No. 21. No. 22. No. 23. No. 24. No. 25.  Menders, gurnent,	6080	491	.79 .545 .85 .4283 .66	48 55 48 48 50 60	.93 .545 .85 .4892 .66	48 55 48 48 50 32	No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 20 No. 21 No. 22 No. 23		45	.26 .2430 .255 .25 .30 .30 .33 .30	48 50 401 50 44 473 48 48	.3139 .255 .25 .31 .31 .40	50 50 50 49 50 44 44 48 48
female— No. 1	.16	55	.18	55	10	55	No. 24 No. 25 No. 26	.30	453	.32 .315 .30	35 45 <u>1</u> 41	.33	35 46 40
No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9	.18	49 55 45	.28 .27 .20 .275 .278 .278 .284 .285	48 47 § 48 35 45 44 44	.18 .29 .22 .30 .30 .31 .281 .285	48 48 55 50 45 44 44	Finishers and sewers, garment, female—  No. 1	.1530	49½ 55 52	25- 40 .1627 .18 .25	45 55 52 48	.2045 .1630 .18 .26	45 55 52 48
Menders, hosiery, female— No. 1			.19	48	.24	40	No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8.	.1833	55	.207 .25 .2530 .1933	48 45 45	.213 .25 .30 .2238	3 44 55 49 40
No. 2	29- 33	55	.25 .20 .25 .39 .24	49½ 54 44 40 50	.26 .22 .21 .47 .20	40½ 54 44 37 50	No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12	30	50	.35 .33 .25 .34	50 44 44 50 32- 36	.37 .335 .27 2550	50 44
No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17. No. 17. No. 18. No. 18. No. 19. No. 20.			34 .256 .225 .231 .31 - 37 .31 .32 .28 .313 .26 .2635 .28 .36 .35 - 44	39 50 50 44 45 46 46 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	34 280 207 23 34-42 32 32 25 375 26 31-36 34 38 46-52	30 50 50 54 45 44 50 52 48 48 48 48 49 48	No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 20 No. 21 No. 22 No. 23 No. 23	.2742 .26 .23 .27 .2434	45 49 55 50 50	31 .37 .24 .26 .23 .21 .2233 .2232 .23 .27 .1823	48 45 48 45	.33 .425 .256 .27 .31 .21 .2235 .2333 .22 .296 .27 .2025	5 48 40 55 54 50 50 44
	1		285	44	.30	50	No. 25 No. 26	2028	49	3135 2628	46½ 38-	.3139	37 50
No. 21. No. 22. No. 23. No. 24. No. 25. No. 26.	.29		.25 .325 .285 .32 .2635	50 36 44 48 28- 44 46	.25 .33 .285 .33 .2841	48 32- 41	No. 27 No. 28 No. 29 No. 30 No. 31	.35	491		43 36 48 44 44 42 44	.27 .27 .33 .40 .37	38 48 44 44 33 44 31

TABLE X.-WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING-Continued

Industry	1929	)	1939	)	1940	)	Industry	1929	)	1939	)	1940	)
and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	per	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hra per wk.
KNITTED GOODS, INCLUDING HOSIERY	\$		\$		\$		Boarders, hosiery, female—	\$		\$	F0	\$	***
-Cont.  Finishers and sewers, garment, female- Cone. No. 33			.28	35	21	37	No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	.36	50	.34 .32 .47 .375	50 50 381 48 50	.31 .30 .495 .417 .37	48 50
No. 34 No. 35 No. 36 No. 37			.285 .30 .2226 .28	44 26‡ 50 27}	.31 .285 .30 .2226 .28	44 24 50 40	Loopers, hosiery,			.45	38½ 48	.25	38
Cone. No. 33 No. 34 No. 35 No. 36 No. 37 No. 38 No. 39 No. 40 No. 41 No. 42	.455	44 46½	.273 .273 .32 .26 .3039	44 44 35 44 463	.273 .273 .33 .2628 .3241	44 44 35 44 46½	No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7.	.255	55	.39 .22 .375 .26 .1938	50 54 45 50 494	.39 .26 .385 .23 .2140	50 54 48 50 49½
No. 43  Finishers and sewers, hosiery, female—			.29	48	.29	48	No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11.			.46 .26 .2838 .38 .30	38 54 50 45 50	.467 .285 .2638 .305 .27	26 53 50 45 50
No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5.	.2731	50 55	.18 .28 .2435 .375 .397	52 48 49 45 39	.18 .24 .2435 .41 .387	52 45 49½ 45 31	No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16.	.32	45 44 52½	.296 .294 .37 .26	54 45 44 50 523	.296 .322 .42 .285	54 45 44 50 52
No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11	.36	49½ 50	.22 .317 .246 .31 .273 .324	50 50 50 50	.22 .268 .241 .41 .284	50 50 50 50	No. 17. No. 18. No. 19. No. 20. No. 21. No. 22.		491	.2633 .44 .3035 .27 .3244	48 48 48 48	.2633 .40 .3035 .36 .3347	48 35 48 26 48 50
No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17. No. 18.		50	.348 .33 .417 .32 .44	45 46 46 48 48 48	.36 .32 .365 .45 .345 .39	45 533 49 35 461 48	No. 23		49}	.31 .39 .32 .325 .315 .42	50 50 38 19 47 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> 48	.34 .31 .335 .325 .315	50 391
No. 17		49½ 55	.3248 .3221	48 47 41 54	.3250	48 41- 44 23 54	No. 28. No. 29. No. 30. No. 31. No. 32.	.40	45	.3345 .285 .365 .3643 .2740	48 54 10½ 48 20-	.3850 .34 .408 .417 .2751	35 54 21 48 18-
No. 21 No. 22 No. 23 No. 24	.25	49½ 49½	.27 .34 .325 .31	50 50 41 43	.21 .27 .25 .375	50 50 34½ 46	Duggagen agum ent			.42	37	.36	40
No. 22. No. 23. No. 24. No. 25. No. 26. No. 27. No. 28. No. 29. No. 30	.37	48	.255 .25 .34 .38 .26	54 15 48 48 39	.255 .34 .48 .355	54 12 48 48- 49-	male	.3655	55 50 49½	.35 .44 .28 .40	48 50 39 45 44	.35 .51 .30 .40	55 50 35 49
No. 31			.2531	41- 50 47½	.27- 39	22- 35 47 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	No. 7 No. 8	.60	50 45	.68 .45 .46	50 45	.44	50 45
nuale— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	1	55	.38 .624 .26 .35	50 47 48 50	.31 .635 .28 .27	50 37 48 50	Pressers, garment, female— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4		55	.21 .275 .24 .285	55 48 48 44	.21 .328 .265 .31	55 48 48 44
No. 6. No. 7. No. 8.		49½ 45	.324 .75 .34 .50	49½ 40 50 45	.417 .70 .34 .5460	49½ 50 50	No. 5. No. 6. Pressers, hosiery,	.335	45	.315	27 45	.27.5	37 45
No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13	.39	55	.43 .52 .435 .425	43 54 50 48 52½	.44 .51 .39 .43 .30	38 45 50 51 524	femalc— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	.335	45	.28 .27 .35 .28	48 55 45 48	.28 .29 .44 .28	45 55 45 48
No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18	.36	50	.50 .33 .435	48 48 48 48 50	.54 .40 .51 .33	48 50 50	Examiners and inspect- ors, female— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3.	.16	55 55	.18	55	.18	55 48
No. 20 No. 21	.325	49½ 45	.45 .435 .487	39 48 17 44- 54	.515 .48 .53 .3448	43±1 48 22 24- 52	No. 4 No. 5		50	.285 .24 .26 .22 .22 .22	48 49½ 54 48 50	.20 .26 .22 .22 .23 .2426	40 49} 54 55 50

Industry	1929		1939		1940		Industry	1929		1939		1940	)
and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hr per wk
	\$	_	\$		\$			\$		\$		\$	
No. 16 No. 17, No. 18 No. 19 No. 20 No. 21 No. 22 No. 22 No. 23, No. 24 No. 24	.2933 .28 .207 .325 .285 .29 .30	44 50 49½	\$ 35 245 34 285 328 30 325 33 328 29 25-30 257 33 33-53 33-53 33-53 21 33-53 21 33-53 21 285	40 50 48 45 50 48 45 50 48 48 54 48 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54	\$  .35 .29 .34 .38 .318 .30 .35 .36 .37 .28 .33 .30 .31 .31 .32 .45 .30 .22 .36 .28 .33 .30 .22 .36 .28 .30 .22 .36 .28 .30 .22 .36 .28 .30 .22 .36 .28	50 31 50 31 50 445 45 48 37 48 45 40 50 50 50 50 42	No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 12 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 20 No. 21 No. 22	.275 .3338 .36 .40 .38 .4049 .445 .3044 .38 .40 .32 .4050	55 50 50 50 50	\$ .2775 .3033 .36 .3540 .35 .3846 .40 .36 .3546 .3940 .364 .39384 .393	48 50 48 45 50 50 44 50 45 47 49 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	\$ 30 24 30 24 30 33 33 40 40 35 40 49 40 49 40 35 34 33 43 32 42 37 37 37 37	48 48 48 50 50 50 55
	.24 .16 .24 .41	49½ 49½ 55	.275 .285 .33 .24 2531 .32 .2025 .18 .26 .2530	15 44 48 50 33- 41 44 45 55 45- 50	.374 .2831 .33 .24 .2733 .32 .2135 .18 .28 .2635	15 44 48 50 23 36 44 45 55 49 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> 45 50	Warehouse and shipping men - No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 10	.25 .35 .25 .49 .2746	55 52 55 49 55  50 49 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> 50	.275 .20 .25 .293 .2531 .34 .24 .33 .3040	55 52 48 51 48 50 50 45 50	.27 .20 .28 .317 .2635 .385 .24 .33 .3444 .45	55 50 49 50 50 50
No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16.	.323 .22 .30 .265 .26 .22 .20 .2240 .2240	49½ 55 45 52½ 50 50 50 50	.275 .23 .317 .24 .25 .295 .2131 .25 .31 .34 .24 .32	48 54 45 48 52½ 50 50 19 44 50	.328 .23 .42 .265 .25 .37 .2434 .263 .40 .306 .24	48 54 45 48 52½ 50 50 50 18 44 50 50	No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17. No. 18. No. 19. No. 20. No. 21. No. 22. No. 22. No. 23. No. 24	.3960	52½ 50 44 49½	39 344 333 32 312 48 29 32-40 34 47 33 32 34	48 561 48 522 48 48 50 50 44 48 50 45	.42 .382 .333 .34 .385 .52 .354 .2944 .357 .47 .365 .32	5: 4: 5: 4: 4: 4: 5: 5: 4: 4: 5: 5: 4: 4: 4: 4: 4: 4: 4: 4: 4: 4: 4: 4: 4:
Borers, female— No. 1 No. 2 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 15 No. 16 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 11	22 217 18-37 20 22 325 28 25-32 24	49½ 50 55 55 50 52½ 50 44 49½ 45	. 25 .24 .24 .25 .1724 .267 .2530 .2530 .24 .25 .26 .41 .25 .28 .25 .28 .27 .33	50 47½	.25 .30 .24 .25 .1724 .31 .2528 .265 .2640 .425 .2640 .425 .2640 .425 .2640 .425 .2640 .425 .2640 .425 .2640 .425 .426 .426 .426 .426 .426 .426 .426 .426	52½ 48 48 50 12 44 50 47½	No. 17	.55 .39 .70 .60 .38 .60 .60	52 55 49½ 50 49½ 52½ 50 50 50	.53 .525 .45	50 54 56 50 55 55 56 55 54 66	.422 .400 .500 .633 .477 .399 .555 .655 .344 .511 .399 .533 .522 .455	55 55 55 55 55 66 66 68 68
Dychouse men—  No. 1  No. 2  No. 3  No. 4	.30	55	.35 .275 .30 .306		.38 .29 .29 .348	49	No. 18 No. 19 No. 20 No. 21 No. 22 No. 23	.56	491	.425 .727 .75 .60	66 44 48 50	. 455 . 727 . 73 . 60 . 50	6 6t 7 44 48

Industry	1929		1939	)	1940	}	Industry	1929	)	1939	1	1940	0
and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.		Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hi pe
	\$		\$		\$		D 1	\$		\$		\$	
KNITTED GOODS, INCLUDING HOSIERY —Conc.							Redrawers, female—   No. 1			.1625 .17 .2021	50 55 35-	.2325 .17 .2021	50 55 49
Firemen— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8.	.34 .30 .367 .45 .245	52 77 77 55 55	.385 .255 .30 .45 .27 .30 .388	52 72 60 59 48 72 60 56	.385 .282 .33 .465 .30 .344 .393	52 72 60 57 60 72 60 56	No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9			.20 .21 .21 .1921 .27 .2529	50 55 50 55 50 47- 55 50	.22 .21 .1920 .2022 .24 .2730	50 50 50 50 48 50 50
No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17. No. 18. No. 19. No. 20.	.50 .365 .50 .347 .40 .50 .365 .4045	50 49½ 71 56 44 66 55	.40 .50 .44 .40 .50 .36 .333 .40 .346 .35 .40 .52	50 64 50 60 66 72 48 56 52 54 44 56 46	.42 .50 .462 .40 .525 .37 .333 .40 .346 .39 .50	50 64 50 60 66 72 72 56 52 54 44 50 42	Warpers, male	.30	62½	.385 .29 .465 .3141 .3039 .305 .34 .31 .34 .33 .3235	50 55 50 39 50 50 50 55 55 55 50 33- 63	33 .46 .2838 .3040 .32 .34 .32 .37 .429	55 50 50 50 55 50 55 50 50 50 50 50 50 5
	.10. 10		,00		.00		i			.4060	55 50	.38	55 50 55
SILK YARN AND FABRICS							No. 14			.20	59	.20	58
No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7.			.25 .292 .2429 .24 .24 .25 .23 .21	50 50 45 53 48 41 50 55	.25 .315 .2427 .24 .25 .275 .243 .21	50 50 33- 47 55 48 50 50	No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10.	.33‡	52½	.275 .21 .27 .395 .2435 .32 .2736 .28 .31 .3640	50 50 50 54 48 55 50 50	.307 .22 .29 .42 .2434 .2936 .30 .295 .34	50 55 50 50 50 48 50 55 45 45
	.1827	50 44	.30 .23 .235 .25 .2931 .2836	55 53½ 50 50 50 51	.335 .27 .25 .34 .3234 .2836	50 45 50 42 45 48	No. 2 No. 3 No. 4			.2527 .25 .24 .2025 .19227	50 45 59½ 55 40–	.2230 .23 .24 .18263 .1924	50 54 55 55 55
No. 16. No. 17.			.30 .25 .267 .29	45 50 55 37	.32 .25 .278 .29	53 47 50 55 39	No. 6 No. 7 No. 8			.23 .32	64 38- 58 50	.28 .385	48 50 50 55
Spinners, male—			01 01		110 01		No. 9 Quillers, female—			.36	49	.372	55
No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6			.2125 .29 .2735 .2429 .29 .225	55 50 50 50 55 45	.1725 .34 .2540 .2326 .31 .25	55 50 50 51 52 48- 57	No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5.			.26 .2232 .23 .24 .245 1720	50 50 50 59½ 55 48	.28 .2034 .23 .24 .244 .18 - 22	50 50 50 55 55 48
No. 7. No. 8. No. 9.	35- 50	47- 56	.2025 .25 .50	55 50 48	.2026 .275 .55	55 50 48	No. 6	.30	44	.23 .25 .283 .24	50 50 53 45	.25 .25 .31	50 50 52 52
No. 10			.2635	50-	.2635	50- 55	Twisters, male-			.56	50	.63	50
			.3038 .325 .267	55 57½ 50 60	.3040 .315 .275	57½ 57 60	No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5			.3136 .455 .37 .37	50 50 55 55	.3342 .455 .37 .35	50 50 59 45 50
No. 2. No. 3. No. 4.	.3235	44	.25 .1921 .28 .29	53 55	.1925 .1921 .29 .30 .33	50 55 55 53 45	No. 6			.40 .37 .25 .40 .3240	55 55 55 50 23- 57	.54 .39 .2430 .42 .39	55 55 50 50
			.31 .29 .25	45 37 50	.29	39 50	No. 11 No. 12			.2851	50	.3454	50 55

Balance and the second of the	1929		1939		1940			1929		1939		1940	
Industry and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Industry and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hra per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
SILK YARN AND FABRICS—Cont.	\$	W.K.	\$	***************************************	\$		General helpers, male— No. 1	\$		\$ .355	50	3 .375	
Loom fixers, male— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 12. No. 13.	.65‡	521	.42 .45 .5457 .59 .325 .59 .585 .3761 .727 .57625 .4055 .51 .40585	50 55 50 50 60 50 48 55 55 55 50 44-	.45 .42 .4560 .59 .40 .585 .40625 .597 .4055 .55	50 55 50 55 50 55 50 55 55 55 55 55 55 5	No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11	.35	44	.25 .2331 .24 .2125 .1840 .3140	50 48 55 55 50 45- 55 48 50 48 62	.2530 .25 .253 .2027 .2041 .32465 .2640 .32425 .24	50 48 55 55 50 46- 58 51 50
No. 14 No. 15 No. 16	.55	44	. <b>55</b> – . <b>4</b> 6 . <b>55</b> – . <b>7</b> 5 .335	58 48 50 49	.473 .6080 .42	55 50 55	Cutters, male—  No. 1  No. 2  No. 3	.615	52	.4045 .385 .3849	34-	.4045 .41 .3849	45 49 39-
Weavers, male— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 8 No. 9			.3242 .26 .2845 .37424 .30 .41	55 50	.3550 .385 .3944 .3044 .277 .2847 .32424 .368 .42	50 50 55 48 50 50 50	No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11  Sewing machine oper-	.565 .3070 .56	51	.682 .645 .30 .461 .4263 .61 .2536	50 44 46 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> 48 52 48 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>3</sub> 50 50 44	.625 .645 .323 .461 .4266 .603 .2550	46± 48 52 51±
No. 10			.3340 .3547 .32 .37 .345	16- 40 40 50 49 44½	.3946 .3946 .44 .40 .353	50 41- 50 50 55 41	ators, female— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8	.25	49	.26 .26 .2024 .2230	44 46½ 48 44 50	.1826 .235 .28 .26 .26 .2024 .2230 .293	48 46 <del>1</del> 48 54 50
Weavers, female— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11.	.35‡	521	.35 .40 .3441 .257 .3442 .30 .37 .35 .263 .302	50 50 45 58 55 55 50 40 50 38 50	.35 .393 .3842 .297 .32424 .35 .35 .42 .344 .282	50 55 50 50 40 50	No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 Examiners, female— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	.20 .20 .20 .323 .2936	40½ 50 51 46½ 40½ 51	.236	52 49 483 481 44 463 52 483 55 44	.295 .2037 .2037	501 532 481 481 481 52 531
Smash hands, male - No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7.			.3436 .27 .3537 .35 .405 .2031 .36 .3541	50 55 48 55 55 55 50 50	.38 .35 .3338 .40 .425 .2031 .42 .3540	50 55 48 10 55 50 50	Pressers, female— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7  Boz room workers, femule—	.21 .248 .363 .2033 .228	494 54	.24 .25 .30 .20–.30 .364	44 44 50 50 48 47 47	.335	10 Page 10 Pag
No. 9			.17	55 50 50	.396 .17 .2025	50 55 50 50	No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	.17	46	.24 .236 .25 .2224 .2732	44 46 44 48 55	.25	54 461 48 481 48- 51
No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10.			.25 .21 .1526 .25 .25 .25 .25	50 40 48 53 55 50 32 <del>1</del>	.25 .21 .1828 .25 .25 .25	50 44 48 38 55 50		.40 .265 .60	50	.44		.26 .35 .32 .57	48 50 52 52

<sup>† 1930.</sup> (c) Work shirts included under Ready-Made-Clothing.—B. Men's Work Clothing. See page 95.

	1929		1939		1940			1929		1939		1940	
Industry and Occupation	Wages	Hrs	Wages	Hrs	Wages per	Hrs	Industry and Occupation		Hrs	Wages	Hrs	Wages	Hrs
	week	wk.	week	wk.	week	wk.		week	wk.	week	wk.	week	wk.
READY-MADE	\$		\$		\$			\$		\$		\$	
CLOTHING A-MEN'S AND BOYS'							Basters, female— No. 1	23.50	44	13.25-	44	15 00-	44
SUITS AND OVERCOATS							No. 2			20.00	44	20 00 14.95-	
Cutters, male-	20.00	,,	25 00	44	90 95	44		· · · · · · · · ·		15.85		17.40	44
No. 1	39.00	44	35.00 35.20	44	38.35 38.75	44				13.65- 20.00	44	16.00- 20.00	44
No. 3. No. 4.			15.90 25.00	20 433	15.75 25.65	24 433	No. 4			14.30 15.35	29 43 §	20 60 13.70	413
No. 5 No. 6			35.00 34.45	44	35.35 33.44	44	No. 6			13.65 - 19.80	44	15.15- 15.50	14
No. 7			30.00- 38.00	44	30.00- 38.00	44	No. 7 No. 8			12.50	381	13.75 15.10	48
No. 8 No. 9		,	30.00 30.56	44 472	30.00 26.75	44 35	No. 8 No. 9	10.00- 13 00	52	12.50- 15.35	48	11 C5- 13.90	48
No. 10			28.00 26.10	48 475	33.80 29.04	48	No. 10			11.60-	48	11.90 - 20.25	48
No. 11 No. 12			25.00-	48	27.50-	48	No. 11			13.00	44	13 00	44
No. 13			32.00 38.40	48	35.20 30 00	48	No. 12	15.00	433	14.00	43 4	15.00 22.10	44
No. 14 No. 15	34 00	44	27.00 35.20	44	27.00 40.15	44	No. 14	20.00		16.00- 24.00	44	18 00- 26.00	44
No. 16	34.00	44	19.00- 43.00	44	20.00- 40.00	44	No. 15	14.00- 18.00	44	12.50	36	17.90	364
No. 17 No. 18	25.00	50	31.25 20.00	50 231	30.00	30	No. 16		٠,.	10.00	23	17.40	341
No. 19 No. 20	1	44	37.55 40.30-	433	36.55 43.30-	433	Sewing machine oper-						
No. 21		44	43.00 33.70-	44	46.20	44	ators, male— No. 1	32.00	44	22.00	44	26.00-	44
No. 22		77	43 00	44	46.20 42.10-	44	No. 2		1.1	36.00 23.10	44	42.00 25.65-	44
			43.00		46.20					25.40		31.45	
No. 23			25.00- 42.00	462	25.00- 42.00	461	No. 3			26.25- 31.50	44	20.25- 31.00	44
No. 24 No. 25	34.00	44	31.45 32.50	41	36.30 35.00	40	No. 4			23.15- 26.70	433	26.65- 30.10	433
							No. 5 No. 6			23.32 25.00-	44	25.00 26.00	44
Trimmers, male— No. 1	34.00	44	31.00	44	33.85	44	No. 7			34.00 20.75	385	34.00 31.45	53
No. 2 No. 3	1		28.50 32.00	44	31.45 35.20	44	No. 8			23.85 18.50	45	25 05 30 35	48
No. 4			10.80 28.50	23 44	25.65 31.50	44	No. 9. No. 10 No. 11	32 00-	44	22.00 26.00-	44	22.00 28.50-	44
No. 6			28.50 39.00	44	28 <b>6</b> 0 43.00	44	No. 12	432.00	433	36 00	433	39.00 35.65	433
No. 8	94 00		26,40	48	32.10	531			102	28.00 46.00	44	30 10- 49 45	
No. 10		52	25.45 24.00	48	24.00	44	No. 14	22.50	44	22.00	44	30.00-	
No. 11 No. 12	1	44	19.75 16.75	26	23.30 28.35	391	No. 15	17.00-	44	35.00 22.00	44	45 00 25 00-	- 44
No. 13 No. 14	28.00	433	32.75 32.45	41 432	35.25 33.30	40	No. 16	24.00		35.00 20.75	44	35 00 21.20-	44
N > 15 No. 16	33 00	44	21.00 33.35	44	24.00 35.80	44				25.35		25 85	
No. 17. Basters, male—	27.00	44	23.00	44	24.70	44	Sewing machine oper- ators, female—						
No. 1	35.00	44	20.00-	44	22.00- 28.00	44	ators, female— No. 1			14.10 13.75 14.50-	21	19 55 15 00	27
No. 2 No. 3			19.50 19.50	44	91.00	44	No. 3			14.50- 21.00	44	13 05-	44
No. 4 No. 5			26.25	44 24-	21.80 29.03 19.79-	44	No. 4			13 30- 19,95	432		43
			20.80	39	26.35	25	No. 5			14.00	44	16 00	
No. 6	1		22.00- 24.60	38-	18.45	33	No. 6			14.40 8.15-	48	14.40	48
No. 7			17.75	35	21.75-	38-	No. 7			14,25	48	11 90	46
No. 8			19.50	381	29.70	1	No. 8			5.35 8.00	201	19.15	50
No. 9	23.50	44	28.00 22.50	44	30.00	44	No. 9			12.95 9.60	48	13.10	48
No. 11	32.00	44	24.00 38.00	44	27.00 45.00	- 44	No. 11			18.25 12.50	44	16.80 12.50	44
No. 12 No. 13			35.00 10.00-	44 1S-	37.65 17.40	44	No. 12 No. 13	17.50	50	10 50 14.30	42	11.10 13.20-	30
No. 14			16.00 30.00-	24	29.25 36.00-	43				17.73 13.00-	4.1	15.84 13.00	- 44
110. LT	28.00	11	35.00	2.1	42.00		1	21.00		19.00		25.00	

Industry	1929	1	1939	)	1940	)	Industry	1929	)	1939		1940	0
and Occupation	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.		Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	H
	\$		\$		\$			\$		\$		\$	-
READY-MADE CLOTHING—Con.							Finishers, female—Conc.						
—men's and boys' uits and overcoats —Con.							No. 8			12.50 11.90 12.50 13.00-	48 48 44 44	12.50 11.40 12.50 13.00-	4 4 4
ewing machine oper- ators, female—							No. 12 No. 13	20,25	434	15.00 17.60 18.50-	43¾ 44	20.00 15.20 19.90-	4
Conc. No. 15	10.00-	44	12.50-	44	12.50-	44	No. 14	18.50	44	21.50 19.00-	44	23.10 20 00-	- 4
No. 16 No. 17	22.00 20.00 22.50	433 44	22.00 20.10 16.50-	43 <sup>3</sup> 44	24.00 20.05 13.00-	43 44	No. 15	16.00	44	20.00 14.00- 20.00	44	24.20 16.00- 25.00	
No. 18			19.50 15.00-	44	18.00 15.00-	44	No. 16 No. 17	22.00	44	9.25 15.00-	26 44	15.55 16.00-	- 4
No. 19	14.00-	44	20.00 11.35- 16.40	36	20.00 11.35-	36-	No. 18			21.50 9.65-	23	24.50 11.70-	- 4
tton sewers, female—	20.00		10.40		17.20	37½	No. 19	16.00	44	10.55 14.35	36	12 60 20 20	
No. 1	22.00	44	13.65 18.00	44 44	13.65 20.00	44 44	Pocket makers, male-						
No. 4			13.75 18.00	44	15.00 23.35	44	No. 1	36,50	44	30.00- 40.00	44	30.00- 40.00	
Vo. 5 Vo. 6 Vo. 7			18.00 10.14 12.95	39	19.80	39	No. 2	39.00	44	26.05	40	33.95 25.90 31.45	
No. 8			8.45 9.85	48 38½ 48	9.60 13.10	48 48 48	No. 5	28.00	52	28.60 25.45 26.50	44 48 48	26.40	
No. 9 No. 10			14.00 13 50	44	14.00 16.00	44	No. 7. No. 8.			36.00 30.00-	44 44	38 00 25.00-	-
Vo. 12 Vo. 13		433	15.95 19.50	433	14.75 23.00	433	No. 9.	25.00	44	40.00	44	50.00	
No. 14	22.00	44	25.00 26.00	44	22 00 35.00	44	No. 10			33.00 - 48.00	44	37.00- 55.00	
No. 15		44	20.00- 21.00	44	22.00- 28.00	44	No. 11 No. 12			30.60 30.00-	433 44	37.05 35.00-	-
No. 16			25.00 11.25	20	26.85 15.40	372	No. 13			30.35	32	45.00 32.00	
Vo. 18	* * * * * * * .		12.95	34	16.30	374	No. 14 No. 15			44.00 17.50	44 241	47 30 36.50	
neral hand, sewers, female—							Examiners, male— No. 1	30.00-	44	23.32-	44	25.65-	-
No. 1	14.00	44	15.15 12.50-	44 44	14.80 12.50	35	No. 2	37.00		30.00 22.00	44	27.00 22.00	-
Vo. 3			16.25 14.50-	44	17.70 14.50-	44	No. 3 No. 4.			23.32 25.00	44	25 65 25 00	
No. 4			16.00 14.00	44	15.00 14.00	44	No. 5.			27.50	48	27.50 29.00	
No. 5	7 00	50	13.75 13.20 12.50	44 44 48	15.00 13.20 13.45	44 44 48	No. 7	30.00	44	23.50 25.00 18.00-	42 44 44	23 50 26 00 22 00-	
۷o. 8	9.00		11.00	48	11.15	48	No. 10	30.00	433	25.00	433	27.00 19.50-	
No. 9			10.00 17.07	38½ 44½	15.10 11.41	53 42	No. 11			30.00	44	30 00 32 25	
No. 11			14.40 11.00	48	13.20 11.00	48 44	Pressers, male—						
	14.00		14.00- 16.00	44	15.00- 18.00	44	No. 1	37.00	44	22.00- 34.00	44	24.00- 36.00	-
No. 14 No. 15		44	13.50- 16.20 14.50	31	13.45- 17.40 23.75	44	No. 3	37.00-	44	20.6S- 28.75 31.50	44	22 75- 30 50 23 45	
No. 16			16.00 12 25	36	19.00 14.45	44 36	No. 4	41.00		31 00	44	31 00	
			13.25	.,,,,	11 10	00	No. 5.			31.20 19.25-	3 43	41 35 21 30 -	
nishers, female—			15 00	44	15 00	44	No. 7			23.00 20 63	44	29 \S 20 68	
No. 2 No. 3			18.00 16.35	43	18.00 16.45	38	No. 8 No. 9			25.00 30.00	44	25 00 30 00	1
NO. 4			14.50 13.75	44	16,00 15.00	44	No. 10			17.69 15.60-	44! 39	18.07 17.95-	
No. 5			11.25 15.40	37 44	13.45 13.64	43	No. 12			22.20 19.45	3	25 00 30 25	5
No. 7			13.30- 17.40	431	12 05 15.30	433	No. 13	• • • • • • • •		23.00 14.40- 20.15	45	25 30 17 30	4

Industry	1929		1939		1940	)	Industria	1929	)	1939	9	1940	)
Industry and Occupation	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Industry and Occupation	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hr:
	\$		\$		\$			\$		\$		\$	-
READY-MADE CLOTHING—Con.							Cutters, male—Conc.						
A—MEN'S AND BOYS' SUITS AND OVERCOATS —Conc.							No. 4			25.00 20.00 15.55 21.00	48 48 48	25.00 20.00 15.85 21.00	48 48 48
Pressers, male—Conc. No. 15 No. 16			25.00 16.15-	48 48	21.60 17.90-	48 48	No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10.	25.00	44	24.00 27.55 28.00	49½ 46½ 48 48	24.00 30.30 33.00	48 46 48 49
No. 17			23.75 27.00- 37.00	44	26.50 27.00- 37.00	44	No. 11 No. 12			30.00	433	32.00 23.00	48
No. 18	27.00	44	18.00- 31.00	44	20.00- 50.00	44	No. 13			23.00 16.50- 23.10	55	26.00 15.35- 21.10	50 48
No. 19. No. 20. No. 21. No. 22. No. 23.	34.50 37.00 27.50 30.00- 40.00	433 44 44 44 44	34.40 33.15 44.00 35.00 35.00- 44.00	44 43 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>44</sub> 44 44	37.00 35.90 44.00 37.50 42.00– 48.00	44 43 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub> 44 44 44	No. 20	35.00 37.00 35.00	44	15.75 26.85 25.20 26.00 31.70 32.00	35 44 48 50 44 44	22.55 26.85 33.48 27.50 33.00	48 44 59 58 44 44
No. 24			32.00- 41.50	44	34.40- 44.60	44	No. 21 No. 22	34.00	44	30.35 35.00	44	33.05 38.30	44
No. 25 No. 26	22.00- 29.00	44	18.50 11.25- 19.20	19 30- 36	40.85 18.45- 30.15	38½ 36	No. 23 No. 24 No. 25 No. 26	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •		22.00 1× 90 27.00 15.00	55 48 44	21.00 22.05 32.75 15.00	44 55 49
Underpressers, male— No. 1	29.00	44	19.00-	44	22.00-	44	No. 27 No. 28	40.00		40.00	44	40.00	44 44 44
No. 2 No. 3 No. 4			28.00 20.70 20.68 20.80	44 44 44	36.00 22.75 22.75 16.00-	44 44 34	No. 29 No. 30 No. 31 No. 32	35.00	44	32.50 25.00 26.65 35.00	44 44 44 44	34.00 22.50 21.50 40.00	44 40 40 44
No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11.			21.00 18.85 19.80 21.00 23.00 12.50 21.60	44 38 44 44 48 38 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> 48	17.80 21.00 24.40 20.68 21.00 21.10 18.95 16.80	44 42 44 44 48 53 48	No. 33. No. 34 No. 35 No. 36. No. 37.	35.00 40.00 40.00 35.00	44 44 44 44	34.00 30.00 30.00 34.00 36.55	44 44 44 44 44	34.00 30.00 30.00 35.00 35.00	44 44 44 35
No. 12 No. 13			14.35 9.60- 14.40	48 48	12.75 11.35- 18.25	48 48	Sewing machine operators, female— No. 1			6.05-	473	6.25-	39
No. 14			16.00 28.45 22.00-	44 433 44	16.00 29.65 24.00-	44 43 <sup>3</sup> 44	No. 2			10.15 7.50- 11.00	44	9.40 7.50- 11.00	44
No. 17			38.00 23.00- 35.00	44	40.00 25.00- 40.00	44	No. 3	• • • • • • • •		9.95 6.25- 12.00	45 50	11.55 6.15- 12.00	50
No. 18	22.00- 27.00	44	28.00	44	35.00	44	No. 5			5.35- 11.50 9.25-	24- 48 46½	7.00- 16.50 9.25- 11.25	45- 55 461
Tailors— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •		23.35 26.75 24.00-	44 44 44	23.35 29.35 26.00-	44   44   44	No. 7			11.25 10.00- 17.50	48	10.00- 19.00	48
No. 4 No. 5			31.00 26.25 25.00-	44 26-	42.00 26.25 27.50-	44	No. 9	12.50	44	8.15- 10.70 9.80	48 36½	7.00- 12.00 11.60 10.10	403
No. 6		-	31.30 31.75 29.04 28.80	44 44 44 45	30.55 34.45 28.60 30.60	43 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub> 44 43 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	No. 9			9.60 9.90 9.60- 14.50	48 493 48	9.65 9.60- 13.45	503 48
No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12	30.00	4334	22.25 27.85 22.00 25.00-	48 433 44 44	20.40 26.55 25.00 25.80-	48 433 44 44	No. 13 No. 14			11.10- 19.25 9.60-	55	9.60- 16.80 11.05-	4~
No. 13 No. 14			28.50 28.00 18.00	44 36	30.65 30.10 19.80	44 36	No. 15 No. 16 No. 17			13.20 11 00 13.90 6.65-	50 433 35	13.90 11.00 14.65 9.10-	50 431 48
B-MEN'S WORK CLOTHING		1					No. 18	14.00- 24.00	44	8.05 11.50- 17.50 11.50-	44 27-	11.05 11.50- 17.75 16.50-	51
Cutters, male— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3			20.00   27.00   25.00	48	20.00 34.00 26.25	39 1 48 1 50 2	No. 19		1	19.80 8.75- 13.75	40 36-	29.75 12.80- 19.30	59 65

	1929		1939		1940			1929		1939		1940	)
Industry and Occupation	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Industry and Occupation	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.
	8		\$		\$		_	\$		8		\$	
READY-MADE CLOTHING—Con.							Pressers, male— Cone.			25.10	44	42.75	66
B-MEN'S WORK CLOTHING-Conc.							No. 13 No. 14 No. 15	20.00	491	22.00 17.60- 19.80	54 44	23.00 17.60- 19.80	54 44
Sewing machine oper- ators, female—Conc. No. 21		! !	10.65- 17.80	55	10.65- 19.60	55	No. 16. No. 17. No. 18. No. 19	30.00	44	13.25 17.50 24.30 17.85	44 44 44	13.25 18.50 24.30 17.85-	44 44 44
No. 22 No. 23 No. 24	19.25	44	12.00 14.55 13.20- 18.50	44 41 44	12.00 14.90 17.30- 22.10	44 44 48	No. 20 No. 21 No. 22			18.00 16.30 25.00	44 44 45	19.25 18.00 10.95 25.00	44 30 36
No. 25. No. 26. No. 27. No. 28.		491	16.65 12.50 10.90 8 00~	46 44 40 54	16.25 12.50 11.50 3.00-	48 44 40 54	Pressers, female— No. 1 No. 2			10.35 6.25-	45 50	12.90 6.15-	49 50
No. 29			14.00 9.15- 14.00	30- 38	14.00 10.55- 15.60	41- 44	No. 3			10.50 5.75- 6.72	24- 48	10.50 7.10- 16.85	35- 55
No. 30. No. 31. No. 32.			11.00 12.00 12.00	44 44 44	11.00 13.00 12.00- 16.00	44 44 44	No. 4. No. 5. No. 6 No. 7		44	10.50 15 00 12.75 15.50	40 40 44 42	13.20 15.45 11.00 20.15-	44 40 44 48-
No. 33			10.45 12.00 11.00-	44 44 44	11.70 13.50 11.00-	29 44 44	No. 8		44	17.50 - 24.50	44	24.95 20.00- 24.50	62 44
No. 36			17.60 7.70- 10.25	29- 43	17.60 10.45- 17.30	41- 49	No. 9			11.50 15.90 15.65	44 44 44	9.80 10.95 21.35	36 30 44
No. 37 No. 38 No. 39			13.65 12.50 11.00-	44 44 44	13.80 13.50 11.00	44 44	c-women's and						
No. 40	27.50	44	17.60 13.50- 23.50	44	17 60 15.00 32.50	44	CHILDREN'S COATS AND SUITS						
No. 41 No. 42			13.25- 20.00 16.00-	41	10.50- 15.65 16.00	36	No. 1	35.00	44	35.20 25.00-	40 40	37.50 30.00 -	40 40
No. 43	14.25	44	20.00 12.50	44	20.00		No. 3			48 00 38.75 26.00-	40	48.00 41.75 26.00-	40 40
Examiners, female— No. 1 No. 2			10.00 11 25	45 46}	12.80 12.00	19 46½	No. 5. No. 6. No. 7.	,		35.85 32.20 22.00	44 44	32.50 30.15 22.00	44 44
No. 3 No. 4 No. 5			8.25 7.20 7.25- 12.00	41 48 48	9.27 7.50 9.60-	39 50½ 48	No. 7			38.00	40	38.00	40
No. 6. No. 7. No. 8.	17.00	44	8.45 11.00 12.50	48 48 44	13.40 12.00 12.50 22.52	55 45 44	No. 1	25.00- 35.00	44	18.00- 40.00 21.20-	40	21.00- 45.00 23.10- 35.70	40
No. 10	9.75- 15.00 16.00- 18.00	50	12.25 15.40	32	15.90	57	No. 3 No. 4 No. 5			38.55 32.00 22.00 17.00-	40 40 40 24-	32.00 26.00 23.00-	34 40 40 32-
No. 11			12.50	44	13.65- 16.75	48	No. 6			35.00 22.00	33 40	36.00 22.00	49 40
No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15.	14.00 14.00 15.00-	44 44 44	10.45 16.00 12.00 16.00-	27 44 44 44	11.70 16.00 12.00 15.75-	50 44 44 44	No. 7			30.80	40	21.45	26
No. 16	19.00		18.75 11.00	44	25.00 11.00	44	No. 1	15.00	44	17.60- 22.00 18.75-	40	18.90- 23.00 17.75	40 38-
Pressers, male— No. 1 No. 2			16.80 18.00	48	18.55 24.50	491	No. 3			32.35 13.10- 25.60	44 40	25.45 13.45- 25.60	40 40
No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7	18.00	44	22 00 11.90 13.60 12.50 16.00	48 35 491 48 48	22.00 17.30 13.20 12.50 17.00	49 48 48 48 48	No. 4		44	14.45 22.40 10.00- 19.00 14.00	43 40 21- 33 40	14.25 18.45 16.00- 22.00 15.00	43 26 38- 43 40
No. 8			13.45- 21.60 19.00	4S 50	12.00- 21.10 23.05	4S 69	Finishers, female— No. 1	15.00-	44	15.00-	40	14.00-	40
No. 10 No. 11 No. 12			15.00 25.20 26.40	44 47 44	15.00 26.63 29.05	44 53½ 44	No. 2	20.00		16.00 15.50– 21.05	40- 42	21.00 15.90– 27.65	35- 39

Industry	1929	)	1939		1940	)	Industry	1929	)	1939	)	1940	0
and Occupation	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	and Occupation	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	F
	\$		\$		\$			\$		\$		8	
READY-MADE CLOTHING—Conc.							Sewing machine oper- ators—Conc.						
C-WOMEN'S AND CHILDREN'S							No. 8			8.60- 15.75 14.00-	31- 48 46½	12.65- 17.95 14.00-	
COATS AND SUITS—							No. 10	12.50-		20.00	461	20.00	
inishers, female—							No. 11	18.00 15.50	44	13.20	44	13.20	
No. 3 No. 4			22.00 12.80-	44 40	19.55 12.80-	40 40	No. 12			12.10 14.52 12.50-	46½ 44 47	9,55 14.52 12.50-	
No. 5 No. 6		44	16.80 16.00 21.00-	44 47–	16.80 14.55 22.00-	44 48	No. 15		44	13.00 12.50- 18.00	44	13,50	1.
No. 7			45.00 18.00	52 40	48.00 18.00	40	No. 16			15.60 23.25	40 39	16.00 21.70	
essers, male— No. 1	24.00-	44	33.00	40	42.00	40	Finishers, female—			12.50	44	13.00	
No. 2	35.00		37.50- 51.85	44	33.60- 40.75	39- 41	No. 1 No. 2 No. 3			9.80 11.65	33 53	9.00 9.52	
No. 3			42.05 26.20	48 32	37.00 16.15	46	No. 4			7.85- 10.50	38- 46	10.59- 19.60	
No. 5 No. 6			29.25 22.60-	36 40	29.15 23.50-	36 40	No. 5 No. 6		46½	12.50	46½ 46½	16.80 12.50	-
No. 7			32.00 28.00- 34.00	34- 37	32.00 34.00- 39.00	34	No. 7 No. 8	13,25	44	13.20 15.60	44	13.20 16.00	and and and
No. 8			20.00	40	20.00	40	Examiners, female— No. 1			10.70	461	10.70	
itton sewers,							No. 2			7.20-	48	8.00- 9.00	
female— No. 1	140 (10)	1 1	15.00	40	15.75	40	No. 3. No. 4.			8.40 10.75	46½ 48	9.50 13.20	
No. 2			17.60 12.80	40 40	18.50 13.60	40 40	No. 5. No. 6.	14.00 20.00	46½ 44	16.00 13.50	46½ 44	16.50 13.50	
No. 4 No. 5			14.35 17.95	44 44	13.45 16.10	40 40	No. 7	16.00	44	12.50	44		0
No. 6			13.00	40	13.00	40	Pressers, female— No. 1			12:50	48	12.50	
D-WOMEN'S AND							No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	16.00	46½	16.00	44 37½	16.80 9.60	
HILDREN'S DRESSES							No. 5	10.00	47	12.90 7.00 9.10-	41½ 26 40–	11.50 11.00 11.75-	
tters, male— No. 1			23.00- 28.00	$46\frac{1}{2}$	23.40- 33.25	461	110. 0	12.75	44	11.70 13.20	48 44	14-15 13.20	
No. 2			20.00-	44	21.00- 30.00	44	No. 8 No. 9			12.50	47	12.50 16.50	
No. 3			24.00- 31.50	44	26.75- 34.10	44							
No. 4	36.00	461	30.00 23.10	48 37½	29.25	42	FLOUR	_		_			
No. 7	31.00	47	15.24 26.10	36 47	21.80 26.10	51½ 47	Millers-	Per		Per		Per	
No. 8			15.95- 20.65	44-	17.75- 22.10	46- 55	No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	.375	55 60 48	.40 .70 .4461	54 48 40	.40 .70 .4664	
No. 9 No. 10		463	20.60 30.00 22.50	48 46½ 46½	20.00 30.00 22.50	44 46½ 46½	No. 4	.51	59 66	.535	56 66	.535	
No. 11 No. 12 No. 13	34.00	44	28.00 22.00	44 44	28.00 23.00	44 44	No. 6		59	.63	48	.63	
No. 14	31.00	44	25.00 31.00	44 40	31.00	29	No. 8	.70	48 48	.56	48	.59	
wing machine oper-			01.00	10	0 2 . 0 0		No. 10	.65	48 48	.64	48 48	.63	
atims, female—			10.25-	461	10.25-	461	No. 12	.6775	48	.5562	40	.5562	
No. 2			12.50 8.00-	48	12.50 10.50-	48	No. 1	.64	73 60	.65 .55	50 48	.675 .575	
No. 3			12.50 16.00	44	12.50 18.00	44	No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	.55	60	.70	48	.725 .60	
No. 4 No. 5	12.75	463	10.50- 12.50 10.35	48 38	10.90	393	No. 5	.6880	48 48	.57	48	.57	
No. 6	10.00	47	9 95 8.50-	351	10.90 10.05 9.00-	40	No. 7	.63	4S 48	.46	48 48	.53	
	10.00		13.00	47	14.00		No. 9	.45	59	.60	4.8	.60	-

Industry	1929		1939		1940		Industry	1929		1939		1940	)
Industry and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages   per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hoor	Hra p er wk
	\$		\$		\$			\$		\$		\$	-
FLOUR—Concluded Purifiers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	.475	60	.35 .47550 .60 .49	60 50 48 48 48	.365 .525 .625 .52 .445	55 48 48	Sweepers—Conc. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14.  Stationary engineers—*	.35 .36 .335 .40	60 54 54 48	.3541 .44 .41 .42 .40 .335	48 48 48 48 48 48	.3541   .425   41   .42   .40   .335	48 48 48
No. 5	.50 .50 .45	48 48 48	.485 .45	48 48	.675	48 44	No. 1	.55 .565 .625		.65 .575 .55 .58 .625	54 48	.72 573 55 58 .023	54
No. 2 No. 5 No. 5 No. 6 No. 6	.63	60 48 48	.45 .70 .61 .57	45 45 48 48 45	.50 .723 .65 .57 .57	45 44	Firemen— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	.355 .40 .53	\$4 \$4 48	.45 .325 .50 .625	40 48 48	.45 .35 .52 .05	56 60 40 48 48
No. 1	.45 .45 .425 .50	66 60 60 60	.475 .40 .375 .45 .50	44 60 60 48 48 40	.475 .42 .39 .45 .525	35 60 60 48 48 40	No. 6. No. 7. No. 8.	.50	48 46	.41 .47 .425	45 45 45 54	.41	48 48 48 54
No. 7. No. 8. No. 9 No. 10 No. 11. No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 17 No. 17 No. 19	41 40 35 425 45 41 50 40–45 50 42–45 425	59 60 60 48 48 54 48 48 48	43 44 25 435 435 45-50 50 48 50 42 435 42-45 42-45	56 48 00 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	43 48 283 435 45-50 50 51 50 42 43 43 45-45 42	56 48 60	No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13	.425 .45 .475 .475	60	.378 .458 .44 .4555 .407 .46 .47 .40. .46 .42 .428 .40	40 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.39 .49 .48 .50576 .406 .47 .47 .401 .42 .45 .40	48 48 48 48
No. 1	.3848	60 48 59 60 60 48 59 48	.50 .44 .43 .317 .44 .415 .45 .43 .47 .475	46 48 54	.525 .46 .43 .25 .46 .45 .45 .45 .46 .47	60 40 56 60 48 48 48 54 50	Labourers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10	.35 .3542 .35 .40 .445 .3537		.3338 .30 .3238 .30 .40 .44 .45 .45 .35 .25	54 55 60 60 45 40 48 45 56	30-35 30 31-39 51: 40 46 47 45 37 28	40 40 40 40 50
Millwrights— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7.	.70 .60 .60 .61 .65	55 60 60 54 60	.725 .60 .55 .63 .65 .75	54 50 60 40 60 48 48	.725 .65 .575 .66 .65 .775	60 60 40 60	No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15	.42 .425 .40 .445	54 54	.41 .408 .3344 .438 .42	54	. 42 . 40/ . 33 . 43° . 42	48
No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16.	.85 .75 .70 .925 .80 .65 .70 .733	55 54 59	.70 .71 .80 .72 .76 .62 .60 .62	48 60 48 48 48 48 48 48 60	.72 .71 .724 .77 .76 .62 .65 .62 .77	48 60 48 48 54 48 48 54 60	Bread and Caket  Bakers, bread—‡  No. 1	Per week 20.00- 28.00 26.00 24.00	54 54 48	Per week 16.00- 26.00 21.50 15.00- 21.60	48- 50 54 48	Per week 19 00 30 00 23 00 13 06-	54
Sweepers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8.	.275 .3040 .25 .40 .42 .3040	60 54  60 48 48 48	.275 .275 .3438 .40 .38 .37 .41	55 60 40 48 48 48 48	.30 .26 .3440 .425 .4044 .37 .42 .3035	50 60 40 48 48 48 48	No. 4	20.00 17.00- 22.00 16.00- 33.00 20.00- 25.00 27.00	62 54 51 60 54	21.60 18.00 17.00- 20.00 21.00- 25.50 20.00 20.00 23.75	60 60 48- 60 60 60	22.60 18.00 18.00 21.00 21.00 25.50 21.00 21.00 22.50	60 60 48 60 60 60

None east of Manitoba.
 † Figures in first column are for 1929 or 1930, rates for 1929 not being available in many cases.
 † Not otherwise classified as mixers, ovenmen, etc.

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99 20	08. 0408. 6404.	87 07	8808. 5408. 5404.	46F 09 09	08. 3438.	Labourers— No. 2 No. 3	95 95 195 195	06. –88. 678. 82. 82. 72. 578.	45 45 48 48 48	7478. 68. 82. 82. 82.	767 99 99	88. 88. 08. 02.	No. 7 No. 6† No. 6† No. 3
85 05 55 05	07. 03. 670. 7078.	8† 0† 1† 28	89. 08. 670. 4004.	09	09.	No. 18 00. 20 00. 19 00. 18	89 89	0808.	0 t	6668.	95	08. 34.	achine operators— No. 1 No. 2 No. 2
99 99 25 74	06. 7828. 04. 6884.	84 04 44 14	08. 08. 08. 04. 08. 6688.	29 20 90 94	38. 3801.	10° N 00° 70 00° 70 10° 18° 10° 10° 10° 10° 10° 11° 10° 10° 10° 10°	-05 55 85 11	2773. 23. 3909. 6968.	97.25 44 44	6660. 6960.	22	07. 686. 66.	70 12 70 13 70 14 70 16 70 16 70 18
65 65 65 65 65 65 65 65 65 65 65 65 65 6	05-72 686 686 686 686 686 686 686 686 686 68	05 05 05 85	04 -72 04 -62 473 24 -28 25 -04	20 20 24	04. 04. 1452.	8 .6 N 9 .0 N 10 .0 N	99 17 99 29	07. 03. 0334.	74 17 09	07. 08. 0884. 6808.	†† 09	874. 88.	No. II
67 67 99	04. 04. 380.	443 443 20 20	689.	95 -15 165 09	678.	70° 6 70° 9 70° 9 70° 4	45 44 45 45 45	08827 0887. 08. 08.	-0† 09 †† 9† 8†	8707. 8707. 84. 08.	09 167	27. 28.	Mo. 10 Mo. 10 Mo. 10 Mo. 10
8t 57 28	8404. 02. 03.	†† †† 0†	8818. 08. 66.	60 09	0332. 03.	Buffers and polishers-	42 42 48 20 20	00. 6664. 9960. 84.	St 5t St St	84.	84 87 09 09	00. 05. 40. 50.	No. 5 No. 4 No. 2 No. 2 No. 1
87 07 69 00 77	67. 0888. 624. 04. 623.	8t 0b 0c 9t ft	84; -28; 84; -28; 824; 625;	99	0804. 04.	8 .0N No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 12	1799 1799	78 -28. 88. 78.	0Þ 95 21	08. 88. 608.	-2+ .eg	928.	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
29 87 87 87 87	04. 0362. 00. 370. 207.	94 94 96 90	878. 0608. 03. 828. 848.	24 20 20 20	62. 84. 68. 87.	7 0 N 9 0 N 9 0 N 9 0 N 9 0 N	6+ (+9 ++9	72,-81. 88. 88. 88.	89 194 78	8202. 86. 846. 16.	75 44 09	8111. 08. 32.	No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 3 No. 4
8F 8F	0442. 6888.	*** ****	0482. 8883. 03.	₹6₽	09.	No. 14	.07 .07	89.	40 40 35	75. 09. 379.	₹₹ 20	64.	70 15 70 13 70 14 70 14 70 14
89 04 69 99	8468. 64. 60.	25 05 04 17	8448. 84. 76.	0g 2g	03. 08.	No. 13 No. 12 No. 11 No. 10 No. 9	09 09 09 99	28. 0008. 07. 0884.	\$\$ \$\$ \$\$ \$\delta\$	26. 8608. 88. 94.	20	ee.	% 8 % % % % % % % % % % % % % % % % % %
20 44 21 20 48 20 20	04. 85. 85. 848. 848. 848.	48 40 40 44 20 20	28. 24. 348. 348. 354. 372.	20 27 27 29	478. 828. 88.	48 '0N 2 '0N 9 '0N 9 '0N 40 '9 40 '0N 8 '0N	20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 2	89. 84. 87. 0888. 03.	85 04 04 04 05 05	6628. 64. 64. 67. 6388. 67.	20 47 40 40 20	84. 09. 97.	70 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2
9	0801.	78	g404.	20	01,-08,	-819Menessel. L.o.Z	0ħ	7707.	0f 0g	7707.	₽₽ 09	64. 99.	Nemakors—
19 . t . t .	0); 16; 16; 80;-68;	-18 ++ 0+	04. 66. 6468.			No. 22 No. 22 No. 23	0p 09 8p	88. 66. 77. 6707.	07 28 20 32 34	847. 66. 6707.	44 20 22 44	66 84. 08. 00.1	No. 25 No. 24 No. 24 No. 25
9999	20 -8c 20 -8c 68 -08. 6504.	+0- 00 18 18 19 19	7378. 52581 6882 64. 64.	29 09 61	08 08,-58 08 -08	No. 19 No. 15 No. 17 No. 17 No. 16	00 00 00 20	87 –88. 07. –08. 67. –08. 870. 671. –08.	05 55 85 27	0708. 0374 0684. 878.	*6†	66.     07. °£.	Xo. 19 Xo. 20 Xo. 21
P   P   P   P   P   P   P   P   P   P	08. 38.–52. 7832.	07 09 87 07 67	08. 8882. 6862. 646.	09 09 79	0408. 8808.	No. 12† No. 13 No. 14 No. 15	99	829,	ĞĞ	09.	09	g∳.	B—BHASS—Con.
T	G438.	-0₽	₫₽°-98°	09	04,-82,	Machine operators  -Conc. 11.0N				٥		\$	Foundry and Machine Shop Propuers—Con.
	\$ anou	.MW	\$ noq	Wk.	\$ noq		Wk.	\$ noq	wk.	\$ Inoq	wk.	nou	uomyd
H	Wages	Hrs	Wages	aTH Total	Wages	Tatenbal bas Occupation	Hrs	Wages	Hrs	Wages	Hrs	Wages	YatsubaI bas Ocupation
-	1840		1939		1928			0761		1838		1929	

													b Plus bonus.
\$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$	84. 84. 8707. 83. 83.	07 07 07 09 09 09	04. 24. 2203. 33. 07. 364.	20 20 42 20 20 20 20 20	04. 0404. 03. 87. 06.	Mo 10 Mo 12 Mo 13 Mo 14 Mo 15 Mo 10 Mo 10	09 20 42 42 40 40 94	58. 54. 5608. 04. 24. 24.	40 20 42 40 40 40 40	0488. \$4. \$5. \$4. \$4. \$4. \$5. \$5. \$5. \$5. \$5. \$5. \$5. \$5	09 -0¥ 09 \$9 \$9	8808. 8808. 8808. 714. 68. 68.	No 58 No 59 No 59 No 59 No 54 No 53
99 99 99 99 99 99 99	85. 87. 87. 87. 88. 88.	\$\$\$ 09 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	63. 67. 64. 67. 68. 67. 68.	05 05 04 04	328. 03. 34. 3703.	Xo 8	99 -199 -199 -199 -199 -199 -199 -199 -	0408. 0408. 3608. 07. 07. 07. 3404.	99 99 99 99 99 99 99 99 99 99 99 99 99	82. 82. 82. 78. 88 82. 7202. 8404.	09 09 09 09 09 09 09 09 09 09 09 09 09 0	04. 528. 88. 04.	No. 15 No. 19 No. 19 No. 19 No. 19 No. 16 No. 16
-19	200≱.	32	333₺.	09	070₺.	Moulders-*	††	38. 398.	07 07	88.	-61 99	08. 0438.	No. 13
99 99 90 20 20 90 44 90 90 90	879. 677. 617. 629. 08. 07. 07.	\$50 \$50 \$70 \$70 \$70 \$70 \$70 \$70 \$70 \$70 \$70 \$7	89. 670. 827. 87. 87. 88. 623. 88. 623.	20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20	00.1 00.1 00.1	No 14 No 13 No 15 No 10 No 11 No 2 No 8 No 2 No 9	87 99 99 99 99	6606. 04. 82. 08. 8308. 04. 6608. 6808. 8808. 8808.	67 67 87 07 87 09 07	82. 78. 82. 08. 82. 68. –08. 88. –08. 88. –08. 88. –08. 88. –08. 88. –08. 89. –72. 80. –72. 80. –73.	9 29 09	08.	No   I4   No   I4   No   I5   No   I5   No   I5   No   I0   No
22 42- 22 48 48	08. 09. 82. 8867.	2# -0# 09 ##	08. 67. 7334. 8889.	09 87 467	04. 88. 07.	70° 8° 70° 8° 70° 8° 70° 8° 70° 8° 70° 8° 70° 8° 70° 70° 70° 70° 70° 70° 70° 70° 70° 70	87 84 79	0882. 08. 0948.	87 97 98	0882. 08. 8808.	-79 29 79	8222. 08. 8408.	Labourers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3
63	09.	01	09.	09	<b>3</b> 9.	Toolmakers—	09 8Þ	6808. 0364.	8¢ 0¢	8808. 0884.	09	34. 73.	01 0N 10 19 10 14 10 18
8¥	₽3.	81	₽₫.			No. 14	09	84 -872.	79 09	04. 0462	. FG	7422.	No. 11 No. 12 No. 13
-09 \$69 49 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	678. 63. 628. 00. 07. 07. 678. 6827.	25 25 26 26 26 26 26 26 26 26 26 26 26 26 26	68. 620. 620. 00. 636. 636. 68.–70.	29 467 09 09 09	029 00 06 03 07 07	Mo. 6. Mo. 12. Mo. 12. Mo. 12. Mo. 12. Mo. 13. Mo. 14. Mo. 15. Mo. 16. Mo. 17. Mo. 18. Mo. 18. Mo. 18. Mo. 18. Mo. 18. Mo. 19.	09 19 19 90 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	08, 64, -04, 78, 78, 82, -82, 64, 64,	09 †† \$2 \$† \$† \$† \$† \$†	08. 38. 38. 78. 82. 82. -52. 38. 24.	99 99 89 09	08. 08. 378.	01 0N 6 0N 8 0N 2 0N 9 0N 9 0N
\$8 8 8 8 8 8 8	88. 88. 08. 623.	77 07 77 87	08. 08. 08.	-99 ** 09	00. 88. \$008.	No. 2 No. 4 No. 4	19 14	8₽0₽. 08.	₽ <b>9</b>	04. 82.	Ť9	.68.	Machinists' helpers— No. 1 ON ON.
-38 -88	9903.	32	9903.	09	Ğ∂8₽.	p—BRASS Pollernmakers— No. 1	100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100	8707. 08. 09. 89.	77 77 77 77	8565. 8689. 88. 88.	## ## ## ##	68 -08. 77. 00. 47.	88 °N 20 °N 98 °ON 98 °ON 78 °ON 78 °ON
**************************************	82. 618. 6362. 64. 65. 66. 67. 6864. 6968. 6968. 6968. 6968. 6968.	46 46 46 46 46 46 46 46 46 46 46 46 46 4	82. 818. 618. 64. 64. 65. 66. 66. 67. 68. 69. 69. 69. 69. 69. 69. 69. 69	\$	8808. 980	No 41	09 09 09 09 09 09 09 09 09 09	09' 04' 99' 99' 99' 99' 99' 99' 99' 99'	## 09 98 98 09 09 09 09 09 09 09 09 09 09 09 09 09	26. 26. 26. 26. 26. 26. 26. 27. 26. 26. 27. 26. 27. 27. 27.	99 79 79 84 09 09 79 79 69	04. 07. 88. 07. 88. 09. 09. 09. 00. 00. 00. 00. 00	MO 335  MO 310  MO 230  MO 530  MO 520  MO 520  MO 520  MO 521  MO 521  MO 531  MO 530
09 89 09 07	88. 88. 88. 08.	28 38 38 38	86. 86. 86. 03.	90 20 20 20	84. 04. 88.	Mo. 31 Mo. 32 Mo. 33 Mo. 34	89	09	₽Ğ	09.			лтвомСопс. Вискятійня—Сопс.
₱ <b>9</b> 09	8808. 88.	₽9 0₽	08. 38.	09 -12 09 09	88. 84.								FOUNDRY AND MACHINE SHOP PRODUCTS—CON.
	\$		s		\$	Labourers—Conc.	-	\$		\$		\$	
Hra per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per Wk.	Wages red ruod	Hra per Wk.	Wages per mod	bas noitsquooO	Hrs per Wk.	Wages per hour	HT8 Per WK.	Wages per hour	per Wk.	Wages per hour	bna noitaquooO
	0161		1639	-	1929	. Industry	-	0161		1636		1929	Industry

b Plus bonus. \* Includes bench and machine moulders, the former at higher rates.

TABLE X,-WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING-Continued

99 464 44 99	09. 73. 88. 09.	55 55 55 55 65	64. 688. 683.	99 99 864 89	828. 83. 83. 83. 83.	No. 17 No. 16 No. 15 No. 14 No. 13	₹₹ ₹₹ ₹₹	0807. 0803.	₹₹ ₹₹	07. 07. 0703.	₹₽ ₽₽	39. 50. 30.	Machinists—  1 oV  2 oV  8 oV
22 44 44 54 54	04. 68. 686. 78.	44 44 44 55	38. 38. 383. 383.	09 09 09	03. 34. 33.	No. 12	44 44 20 20 42	0188. 324. 33. 33.	44 90 90 90	04. 824. 83.	\$\$ \$\$	04. −3£.	No. 22 No. 24 No. 28 No. 28
87 77 87 77 77 77	08. 07. 88. 04. 66.	87 55 55 55 55 55	08. 68. 08. 04. 08.	\$89 44 44 09	05. 05. 07. 24.	Mo   II   Mo   Mo   Mo   Mo   Mo   Mo	97 99 99 09 09 87 87	618. 64. 63. 64. – 64. 65. 66. 63.	224 26 44 20 40 20 40 30	318. 64. 64. 64. 68. 88.	-8¥	08. 0488. 0984.	16° 0N 00° 00 01° 0N 18° 0N 10° 10 01° 0N 11° 0N
**************************************	0003. 0003. 07. 07. 07. 07. 07. 07. 07. 07	**************************************	00. 6708. 6708. 6708. 6708. 67. 88. 67. 87. 87. 87.	## ## ## ## ## ## ## ## 020	05. 08. 09. 28. –77. 08. 87.	No   95   No   96   No   97   No   90   No	97 09 09 09 09 09 09 09 09 09 09 09 09 09	26. 00. 00. 00. 00. 00. 00. 00. 0	24 25 26 26 26 26 26 26 26 26 26 26 26 26 26	862. 082. 083. 88. 084. 78. 683. 84. 78. 683. 84. 78. 683. 84. 78. 683. 84. 78. 683. 84. 78. 78. 78. 78. 78. 78. 78. 78	P9 20 20 20	68 bb.	70° 13° 70° 10° 10° 10° 10° 10° 10° 10° 10° 10° 1
20 44 44 46 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60	86, -03, -03, 88, 88, 88, 98, 98, 98, 98, 98, 98, 98	20 44 44 46 46 46 46 46 46 46 46 46 46 46	60 - 06 60 - 06 20 20 07 - 66 07 - 66 08 - 06 80 - 06 80 - 00 80 - 00 80 - 00 80 - 00	20 20 20 48 48 20 20 20 20		95 ON	## PP P	28. 09. 89. 64. –88. 73. 10. – 11. 65. 67.	45 56 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	66. 66. 66. 67. 66. 67. 67. 67.	07 44 20 29 20 29 49 29 49 49	6064. 60. 60. 60. 67. 68. 68. 68. 68.	No 38 No 25 No 26 No 36 No 36 No 26 No 27 No 27 No 27 No 27 No 30 No 30
\$\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	624. 0807. 0807. 0807. 0807. 0800. 0760.	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	68, -07, 68, -07, 68, -07, 68, -07, 68, -07, 68, 69, 69, 69, 69, 69, 69, 69, 69, 69, 69	09 09 15 19 19 19 19 19	64. 63. 63. 64. 69. -76.	No 49	20 20 20 40 20 40 20 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40	859. 84. 84. 84. 87. 87. 87. 87. 88.	25 25 40 20 40 20 40 20 40 20 40 20 40 20 40 20 40 20 40 20 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40	26. 24. 46. 06. 24. 46. 06. 24. 8666.	#9 69 69 69 69	00. 84. 8728. 84. 87. 84. 87. 84. 87. 84. 87. 88. 8888.	20 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
99 79 09 09 77 67	620. 0703. 60. 0834. 0803. 67464. 2774.	99 04 49 64 44 64	66. 00. 00. 00. 00. 00. 00. 00. 00. 00.	99 09 89 89	319.	61 .oN	\$9 \$9 \$9 \$9 \$9 \$9	98 -24	28 44 45 45 45 46 46 46 46 46 46 46 46 46 46 46 46 46	0004 00. 00. 00. 00. 00. 00. 00. 0	20 44 46 20 20 20 20 20	09° 63° 89° 840° 85°	1 ON 18
09 #9 69 	05. 06. 08. 08. 08.	87 67 99	84 - 34 84 - 34 89 - 36	09	08. 04. 2088.	00 18	20 48 42 42	08. 08. 68. 64. 68. –624	87 87 07 92	08. 08. 08. 34.	97 97	628. 84.	10 MO III
**************************************	87. 84. 6364. 8964. 8964. 8964. 6064.	77 77 77 07 87 87 87 87 87	0723. 04. 0723. 73. 0704. 0704. 0804. 68643.	20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 44	68. 68. 68. 68. 69. 69. 69. 69. 69. 69.	Jachiniste Conc.  2 0 / 4 0 / 6 0 /	04 163 86 86	04. 3000. 3334. 3334.	45	02. 8083. 53 13 -84	09 09 79 49	04. 60. 03. 0003.	Houndry and Machine Shop Phoducts—Con.  A—Hodu-Con.  A—Hodu-Con.  Corembles S.  A.  A.  A.  A.  A.  A.  A.  A.  A.
	\$		\$		\$			\$		\$		\$	
Hrs per wk.	Wages por hour	Hra per Wk.	Vages per hour	Hrs per Wk.	Vages Toor	noitaguooO	Teq Tet	Vages per hour	Per per A'k.	Vages per nod	Per per ye.	Wages per mon	noitequesO
	0761		1939		1929	Vateubal		0161		6861		1929	Yadanhal
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													* Plus bonus.
\$\$ 0\$ \$\$ \$\$	03. \$\$\phi\$, -0\$.	77 77 07 77	64 66. 64 66. 63. 64 78. 63.	*** ***	66 67. 628.	07 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	₽₽ 8₽ 8₽	889. 03. 38.	\$\$ \$\$ 8\$	275. 05. 75.	87 -77 29 87	94. 94.	Moniders— 1 of 1 of 0
25 44 46 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	34. 35. 36. 36. 36. 36. 36. 36. 36. 36	44 44 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 4	04. 08. 08. 08. 08. 04. 04. 04. 04. 04. 04. 73.	99 79 79 76 76 76 76 76 76 76	04. 04. 04. 04. 04. 04. 05.	# 1 ON #	\$	\$239. \$67. \$67. \$67. \$67. \$67. \$67. \$67. \$67	\$\$ \$\$\$ \$\$\$ \$\$\$ \$\$\$ \$\$\$ \$\$\$ \$\$\$ \$\$\$ \$\$\$	#8. #8. #8. 97. 007. 2709. 0779. 00779. 00779. 009. 74.	**************************************	92' 08' 08' 98' 90' I 08' 04' 04' 99' 09'	No 38 No 38 No 38 No 38 No 38 No 39 No 39 No 39 No 30 No 30 No 30 No 30 No 30 No 50
0 † † † † † † † † † † † † †	211-91 912-92 92-92 93-95 93-95 93-95 93-95 93-95 93-95 93-95 94-99 94-99 95-95 95-9	0 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	### Comparison of the comparis	## ## OG OG # GG ## ## ## ## ## ## ## ## ## ## ##	21. 60. 60. 60. 60. 60. 60. 60. 60. 60. 60	09 0 N	\$45550 \$400 \$400 \$400 \$400 \$400 \$400 \$40	2724. 26. 2724. 28. 28. 2724. 28. 29. 20. 20. 20. 20. 20. 20. 20. 20	4554446004445257 455444604652544555544554455445544554455445544554	38, -34, 38, -34, 38, -94, 38, -40, 38, -4	09 09 09 09 09 09 09	\$9. \$9. \$9. \$9. \$9. \$9. \$9. \$9.	No 58 No 58 No 58 No 58 No 50 No 61 No 16 No 16 No 18 No 18 No 19 No 19 No 19 No 17
20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 2	27 287 287 287 28, -03 29, -68 30, -68 30, -68 30, -68 30, -68 30, -68 30, -68	94 99 99 99 99 99 99 99 99 99 99 99 99 9	60, 60, 60, 60, 60, 60, 60, 60, 60, 60,	#9 #9 00 #9 #9 #9 #9 #9 #9 #9 #9 #9 #9 #9 #9 #9	27. 27. 27. 27. 27. 27. 27. 27. 27. 27.	## ON	89 -99 *********************************	04. 05. 06. 08. 600. 08. 600.	28 44 84 84 84 84 84 84	04. 23. 23. 23. 24. 04. 03.	09 49 44 49 99 99	54. 73. 74. 07. 07. 8384.	FOUNDRY AND MACHINE SHOP PRODUCTS A—IRON NO. 1 NO. 4 NO. 4 NO. 5 NO. 4 NO. 5 NO. 6 NO. 6 NO. 7 N
87 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60	02 -85 62 -09 63 -09 63 -09 64 -05 65 -05 65 -05 65 -05 65 -05 65 -05 65 -05 65 -05 66 -05 66 -05 66 -05 67 -05 68 -05 69 -05 60 -05	64 64 64 64 64 64 64 64 64 64 64 64 64 6	99' -28' -28' -98' -98' -98' -98' -98' -98' -98' -9	20 20 20 20 20 20 20 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40	628. 66 -88. 6766. 6366.	26 ON 50 ON	\$50 \$50 \$50 \$50 \$50 \$50 \$50 \$50 \$50 \$50	28. 28. 314. 314. 324. 314. 378. 378. 378. 378.	25 85 25 05 05 05 05 05 05 05 05 05 05 05 05 05	28. 28. 28. 38. 378. 378. 378. 378. 378.		8208. 8208. 87.6 87.6 87.6 80. 80. 80. 87.6 87.6 87.6 87.6 87.6 87.6	70 16 70 16
-SF FF FF SF GF SF SF	01 - 27 01 61 62 62 63 64 - 04 62 - 23 99 - 69 82	80 80 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	\$ -28 -89 -89 -89 -89 -89 -89 -89 -89 -98 -98	09 09 09 09 09 09	\$ 0750 50. 6056 0956	Mondders—Conc.  10.04  10.04  10.05  10.05  10.05  10.05  10.05  10.05  10.05  10.05	-25 09 85 95	28. 28. 28.	-0+ -0+ -05 -05 -05 -05 -05 -05 -05 -05 -05 -05	08. 408. 98.	99 99 99 99 99 99 99 99 99 99 99 99 99	\$ 08. 88. 672.	Сверв, Воелер амр Гоновы Риорсств — Сомс. Мо. 2 Мо. 2 Ко. 4
lira per wk.	her hour	per per wk.	Wages how	Der WE.	T9q_	Valenbat bans noidsquooo	per per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Nages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Mages Mages	Yalenni Ina noitsqueso

\* Plus bonus.

TABLE X. WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING-Continued

													* Plus bonus.
8ħ 8ħ	2234. 94. 8424. 343.	24 84 84 84	2234. 94. 84. 34324.	20.	08.	9 °N	04 -09 87 89 -07	2704. 0408.	35 40 47 32-	0788. 0408.	909 \$79	0308.	71. oV No. 12. No. 13.
99	739≱. 708.	26	7884 708.	.99	g42,		07 87 09 467 69	28. 4878. 04. 0784.	54 20 40 40	28 38 38. 38 38. 07 34. 04. 04. 04. 04. 04. 04. 04. 05. 04. 05. 06. 07.	20 20 20 20 20	08. 304. 04. 3404. 28.	No. 10 No. 20 No. 3 No. 7 No. 6
\$29 \$79 \$79	889 	85 85 85	889 77.	99	688. 07.	Poll turners—  1 oV 2 oV 2 oV 3 oV 6 oV 6 oV 6 oV 7 oV 7 oV 7 oV	99 99 797 09	887₽. 880₽	99	888₽. 880₽.	29 79	₽₽. 0388.	No. 4.
87 09 <b>97</b>	<b>₽3</b> .   829.   63.	64 05 64	68. 828. 08.	99	09.	Holl turners— No. 1 So. 2 So. 2 So. 2 So. 3	-95 -64 -64	6478. 0084. 8424.	95 84 -94	6414. 2384. 8424.	99	8488.	Marhine operators— No. 1 No. 2 No. 2 No. 3
87 87 87 87 97	84. 13. 03.	45 48 21 624 48	16. 74. 33.			Cotchers—   \$5 \$5 \$6 \$6 \$6 \$6 \$6 \$6 \$6	99. 0709. 08. 10 <b>63</b> . \$8 <b>3</b> .	87 87 87 84 87 87 87	*0709. 87. 1083. 27. -*09.	29 24 29 29	88. 878. 88.	No. 12 No. 10 No. 90 No. 9	
87	*98.	8₽	*19.	 ₽₽		6 .oV	99 99	₽8. 88.	99 99	887. 88.	99	08.	0 o N 6 o N
429 43 45 45	474. 13. 83. 33.	85 82 45 48	.023. .63. .88. .83.	-24	G₽. −0₽.	No. 1 No. 2 No. 4	-99 99 87	86988. 0724. 0804.	-99 09 87	86088. 0724. 0004.	99 99	8881. 827.	0 V S O N S O N O N O N O N O N O N O N O N
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TABLE X.-WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING-Continued

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	Nages Per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	-	Mages Per hour	vrteubnI bns noitsqueeO	erH per 'Aw	Meek Nages 1940	per per wk.	Neek Der Wages 1939		Week Wages 1929	Industry and noisinguss()
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TABLE X. - WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING-Continued

													- Day bonne
\$9\$ 2\$ 8\$ 2\$	16.74- 30.08 30.00 30.00 84.80 30.00 30.00	\$97 27 87 27	00.71 00.82 00.08 00.08 00.08	\$9\$ 2\$ \$\$ 2\$	00.08 00.08 00.02 00.02 \$8.88 00.08	No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 18 No. 18	22 22 494 48 48	25.00 19.20 17.50 83.00 83.00	09 09 \$97 87 87	00.42 00.62 00.08 00.08 00.08 00.72	99 99 49 70 40	18.00 15.60 15.00 27.50 24.75	00 0N
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87 09 67	19.85 25.00 29.65	85 25 65	17.50 26.32 28.80	09 09	25.00 27.00 30.00	No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 8	99 8¥	17.75- 20.64 -37.22	99 8₹	-87.71 -87.02 -87.22	₹6₽	00.31	male- No. 1
38 40 92	82.08 08.71 08.71	\$6 \$6 \$6	30.25 17.80 19.50 19.50	29 46 46 46 46	23.25 22.00 19.60 19.60	No. 2. NO. 3. NO. 3. NO. 4. NO. 4. NO. 3. NO. 4. NO. 3. NO. 4. NO		Per week		Per		Per Week	PAPER BOXES.
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₹4₹	78.12 02.91	07 07	18.00	50	24.00 36.31	Press feeders, male— No. 1	87 87 87 90	2404. 64. 64. 84.	87 87 87	2404. 34. 34. 04.	8F	78. 34.	Nº 30 Nº 58 Nº 58 Nº 52 Nº 52 Nº 59 Nº 59 Nº 59 Nº 57 Nº 58
₹₹ 8₹	00.72	27 87	00.72	25 55	25.00 32.00	No. 5 No. 7 No. 7	84 84	0488. 88.	85 54	7888. 4874.	₽9 -8₽ ₽9	\$882. 0\$88.	No. 19 No. 20
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44 94 20	12.50 12.50 10.00	85 95 02	17.71 12.50 14.00	₱₽ ₽₽	13.50 12.50 15.00	No. 14 No. 15 No. 16	87 87	34. 34.	07 87 07	88. 84.	†9 †9	84. 88. 88.	01 °N 6 °N 8 °N 2 °N
-87 08 87 87	12.95 12.95 15.00 15.00	-85 09 85 85	11.50 12.95 22.50 -00.51	25 64	12.50	No. 12 No. 12 No. 10 No. 10	87 19 87	34. 34.	87 79 87 87	84. 08. 24.	.8ħ	.88.	2 0X 9 0X 2 0X + 0X
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48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 4	88,-48, 14, 88,-48, 08,-48, 88,-48, 14,	85 -05 -05 -05 -05 -05 -05 -05 -05 -05	18,-34, 98, 84,-34, 88,-18, 88,-18, 18,	89 84 74 84 84 85 85	88. 24. 24. – 38. 74. – 34. 38. 34. – 84.	Bedfermen—  Bedfermen—  No. 2.  No. 3.  No. 4.  No. 6.  No. 7.  No. 7.  No. 7.	87 87 87 87 87 87 87 87 87	2773. 30. 30. 30. 30. 30. 30. 30. 3	88 84 84 84 84 84 84 84 84 84 84 84 84 8	0759. 29. 68. 69. 69. 69. 69. 07. 2800. 89. 69. 69. 69.	85 85 85 85 85 85 85	6678. 68. 68. 68. 68. 68. 68. 68.	96 ON 97 ON 97 ON 97 ON 27 ON 16 ON 16 ON 61 ON 21 ON 91 ON 91 ON 91 ON
877 877 877 877 877 877 877 877 877	67. 89. 99. 69. 19. 29. 29. 44. 89. 89. 89.	87 87 87 87 87 87 87 87 87 87 87 87	84. 68. 69. 69. 69. 69. 69. 69.	87 87 88 88 88 88 88 88 88	64. 64. 64. 64. 64.	C—PAPER OTHER THAN  100, 26  1	-19 85 85 85 85 85 85 85 85 85 85 85 85 85	84. 60. 80. 80. 80. 80. 60. 60. 80. 80. 80. 80.	-08 80 80 80 80 80 80 80 80 80 80 80 80 8	29. 29. 29. 27. 29. 27. 29. 29. 29. 29. 29. 29. 29. 29	87 87 87 -68 87	28. 24. 3384. 33.	13
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80000000000000000000000000000000000000	19. 19. 19.	87 99 87 87 87 87 87	\$909. \$909. \$909. \$909. \$909. \$909. \$909.	87 87 87 87 87 87 87	\$ 68. 68. 68. 68. 68. 68.	Machine oilers—Conc.  No. 16.  No. 16.  No. 18.  No. 19.  No. 20.  No. 21.  No. 21.  No. 22.  No. 23.  No. 24.	87 87 87 87 87	\$ 25. 66. 64. 64. 64. 65.	-08 87 87 87 87	0g. 0d. 10d. 10d. 10d.	87 87	\$ gg.	PULP AND PAPER Cont.  BNEWSPHINTConc.  FOURTH RandsConc.  No. 10.  No. 10.  No. 10.  No. 11.  No. 12.
	Wages Per Der Dour		Magea Per Dour		1929 Mages per hour	vijeubal bas noiisquooO		1940 Per Dour		1939 Nages		1929 Wages Toor	videnbal bna noideguooO

<sup>(</sup>b) Plus bonus.

TABLE X.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING-Continued

87 87 87 98 90 90 90 90 87 87 87 87 87 87 87 87 87 87 87 87 87	8989. 69. 8989. 69. 8989. 69. 80.1 80.1 80.1 80.1 80.1 80.1 80.1 80.	\$\frac{1}{2}\$\$\fra	02.1  03.1  03.1  03.1  03.1  03.1  03.1  04.1  05.1  05.1  05.1  05.1  05.1  06.1  07.1  08.1  09.1	SP   SP   SP   SP   SP   SP   SP   SP	24. 24. 24. 24. 24. 24. 24. 24. 24. 24.	No   19   No	8 8 8 9 7 7 7 8 7 7 7 8 7 7 7 8 8 9 7 7 7 8 8 8 8	74. 74. 74. 75. 1 66. 1 74. 1 66. 1 74. 1 66. 1 74. 1 66. 1 74. 1 66. 1 74. 1 66. 1 74. 1 66. 1 74. 1 66. 1 74. 1 66. 1 74. 1 76. 1 66. 1 74. 1 76. 1	87 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	74.1 78.1 -80.	84 84 84 84 84 84 84 84 84 84 84 84 84 8	25. 1	1   0   0   0   0   0   0   0   0   0
	85.1 85.1 85.1		98.1 48.1	87 87 87	-86 80.1 21.1	.back tenders—Conc. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13.	01		OY			\$	Peter And Paper— Continued B—MEWSERIUT—Conf.
	\$		\$		\$			\$		\$			
	Wages per per hour	Hra per wk,	Wages per per hour	Hrs per wk.	1929 Wages Tood	Ynsthal bas noitsgussO	aTH per ylv.	Mages Per Der		Mages Per Mages	Hrs per Aw.	Mages Per Por hour	Vitaubal bas noitsquooO

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87	17.	87	386.	87	928.	7 .oN	87	99.	87	₽9.	.87	.03.	No. 23.0M
09 -98 87 87 87 87	27. 67. 67. 67. 09. 68.	87 -98 98 87 87 87	78. 84. 74. 84. 74. 8484.	87	0338	Beatermen— No. 1 No. 2 No. 4 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 6	486 488 488 488 488 488 488	24, 36, 16, 16, 16, 10, 10, 10, 10, 10, 10, 10, 10	48865248844884488448844884488448844884488448	04, 64, 64, 66, 66, 66, 66, 67, 68,	87 87 87 87 79	\$\$\tau_0\$.  78.  34.  34.  34.	00 58 00 00 55 00 00 56 00 00 56 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
			٠.			тинявияИЯ	09	84.	-0‡	₽₽.   Ov	87	0₽.	
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87 87 87 87 87 87 87 87 87	89'-00 89'-00 89'-99'-99'-99'-8#	\$\$ \$\$ \$\$ \$\$ \$\$ \$\$ \$\$ \$\$ \$\$ \$\$ \$\$ \$\$ \$\$	12. 2224. 42. 42. 42. 43. 44. 64. 64. 64. 64. 65. 64. 64. 64. 65. 66. 66. 67. 68. 68. 68. 68. 68. 68. 68. 68	99 85 85 85 85 85 85	08. 64. 64. 64. 64. 64. 64. 64. 64.	N 9 90 N 9 58 N 0 58 N 0 59 N 0 59 N 0 57 N 0 58 N 0 58 N 0 51 N 0 51 N 0 51 N 0 51	87 87 87 87 87 87 87 87	68, -18, 77, 16, 26, 77, 16, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 26, 26, 26, 26, 26, 26, 26, 26, 26, 26	84 84 85 85 85 85 85 85 85 85 85 85 85 85 85	2867. 07. 88. 06. 78. 87. 97. 10. I-78. 87. 87. 87. 87. 87. 87.	87 87 87 87	6887. 60.1-88. 68. 89. 89. 77. 508.	26 ON 27 ON 27 ON 27 ON 61 ON 61 ON 81 ON 21 ON 91 ON 91 ON 91 ON 91 ON 91 ON 91 ON 71 ON 71 ON 81 ON
84 84 86	00₽3. 85.	99 87 87	7264.	09 SF	74 -84 84	No. 15 No. 16 No. 16 18 19 19	48	\$8. 1.00	-8t -8t	86°	7.9 87	06.	01.0V
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-84 -84 -84 -84	0¢ 73.−0¢ 0¢6\$.	-0t 79 -8t 8b	88. 6654 6684	48 48 48 48 48	8484.	01 °N 6 °N 8 °N 2 °N	8Þ 8Þ	26. 27.	8Þ	06.	09	Ĝ∱Ğ.	No. 24  Digester cooks— No. 1
Sp	74 -14. 03 16 20 14 56	87 87 17 17 87	04. 04. 05. 05. 05.	87 87 87 89	\$488. 8488.	9 0N 5 0N 7 0N 8 0N 6 0N 1 0N -usuusssssssssssssssssssssssssssssssss	85 85 85 85 85 85	86 08 46 46 889 46 82	87 87 87 87 87	18. 20. 509. 85. 85.	87 87 87	87. 85. 87.	67 ON 67 ON 67 ON 67 ON 60 ON 61 ON 61 ON
95 85 85 85	99. 98. 888.	88	.48. 814. 48. 888.	₹9 8₽	8ħ.	\$\$\text{Onc}\tex	87 99	28. 08.	84 04	08. 67.	80	99° 29°	Pule and Paper— Continued Acid makers—Conc. No. 16 No. 17
	\$		\$	-	\$			\$		\$		\$	The state of the s
Hrs per Jw.	Wages per hour	HITS per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Vriteubni bns noitsquooO	Hrs per wk.	SegaW Teq Tuod	Hrs per Jw	Wages per bour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per nod	vrteubni bas noitsquesO
(	0161		1939		1929			0761	,	1939		1929	

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nta graheof	,	and and	oraygoa, gondunan, gonyyayo	4 0.500	4 00 40.		Oitouriooc	, bot	olog 30 m	adorting a solution *
#9 60° 85 60° 85 87 62° 85 62° 85 62° 85 87 87 88 87 87	#9	87 Pg.  89 Pg.  89 Sg.  84 Sg.  85 Sg.  85 Sg.  87 -19	8 .0V 9 .0V 70 .00 11 .0V	8	89. 99. 99. 59. 59. 59. 69. 69. 69. 69. 69. 69. 69. 69. 69.	488 448 448 448 448 448 448 448 448 448	89 -+9 99 -+9 99 -+9	87 87 87 99 87 79 87 88 87 88 88	99 - 84 - 84 - 84 - 84 - 84 - 84 - 84 -	No 38   No 58   No 5
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## 79	88 99 99 99 99 99 99 99 99 99 99 99 99 9	8\$ 09° 8\$ 9\$ 72′ 24′ \$\$ 9\$ 08° 8\$ 9\$ 08° 8\$	No. 25   No. 27   N	## ## ## ## ## ## ## ## ## ## ## ## ##	00, 22, 20, 20, 20, 20, 20, 20, 20, 20,	9 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4	00.22 00.22 00.22 00.03 00.03 00	99 09 09 09 09 09 09 09 09 09 09	00 37 00 37	Producted Parameted Parameted Parameted before the content of the
\$	8	\$		1.77.44	\$	- NI AA	week	MK.	R.GGK	
ber ber	Wages Hr per per hour who	Wages Hrs per per hour wk.	bns noitagussO	PETH TOG TAW	Wages red weed	Hrs per yk.	per	Der	Yages Too'r	Vrienhall bas Occupation
0461	1939	1929	YataubaI	(	1940		1938	(	1928	zadorilya.

<sup>\*</sup> Includes a number of related occupations, such as boommen, pondmen, conveyormen, barkermen, sorters, loaders, etc.

844488844488884448888844888888844888888	36.00 36.75 36.00 36.75 30.00	8884489979777777 688888877899777777777777777777777777777	37.50 36.00 37.50 36.00 30.00	99 99 99 99 99 82 82 82 82 82 83 84 84 84 85 85 86 87 87 88 87 88 88 88 88 88 88 88 88 88	82 00 08 82 00 98	No   IL	\$50.50 \$44.40 \$50.50 \$44.40 \$50.50 \$44.40 \$50.50 \$44.40 \$50.50 \$50.50 \$40.40 \$40.50 \$50.50 \$40.40 \$40.50 \$4	88, 38 80, 08 80	###         ###         ####         #####         ######         ####################################	84,38 84,36	1	28, 28, 28, 29, 20, 20, 20, 20, 20, 20, 20, 20, 20, 20	No   15   No   No   15   No   No   15   No   No   15   No   No   No   No   No   No   No   N
	34.35 74.35		98.48 98.85	8₽   <b>S</b> ₽	61.68	Conocasta (Conc. No. 17 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19		9		8		\$	BREWERY PRODUCTS  —Concluded  Bottlers, machine—Conc.
WK,	& Meek	WK.	Week	M.K.	Week \$		M.R.	& Meek	. MW.	жеек \$	WK.	Week.	
eili 19q		ETH T9q	Der	aTH Toq Aw	SegsW Teq 169W	vrtsubni bns noitsquooO	HTS per wk,	per	aTH Teq	Teq	Hrs per yk	Toq	Vritaubni bna noitaquooO
	0761		1939		1929			0761		1838		6761	
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₹8--₹949I

TABLE X. WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING-Confinued

87 77 77 77 89 08 67 97 77	27.28 27.30 27.30 28.91 16.80 28.97 28.97 28.97 28.90 38.00 38.00 38.00 38.00 38.00	85 55 55 56 65 65 65 65	26.55 26.50 26.50 26.50 26.50 26.50 26.50 26.50 26.50 26.50 36.00 36.30 36.30	87 47 47 47 47 47 47 47 47 47 47 47 47 47	24.50 24.50 18.00-22 30.00 26.00 26.00 26.00 26.00 26.00 26.00 26.00 39.35 33.35 37.75	Mo. 18 Mo. 17 Mo. 18 Mo. 18 Mo. 18 Mo. 19 Mo. 10 Mo. 10	909 84 94 909 84 84	Per Week 18,00 22,20 22,20 24,50 24,	20 20 44 20 20 20 20 48	Per Week 18,00 22,20 22,20 22,50 25,50 25,50 25,50 25,50 25,50 25,50 25,50 24,	09 09 09 94 49 09 04 09	Per week 20,00 28,50 20,00 23,00 23,00 23,00 23,00 23,00 23,00 23,00 23,00 23,00	### PRODUCTS    Kellemen
48 20 20 20 44 44	00.81 00.82 00.72 00.72 00.72 00.72 00.72	85 09 09 09 09 05 85	00 22 00 02 00 02 00 02 00 23 00 23 00 81 00 81 00 81	97 09 09 29 467 09	19.00 24.75 18.00 26.50 26.50 26.50	Bottlers, machine—  1 on 1 on 2 on 3 on 4 on 3	19 48 48 44 90 94	34. 35. 378. 394. 34.	79 -87 87 87 -87 87 -97	34. 34. 34. 34.	8¥	88. 04. 04.	No. 12 No. 18 No. 18 No. 18 No. 18 No. 19
**************************************	26.50 26.00 27.00 28.00 28.00 28.00 28.00 28.00 28.00 28.00 28.00 28.00 28.00 28.00 28.00 28.00 31.60 31.60 31.60	## ## ## ## ## ## ## ## ## ## ##	26, 18 21, 60 31, 60 31	87 87 87 87 87 99 99	25 00 38 00	No. 86 No. 35 No. 35 No. 33 No. 33 No. 32 No. 30 No. 26 No. 28 No. 28 No. 28 No. 28	90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90	688. 68. 68. 68. 68. 68. 68. 68.	99 -++ +99 04 84 89 89 84 84 42 99 84	28. 0608. 76. 376. 376. 376. 3438. 36. 36. 37. 38. 38.	87 09 97 87 09 09	Ğ	No. 10 No. 10 No. 10 No. 7 No. 5 No. 5 No. 2 No. 2 No. 2 No. 2 No. 2 No. 2 No. 2 No. 2 No. 2 No. 3 No. 1 No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 4 No. 5 No. 5 No. 5 No. 5 No. 6 No. 6 No. 6 No. 6 No. 7 No. 7 No. 7 No. 8 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 9 No. 9 No. 10 No. 1
\$ 06	00, 12 00, 12 00, 12 00, 22 00, 22	09 09 09 09 09 09 09 09 09 09 09 09 09 0	20, 00, 02, 20, 00, 00, 00, 00, 00, 00,	09 09 09 09 09 09 09 09 09 09 09	22.00 22.00 22.50	No 53	84 84 84 84 84 84 84 84 84 84 84 84 84 8	28. 717. 68. 68. 68. 68. 68. 68. 68. 68. 68. 68	84484484848484848484848484848484848484	28. 77. 28. 48. 48. 48. 48. 48. 48. 48. 48. 48. 4	87 09 87 99 87 99 99 99 99 99 99 87 67	24. 24. 24. 24. 34. 34. 34. 34. 34. 34. 37. 37. 37. 37. 37. 37. 37. 37	No. 18 No. 17 No. 18 No. 18 No. 19 No. 19 No. 19 No. 18 No. 10 No. 10 No. 10 No. 10 No. 2 No. 2 No. 4 No. 10 No. 1 No. 1 No. 1 No. 2 No. 2 No. 4 No. 1
**************************************	00.78 34.76 36.00 36	**************************************	00.81 00.81 00.81 00.81	27 87 87 97 97 99 99 99 99	\$0.00 20.00 20.00 20.00 23.75 36.00 33.75 36.00 36.00 36.00 36.00	No. 11  No. 12  No. 19  No. 19  No. 19  No. 18  No. 19  No. 10	\$	21. 92. 984. 985. 985. 985. 985. 985. 985. 985. 985	48 44 44 24 48 48 48 98	\$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$	48 84 88 84 88 84 88 84 88 84 88 84 88 84 88 84 84	\$\$2. \$\$2. \$\$2. \$\$2. \$\$3. \$\$3. \$\$3. \$\$3.	Ment Phopicas  —Concluded —Concluded  Mo. 1  No. 3  No. 6  No. 6  No. 6  No. 7  No. 10  No. 11
	Week Week Week	-	Meek Week Week	Hrs per wk.	Wages Week	vrisubal bas aoitsquooO	HITS per wk.	port ber Wages 1940	HITS per Wk.	1939 Por Tool		Mages Per hour	Vidushi bna MoitagussO

per wk.	Mages per hour	per per	her hour	per per y/k.	Mages per hour	Vrdenhal Isaa nordaquosO	per per l	Wages per hour	Per per Wk.	Vages per hour	Per per wk.	\$ per hour	Videntive fundative fundation Occupation Management fundation
20						the story pair cas (oc)							
						-8795997t bnb 8795000							bouniino)—
87 79 87	8874. 84. 888.	87 87 87 19	68. −7₽. 18. 688. 688.	₩9	3478.	Conc. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16.	1 2 9 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	2404. 0408.	S‡	0½. 0½08.	20	88.	Lard makers, male— Cone.
47 47 47	8₽98.	09 ₹4₽	8₽₽£.	09	98.	Packers— I oN I oN	19 29 20 20	38. 28. 2478.	54 00 54 54	58. 09. 2478.	99	ēē.	Zo. §
87 99 99	0808. 84. 83. 83. 88.	87 87 89 99	0308. 84. 83. 83.	87 87 09 99	0408. 48.	Mo 8 Mo 24 Mo 9 Mo 4 Mo 3	87 87 99 99	79. 84. 24.	48 48 20 20	64. 78. 78. 608.	S\$ 00 00 00	54. 24. 6668.	6 - 0 N
99 -84 -94 -94	74.	90 90 90 90	74.	9g 8F	2488. 878.	No. 9	90-19 1 09 1 09	74.   74.   38334.	51- 50- 51- 51-	04. 74. 66874.	.99. SF	04. 624.	No. 14. No. 14. No. 15.
87 81 -07	88. 03.	48 -44 -44	88. 033₽.	09 77	62. 09.	10. 0N	₹9 99	57₽.	78 78-	ČÞ.			
87 87	8222. 03.	8 <del>1</del>	8222. 03.			11.0N No. 124. No. 18. Si.gpers—	85   19   85   19	24. 23. 524. 03.	84 84 84	08. 28. 684. 0664.		524. 05.	71 .0V 81 .0V 81 .0V 10 .0V N
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	0468. 0406.	99 29 -94 -94	08. 0448. 378.	99	G₽.	2 '0N	S₹ 2₹ 8₹	8222. 878. 82. 82. 898.	87 09 87 84	82 -22 678. 20. 20. 595.	87 87 92	62. 62. 4662.	No. 1 No. 3 No. 3 No. 4
42 48 20 20	74. 2404. 83.	99 90 90 90	6488. 64. 64. 04.	SF SF	84. 64.	00 0N No. 11 No. 12	-0# 8# 00 -64	88. 88. 0488.	-\$\$ \$9 09 -\$\$	88. 88. 8488	 8₽	82.	No. 5 No. 6 No. 7
-8¥ 09	2664.	-55 -55 -55	06. 268#	99 8¥	čt. čt.	No. 13	07 85 85	78.	07 67 57	78. 88.			8 .oV 9 .oV
09	86. 504. 6674.	24 42 48 20	88. 74. 8874.	\$P	8≱. 08.	No. 15.	84 84 84	8808. 84. 88.	84 84 84	0£. 8¥. 8£.		18. 872.	11.0V 12.0V
87 79 78	18. 84. 64.	87 09 79 87	13. 64. 84. 85.	S₹	8\$0\$.	No. 18. No. 19. No. 20. No. 21. No. 22. No. 23.	99 99 44	\$\$68. 7\$6\$.	99 99 44	0₽88. 8₽. 8₽.	20 22 22	0488. 03. 24.	-8795111797 1 OV 2 ON 8 ON 1 OV
8ħ 8ħ	6ħ.	8ħ	85. 64.	8ř 09	0303.		44 84 84 84 84	84. 88. 28. 74.	75 85 85 85	34. 33. 74. 374.	.09	6₽. 0₽.	No' 8 No' 2 No' 9 No' 4
99	08. 838. \$\$.	09 09 87	888. 84.	09	798.		-87 85 09	84. 03.	-84 84 -84	884. 03.	87	0334.	9 .0V 01 .0V
66	0438. 378. 3634.	99 99 98 42 <del>4</del>	04. 04. 48. 1344.	99 09	0408. 86. 723. 488.	7 ON 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	87 87 99	88. 88. 08.	48 43 43	388₽. 888. 08.	09 67 79	0478. 3438.	No. 11 No. 12 No. 13
\$\$ 8\$ 8\$ 09	06. 20. 70.	24 84 84 90	08. 20. 70. 84.	09 8¥ 8¥ 09	03. 84. 8743. 88.	81 '0N 71 '0N 11 '0N 01 '0N 6 '0N 8 '0N 2 '0N	85 53	88. 88.	90 90 90	23. 38.	20 ₽₽	88. 04.	Coolers and freezers— No. 1 No. 2
95 02 44	66. ₽6. 6606.	-84 -84 -84	98. 48. 6608.	09 8¥	84. 0308.	No. 14 No. 14 No. 15	274 85 85	\$\$0\$. 0\$. 0\$.	87 09 87 147	2404. 0478. 04. 303.	87	7488.	0 '0N' 9 '0N' 19 '0N' 9 '0N' 4 '0N' 3 '0N' 3
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\$2\$ 8\$	₽₽98.	09 8ħ	878. 88. 8488	99	98. 788.	ard makers, male— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	S\$ \$\$ \$\$ \$\$ \$\$	60884	85 85 59 59	16. 24. 386. 0664	87 09 67	34. 0344 0304	No. 25 No. 24 No. 23 No. 22 No. 21
90 48 20 20 48	8606. 8622. 8222. 8806.	09 -## 09 8# 8#	8808 88. 8222 08. 08.	87 87 57	28. 72.	01 °N 6 °N 8 °N 4 °N 9 °N	19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 1	8884 84. 8474	79 79 -84 87 09	884. 84. 84. 8374	\$\$ \$\$ \$\$	0408 824. 3478	71.0V 81.0V 91.0V 91.0V
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09 44 48 48 48 48	25. 24. 34. 34. 34. 35.	09 -++ +8 +8 +8 +8 +8 +8	688. 64. 08. 84. 28. 36.	87 87	0644.	Mo. 11 Mo. 13 Mo. 14 Mo. 16 Mo. 16 Mo. 16	55 65 65 65 65 65 65 65	24868 6468 6468 6488	20 22 29 44 20 20 20 45	2378. 0428. 0428. 678. 678.	99 92 92 92	06. 	No. 10 No. 9 No. 9 No. 9 No. 6 No. 6 No. 6 No. 10 No. 10 N
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48 99 99 99 99 48	0404. 0408. 0408. 0474.	99 99 49 84 09 84	324 - 38 34 - 38 36 - 78 378 378	99	0408.	No 6 No 2 No 2 No 4 No 4 No 1	09 -\$\$ 09 -9\$ 8\$	50334.	95 45 45 45 45 45	88. 808.–84. 874.	8# ## 8#	82. 03.	No. 10
\$\$\$ \$\$ \$\$ \$\$ \$\$ \$\$ \$\$ \$\$ \$\$	84, -38, 64, 84 -88, 93, 93,	\$\$ \$\$ \$\$ \$\$ \$\$ \$4 \$\$ \$4 \$\$	04 -72. 04. 04. 2428. 674.	25 55 55 55	0458. 03. 05. 08.	1 ON	87 87 87 89 99 99 99 44 44 44 44	886. 04. 68. 68. 68. 68. 23. 23. 24.	84 84 84 84 84 84 84 84 84 84 84 84 84 8	28. 04. 04. 623. 623. 06. 06.	₹8 20 20 20 20 20 20 20	04. 88. 88.	06 6 0N 88 0N 98 0N 9 0N 9 0N 9 0N 9 0N 9 0N
\$\$ \$\$ \$\$ \$\$ \$\$	8454. 366. 2664. 0466.	St St St 87	8484. 888. 8884. 0488.	0F 6F FS	0478. 04. 04.	No. 23 No. 24 No. 25 No. 26 No. 26	87 87 09 79	68. 64. 08. 28. 08.	87 87 90 78	68. 684. 684. 06.	09 67	0g.	11 .0V No. 12. No. 181 .0V Al. 0V 
23- 24 24 48-	88. 8404. 8664.	90 90 90 90 90 90	23. 8404. 0334.			02.0N No. 21. No. 22.	97 -97 -97	0334.	09 -64 -64 84	0884. 88.	25 55	88. 8404.	% ON 9
95 -24 -24 -24 -44 -44	676. 606. 6284	\$50 \$00 \$00 \$00 \$00 \$00 \$00 \$00 \$00 \$00	264. 6684. 6684.	87 99 99 84 84 84	\$604. \$604. \$604.	61 ° N 81 ° N 21 ° N 91 ° N 41 ° N 41 ° N	77 79 79 79 79 79 79 79 79	8478. 84. 04. 0684. 70. 23. 24. 28.	74- 122- 122- 122- 123- 123- 123- 123- 123	8438. 04. 0438. 0304. 23. 73. 23.	87 89 99 99	04. –88. 04. –88. 04. –84.	8 '0N 2 '0N 9 '0N 9 '0N 9 '0N 8 '0N 2 '0N 1 '0N
87 87 99 99 99	04 24 -678 54 -678 84 -68 686 68 -48	0.	58. \$\$ -878. \$\$ -88. \$\$0. \$\$ -88. \$\$0. \$\$ -\$8.	84 84 00 84	05. 25. 8\$ -0\$. 2\$. 2858.	20 15‡ 20 10 20 10 20 3 20 3	09 87 87 87 87 87	388. 0903 05. 05.	09 -\$\$ \$\$ 8\$ 8\$	389. 8301. 93.	 9₹ 6₹	0304. č.;.	No. 17
19 99 09 \$24 \$24 84	14 -04   54 -78   54 -78   64   64   64   64   64   64   64   6	99 09 44 44 48	572. 84 -04. 82 -22. 85 -68. 8688.	20 40 22 22	5458. 52. 08. 88.	70 P	-09 87	33. 0334. 3034.	46 48 48	98. 0884. 6864.			—Continued  General butchers—Cone. No. 14  No. 16  No. 16  No. 16
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lira per wk.	Wages per hour	llrs per wk.	Wages per nour	Hrs per wk.	Mages por hour	Inclusivy and Occupation	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Vilsabali bas Occupation
	1940	(	6861	(	1929	, "  "1		0161	(	1938	(	3261	

87	7784.	Ιħ	7784.	₽9	0788.		çç	04.	9g 87	82. 04.	99.	G₽.	No. 4
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99 99 99 48	20.4. 2822. 8488. 2388. 2304.	99 99 09 09 87	878. 0622. 8488. 2888. 2804.	20 424	0408. 68. 4838.	-sraholud butchers	99 497 497 497	14.00-11 16.00 16.00 10.37 12.00 14.30	87 87 497 497	-00.41 00.31 88.41 02.01 03.01 84.21	29 49¥	62.41 -00.6	No. 7
48 48 48 48	18. 08. 88. 84.	87 87 87 87	88. 08. 78. 08.	09 6₹	0₽. 30₽.	00. 12. 0V 00. 13. 0V 00. 14. 0V 00. 15. 0V	497 -28 -27 -27	02.21 42.81 12.00 9.00-1 13.45 13.45 03.21	497 99 -98 19	12.50 11.15 10.20 14.90 12.50	₹9₽ 6₽ -9₽	-02.01 -02.01 01.81 03.51	9 '0N 9 '0N 17 '0N 
-8₽ 8₽ 09	87 <u>₽</u> . 823.	-87 87 20	6₽. 626.	8₽	82₽.	No. 10.	8Þ ••	10.56	₽₽ 8₽	-89.8 -89.8	₽₽ 99	12.50	Helpers, Jemale— No. 1 No. 2
-\$\$ -9\$ -9\$ 8\$ 8\$ 8\$ 8\$ \$4\$	288. 2404. 88. 73. 613. 613. 7434.	- PP 09 - PP 0	26. 2406. 36. 73. 36. 23. 68. 7434.	SP 99 99 99 09	0458. 64. 0468. 6504.	N	\$25 \$95 \$95 \$95 \$95	16.00 12.00 12.00 14.00 16.00 18.75 19.00 19.00 19.00 19.00 19.00 19.00 19.00 19.00 19.00 19.00 19.00	\$4000 \$4000	20.41 60.00 60	195 65 65 195 195	08.60 8.00 8.00 8.21 62.31 05.21 00.11	No. 20 No. 19 No. 18 No. 17 No. 16 No. 16 No. 14 No. 14
S\$ S\$ \$\$ \$\$	03. 2774.	87 84 84 84 84	03. 20. 2784.	09 65	8804. 8844.	05. 0V 12. 0V 22. 0V	407 407 -07 909 909	78.81 00.11 03.21 -74.81 60.61	07 -98 -98 -98	12.48 10.55 12.50 13.16 13.16	97 97 90	15.80	01 .0N 11 .0M 21 .0N
-81 81 81	73. 393. 33.	-SÞ 8Þ 8Þ	48. 66. 66.	SF	£884.	No. 17. No. 18. No. 19.	₹0₽ 9₽	11 04	38	11.25		12.95	No. 7
20 - 44 27 27 28 29 29 29	72, -04, 80, 73, 80, -73, 528, 528, 63, -34,	909 94-98 94-88 94-88 94-89 95-99	7804. 88. 88. 0878. 846. 646. 829. 8664.	85 95 85 85 85 95 95 95	0304. 07. 03. 03. 63. 6304. 6504.	No 16 No 15 No 15 No 10 No 11 No 10 No 10 No 16 No 16 No 16	09 24 27 87 87	2. 31 -00. 7 -00. 5 -00. 51 -60. 8 -60. 81 -60. 81 -60	09 87 25 87 87	24.11 -00 7 -00 21 -00 21 -00 21 -00 21 -00 21 -00 21 -00 21	\$2 \$2 \$2 \$0 \$4 \$2 \$4	05 21 -00.8 -00.8 -00.11 -00.11 -00.81 -00.81 -00.81	Pockers, Jennale— No. 1 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6
09 09 09 44 44 99 89	8884. 06. 6884. 6884. 0688. 57684.	97 -07 09 09 747 84 84 84 84	0588. 06. 6884. 0008. 0708.	99 67 99 90	78. 0804. 68. 68.	No 5 No 7 No 7 No 6 No 6 No 6 No 6 No 6 No 6	53 54 59 59 59 59 59 59 59	00,71 00,21 00,01 00,01 00,01 00,01 00,01 00,01 00,01	85 125 195 195 195	00 %I 00 %I 00 %I 00 %I 00 %I 00 %I 00 %I 00 %I	67 497 497 57	03.81 05.31 06.31 00.31	Nº 18 Nº 12 Nº 14 Nº 13 Nº 15
8† \$\$ 8\$ 8\$ 8\$	73. 44. 42. 44.	87 98 98 98 98	78. 28. 784. 34.	SF 6₽	S₽.	No. 15 No. 16 No. 15 No. 18 No. 18	40 40 40 40 40 40 40	10.02 12.50 11.00 12.50 15.50 15.50	70 70 70 70 70 78	12.50 12.50 12.00 11.00 12.15 14.50	₽9 92	13.00	00 0N 6 0N 8 0N 2 0N 9 0N 9 0N 9 0N
**************************************	18. 584. 84. 574.	-\$\$ \$\$ \$\$	18. 74. 84. 874.	8ħ	214.	70, 9 70, 10 70, 11 70, 12	SP SP	-00.91 -40.8 -50.8	8F	98 21 -19 8 -00 6	tv	9.00- 20.00 15.00	
99 -87 87 87	24. 03. 0334.	20 42 48 48	24. 33. 0334.		9V	Stockyard men—Cone, No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 8.	77	13.20	PP	12.30		-03.21	Chndr—Conc.  Chocolate dippers, female— No. 1. No. 2.
	\$		\$		\$			\$		\$		\$	
Hr per wk.	Wages Toq Tuod	TITS per .Aw	Wages per hour	FIrs per Wk.	Wages per hour	Vateubal Ing Location Occupation	Pet 19d	Wages Yeek	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages Week	vatenbal bas noitsqueso
	1940		1939		1929	, 1.7		016I		1939		6761	1

TABLE X.-WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING-Continued

81	₽3.8I	84	\$2.8I	ļ		No. 16.	05	00.81	07	00.81	99	00.43	1
62F	16 50- 19 00 19 81	£44	19 00	₹4₽	16-00-	of ov	St	22.50	84	22.50	12.7.	22.00	No. 12 No. 10 No. 10 No. 9 No. 8 No. 7
€6₹ 6₹	18.00 38.21	\$6₽ \$9₽	18.00 12.35- 14.85	₹6₽	00.4I	No. 13.	767 97 84	21.00	₹6₽ 9₽	00.12	705	00:07	8 .0 N
₹6₹	-00.72	₹6₺	-00.72	<u>F</u> 67	-00.81 -00.72		97 09	00.08 00.08 72.91	87 97 07	00.08 00.08	197 197 09	22.00 26.25 20.00	No. 5 No. 6 No. 7
\$95 \$95	17.00	\$9\$	00.71	197 197	14.25	Nº 15 Nº 10 Nº 10 Nº 8 Nº 8 Nº 4	09	15.60- 00.12	99	13 75- 19.25	22	03.82	4 .oV
20 43 20	13.50 13.50 15.75	05 474 08	16.50 12.00 12.60	.99 .#9	02.81	8 .0V	çç	-00.71	99	16,75 -00 81 23,00	99	00.8I -00.8I 00.8I	70° 3
69	14.75-	69	25.42			No. 6	gp	00.81	29Þ	20.00	191	00.02	Deliverymen—
90 87	18.95 16.80 16.80	09 87	13.95- 16.50 56.03	₹6₽	18.00-	No. 4	07	00.81	07	00.61			
99	9.35-	84	-₽8.7 -₽8.11	25	-00.8	No. 3	56 167	07.7	96 667	00.81			No. 12
87 77	-00.6 -00.02	81	14.50 -00.11 16.00	09	16.30 14.00- 15.00	i oN 1 oN 2 oN	1516 95	00.61 00.61	12p	00.61	₹4.p	-00.81 00.22	No. 10
						Labourers and helpers,		12.35	E 67	12 35-	765	00.41	
₹2₹	00 62 06.82	<b>F4</b>	00.62 00.82	E12	25.00	No. 15	34 34 34	20.25 20.25 15.50	87 97	10.35 20.25 19.35	190 100 100	00.81 00.71	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
€G⊅	-00 08 08.81	₹6₽	90.08 -08.02	167 65	28.00	No. 14	-09 89	13.00-	-01- 03	19.20	90	00.01	
67 497 467	24.00 17.00 16.00	67 797 767	00.71 00.71 -00.01	67 497 467	20.00 20.00 20.00	9 ON 6 ON 11 ON 11 ON 13 ON 13	909	12.65 18.00 15.75	05	18.00	55	18.90 18.90 17.60	No. 5
49¥ 09	18.00 \$1.62	697 07 09	14.40 23.60	\$67 gg	20.02	0 .0V	99 97	00.81 -00.11	87 194	00.81 -61.8	.cg	-00.01	Congrat helpers, male-
487 419	00 03	-₽₽ 09	00 6I 06.8I			7 .oV 7 .oV							
₹09 09	19.25 13.00 14.65	48 52	12.50	99	12.00	No. 5 No. 6	8Þ 8Þ 6Þ	21.00 31.00 20.00	87 87 87	28.00 28.00 20.00			No. 10 No. 11 No. 12
99	26.00 13.75 29.01	53 53	13.25-	99 179	00.81	No. 3	126	28.85	\$25 95	28.85	£4.	00.82	No. 9
87 77	15.00- 15.00- 16.30	87	08.81 -00.81 00.81	00	18.50	No. 1 No. 2 No. 2	₹6₽ 09	19.25 18.00 20.02	667 67	04.40 04.40 23.50	167	20.00	9 'oN
		,,,		02	02 01	—ələm , şrəqqist	65	25.30 -37.81	55 53	13.25	55 55	00.82 00.81	······································
-27 -27	24.00 22.00 28.00	\$27 \$45	24.00 -00.22 00.32			02 .oV	99 94 05	24.00 23.00 16.50	99 40 40	00,42 00,01 06,51	29 197 20	18.30 19.00 15.00	No. 1 No. 3 No. 3 No. 3
₹6₽	-00.71 00.02	26F	17.35-	²6₹	25.00	No. 18							22.00 0142.
67	00.04 -00.81 00.08	67	00.04 -00.01 00.08	6₹	16.00- 00.42	71oN	8¥ 164	-07.7 03.11 84.21	8F	-00.7 03 11 84.21			No. 18
<b>497</b>	-00.32	797 797	-00.32	797 797	00.02	No. 14 No. 15 No. 16	8Þ	14.00 14.00	45 47,	14.00			21 '0N 91 '0N 51 '0N 71 '0N
99 -09	00.08 00.08 17.50	75   62   62	-87.81 08.92 08.71	27 29 -27	17.25- 28.50 28.50	%1.0N	35	12,15- 12,60 9,60	34	12,15- 12,60 10,65			
09	20.00- 24.50	0₹	-00.81	99			₽₽ 8₽	12 96 12 00	₹9₽ S₽	13.90	425	12.50 12.50	11.0V
₹09 ₹8 ₽0	00.81 02.91 03.91	87 09	18.00 19.20 00.12	₽g	87.82	01 0N 8 0N 8 0N 8 0N 8 0N	42	13.50	g <sub>þ</sub>	12.60	ŧŧ	-00.01	01.0N
81	08.81	97	13.50	99	00 98		95 189	00.41 00.21	97 87	12.25	₽₽ 0₽	-00.01 08.21 -64.01	8 .oN
87 87	00.42 00.91	87	00.42 00.81 02.91	₽g	00.82 00.81 -00.61	No. 6	09 20	10.00	8ħ 09	10.00	09 70	10.80	No. 7
22	12.10- 12.00 18.04-	22	-67,61	99 09 -60	-00.81	No. 5	99	14.30 14.19	84	12,10- 14,30 12,48	09	00.11	t .oN
81	97,71	87	00.12 87.71 -01.21	₹6ħ	25.00 24.00	No. 3	çç	30.01	99	10.45	69	-02.7	8 .oN
87 77	00.71 -00.41	87	27.81 -00.81	.09	-00.12	Condy mokers, male— No. 1	9¥ 0¥	08.8 00.01	69Þ 0Þ	03.8 00.01	94	8.20 12.00	Parkers, Jonale
						CANDY				\$		\$	]}1=(.1.1.=-(.onc.
W.E.	& Meek	WK.	& Meek	wk.	week		Wk.	Week \$	wk.	Week	wk.	Wee k	worm/han a
Hra per	Toq	Der	Wages per	Der	Wages per	bna noitagueso	arH req	segsW teq	aTH Teq	Wages	Hra	Wagea	Videnbal bas noitequeso
	01940		1838		1928	Yrtaubri		0761		1838		1929	

TABLE X.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING—Continued

\$\$ \$\$ \$4. \$\$	20 25 20 20 20 20 20 20	87 725 25	20,25 20,00 20,00 15,00	\$45 \$45	00.72	No. 15 No. 15 No. 15 No. 15 No. 16 No. 16	09	24.50- 24.50- 24.50 24.50	\$\$ 02 8\$	24.50 24.50 24.50 24.50	87 87	25.50 26.00 26.50	No. 51 No. 52 No. 53 No. 54
67 95	24.75 18.60 20.00	167 87 97	00.02 00.03	767 77 77	1 00 06	8 °N	25 43	22 00 22 00 23 00 25 00	07 79 79	00.32	0¢	27.00	06.0V
50	-00.91 00.12 02.92	-28 08 64		425	62,61	0 .0V No. 7 .0V	F9	20 00- 30 00- 20 00- 20 00-	7g	90.01 30.00 30.02	87	00.02	
22	-10.81 08.71 62.81	97	-04.41 87.71 08.81	22	00.02		20	19.00- 19.00- 19.00-	84	26.50	SÞ	00.02	
99 167 97	12.00 14.00 16.50	99 67 297	00.21 00.41 00.71	69 191	12,00	7 00 7 00 7 00 7 00 7 00 7 00 7 00 7 0	8Þ SÞ	22.00	77 87	00.22	87	25 00 21 50 24 00	
OF	00.22	0₹	00.03				78 78 19 19	18.00 18.00 18.00 16.25	87 87 79	18.00 18.00 18.00 24.75 16.25	09 8ħ	20 00 20 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 0	No. 42 No. 424 No. 43 No. 44
SF SF SF	22.05 26.10 18.60 20.25 19.20	97 97 97 97	01.02 17.90 20.25 15.00	SGP	95.00 18.00		79 87 09	86.82 00.71 -00.12 00.28	19 19 19 20	80,72 00,71 -00,82 00,72	.8ħ	30.95 30.95 30.95	76. 39 No. 40 No. 41
G.	08.72 -62.02	GF.	25.00	11	00.82	11.0X	SF	55 60	8# 09	00.02		52 00 -	88.0N
09 09 09	00.22 00.01 -00.82	16	00.22 16.00 1-00.12	424 22 22	24.30 24.30 21.91	No. 7 No. 9 No. 10		30.00 25.40	-09	00.62	. 24	. 53, 20.	
524	90.91 81.81 08.82	\$4\$ 99 81	16.65 18.15 28.80	99	00.02	% oN 6 oN 7 oN	99	23.00- 23.00- 23.00-	99	07.72 00.82 -00.82	20		No. 31 No. 32 No. 32
99	00, 91 -03, 81 09, 71	gg ∄9₽	21.00	69	00.12	No. 4	24 07 87	24.00 27.00 22.00	79 07 87	00.72 00.02	₽9	00.18	No. 30 No. 31 0V
65	00.71	67 0F	00.01	00	52.71	Markine operators— No. 1 No. 2 No. 2 No. 3	99	22.05	9 <b>9</b>	22.15	09 09	22 00 22 00 30 00	No. 25 No. 28 No. 29
85 {25	19.20	87	08.82 18.00	~ ~LD	31.00	Mo. 14 No. 15 No. 17 No. 17	97	15.90 20.01 25.00	9 b	-00.21 17.00 25.00		30 00	02 ON 62 ON 75 ON
32 42 467	22.30 32.00 31.50	88 97 467	22.30 32.00 81.50	76F	00.81		₽9	04 05	55	-00.81 00.81 07.02	09	00.22	
2f	\$0.08 00.08	27 27 87	84.91 04.82 00.08	PP PP FGP	00.82 00.42 00.08	No. 10. 10. 10. 12	.99 .5F	14.00 25.00 14.00	95	14.00 29.65 28.50	99	00.08	No. 21 No. 22 No. 23 No. 24
99 -67 <b>9</b> 9	08.82 -08.81 89.72	89 -87 97	00.02 -04.41 00.62	₹9₽ <b>G</b> G	03.72 31.81		123	22.00	₽g ₽g	-00.12 03.52 00.12	8ħ	23.00	No. 20
66 56 46	00,72 00,82 00,82	99 99 81	24.00 22.01 20.02	.87 .gg	00.42	6 .0N	₽9	40°00 10°00- 32°00	₽g	35.00 -00.01	₽g	52 00 27.00	81.0 <b>N</b>
22 42 40	15.00 24.00 17.88	29 207 01	00.01	69 294	00.81	No. 2	†9   St	-00 07 -00 07 -00 07	FG .	18.00- 18.00- 15.00-	7°	51 00	
167	00.18	₹6₽	00.82	000	45.41	-srariMi No. 1	FG	00.01	₽G	-00.81 00.81	ÞÞ	00.51	
						Biscuits	09	20.00 16.00 17.00	99 09	20.00 16.00 17.00	89	(0.12	No. 12 No. 13 No. 14
	16.00-		13.00-			19 .oV	09	24.00	09	18.00 00.42	.7g	40.00	No. 10 No. 10 No. 9
	\$2 00- \$2 00-	99	28.30 20 00- 34.00	09 8¥	25.00 21.00- 25.00	65 .oV	09	32 30 32 30 32 00	.09	25.00 22.00 19.65	₽9 ₽9	00.62	
Sh	81.00 81.00	84	31 00 31 00	98	-00 82 00.72	85.0%		20 00 23 00 20 00	09 09	00.02 00.82 -00.81	₽9 ₽9	00.02	No. 6
45 45	-00 83	¥\$	-60,82	SF OF	81.50 20.00	75 .0 Z		35 00	09	00.08 -00.81	₽9	00.42	5 .oV
	24.00	-8ħ	00.02	87	-09'21	Deliverymen—Conc. No. 55.	St 8t tt	12,00 12,00 12,00 12,00	09 87 87	18.00 28.00 28.00 -00.81	₽₹ 20 22	24.00 18.50 37.42	Deliverymen—  No. 2  No. 3  No. 3
						Bread and Cake							.5no.)—
	\$		\$		\$			_ \$		\$		\$	Ввель лир Слке
Ted	Meek Week	Der WE.	Meek Der Week	per per wk.	W.eek ber Wirges	noitaguesoO	per	Wages per deek	per   Wk.	Meek ber Wares	per Wk.	Meek Wares	noitequosO
						Industry	411	-111					Industry

													t Female
48	00.21	8ħ	12.00				99	89.81 00.41	99	00.81 00.41	09	25.00	No. 26 No. 27 No. 28
-98 8₽	15.00	-9£	14.00	87 87	15.00 12.75 14.00	01 .oV 71 .oV	₹9 10	20.00	₱g	00.02	₽9	00.82	
8Þ	00.71	84	00.7I	87	15.00	No. 14 No. 15	\$ \$ \$ \$	24.00 21.00 15.00	52	00.13	.₹9	00.13	No. 24 No. 25
81	13.50-	8₽	13.50-		15.00		99 99 84	00.12 -00.12	99 99	14.00 18.85 18.00	₽9 09	00.81	No. 21 No. 22 No. 23
84 84 94 84	14.00 15.00 12.50 12.50	87 87 87	14.00 13.00 12.50 03.21	84 84 84 84	00.31 00.31 00.31 -00.01	0. 9 00. 10 00. 11 00. 12 00. 12	99 20 20	80.22 17.00 -00.71 -00.82	99 20 20	18.00 18.00 17.00 22.00	09 19 19	00.42 18.00 18.00 18.00	01 .0V 61 .0V 70 .0V 171 .0V 10 .0V 10 .0V
81	14.40	87	12.50	₽₽	12.00	No. 8	54 84	00.71 00.81 23.11	₽G ₽G	00.7I 00.81 23.11	09 79	00.81 00.22	61 ON 61 ON 471 ON
87 87	15.00 15.00 -80.01	87 87	15.00 13.15 12.50	₽₽	12.50	No. 6	₽9	16.00-	20	14.00	₹9	00.81	Mo. 14
87 97 98 98 99	9.00 10.50 10.50 00.41 00.81 -03.81	87 97 79 87 09	9.00 10.50 14.00 18.35 -03.81	***	11.00	1 .0V   .0	09 09 09 09	10.00- 12.00 13.73 15.00 20.00 20.00	09 09 09 09	10.00- 11.00 12.75 15.00 16.00 20.00	₽9 ₽9 09	00.01 00.12 00.61	No. 9† No. 10 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14
						Cake wrappers,	87 79	22.00 12.00- 20.00 15.00	8Þ	23.00 12.00- 14.00- 14.00- 15.00	87	00.71	No. 7
09 09 84 84	00.22 00.01 00.02 00.01 06.00	87 09 87	19.00 21.00 15.00 24.30	09 20 20 20	27.50 24.00 15.00	No. 18 No. 17 No. 16 16 17 18 18 19 19 19	₽9 ₽9	13.00 18.00 18.00 13.00–	09 99	00.11 87.81 81.00 13.00-	₩9 ₩9	00.81	No. 6 No. 5 No. 4
09 ₽9	23,00 20,00 20,00	09 79	22.50 18.00			81 .oV 14 .oV	6F	-00 GI -00 8	43	-00.31 00.31 -00.8	₽g ₽g	-00.21 18.00 8 00-81	No. 1 No. 2 No. 3†
₽9 99 99	19.45 17.60 17.60 22.30 22.30	₽9 ₽9 ₽9 99	88.81 17.00 17.00 12.12 12.12 10.02	09	00.81	MO MO 13 MO 13 MO 13 MO 10 MO 10 MO 10 MO 6 MO 6 MO 9	8 P	00.48	87	90.18	85	90.08	-sasalaH
09 09 09 8#	00.01 00.32 00.02 00.02	09 09 09 8₹	16.00 25.00 20.30 20.00	₽9		0 ON 4 ON	87 87 87	06.08 06.08 06.08 06.08	84 84 84	30.50 30.50 30.50 26.25	87 97 77 87	88.00 88.00 88.00 88.00	No. 31 No. 32 No. 34 No. 34
9 8 1	00.71 00.31 00.01	87 99 87	16.00	24 20 20	18.50 18.00 18.00	Packers and wrappers, on I. O.V. S. O.	87 09 09 09 79 79 70	28,00 28,00 27,00 72,00 72,00 72,00 72,00 72,00 72,00 72,00	44 44 50 54 54	28.00 28.00 26.00 26.00 26.00 26.00	87 87 87 87 87 87 87	20,00 24,00 27,00 32,00 27,00 38,00 27,00	No 32   No 3
₽9	00.81	₽9	00.81	09	18.00		09 09	28 00 25 00 26 00	09 #9	25.00 25.00 26.00	.09 .8₽	80 00	No. 22 No. 22 No. 23
85 85	24.72 24.00 24.10 26.40	87 87 87	24.00 21.00 24.10 24.00	87 87 97	00.81 00.72 -00.81	No. 48	₽9 20 20 20	22.00 30.00 31.00	₽9 99 ₽9	20.00 30.00 30.00	₽9 	00 00	No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 20
8F	-08.82 28.00 -08.82	8ħ	-08.82 28.00 -00.82	84	00.08	No. 42.	₽9 99 ₽9	21.00 24.50 22.30	₹9 99 79	21.00 24.50 32.12	09	00 82 00.72	No. 15 No. 15 No. 16
.87	.00.33	87 79	23.00	8 <del>7</del>	06. 22 00. 22 -08. 72	No. 38 No. 40 No. 41 No. 41	99	00.22	99	00,12	20	18 00 52 00	Xo.18 Xo.18 Xo.18
25	12.00- 14.00 20.00	87	12.00- 14.00 20.00				99 99 29	23.00 23.00 25.00	99 09	22.00 28.00 25.00	09	90.12	01 0N
	-00.81 00.83	09	-00.81 23.00	09	24.00	No. 36.	09	19.60	09 09	00.02	₩9 ₩9	98 00 98 00	Z ox
20	20 00- 20 00- 20 00- 20 00-	09 5F	13,00 20,00- 25,00	.87	00.08	No. 311	109 109 100	18.00 24.00 25.00	09 09 #9	00.01 28.00 24.00	<b>₽</b> 9	18.00	1
₽¢	17.00-	<b>₽9</b>	00.71 -00.01 20.02	₽G.	00.81	28 .oV 88 .oV	07 79 87	18.00 25.00 25.00	87 79 87	00.71 00.82 00.91	₽9 ₽9 ₽9	22.00 25.00 30.00	1 .0V 2 .0V 5 .0V
99 57	12.50 24.25 19.00	₱0 ₱0 ₽0	12.50 23.10 18.00 18.00	₽¢ 09	00 52 00.81	No. 39 No. 30 18 o N		00 01	O.F	50 41	, ,	50 60	Oven tenders—
	s		\$		\$	Il el pers—Conc.		\$		\$		\$	Вявль дир Сляв
per wk.	per	per wk.	week	per Wk.	week per	noitaquooO	per Wk.	per	per Wk.	Meek per week	per wk.	Week week	noidequosO
-	1940		1939 1939	-	1929 1929	Vitabni	111	1940		1939		1928	Valenbal
=	-										-		

8 00.72 8 00.72 8 00.05 8 00.05 8 00.88 8 00.8	92 '0N 93 '0N 94 '0N 95 '0N 96 '0N 97 '0N 97 '0N 98 '0N 10 '0N 10 '0N 91 '0N 91 '0N 91 '0N 91 '0N 91 '0N
8\$\frac{1}{9}\$         00.12         8\$\frac{1}{9}\$         00.08         92.0N         8\$\frac{1}{9}\$         8\$\frac{1}{9}\$         00.08         8\$\frac{1}{9}\$         00.08         8\$\frac{1}{9}\$         00.08         8\$\frac{1}{9}\$         00.08         8\$\frac{1}{9}\$         00.08         8\$\frac{1}{9}\$         00.08	No. 19.
8	No. 18.
\$\frac{1}{2}\$\$\fra	TAO: TI
75 00 52 84 00 52 87 00 82 87 00 82 87 00 82 87 00 82 87 00 82 87 00 52 87	No. 14
09 00 77 09 00 17 09 00 17 09 00 17 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	
9g -00.12 9g 00.32	No. II
21.00 56 23.00 56 No.13	0 '0N
88 1-00 66 1-68 1-00 66 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	% ON 6 ON
99 00 187 99 00	9 '0N 7 '0N 8 '0N
1 00.22 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	Bakers, cake No. 1
8#   06.11   8#   00.01   #6   00.42	No. 41
8	No. 42 No. 40 No. 40 No. 41
00.01 84 00.01 85 00.01 00.01 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 0	
87 07 08 87 08 87 08 88 08 88 88 08 88 08 88 08 88 08 88 08 0	
8ħ         03.26         8ħ         03.82         8ħ         00.25         8ħ         00.25         00.02	No. 32 No. 33 14. 0N
03 -09.72	92.0N 08.0N 18.0N
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	
09 00 67 09 00 67 09 00 67 8 00 00 67 09 00 67 09 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	No. 26 No. 27 No. 23
99 00 17	No. 24
99 00 87 99 00 88 00 88 00 88	No. 22 No. 23
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	No. 21
25.00 54 24.00 56 25.00 56 No.12	71 -0 X No. 18 No. 19 No. 20
99 01 08 99 01 08 99 97 18 01 0N 00 68 00 77	No. 15
52.00   60   70 00   26   00   20	No. 14
8  00.12	No. 12
00 00 03 00 00 54 1.00 02 No. 1	Bakers, bread-Conc.
-s.oxiq:	BREAD AND CAKE
per	noisequoso
01-01   01-0	Valuetry Sag

Industry	1929	)	193	9	194	0	Tulud	1929	)	1939	9	1940	0
and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
Machinery, Engines, Boilers,	\$		\$		\$		Painters—Conc.	\$		\$		1	
Tanks, etc.—Conc.  Machine operators— Conc. No. 16. No. 17. No. 18. No. 19. No. 20. No. 21. No. 22. No. 23.	.4045	493 48  49½  50 55	.50 .50 .3540 .45 .3143 2345 .3344	40 40 42 40 50 50 44 55	.5355 .5065 .45 .45 .3343 .3750 .3050	40 48 424 44½ 50 50 55 55	No. 5.   No. 6   No. 7   No. 8   No. 10   No. 11   No. 12   No. 13   No. 14   No. 15   No. 16   No. 17	.325	50 50 55 45	.68 .75 .45 .40 .40 .65 .375 .65 .5256 .50 .65 .335	50 40 24 50 50 40 43 40 35 50 49 45 50	.68 .75 .47 .40 .44 .68 .40 .5256 .50 .65	75½ 52 40 50 50 48 53½ 40↓ 40↓ 49↓ 49↓ 50
Assemblers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	.325	55	.35 .392 .375 .59 .68 .4554	44 55 43 40 40 44	.40 .46 .375 .59 .68	50 62} 53; 40 40 48-	No. 18. No. 19. No. 20. Inspectors, male— No. 1. No. 2.	.3042	50	.43 .50 .4852	40 50 41½ 54 50	.45 .55 .5053	48 50 44- 66 59 <del>1</del> 78
No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 12 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15	4060	48 404	.42 .4055 .45 .3550 .45 .70 .35 .4550 .3250	40 40 40 40 40 35 44 48 50 44	3847 .4555 .50 .3550 .45 .70 .3755 3450	55 46½ 44 42½ 40 44½ 48 48 50 44	No. 3	.50	50 50 48 55 	.3048 .4070 .4575 .3850 .50 .55 .60	24 50 40 433 44 40 44 40	.3048 .4570 .5090 .3850 .55 .64	40 50 44 53 50 44 44 44 44 56
No. 3			.50 3555 .55 .52 .4550	50 44 48 40	.55 .5555 .55 .63 .5055	50 48 48 65~ 72	No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8	.40	50 56  44 50 56	.37 .3248 .43 .45 .45 .3842 .34	50 50 56 56 56	.3550 .43 .40 .45 .45 .3842 .36	50 44 55 52 48 56
No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 15 No. 15	.75 .5070	50	.60 .67 .60 .5565 .60 .55	50 44 44 44 50 44 50	.60 .67 .60 .5565 .65 .60	50 44 44 44 50 56 44 50	No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. Labourers—	.4853 .40 .3545 .36 .50	48 50 50 60 78	.5055 .40 .42 .35 .40	60 44 49½ 54 77	.5055 .49 .43 .38 .46	75 44 52 <del>1</del> 60 77
No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15. No. 16. No. 17	1.00	44 44	.828 .585 .78 .75 .45	44 45 44 44 48 50	.90 .60 .90 .90 .525	44 48 44 44 48 78	No. 1	.325 .35 .35 .35	551 48 50 50	.33 .31535 .3540 .3042	52½ 48 50 40	.37 .35 .40 .3244	523 48 50 65- 72 44-
No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 20		50 40	3748 4150	44 50 36- 50	. 70 . 43 – . 55 . 45 – . 53	50 50	No. 5 No. 6 No. 7			.3035 .40	44 45 50	.40 .45 .40	65 44 48 54
No. 2! No. 22 No. 23 No. 24 No. 25	.375	53	. 67 . 40 . 50 . 62 . 48 66	40 433 50 47 414	. 3840 . 60 . 59 . 54 69	48 532 71 60 44- 66	No. 8 No. 9 No. 10.		44	.25 .3038 .38 .4055	48 44 44 40-	.30 .3038 .38 .4055	78 48 48 49 <del>1</del> 40-
No. 27 No. 28			. 75 . 60–. 80 . 55–. 83	44 50- 55 44	. 60 83	44 55- 75 44	No. 12	.3035	50 50 50	.3035 .3234 .285 .4147	50	3035 3236 .335 4348	52 40 50 50 48
No. 30	a =	50	5372	50 40 44	.6075	50 48- 56 54	No. 16 No. 17	.3035	55	.3038 .3035	433	3038 3040	53 <del>1</del> 57- 72
Painters-			.50 .48 .55	49 44 44	.50 .50 .55	49 50 44	No. 18	.425	50	.53 .30~.41 .40~.48 .50 .30~.35	24 48 35 47 <del>1</del> 50	.55 3243 4454 .50 3035	40 44 47 <del>1</del> 50
No. 1	.325 .51	50 48 50	.325 .505 .373 .42	44 48 52 50	.325 .56 .443 .42	48		.50	49 50 50	. 2530 . 475 . 30		2843	48 49 50 45

TABLE X.-WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING-Continued

Industry	1929		1939		1940		Industry	1929		1939		1940	)
and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.		Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages   per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hi pe w
	\$		\$		S			8		\$		\$	
Automobiles							Millwrights-						١
1ssemblers-	.5788	28	.84	44	.89	44	No. 1	.70	54	8187	36	.7587	4
No. 1	.85	26	.98	44	.96	44	No. 3			.55	40	.55	6
No. 2 No. 3	.5065	29	.61	44	.66	44	No. 3 No. 4			.73	44	.76	4
No. 4 No. 5			.8590	40	. 88 93	40	No. 5 No. 6	.75	491	6580	461/40	.6580	4
No. 6			.75	40	.78	40			22	00.00	10	.00 .00	4
No. 6	.75	32	.7585	32	.7585	38	No. 7	.6070	52	.5570	48	.5772	4
No. 8			.90	32 45	.90	38	No. 8	.88	55 50	.775	55	.775	5
No. 9 No. 10			.63	45	.66	45	No. 10	.60	55	.555		.545	
Painters and							Toolmakers—						
enamellers—	ne	20	0.1	1,,		111	No. 1	8590	54	.9098	36	.85-1.03	5
No. 1 No. 2	.75	30 40	.91 .61	44	.90	44	No. 3	.6085	50	.7080	50	.7590 .7597	4
No. 3	.94	36	.94	44	.94	44	No. 4			.6575	44	.7480	4
No 4		24	.8090	40	. 83 93	40	No. 5	.55	58	.50	55	.55	5
No. 5	.875	50	.7590	28 45	.80~.95	32 45	No. 6 No. 7	.885	50	.65	40	.85	4
	.00		,		.00	1	No. 8	.70	491	.80	465	.80	4
rimmers-	0.5	40	0.5		00		No. 9	.70	48	.70	48	.75	4
No. 1 No. 2	.85	40	.85	44	.83	44	No. 10 No. 11	.55	52	.7085	48 50	.7087	5
No. 3			. 85 90	40	.8893	40	No. 12	.75	50	.6580	50	.7080	5
No. 4			. 80	40	. 83	40	No. 13	.65	55	.70	55	.70	5
No. 5		24	.7590	32	.78	33	Machine operators,		1				
				1	.00 .00	00	male—	25 50	=0	49 70	40	.4985	4
No. 1	.55	55	.64	44	.60	44	No. 1	.3550	50	.4379	48 50	.3545	1
No. 2	87	55	.86	44	.85	44	No. 3			3060	48	.4565	4
No. 3			.80	40	.83	40	No. 4	.40	48 58	3555	48	.3555	5
No. 4			.75	32	.80	40	No. 5 No. 6	.60	50	.4855	45	.5060	5
No. 6			.65	45	.69	45	No. 7		50	.4568	55	.4570	5
heet metal workers—							No. 8	.3540	50	.43	50 40	.45	6
No. 1	.73	44	.66	44	.65	44	No. 9 No. 10		52	41*-48*	48	.43*-50*	4
No. 2	.65	44	.97	44	.95	44	No. 11	.5170	52	48*-65*	48	.50*-67*	
No. 3	75 05		.90	40	.93	40	No. 12		55	.40	50	.40	5
No. 4	.7595	32 50	.8090	32	.8090	40	No. 13 No. 14		50	.5566	40	.5570	4
	.00	00	.02	10	.02	10	No. 15	.4060	54	.78	36	.78	4
tock handlers— No. 1		1	.63	44	.64	44	No. 16	.3565	493	.60	461	.60	4
No. 2.			.80	40	.83	40	No. 17 No. 18			.475		.475	
No. 3			.75	40	.78	40							
No. 4			.75	36	.75	40	Mashina amanatana						
No. 5 No. 6			.80 .45	36	.80	40 45	Machine operators, female—						
				-	,		No. 1	.33	52	.33	48	.2934	5
hippers— No. 1	.65	55	.70	44	.70	44	No. 2 No. 3	.20	50	.30	50 48	.30	4
No. 2. No. 3.	.50	55	.85	44	.84	44	No 4	1 175	55	.21	40	.21	5
No. 3			.80	40	.83	40	No. 5	1.2934	50	.4034	40	.40	4
No. 4. No. 5.			.75	32 16	.75	40 27	No. 6	.20	49½	.34	45	.35	3
No. 6			.52	38	.52	45							
No. 1	.7090		.90	40	0.9	40	Welders-	.45	50	.5060	45	.5560	1 8
No. 2.	.7090		.7590	40	.93	40	No. 1	2845	50	.45	45	.50	5
No. 3	.75	32	.7585	32	.7585	40	No. 3	.60	50	.5870	45	.5870	1 5
No. 4 No. 5			.54	45	.52	45	No. 4			.3850	55 48	.3850	1 4
			.75	44	.72	44	Nu. 6	.50	491	.60	461	.60	1 4
AUTOMOBILE PARTS							No. 7			.70 .80	44	.70 .80	4
achinists-							No. 9			.50	44	.50	E
No. 1	.50	60	.73 .55–.75	60	.7377	50	4						
No. 2 No. 3	.5570 .5165	54 52	.5575	48 48	.7377	48	Assemblers, male— No. 1	.40	50	.60	44	.60	4
No. 4			.40	44	.40	50	No. 2			.3040	24	.3565	1
No. 5	.6570	50	.6575	45	.7585	50	No. 3			.45	40	.50	1 4
No. 6 No. 7	.4565	50	.4565	40	.5070	60 40-	No. 4	.3550	52	.60	461/48	.60 .43*	4
14W. 1	.04	7.7		20	.00	55	No. 6	.25	50	.45	45	.47	1 8
			.50	40	.55	44	No. 7	.40	50	.43	50	.45	5
No. 9			.45	44	.45	493	No. 8			.35	44	.40	1 4

<sup>\*</sup> Plus bonus.

	192	9	193	9	194	0	1	1929		193		101	-
Industry and Occupation	Wages	Hrs	Wages	Hrs	Wages	Hr		Wages	Hrs		Hrs	Wages	Hrs
Occupation	per hour	per wk.	per hour	per wk.		per		per hour	per wk.	per hour	per wk.	per hour	per wk.
Automobile Parts —Conc.	\$		\$		\$		Patternmakers—	\$		\$		\$	
Assemblers, female— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	.2530	50	.40 .3540 .40 .33*	44 40 46½ 48	.3040 .40 .34*	43 48 42 48	No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5.	.45 .52 .53 .65	45 50 48 50	.26 .45 .4460 .4461 .6075	48 45 45 48 36- 45	.26 .45 .4660 .4062 .6375	48 50 50 48 45
No. 5	.20 .3235 .4055 .4045	50 60 50 49½ 50	.4555 .5561 .60	45 40 40 46 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> 45	.35 .4855 .55 .5861 .60	50 40 68 42 42 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> 50	No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11.	.50 .60 .575 .45	50 50 48 40	.55 .50 .59~.65 .45 .55 .45	42½ 48 48 55 54 50	.55 .52 .6080 .55 .60 .45	48 <del>1</del> 48 48 63 60 44
(rinders— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	.35	49½ 44 50 52	.65 .75 .65 .40 .43*-	46½ 48 40 40 48	.65 .7895 .65 .45 .47*-	42½ 48 40 60 48	No. 1	.355 .55 .55 .58 .50	45 50 48 50 50 50	.41 .35 .20 .46–.62 .60 .48–.62 .63 .55	51 45 59½ 45 60 48 36 47	.41 .35 .30 .4771 .60 .4563 .65	51 50 59½ 50 60 48 45 47
Buffers and polishers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5.	.3550 .4585 .315 .75	49½ 50 60 48	.90-1.00 .6075 .55 .4570	46½ 40 50 25 45	.90-1.00 .6075 .55 .4865 .70	42½ 42 44 30 45	No. 10	.40750	50 55- 60	.4050 .50 .455 .4065	59 54 42½ 44 49½ 40	.43 .40 .4050 .50	50 54 48 44 49 40
Inspectors— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9		54 49½ 44  48 52	.78 .60 .70 .45 .45–.50 .48–.60 .30–.50	35 46½ 40 40 30 48 48	.78 .60 .70 .50 .54 .5585 .3051	45 42½ 40 54 30 48 48 48	No. 15. No. 16. No. 17.  No. 18. No. 19. No. 20. No. 21.  Moulders—	.45	60 50 44 44	.2737 .52 .4054 .3545 .572 .50 .595	54 48 40- 48 50 40 44 48	.2737 .56 .4555 .4560 .596 .50 .647	54 48 63- 73 65 44 44 48
No. 10. No. 11.  Labourers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4	.40 .5065 .40 .3540 .3235 .50	55 50 50 50 60 54	.4358 .40 .4358 .43 .48 .45 .78	48 50 43- 50 50 48 25 36	.4760 .40 .4858 .4868 .48 .65	48 55 50 50 48 45 45	No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9	.47 .55 .68 .50	45 45 43 50 44	.25 .30 .39 .44 .4570 .54 .60 .45	48 60 45 50 40 35 40 42½ 40	.25 .32 .36 .44 5085 .63 .60 .45	48 60 50 50 45 44 44 48 48
	. 40 45 . 49 . 25 40 . 40 45 . 30 . 35 . 40 . 35 45	52 55 55	.55 .65 3035 .45 .35 3048 5068 .40	46½ 40 48 48 50 55 45	.55 .65 .3035 .45 .35 .3548 .5068	42½ 40 48 48 55 55 55 50	No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17.	.56	50 45 50 50 50	.44 .57 .4065 .55 .585 .65	54 48 50 54 54 36  54 48	.475 .60 .4565 .55 .585 .69 .64	55 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 8
Agricultural Implements							Welders— No. 1	.55*	50	.54	45-	5761	50
Blacksmiths— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	.50 .62 .65	45 48 50 .	.25 3542 .29 .50 .56 6075	60 45 48 45	.26 3545 .31 .525 .58 6075	48 50 60 50 48 45	No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5.	.68	48 50 55-	.51 .575 .55 .43 5055	50 48 36 47 50	.54 .64 .65 .43 5055	48 45 47 50 48½ 44
No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10.	.60	50 50 44	.45	47 50 42½ 44	.55 .50 .45 .45	47 50 48½ 44	No. 8		60	.40	48 39 48	.40	48 63 48
No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17	45	55 44 60 50 48 45	.365 .52 .40 .572	40 54 48 50 40 44	.365 .50 .735	48 48 17 44	Machine operators— No. 1 No. 2 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	.48	48 50 .	3654 49 4065	48 47 .	3866 .53 4065	48 50 48 47 45

<sup>\*</sup> Plus bonus

<sup>16764-9</sup> 

	1929		1939		1940			1929		1939		1940	
Industry and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Industry and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
Constitution of the Consti	\$		\$		\$			\$		\$		\$	
AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS—Conc.							Shippers and packers —Conc.						
Machine operators— Conc. No. 6			. 65	36-	.67	45	No. 9 No. 10 No. 11		50	.38 .455 .35	48 49½ 50	.38 .505 .35	65
No. 7 No. 8 No. 9.	.50	50	.45 .40 .2842	45 42½ 48 35–	.45 .40 .2740	48½ 48 33-	No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15	45	50	.35 .572 .40 .40	54 40 42½ 44	.35 .596 .40 .40	59 44 48 <sup>1</sup> 44
No. 10 No. 11 No. 12.			.3049 .526	47 40 54 48	.484 .3035 .552	55 44 59	Firemen— No.1	.45	50 60	.50	56 48	.525 .43	
Sheet metal workers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5.	.5055	50	.28 .25 .4048 .67 5569	60 48 47 45 45	.30 .26 .3548 .68 .5569	60 48 47 45 45	No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8	.40 .47 .36 .465	50 52 72 48 66	.45 .52 .42 .487 .30	84 45 48 48 62 54	.40 .52 .44 .51 .30	84 45 48 48 76 54
No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11.	.55	50 44 50 40 50	.4455 .5060 .40 .50 .2838 .62	42½ 40 48 48 50 45	.4455	48½ 40 48 48 48	Labourers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6.	.32 .35 .35	45 45 48 50	.20 .30 .3145 .385 .3543 .45	48 45 45 48 47 45	.235 .33 .3258 .39 .3040	50 50 48 47 36-
Woodworkers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	.35	45	.38 .3035 .25	51 45 48	.38 .3038 26	51 50 48	No. 7 No. 8 No. 9		44 50	.35 .3545 .34	42½ 40 48	.38 .3545 .34	45 483 40 48-
No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11	.50 .45 .40 .46	50 60	.3553 .30 4550 .577 .67 .38 .4045 .345	45 60 47 48 36 48 50 54 50	.3758 .32 .4050 .600 .67 .40 .3945 .345	50 60 47 48 45 48 50 55 48	No. 10	.40	44	.40 .2530 .40 .39 .41	44 54 54 40 48	.40 .2530 .40 .43 .42	50 44 54 54 44 45
No. 13	.40	44	.40	44	.40	44	Stoves, Furnaces, etc.						
No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7	.35 .50 .45 .40 .58	53½ 45 48 50 50	.25 .24 .3040 .4064 .43 .48 .61	48 60 45 45 48 47 36- 45	.26 .24 .3040 .5274 .46 .48 .62	48 60 50 50 48 47 45	Patternmakers—  No. 1	.50	54 53  50	.45 .56 .67 .52 .4550	48 48 55 40 50 44	.46 .60 .70 .52 .525 .475	48 48 55 40 50 44
No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13	.45	50 50 44	.51 .3355 .38 .572 .40	50 42½ 48	.51 .3355 .40 .596 .40 .53	44 48 48 44 44 44 48	No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12.	.65 .55 .70 .50	50 50 50 50 50	.5784 .60 .70 .45	55 49 44 50	.6088 .60 .70 .43 .60	50-49 50-40 50
Inspectors—	.50	50	.42 .59	45 47 36-	.44 .76	50 47 45	No. 13   Machinists—	.417		.58	54	.73	54
No. 4 No. 5		50	3444 .2850	45 48 40 47	.3846 3854	48 54- 65	No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	.55	55	.406 .67 .55~.60	48 55 40	.43 .70 .5560	48 55 42- 50
No. 6 No. 7 No. 8			.4557 .546	421	.45 .3558 .573	48	No. 5 No. 6 No. 7	.4060	50	.55 .40 .3555	55 44 32- 40	.58 .425 .4060	64
Shippers and packers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4 No. 5. No. 6. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8.	.328	48	.20 .35 .3142 .465 .66 .4558 .4751 .4050	60 50 50 48 36 45 48 40	.20 .37 .3144 .50 .67 .4558 .4954 .4050	60 50 50 48 45 45 48 40	No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15	.5060 .60 .50 .60	50 50 70 50 50	.45 .4\ .50 .33 .60 .70	55 44 50 42 45 44 49	.65 .45 .525 .33 .60 .70	45 50 52 50 44 49

Industry	1929	)	1939	1	1940	)	To durate an	192	9	1939	)	1940	0
and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk	Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
STOVES, FURNACES, —Conc.	\$		\$		\$			\$		\$		\$	-
Moulders— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3.	.885 .75	48 40	.844 .73	32 24	1.00	48 48	Polishers   No. 1	.28	40- 54 53	.2540	32 32 55	.3040	32- 48 48 55
No. 4 No. 5	.75	55	.4575 .5060 .55 .6075	36 40 36 30	.5085 .60 .55 .6581	36 46 36 40	No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7.	.62	59 50 50	.4250 .60 .375 .33	48 32 45 50	.4052 .70 .42	48 40 50
No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10.		48	.38 .60 .627 .36	40 40 40 50	.37425 .66 .80 .36	54 40 40 50	No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11.	.58 .50 .50 .55	50 55 50 50	.40 .50 .50 .425	44 44 24 50	.33 .40 .50 .60	50 44 59 40 50
No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14	.63 .65 .60	50 50 60 50	.4056 .55 .55	24 45 44 50	.4561 .70 .57	45 371 59 45	No. 12 No. 13 No. 14	.556		.555 .40 .30	44 44 50	.555 .40 .30	44 44 50
No. 15. No. 16. No. 17. No. 18	.75	32	.65 .62937 .50	32 32 32	.683 .87-1.31 .60 .75	24 24 48 34	Craters and shippers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3.	.365 .45	54 53	.335	48 48 55	.335	48
No. 19 No. 20 No. 21 No. 22	.75	48	.51 .675 .433 .655	40 40 45 40	.51 .675 .433 .5570	40 40 45 39-	No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7.	.39 .2538 .35 .30	50 50 50 50	.3545 .2540 .30 .27	45 55 50 44	.50 .37475 .2540 .30 .29	55 50 55 50 59
Moulders' helpers— No. 1. No. 2.	40	55	.55	24 40	.55	51 48 42	No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11	.50 .40 .40	50 50 54	.45 .36 .30 .425	40 50 45 44	.47 .36 .30 .425	40 55 45
No. 3 No. 4	.35	50 60	.45 .375 .32 .30	45 40 50	.40 .32 .32	45 59 50	No. 12			.27	50	.28	44 50
Coremakers— No. 1			.6467	30- 41	.55	48	No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	.43 .45 .47	54 53 60	.425 .406 .44	54 48 60	.425 .43 .47	48 60
No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5		55	.45 .30 .45 .375	40 50 32 44 24	.45 .30 .50 .40 .5063	50 50 40 44 45	No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7.	.80 .60 .50	50 50 50 54	.85 .56 .45 .56	50½ 48 72 48	.85 .56 .50	50 48 72 48
No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10.	.444	54 50 50	.473	40 45 50	.473 .42 .70 .45	45 45 31 50	Labourers— No. 1	.28	54 53	.2533	48	.2533	48 48
Sheet metal workers-	.22555		.22550	48 48	.22550	48	No. 2	.325	55	.40 .33 .375	40 40 32 44	.40 .33 .395	45 40 50 44
No. 3 No. 4	.52		.4760 .3755 .70	55 48 40 32	.5063 .3957 .70	55 48 40 58	No. 6 No. 7 No. 8	.375	50	.385	45 24 44	.3545	59 45- 55 59
No. 7. No. 8. No. 9.	4065	50	.35 .38 .35~.555	44 50 40	.425 .38 .35555	44 50 50	No. 10	.35	50	.4050		.4059	50 48-
No. 10. No. 11. No. 12.	.444	54	.3045 .475 .7075	50 44 44	.25475 .475 .75	55 45 44	No. 12	.2535	50	.2540	55	.2540	53 40- 55
No. 13 No. 14 Mounters—	.535	50 50	.45	50	.53	45 50	No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16	.40 .306 .333 .40	50 54 54 50	.36 .33 .28 .40	50 44 45 45	.36 .31 .28 .40	55 44 45 49-
No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4		53 54	.4070	22 48 55 40	.55 .335 .4070 .41	48 48 55 40	Shipbuilding						50
No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8.	.60	50	.53	32 44 40 45	.65 .35 .40 .535	50 44 59 46	Blacksmiths—	.60	50	.67 .50 .50	44 40 48	.67 .58	44 60 48
No. 10	3360	50 50 55	.36 .345 .40	50 44 40	.39563 .37 .385 .40	50 50 50 59	No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7.	.65 .75 .80	55 44 44	.75	54 40 44 44	.85	54 49 <del>1</del> 44 44
No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16.	.525 .50 .375	50 54 50	.36	40 50 44 50	.45	50 55 44 50	No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11.	.75	581	.675	44 44 48 48	.75 .75	44 44 48 58

	1929		1939		1940			1929		1939		1940	)
Industry and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Industry and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
	*	WIL.	\$		\$	W IL.		\$		\$	44 15.	\$	11/200
Shipbuilding—Cont.	.4065	54 50 47	.5765 .67 .4050 .625	44 44 54 47 49	.70 .67 .4060 .65 .70	44 44 54 47 49½	Painters— No. 1	.50 .81 .813 .75	54 55 44 44 44	.34 .3740 .55 .75 .75 .65	44 54 44 44 44	.35 .3740 .60	44 54 49 44 44
No. 6	.60 .875 .84 .875 .55	55 44 44 44 58 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> 50	.60 .90 .865 .90 .675	44	.60 .90 .90 .90 .62 .58	49½ 44 44 44 48 54	Patternmakers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7	.65 .85 .75 .90	54 47 55 44 44	.73 .65 .80 .4550 .70 .805	44 44 47 54 40 44	.73 .70 .85 .4555 .70 .90	44 44 47 54 49 44 44
Electricians— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7.	1 .60	50 54 47  55 44 44	.67 .51 .60 .4550 .625 .83	44 44 47 54 40 44 44	.67 .61 .66 .40–55 .65 1.00	44 44 47 54 49 44 44	No. 8 No. 9 Riggers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	.55	50	.50 .90 .615 .45	54 44	.58 .90 .615 .48	54 44
No. 8	.60	50	.65 .67 .50	44 44 40 47	.83 .70 .67 .58	44 44 44 60 47	No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9	.50 .655 .655	55 44 44	.40 .655 .65 .50 .655 .35	55 44 44 48 44 54	.45 .655 .65 .60 .655	44 58
No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11	.54	55 50 44	.45 .65 .52 .45 .75 .90 .75	54 49½ 55 54 44 44 48 44	.45 .65 .54 .58 .75 .90 .75	54 49 54 44 44 44 58 44	Riveters	.55 .6080 .50 .54 .84	50 54 47 50 55 44	.65 .67 .525 .50 .60	48 47 55 44	.70 .67 .60 .58 .66 .64 .54	44 48 48 47 50 49
Heaters— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8.	.44 .35 .35 .275 .663		.48 .495 .403 .42 .275 .68 .68	50	.52 .495 .45 .42 .40 .68 .68	44 44 50 49 54 44 44 58	No 9	.875		.45 .90 .65 .90 .90	54 44 48 44 44 44	.58 .90 .65 .90 .90	54 44 58 44 44
Holders-on— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9		50 54 55 50 44 44 44	.54 .52 .40 .38 .35 .76 .76	44 44 40 55 54 44 44 48	.58 .52 .45 .42 .45 .76 .76 .76 .45	44 44 60 49 54 44 44 44 48	No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12	.55 .65 .50 .65 .4050 .75 .578	54 54 47 50 55 55 50 44 44	.4550 .525 .50 .45 .65 .45 .60 .50 .50	44 54 40 48 47 54 44 55 50 44 44	.4550 .60 .58 .58 .60 .58 .65 .50 .64	44 54 48 60 48 47 54 49 50 44
Machinists - No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	.65	50 54 54 54 54	.73 .65 .50 .52: .4555	48 54	.73 .70 .58 .60 4558 .4055	44 44 60 45 45	No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19	84	44	.83 .83 .79 .75	44 44 45 44 48	.83 .79 .75 .75 .62	44 44 58 44 48
No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15	50 .55 .70 .75 .67 .77	50 50 55 44 44 44 44	.62: .50 .47: .65 .62 .78 .75 .7580	50	.5570 .58 .70 .6270 .83 .90 .7590	47 50 54 49 49 44 44 44 44	No. 4	65 .65 .5460	50 47 55 50	.57 .73 .60 .55 .55 .65	44 44 47 48 55 49	.58	54
No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19		44 58	75 .80 .70	44	.75 .76 .85	41	No. 10 No. 11	. 84	44 54	.7590	44 44 54	.90 .90 .60 .65–1.0	44

Industry	1929	)	1939	)	1940	)	Industry	1929	)	1939	)	1940	)
and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	H s per wk	er Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hr
Shipbuilding—Conc.	8		\$		\$		Assemblers, female—	\$		\$		\$	W
Wellers—  No. 1.  No. 2.  No. 3.  No. 4.  No. 5.  No. 6.	.70 .70	45½ 50  54 47	.65 .67 .55 .6065 .65	44 44 40 54 47 48	.70 .67 .58 .6070 .6171	44 44 60 48 47 48	Mo. 3		48 50	.2438 .22 .2024 .28 .2740 .3444 .2345	45 49 48 48 44 44 40 45	.2230 .2026 .28 .2742 2744 .2342	48 48 48 44 44 44 60 50
No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15.	.45 .70 .80 .90 .84	50 55 44 44 44	.4050 .4360 .9097 .90 .50 .70 .90	54 50 44 44 44 54 48 44	.4055 .4572 .5575 .90-1.00 .90 .58 .75 .90	54 50 49 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> 44 44 44 54 58 44	4 No. 9	.3353	44 50 49½	.3034 .21 .3541 .32 .30 .35 .295 .2840 .23	$ \begin{array}{c} 32 - \\ 37 \\ 48 \\ 40 \\ 40 \\ 46 \\ 46 \\ 44 \end{array} $	.245 .3545 .2932 .2530 .3540 .26295 .2540 .30	3: 4: 5: 4: 4: 6: 4:
Labourers—  No. 1.  No. 2.  No. 3.  No. 4.  No. 5.  No. 6.  No. 6.  No. 7.  No. 8.  No. 9.  No. 10.	.35 .33 .30 .40 .35–.40 .35–.35 .30 .25	50 50 54 54 50 50 55	.42 .37 .34 .35 .35 .35 .30 .30–.35	44 44 44 40 54 54 48 50 54	.42 .37 .35 .35 .35 .35 .40 .40	44 44 44 60 48 54 50 50	4 Buffers and polishers— 4 No. 1. 4 No. 2. 5 No. 3. 6 No. 4. 4 No. 5. 6 No. 6. 7 No. 7.	.4055	52 48 50 50	.5570 .45 .6379 .25 .34 .3550	45 42½ 44 50 45 44 55	.60 .50 .6781 .25 .40 .4055	48 48 44 50 50 44 55
No. 11	.50	44 44 44	.50 .50 .50 .50	44 44 44 44 44	.35 .50 .50 .50	49½ 44 44 44 44	No. 1	.6080 .55 .4065 .3369	48 52 48 50	.6075 .45 .5587 .4860	45 42½ 44 40	.6070 .50 .5598 .5064	48 48 48 66
Helpers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4	.40 .40 .35 .4045 .3545	50 54 54 54 47 55	.45 .4045 .35 .3545 .3945 .3545	44 44 48 54 47 40-	.45 .43 .3540 .3545 .44 .4045	44 44 48 54 47 49½	No. 8		50 44	55 .66 .75 .4575 .63 .5060 .70 .65	44 44 45 49 40 49 44 46½	.6070 .80 4580 .70 .6070 .75 .70	54 49 44 60 44 50
No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13	.30 .5070 .5050 .5163	50 44 44 44 50	.30 .5065 .5067 .5065 .4050 .45	55 54 44 44 44 48 44 50	.40 .5068 .6067 .5068 .3550 .5067 .4050	54 44 44 44 58 44 50	No. 1	6580 .70 .75 .80 3378	48 52 49 50 50	.7080 .55 .5560 .664 .60	45 42½ 47 48 50 40	.6580 .70 .5865 .716 .60	48 48 58 56 44 66
ELECTRICAL APPARATUS, ETC.  ssemblers, male— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	.3565	48 55	.4564 .2030 .2936	45 45 42 <del>1</del> 44	.4060 .2235 .2935 .3045	45 50 42½ 70	No. 10	5580		.73 .64 .70 .6082 .65 .6580	45 51 44 44 46½ 47 55	.79 .666 .80 .60–.85 .65 .75–.85	48 53 50 44 50 53
No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9.	.2540*	491	.53 .4067 .3050 .2030 .4055	40 42½ 44– 48 49 52½	.4055 .4865	44 46½ 48– 53 42– 60 44– 66	Machine operators,	.42	48 49	3774 2840 .46 .224 4866 .5567 4065	52 48 44 44	.3564 .2240 .46 .27 .4968 .5571 .4069	45 45 62 50 44 44 44
No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17.	.3560 .3247 .42	50 50 49	.5071 .2428 .3257 .535 .2540 .46 .5254	48 44 44 49 53 32-	.5875 .2737 .3565 .605 .2540 .46 .5767	44 48 50 49 49 60 30-	No. 8†	.40	50 .	3335 .35 2545 4563 3045	40 45 44 44 40	.3537 .3137 .2248 .5470 .3550	66 44 60 59 50 44 70
No. 18			.35 .45 .275	39 44 48	.35	40 44 50 55	No. 13	3545*	491	4045 .45 .56	42- 47 491 4	.35	53 14 40

<sup>†</sup> Female

Industry	1929		1939		1940		Industry	1929	,	1939		1940	J
and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.		Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hi pe wl
	\$		\$		\$		ELECTRIC BATTERIES	\$		\$		\$	
ELECTRICAL APPARATUS, ETC. —Conc.							Machinists— No. 1. No. 2.	.70	50	.65	44 48	.68	44
No. 1	.45	48 52	.62	45 42 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>3</sub>	.5760 .4055	45 48	No. 3. No. 4.			.625 .83 .7484	44 44- 45	.83	44
No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	.4055	48	.6185 .375 .3045	44 44 49	.6085	50	No. 5			.65	44	.70	60
No. 6	.36	44	.33	52½	.4560	57 61	No. 1		50	.40	40 48 46 44	.5053 .4245 .52 .60	44 79 44
No. 2 No. 3† No. 4	.4061	50	.6084 .2742 .4753	44 44 40	6096 .2745 .5155	44 44 44-	No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7.			44 . (00)	40 46½ 35	.80 .40 .4068	48
No. 5†	3450	50	2345	40	.38	66 44- 60	No. 8			.50	45	.50	48
No. 6	.4065	50	.2545 .4055	44	.2550 .4466	50 45- 53	No. 1 No. 2 No. 3		50	.45 .45 .70	40 42 44	.58 .60 .72	48 5: 48
No. 8†	.30	50	.27 .32 .3560	44 42½ 42~ 55	.325 .32 .4065	44 42½ 51- 60	No. 4 No. 5. No. 6. No. 7.			.75 .40 .4161 .45	41½ 46½ 35 45	.79 .45 .4161 .50	41
No. 11†			.38 .51	46 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> 40	.38 .53- 58	48	Pasters— No. 1	.30	50	.50	40	.44	5
No. 1	.40	50 50	.5066 .2530 .475	45 45 44	4566 .2535 .42	45 50 44	No. 2 No. 3 No. 4			393 4550 .55	44 40 44	.45 .5359 .55	7 4
No. 5 No. 6	.45	50	.475	421	.50 .42 .4055	48 70 44	No. 6			41-103	46½ 35 35 48	.41- 68 .64 .66	4 4 4
No. 1† No. 2	2225 1070	48 48	.2841 .4070	45	2541 3570	45 45	Assemblers, male -	.30	50	.35	44	.34	4
No. 3 No. 4			.5077 .464 .30	44 36 40	5077 .496 326	44 41 38	No. 1		50	.2330	41	.2432	4 5 4
No. 6 No. 7† No. 8 No. 9	.40	4-1 49½	.98 .40 .45 4664	40 45 47 40	.98 .40 .475 5367	44 48 44-	No. 6			.6572	40 40- 46 14	.6174	6 4
No. 10			.50	44	. 635	66	No. 7 No. 8 No. 9†			.65   4573   .3560	40 44 433	.68 .4575 .3560	4 4
No. 1	.3545	49 48	.4050	45 45	.3552	45 45	No. 10			.4357	44	.4860	5 6 4
No. 3	.35	50	.45 .4155 .2535	59 44 50	.48 .4155 .2540	68 44 50	No. 12†			.2628 .36- 49	49½ 35	.2628 .3249	4 4
No. 6	.44	50	.45 .35 .4555	45 44 45	.45 .35 .4855	50 50 44	Charge-room men—			.4555	40	.60	6
No. 9 No. 10 No. 11	.40	50	.40 .45 .4547	44 47½ 40	.40 .45 .4649	50 70 51½ 44-	No. 1			.45 .40 .47	56 44 56 46	.47 .45 .47	4 7 4
No. 12			.4456	40	.4458	66 44-	No. 5			.36	35 35	.38	4
No. 13 No. 14 abourers—			.55	42½ 48	.5558	46½ 50				.3545	40- 48 40	.4052	5 7 4
No. 1	.40 .3842 .2540 .3033	48 48 50 50	.3746 .4150 .2030	45 44 50 40	.3546 .4150 .2030	45 44 50 44	No. 3	.3035	50	.5071	433	.5071 .3748 .4060	5 4
No. 5			.41	40	.41 .49 .375	66	No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5			.4055 .39 .45 .6067	44 48 48 45-	.45	4 6
No. 7. No. 8.	.40*		.3540	48 44- 55	.3045	48 48	No. 6.			.40	52 44 45	.49	5 4

<sup>\* 1930.</sup> | Female.

Industry	1929	)	1939		1940	)	Industry	1929	)	1939	)	1940	)
and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hr
	\$		\$		\$			\$		\$		\$	-
RADIO SETS AND PARTS  Coolmakers and machinists—			70	4.4	00	40	Repairmen— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7	.50	48	.0300	44 45 44 44	.48 .45 .3045 .40 .3050	45 44 44 45 44 44
No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11.			.5575 .6580 .5867 .52 .79 .5575 .44 .4055 .50 .52	44 45 45 45 45 44 45 48 44 44	.80 .55–.75 .73–.88 .58–.78 .486 .825 .65–.83 .44 .40–.70 .55	48 48 45 45 45 46 46 48 52 44	Testers, male—   No. 1   No. 2†   No. 3   No. 4   No. 5†   No. 6   No. 7   No. 8   No. 9   N			.42 .3045 .26 .35 .4060 .3945 .50 .4252 .3444	50 44 44 45 44 44 44 48- 56	.44 .3050 .2630 .43 .3765 .2837 .3548 .5060 .4548 .2749	48 48 44 45 45 44 44 44 50
No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12.	.35	48	.30 .2851 .3545 .2838 .2530 .40 .4656 .3040 .29	44 45 32- 36 42- 45 44 44 44 44 47 47	.3035 .3058 .3547 .2838 .2527 .3045 .40 .4656 .3542 .2734	48 45 42 53 45 48 45 44 44 44 48 52 45 50 36	Shippers and packers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10.  Sheet Metal Products	.40	48	.3040 .2840 .45 .45 .385 .4146 .36 .355 .55	44 45 44 45 44 27 44 50 63 49	.3040 .3248 .45 .477 .30 .35 .4446 .40 .55 .625	48 50 44 45 44 45 44 69 64 52
Issemblers, female							Machinists— No. 1			.55	44	.55	58 60
No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	.2136	48	.26 .2038 .26 .375 .32 .302 .2931 .3033	44 45 15– 27 45 42 45 44	.26 .2240 .2226 .32 .32 .30 .3038	48 45 39– 55  39 45 44 44	No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9.	.70 .50 .65 .70	55 55 50 44 44 48	.46 .5377 .50 .6575 .50 .6070 .70	45 48 50 44 44 40 37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> 44	.54 .6580 .50 .7080 .525 .6570 .75 .60	58 55 50 48 44 40 37 52
No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 12. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17.	.30	44	.33 .2539 .2126 .25 .2442 .275 .30 .28 .2537	44 44 45 52	.33 .2939 .1828 .2528 .2442 .275 .35 .2830 .2540	44 44 50 52 44 48 44 52 44	Tinsmiths— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7	.50 .55 .375	49½ 55 55 50	.4050 .5065 .3648 .50 .38 .6070	44 48 45 40 50 44 37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	.4050 .5065 .3848 .525 .38 .6075	44 44 62 55 55 50 45
aspectors, male—			.2051	40	.40	56	Sheet metal improvers- No. 1			.3545	48	.3550	44-
No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7.	.42	- 1	.3040 .3550 .45 .40 .456 .3844 .62 .38 .54	44 45 44 45 36 45 48 52 44	.3040 .3765 .55 .50 .445 .3540 .68 .38 .58	48 45 44 45 49 45 50 52 44	No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 Sheet metal workers—	.65 1.07 .825 .71 .80	44 44 44 44 44	.5056 .4070 .50 .65 .65 .625 .6570	44 40 40 40 40 44 44 44	50- 60 .4075 .50 .65 .65 .60	62 45 40 40 40 44 44 44
No. 1	.42	48	.2535 .308 .2938	45 45 44	. 2937 . 287 . 2835	45 45 44	No. 1	.45	55	.50 .50–.65 .48 .47 .925		.50 .65 .52 .47 .925	44 44 62 48 44 40
No. 4			.26	25	.26	46½ 42½	No. 6 No. 7 No. 8	1.07	44	.925 .65 .925	40 44 40	.925 .65 .925	40 52 40

<sup>†</sup> Female

Industria	1929		1939		1940	)	Industry	1929		1939		1940	)
Industry and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.		Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
SHEET METAL PRODUCTS—Conc. Sheet metal workers	\$		\$		\$		No. 3	\$ .2533 .27	60	\$ .44 .20 .37	50 50 50	\$ .44 .40 .37	50 30 44
—Cone.  No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13.  No. 14.	1.12 1.10 1.10 1.00 1.12	44 44 44 44 44	.80 .90 .90 .75 1.00	40 40 44 44 40 44 40	.70 .90 .90 .80 1.00	40 44 44 44 40 44 40	No. 4. No. 5. No. 6.  No. 7. No. 8. No. 9 No. 10. No. 11.		50 50 54	.34 .40 .35 .3743 .3036 .40 .43 .32	49½ 50 44- 50 50 49½ 50 54	.38 .40 .3540 .44 .36 .40 .43 .37	49½ 50 44 50 50 49½ 50 54
Shect metal workers' helpers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7.  Machine operators— No. 1. No. 2. No. 2. No. 3.	.35 .45 .55 .50 .65	55 44 44 44 44 44 50	.33 .35 .50 .4055 .35 .40 .50 .4045 .3540	45 44 40 40 44 44 44 45 55	.36 .40 .3550 .4055 .4045 .50 .4045 .4045	48 44 40 40 44 44 44 41 54 61 55 59 55	Buffers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14.	.70 .50	50 54	.32 .37 .40 .40 .50 .33 .2746 .50 .3650 .3242 .49 .275	54 50 52 50 33 44 33 50 50 44 50 50	.32 .37 .40 .40 .40 .49 .35 .3148 .35 .3242 .49 .32	54 44 52 50 30 48 45 50 54 44 50 55
No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7.  Shippers- No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6  Labourers-	.40 .60 .40 .35	50  55 50 55 	.40 .4762 .4250 .4550 .32 .3745 .38 .4050	48 50 44 44 44 46 46 46 46 44 50 55 48 44	.40 .5065 .4255 .45525 .3540 .37475 .45 .38 .4855 .53	50 411 52 44 55 55 50 55 451 44	Finishers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13	.40	461	.3040 .2636 .30 .41 .2644 .35 .38 .3552 .425 .43 .45 .40	50 49½ 44 44 50 44 44 47 46½ 44 50 50	.3040 .3040 .30 .50 .3346 .396 .42 .3752 .45 .4345 .40 .3642	50 49½ 44 44 50 44 44 54 47 46½ 44 50 50
No. 1	.325	50 55 48 48	.3040 .3038 .40 .38 .40 .36 .45	55 53- 64 45 44 44 37½ 44	.3040 .3043 .35375 .45 .42 .38 .45	44- 54- 55- 61- 55- 41\{\}25- 37\{\}24-	No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10.	.50	50 50 54 50	.40 .40 .37 .2232 .35 .39 .42 .52 .33 .34 .46	50 30 50 49½ 44 60 50 54 50 45 35	.40 .40 .37 .38 .35 .44 .42 .52 .38 .36 .43	50 30 50 49½ 44 48 50 54 50 55 28
Beam-house men— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10	.3739	54	.35 .33 .3036 .3241 .3353 .3240	54 50 45 44 50 44 42 54 44 44 55	.32 .3040 .55 .35 .3040 3350 3556 3544 .4144	54 50 45 44 50 44 42 54 54 48	Liquormen— No. 1 No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. Limers and soakers—	.38 .53 .48 .30	50 54 46½ 50	.52 .45 .33 .32	55 45 50 44 72 50 54 46 <sup>1/2</sup> 50	.45 .547 .40 .363 .44 .3040 .52 .50 .38 .32	55 45 50 44 60 50 54 46½ 50
No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 20	.42	50 44 46½	.3440 .36 .40 .35 .455 .38 .475 .40 .333 .34	54 46½ 49½	.3840 .38 	54 46½ 49½	No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10.	.33 .333 .27 .38 .333 .36	50	.40 .40 .25–.37 .30 .35 .40 .35 .33 .285	52 25½ 50 44 44 55 50 54 50 45	.40 .40 .2537 .35 .375 .38 .40 .35 .38	52 30 50 44 44 55 50 54 50

Industry	1929		1939		1940	)	Industry	1929	)	1939		1940	)
and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Industry and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
	\$		\$		8			\$		\$		\$	
LEATHER (TANNING)  —Conc.  Seasoners and stuffers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6.	.2533	55 60 60	.23 .40 .40 .20 .2037 .48	54 52 50 50 45	.23 .40 .40 .40 .37	54 52 50 30 44 45	Stakers and softeners— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9	.35	60	.407 .60 .40 .30 .2037 .48 .39 .555	54 30 30 52 50 50 50	.407 .65 .40 .40 .37 .55 .37 .555	39 30 52 44 54 50
No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12.			.38 .35 .50 .35 .54 .29	50 50 50 54 46½ 55	.42 .39 .50 .35 .56 .30	50 50 50 54 46½ 50	No. 9	28		.39 .54 .20 .35	50 48 50 54 44	.39 .52 .22 .39 .36	50 48 50 54 44
Setters— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6			.277 .40 .40 .34–.51	54 20 50 45	.277 .40 .40 .486		No. 4. No. 5. No. 6.	.32	50 54	.33 .36 .32–.35 .32	50 54 50	.38 .35 .32	50 54 50
No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13	.444	54 46½ 50	.3747 .40 .37 .40 .4143 .39 .40 .29	54 50 54 47 46½ 50 50 55 40	.4053 .44 .37 .45 .4143 .39 .40 .32 .44	54 50 54 47 46½ 50 50 55	No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13.	.383	60 50 54	.32 .32 .40 .50 .34 .30 .40 .41 .555	54 60 47½ 36 50 44 50 50 50	.32 .41 .40 .50 .37 .30 .485 .50 .555	54
Shavers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	.50	49½ 55	.3040 .407 .4056 .40 .4052	50 54 49½ 52 50	.3040 .407 .4256 .40 .5055	50 54 49½ 52 54	No. 14		50	.46 .3943 .333 .40	48 46½ 50 50	.46 .4143 .333 .42	48 46½ 50 50
No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. Solitters—	.60 .444	1	.4550 .44 .3655 .37 .51 .675 .32 .625	45 44 50 54 47 48 50 40	.49 .44 .36–.55 .33–.37 .51 .675 .34	45 44 50 54 47 48 55 33	No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9	.35	63 84 54	.32 .34 .36 .35 .34 .32 .55	60 56 56 84 56 72 84 56 54- 66	.32 .38 .36 .385 .375 .41 .35 .55	60 56 56 84 56 72 84 56 54- 66
No. 1	.58	60	.40 .50 .58 .37	52 50 29 50	.45 .44 .53 .37	52 50 30 55	No. 10	.57	44	.405	52 56	.405	52 56
NO. 5. NO. 6. NO. 7. NO. 8. NO. 9. NO. 10. NO. 11. NO. 12. NO. 13.	.42	50 46½ 50 44	.3047 .40 .2948 .3650 .46 .50 .444 .88 .35	45 44 54 50 54 46 <sup>3</sup> 50 54	.3750 .40 .3452 .3650 .35 .50 .444 .88 .39	45 48 54 50 54 46 <sup>1/2</sup> 50 54	No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9.	.3038	50 50	.30 .43 .2540 .295 .41 .275 .32 .35 .3242 .3436	50 45 50 54 42 54 44 44 50	.30 .50 .2540 .305 .50 .36 .374 .38 .3544	50 45 50 54 42 54 44 44 50
No. 6	.78	42½	.3252 .50 .3461 .50 .3247 .2842	54 50 49 50 45 49 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	.3252 .50 .455 .3750 .3246	54 50 55 45 49 <sup>2</sup> 50	No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16.	.333 .50 .333	44	.2437 .36 .36 .305 .46 .27	54 44 44 50 40 50	.3035 .363 .36 .33 .48 .28	54 44 44 50 46 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> 55
No. 9	.333	54	.2450	50 44 54	.3050	44 54	Boots and Shoes (d)	week		week		week	
No. 10	.70	50 50	.30 .3452 .60 .70 .44	54 50 50 50	.30~.42 .38~.55 .60 .70 .44	54 50 50 50 50	Cutters, male— No. 1		54 54	14.40 15.00- 22.00 23.67	48 44 40	14.40 15.00- 25.00 24.92	48 44 48
No. 15	.61 .63 .39	54 44 50	.3258	54 44 50	.3542	54 44 50	No. 4	19.25	60	18.20 24.00 11.05	35 48 21	15.90 23.00 10.60	32 48 19

<sup>(</sup>d) About two-thirds of the samples represent piece work earnings; in these cases factory hours are shown which are not necessarily hours worked.

\* 1930—Data for 1929 not available but wages in the industry practically unchanged in 1930.

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To Justine	1929		1939		1940	)	To desident	1929		1939	)	1940	0
Industry and Occupation	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Industry and Occupation	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.
Boots and Shoes (d)  —Cont.	\$		\$		\$			\$		\$		\$	
Cutters, male—Conc.							Sole leather workers —Conc.						
No. 7	25.25	50	24,20	44	24.20	44	No. 20 No. 21			16.35 26.60	42 55	23.10 25.90	48 51
No. 8			19.00 25.20	32 48	24.00 24.75	27 45	NTO 99			22.00 20.25	48 47	25.00 17.60	48
No. 10 No. 11	10.00*	48	16.50 24.20	26½ 44	$20.75 \\ 24.00$	31 44	No. 23 No. 24 No. 25	20.00	50	18.50 16.00	50 46½	20.63 18.00	55 46½
No. 12 No. 13	29.50*	50 49	26.40 26.95	48 49	26.95	49	No. 20			12.35- 15.00	45	15.00	50
No. 14 No. 15	24.75* 26.75*	48	23.20 26.40	51½ 48	23.20 26.40	51½ 48	No. 27			13.50- 23.00	50	12.00 27.50	50
No. 16			19.40	39	20.80	40	Stitchers, uppers,						
No. 18 No. 19		55	15.45- 16.25 13.00	28	15.90- 17.40 23.50	30	female— No. 1			9.60- 12.00	48	9.60- 12.00	48
No. 20. No. 21.		59	27.00 25.20	44 48	29.00 25.20	44 48	No. 2	17.00	54	7.00- 14.00	44	7.00- 14.00	44
No. 22 No. 23 No. 24	20.00		25.20 28.85	48	24.75 28.85	45	No. 3. No. 4.	16.00 11.00	54 60	10.00	48 453	10.00	48 40
INO. 20		55	30.00 27.50	53 55	28.50 21.75	45 38	No. 5			9.00- 13.00	48	10.00- 14.00	48
No. 26. No. 27.			26.40 17.30-	55 49½	26.40 16.30-	55 49½	No. 6	17.50	52	9.90- 15.50	52	8.35- 13.20	44
No. 28			22.30 17.10	46	$\frac{22.30}{25.35}$	53	No. 7			9.05- 16.30	43- 50	11.45- 17.00	40- 51
No. 29			18.55- 27.45	44	17.10- 24.00	40	No. 8	11.40* 17.00*	48	8.30 11.00	30½ 48	10.35	31
No. 31		491	18.30- 25.00	44-	18.85- 25.85 25.25-	40 55	No. 10	14.50* 19.40*	55 49	15.36 11.25 13.30-	48	14.40 11.25 11.50-	45 49 42-
No. 32		492	21.60 25.00	39½ 50	32.55 26.25	50	No. 13		48	14.50 12.00	45	14.45 12.00	45 48
No. 33	13.50-	45	15.75- 22.50	45	19.95- 28.50	57	No. 14			5.00- 12.00	27-	6.00- 13.00	25- 31
No. 34 No. 35	20.00	50	22.50 22.00	50 50	14.60 21.00	32 40	No. 15			11.00- 12.25	49	11.00- 12.25	49
No. 36 No. 37	33.00 27.25	$49\frac{1}{2}$ $49\frac{1}{2}$	26.25 28.50	45 49 <sup>1</sup>	$\frac{30.20}{25.50}$	49½ 45	No. 16			11.75- 15.70	49	12.00- 18.00	49
No. 38 No. 39			23.50 21.70-	43½ 45	17.50 21.40-	35 32-	No. 17			12.60 10.00	45 48	12.15 10.00	45 48
No. 40			27.00	45	23.20	38 55	1			10.55- 13 20	44-	8.80- 12.00	40-
No. 42	20.00 21.00- 31.00*	49 46 <sup>1</sup> <sub>2</sub>	28.00 20.00– 31.60	49 46½	28.00 19.00- 31.00	49 461	No. 20. No. 21.	10.25	55	5.70 15.00	29	10.00	52 44
No. 43	31.00		20.00- 35.00	461	20.00- 35.00	461	No. 22 No. 23	10.00*	50	11.45 10.08 10.08	55 48 48	11.45 10.08 10.08	55 48 48
No. 44 No. 45			28.60 33.25	55 461	28.60 35.00	55 463	No. 24 No. 25 No. 26	10.00	55	14.00 14.65-	52 45-	12.50 14.50-	50 45-
No. 46			27.50 24.00	55° 46	29.15 24.00	55 46	No. 27			19.95	50 18	19.65	55 48
No. 47. No. 48. No. 49.	28.00	48	19.50 16.80-	43 48	20.50 16.80-	39 48	No. 28 No. 29			9.50	48 49½	9.00 9.50 9.90	48
Sole leather workers-			27.65		27.65		No. 30 No. 31			20.80 15.00	46	19.80 16.35	44
male— No. 1			14.40	48	16.80	48			492	15.10- 19.90	47- 50	13.75- 20.25	46- 52
	10.00		11.00-	44	8.00-	44	No. 32 No. 33	15.00* 6.75-	45	15.00	50 45	15.75 13 50~	50 45
No. 3 No. 4	13.70*	55	18.00 20.10 20.60-	52 35 49	18.00 16.50 24.50-	52 34 49	No. 34	13.50		20.00	60	20.00 8.65	28½ 40-
No. 5 No. 6	28.00	48	27.00 11.90	36	27.00 15.50	43	No. 35 No. 36	13.50	45	11.40- 20.60 13.50-	36- 45 50	13.35- 23.05 13.00-	62
No. 7 No. 8			26.95 21.60	49 48	26.95 24.30	49 54	No. 37	20.50	491	18.00 15.65	45	18.00 16.95	50 49½
No. 10.			19.80 22.00	60	18.60 23.00	60 44	No. 38 No. 39	22.25	491	18.50 15.20	49 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> 46	16 00 9 90	45
No. 12.			17.60 19.00	55 56	17.60 17.50	55 47	No. 40	16.00	49	16.00 11.25	49	18 00 12 50	49 50
140. 10			13.85- 24.75	491	14 85-	491	No. 42			12.50- 14.00	461	13.50- 15.40	461
No. 14	24.75	491	26.50 24.00	52½ 50	24.75 27.60 25.00	50	No. 43	11.00- 17.00	461	12.00- 15.50	461	12.50- 16.00	463
No. 16 No. 17	24.00* 25.00*	50 461	16.50 20.15	55 46½	16.50 25 05 19 40	50 461	No. 44			12.00- 15.00	461	12.00- 15.00	461
			24.90 22.35- 26.75	47 55	20 35- 27 60	38 48- 63	No. 45			13.70- 20.90	463	15 00- 22 00	463

Industry	1929	)	1939		1940	)	To desators	1929	)	1939	)	1940	0
and Occupation	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Industry and Occupation	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs.	Wages per week	Hi
BOOTS AND SHOES	\$		\$		\$			\$		\$		S	
-Continued							Lasters, male—Conc.			22.05	10	00.05	100
Stitchers, uppers, female—Conc.							No. 16 No. 17	26.00 23.25	48 55	20.90 16.30	38 37	22.05 28.80	48
No. 46	17.20- 18.85	44-	11.25- 13.75	49	11.25- 13.75	49	No. 18.			28.85 27.50	55	21.70 28.85	50
	12.00-	461	12.00- 20.00	44	12.00- 27.00	44	No. 18 No. 19 No. 20			15.95- 26.40	44 48	30.00 15.95- 25.20	4:
No. 49			16.50 15.40	55 55	16.50 17.05	55 55	No. 21 No. 22		59	25.20 26.40	48 55	25.20 25.40	4:5
No. 51	19.25	48	11.00 14.50	40 44	11.00 15.00	40 44	No. 23 No. 24	30.00	55	30.00 4.29-	54 11	31.00 11.70-	5 3
No. 52			22.50	48	12.60- 18.30	36- 39	No. 25			5.28 15.85-	493	14.40 14.85-	4
Machine operators,							No. 26			27.25 19.35	50	27.25 22.45	4
male— No. 1			14.40~	48	14.40-	48	No. 27			18.25- 24.05	44-	13.00- 18.85	30
No. 2	24.00	54	20.50 13.00-	44	17.00 13.00-	44	No. 28	27.25	49½	18.65- 30.50	46	18.05- 28.50	5
No. 3	18.00	54	26.00 13.20-	40-	22.00 15.00-	48	No. 29	20.00-	45	25.00 20.00~	50 45-	26.25 30.00-	5
No. 4			17.42 17.00	44 48	20.00 17.00	48	No. 31	35.00		38.00 21.90	50	53.00 13.85	2
No. 5 No. 6	25.00 29.78*	50	28.60 15.00	52 32	28.60 19.35	52 33	No. 32			27.35- 32.85	48- 53	23.80- 32.75	4 5
No. 7	30.00	48	18.25 20.65	39	18.60 18.80	40	No. 33 No. 34 No. 35	30.00 24.50	49½ 49⅓	29.35 20.00	45 491	33.00 20.00	4:
No. 9 No. 10.			24.35 11.60-	52 27	24.35 11.60-	52 22-	H	23.10- 43.50	491	20.80- 26.70	50- 56	17.50- 22.85	4: 5:
No. 11			14.85 30.50	44	16.50 33.00	38 44	No. 36 No. 37	28.00 22.25	49 50	26.00 18.45-	49 55	24.00 17.50-	4 5
No. 12 No. 13	20.00*	59	20.40	48 48	20.40 20.40-	48 48	No. 38			24.75 17.15	44	$\frac{22.50}{22.55}$	4
No. 14	20.00	55	25.20 24.00	57	25.20 20.50-	50-	No. 39. No. 40.			13.50 28.05	45 55	17.50 30.80	56
No. 15			26.40	55	25.00 26.40	61 55	No. 41	20.00*	461	25.15- 36.55	46½	20.20- 30.40	4
No. 16	,		20.90- 26.65 23.60	43- 52	20.40 - 23.00	40	No. 42 No. 43	33.00	461	26.25 13.00-	50 40	26.25 13.00-	5
No. 18 No. 19			16.95 17.05-	45	28.85 22.00	491	No. 44	33.00	461	16.00 19.35-	461	16.00 22.60-	41
No. 20	16.50-	45	25.95 19.00-	36- 46 50-	15.50- 21.25	25-	No. 45	35.00	48	29·75 22.00	43	38.00 27.00	44
No. 21	22.50 22.50	50	27.00 18.15-	55 55	19.00- 27.50 17.50-	50- 55	No. 46			24.50	48	24.50	4
	22.00		23.95 19.35	55	22.25 18.45	50	Edge trimmers, male—    No. 1   No. 2   No.			21.90	38	13.55	2
No. 22 No. 23 No. 24	27.00 16.00-	49 46½	18.00 18.00-	49 46 <sup>1</sup> <sub>2</sub>	20.00	49 464	No. 3. No. 4.	18.00*	50	26.40 20.00	48	26.40 20.00	45
No. 25	26.00*	202	30.00 18.00-	461	28.00 18.00-	461	No. 5			27.50 26.95-	52 49	27.50 26.95-	51
No. 26			32.00 31.35-	461	32.00 34.50-	461	No. 6. No. 7.	21.25	55	31.85 26.95 21.95	49 34	31 85 26.95 29.60	49
No. 27			39.60	45	42.00 22.50	45	No. 8	46.00	55	25.20 36.00	48 57	25 20 34 50	48
No. 28 No. 29			28.25 22.00	55 48	29 35 22.00	55	No. 10			23.45	48 55	20 90 26.40	48
No. 30 No. 31	19.25 24 00	48	17.00 20.00	44 48	21.00 22.50	48	No. 12 No. 13	37.00	495	26.00 25.00	44½ 50	23 70 26.25	4:
asters, male-					22,00	10	1 1 1 1 4	22.50 38.00	45 491	25.00 32.63	45 45	25.00 34.80	50
No. 1 No. 2	29 50	54	19.50 14.00	48 44	19.00 14.00-	48 44	No. 15 No. 16 No. 17	24.75 35.00	49 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> 49	21.60	491	21 00 28 00	4:
No. 3	22 50	60	18·00 15.00	341	18.00 18.60	36	No. 18 No. 19	34 00 35 00	461/2	30.29	46½ 44	33.36 28.00	41
No. 4 No. 5	22 75	50	24.00 26.40	48	21.00 28.60	48 52				28.45	47	21 35	3
No. 6			27.45 25.00	52 42	17.00 17.00	35 32	Finishers, male - No. 1	25.00	54	13.50-	44	13 50-	44
No. 9	24 84* 42.00	48	21.15 24.20	30	22 25 26.00	31	No. 2	20,00		24.00 15.00	30	24 00 10.55	25
No. 10 No. 11	35 50 24 50*	50 49	33.00 22.05-	44 49	33.00 22.05-	44 49	No. 3	22.50*	48	22.00 22.05-	44	20.00 22.05-	44
No. 12	15 75 15 50	50	26.95 25.50	48	26.95 25.50	48				26 95 22.05-	49	26.95 22.05	49
No. 13 No. 14	15 50*	48	21 60 22.05-	48	21.60 22.05-	48	No. 6	15 00	48	31.85	41	31.85 20.75	46
			26 95	13	26 95	13		37 00	48	24 60	41	20 70	

Industry	1929		1939		1940	)	Industry	1929		1939		1940	)
and Occupation	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.		Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk
	\$		\$		\$		,	\$		\$		\$	
Boots and Shoes  —Conc.							Harness makers-   No. 1   No. 2   No. 3	.40	54 52½	.45 .40 .40	38 35 50	.45 .45 .40	45 50 50
Finishers, male—Con. No. 7			22.05	49	22.05	49	No. 4	50	43 <sup>3</sup> 50	.503	30	.503 .50	30
No. 8 No. 9	24.50	55	15.55 20.40	41	18.05 20.40	51 48	No. 6. No. 7.	.3857	44 48	.45 .40	40	.48	40
No. 10	23.00	55	26.00 18.15	53 55	22.50 18.15	50	No. 8	. 613	48	.555	45	.555 .514	
No. 11 No. 12			15.85-	491	14.85-	491	No. 9			.43	44	.43	47
No. 13			27.25 28.80	60	$27.25 \\ 20.40$	38	addle makers—						
No. 14			13.50 24.40	45	17.50 21.40	50	No. 1	.267	60 50	.34	48	.34	48
No. 16	25.00	45	20.00- 24.00	45	22.00- 25.00	55	No. 3	.55 .50	54 48	55 .4555	40 44	.55	40
No. 17 No. 18	27.00 23.00	49½ 49½	25.55 16.75-	45 50-	28.10 16.95-	49½ 52	Collar makers—		10	. 20 .00	**		
			29.20	55	34.90	58	No. 1	.267	60	.34	48	.34	48
No. 19 No. 20	23.00*	461	31.30 16.00-	46½ 40½	26.20 16.00-	46½ 46½	No. 3	.612	433	.38 .57	35 43 <sup>3</sup>	.38 .52	50 43
No. 21	33.00*	461	35.00 25.00-	461	35.00 28.00~	461	No. 4	.60	50	.615	41 40	.617	44
No. 22		48	39.90 16.00	44	42.00 18.00	44	No. 6			.47	37	.48	44 34
No. 23 No. 24			20.00 12.50-	44 50	18.00 11.00-	44 50	Muchine operators-			,	,		
110. 21			24.00		25.00	00	No. 1	.45	54	.40	35	.45	50
Treers, male-							No. 2 No. 3	.50 .495	$52\frac{1}{2}$ $43\frac{3}{4}$	.55 .53	50 43 <sup>3</sup>	.55 .508	50 43§
No. 1 No. 2	30.00 22.25	54 48	20.00 19.80	44	20.00 19.80-	44	No. 4 No. 5	.50	50 50-	.568 .45	32 55	.568 .45	44 55
No. 3			17.21	40	24.20 11.25	21	No. 6	.48	55 44	.50	44	.50	40
No. 4			19.00 24.50	48 54	18.00 19.80	48 49	No. 7			.48	50	.52	491
No. 6	18.68*		16.90	31	16.05 22.50	31	F - C						
No. 7 No. 8	31.25* 27.50*	50	21.60 24.00	48	24.00	48	Fur Goods						
No. 9 No. 10	34.00*	49	$\frac{22.05}{26.95}$	49	$\frac{22.05}{26.95}$	49		per week		per week		per week	
No. 11 No. 12	24.86	55	18.90 16.30	42 30	20.20 23.60	43 50	Cutters, male— No. 1			36.50	40	36.50	40
No. 13 No. 14			24.35 20.00	55	24.35 25.00	55 44	No. 2 No. 3	36.00 25.00-	46	38.00 29.50-	40	40.00 40.00	40
No. 15	20.00	55	27.00	62	24.50	49		40.00	1	36.50			
No. 16 No. 17	18.00*	60	23.40 23.00	60 55	21.45	55 55	No. 4	35.00	49	18.00- 27.00	48	18.00 27.00	48
No. 18 No. 19	24.75	491	23.50 22.70	481	24.35 27.05	46½ 54	No. 5	24.00- 32.00	49	24.00- 27.00	48	24.00- 27.00	48
No. 20	40.00 23.25	491 491	27.45 19.00	45 493	31.30 17.00	491	No. 6 No. 7	27.00 35.00	54	32 35 30.00	45 45	35.00 17.50-	48 45
No. 22 No. 23	42.00	492	28.25 31.50	$50\frac{1}{2}$ $46\frac{1}{2}$	21.50	40 46½	No. 8	45.00-	50 54	38.00	49	32.00 42.00	49
No. 24	26.40	48	20.00	34	25.40	46	No. 9	50.00				40.50-	
No. 25			12.50- 26.00	50	12.50- 25.00	50		45.00- 50.00	54	40.50- 45.00	54	45.00	54
							No. 10	37.50- 50.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48
HARNESS, LEATHER							No. 11 No. 12	39.60 45.00	44	29.05 40.00	35 40	29.05 40.00	35 40
Belting, Etc.							No. 13. No. 14.	45.00 47.00	44	42.50	40	45.00 40.00	40
	per		per		per		No. 15	35.00	44	31.50	38	31.50	38
Cutters-	hour		hour		hour		No. 16 No. 17	40.00	44	38.00 23.50-	40	38.00 32.50-	40
No. 1	.417	60 50-	.52	48 50-	.52 .375-	48 50	No. 18	40.00-	44	35.00 25.00-	44	41.00 22.00-	44
No. 3	.55	55 54	.45	55 35	.45	55	No. 19	48.00		30.00 37.50-	40	35.00 40.00-	40
No. 4. No. 5.	.35	52½ 43¾	.48	50 43¾	.48 .594	50	No. 20	40.00	44	45.00 27.50	44	45.00 27.50	40
No. 6. No. 7.	.55	50	.551	433	.567	433	No. 21			27.50	48	30.00	48
No. 8			.50	50	.50		Machine operators,				}		
No. 9. No. 10.	.51 .50	44 48	.50	44	.50	40	male— No. 1	30.00-	44	29.50	40	32.50	40
No. 11 No. 12	.60	461	.45	44 46½	.45	44 46½	No. 2	35.00		30.00	40	30.00	40
						-1	No. 3	30.80	44	19.78	35	19.78	35

Industry	1929	)	1939	)	1940	)	Industry	1929	)	1939	)	1946	0
and Occupation	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	and	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	I
	\$		\$		\$			\$		\$		\$	
FUR GOODS-Conc.							No. 15. No. 16.	23.00 11.00-	44	20.00 11.00-	40 40	20.00 10.00-	
Sechine operators, male—Conc. No. 4	32.00	44	25.05	40	27.05-	40	No. 17 No. 18	14.00 16.00 22.00-	44	15.40 13.00 20.00	44	15.40 15.00 20.00	
No. 5 No. 6	40.00 30.00	44 43 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	29.00 26.25	40 433	35.00 29.00 26.21	40 43 <sup>2</sup>	No. 19 No. 20	25.00		15.00 17.00-	48 40	15.00 19.00-	
No. 8			27.00- 30.00 33.00	40	30.00- 32.00 33.00	40	RUBBER PRODUCTS			20.00		20.00	
No. 9 No. 10	35.00	44	29.50 22.00	40	31.00 24.00	40		per hour		per hour		per hour	
achine operators, female—							Compounders, male— No. 1	47	55	.54	40	.55	
No. 1	20.00 20.00 12.00 13.00- 14.00	46 44 49 49	21.00 21.50 14.00 14.00– 15.00	40 40 48 48	22.00 23.50 14.00 14.00- 15.00	40 40 48 48	No. 2	.51		.4049 .6165 .59	45 48 36 45	.3745 .6162 .602	
No. 5 No. 6	23.00 20.00	44 54	17.40 13.00- 20.00	45 49	17.40 15.00- 20.00	44 49	No. 6 No. 7 No. 8	50	441	. <b>5</b> 36	48 42½	.563 .535	
No. 7. No. 8. No. 9 No. 10	20.00 17.00 24.20 28.00-	54 48 44	19.00 13.00 18.20 25.05-	48 48 35	19.00 13.00 18.20 27.05-	48 48 35 40	No. 9 No. 10 No. 11	52	49½	.48 .59 .51 .3042‡	48 44 58 50	.485 .58 .51 .3342‡	
No. 11	32.00 24.00	44	$\frac{30.00}{21.35}$	40	32.00 24.85	433	No. 12			.50	50	.49	
No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15.	18.00 23.00 22.00- 25.00	44 44 44	17.10 21.00 15.00 20.00	38 40 44 44	17.00 21.00 13.00 20.00	38 40 44 40	Calendermen—   No. 1   No. 2   No. 3   No. 4	. 65	55 50	.40 .54 .58 .3562	54 40 54 45	.4045 .54 .58 .3260	
No. 16 No. 17 No. 18			13.20- 16.40 18.00 18.00	40 49 48	13.20- 18.00 20.00 18.00	40 49 48	No. 5 No. 6 No. 7	.85	45	.86 .5070 .4859	40 55 16- 48	.86 .5070 .50575	
No. 19 No. 20		54	10.80 22.00	36 40	14.40 22.00	48	No. 9 No. 10	. 60	55	.67	45	.69	
ockers, male— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3			22.00 22.00 22.50	40 40 40	24.00 24.00 22.50	40 40 40	No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13		44½ 49½ 42½	.527 .64 .56	42½ 48 44 40	.535 .63 .58 .74	
No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	19.50 22.00 25.00 35.00	49 49 44	20.00 20.00 20.83 24.00	48 48 35	20.00 20.00 20.83 24.00	48 48 35	No. 14			.4249	48 44- 46	·455 ·41-·48	
No. 7	34.00	44 44 44	22.50 29.60 24.00	40 44 38 40	24.42 29.60 24.00- 26.00	40 433 38 40	Curers, male— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	.7580	45 40	.57 .40 .7180 .66	54 60 40 45	.57 .40 .7180 .66	
No. 11 No. 12 No. 13	20.00 17.50	44	20.00 14.85 35.00	40 40 40	20.00 16.00 35.00	40 40 40	No. 5			.50	45	.54	
nishers, female— No. 1	18.00	46	15.00-	40	18.00-	40	No. 6	.50 .77 .51	40 45 464	.63 .71 .63	40½ 40 40	.60 .77 .64	
No. 2 No. 3	15.00	44	20.00 19.50 18.00-	40	22.00 21.50 18.00-	40	Millmen— No. 1.			.30	54	.30	
No. 4 No. 5	12.50 14.00	49	20.00 12.00 15.00	48 48	20.00 12.00 15.00	48	No. 2	.45	55	.53 .4353 .4458	40 54 45	.53 .43- 54 .3560	
No. 6 No. 7	$\frac{15.00}{22.00}$	54 44- 50	10.70 17.85	32 45	16.20 17.85	48 45	No. 5	.70	45	.4346 .65	40 55 45	.72 4346 .65	
No. 8 No. 9	15.00- 23.00 16.00-	54 54	11.50- 21.00 12.00-	49	11.50- 21.00 12.00-	49 48	No. 8			.576 .55	44 48	.576 .578	
No. 10	25.00 15.00	48	16.00 12.00- 13.00	48	16.00 12.00- 13.00	48	No. 10	.50	441/491	.62 .67 .55	42½ 48 44	.535 6572 .58	
No. 11 No. 12	20.00 20.00	44	14.85 17.50- 22.00	30 40	17.33 22.00	35 40	No. 13. No. 14. No. 15.	. 625	421	.73 -393 .3042‡	40 47½ 50	.78 -392 .3342‡	
No. 13 No. 14	22.25 18.00	44	17.60 17.10	44	18.40 17.10	434	No. 16	.4248	59	.43	45	.43	

<sup>‡</sup> Plus bonus

TABLE X.-WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING-Continued

Industry	1929		1939		1940		Industry	1929		1939		1940	)
and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.		Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk
	\$		\$		\$		Quartermakers,	\$		\$		\$	
Rubber Products —Cont.  Tire builders, male—							female— No. 1	.24	54 54	.25 .20 .2644	54 54 45	.25 .20 .25~.40	54 54 40
No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	.75 .70 .532 .70	45 45 46½ 40	.80 .77 .66–.79	40 40 40 45	.82 .77 .6683	48 48 31 40-	No. 4	.27	52½ 60	.361 .2737 .34	39 48 45	.362 .2737 .38	33 45 40- 50
No. 5 No. 6 No. 7.	.565		.65 .64 .70	48 40½ 44	.683 .726 .78	50 48 42 44	Varnishers, male—	.35	54	.34	44½ 54	.34	54
Tire inspectors, male—	.725	45	.78	40	.7784	48 40-	No. 2, No. 3 No. 4. No. 5	.408	59 60	.377 .4552 .553 .50	45 55 53 45	.42 .4552 .587 .54	40 53 46 40-
No. 2 No. 3	.60	40	.70	45 48	.61	50 48	No. 6			.454	541	•439	50 43
No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	.40 .70 .5359	49½ 45 46½	.614 .77 .60	45 42½ 50	.614 .77 .60	52 423 32	Press operators, male— No. 1	.27	60 46½	.3054 .47 .68	54 54 40	.3054 .47 .633	
Tube makers, male— No. 1† No. 2 No. 3	.35 .65 .60	45 45 50	.42 .65 .54	40 40 45	.42 .70 .57	48 48 40-	No. 4. No. 5. No. 6.		· • · ·	.68 .5370 .3345‡	48 48 50	.714 .5568 .3345‡	48 45- 50
No. 4 No. 5 No. 6† No. 7	.40	45	.60 .523 .31 .60	48 41 43 44	.63 .533 .341 .60	50 48 46 47 44	No. 7. No. 8 No. 9	.545	54	.592 .47 .275	45 39 54	.616 .535 .30	
No. 01	.65	421	.67 .38 .597	40 45 40	.67 .38 .604	40 45 32	Packers, male— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	.37	54	.30 .48 .3146	54 40 45	.30 .51 .2540	54 40 40
Cutters, male— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	.50	60 60	.35 .30 .4069	54 54 45	.35 .30 .3760	54 54 40-	No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	.38	60	.4355 .45	48 45 44	.4355 .49	50 40- 50 45-
No. 4			.4565	48- 50	.4565	55 45- 48	No. 7	. 405	59½	.4957	40- 43	.4657	50 31- 49
No. 5	.49	60	.53	45	.56	40- 50	No. 8 No. 9	.468	461	.537 .414	50 54	.506 .363	40
No. 6 No. 7 No. 8	.457		.60 .43 .5363	48 38- 48	.63 .44 .4858	48 48 31– 46	Packers, female— No. 1	.23	54	.2530	54	.2530	54
No. 9 No. 10 No. 11		59	.467 .325 ·3745	46 54 50- 54	.453 .325 ·3945	45 55 37- 45	No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5.		60	.37 .29 .30–.35 .36	54 45 45 45	.37 .2530 .3035 .38	54 40 50 40-
Shoemakers, male— No. 1		54- 60	.35	54	.35	54	No. 6			.3345 .21 .22‡	48 47½ 44	.31435 .21 .22‡	
No. 2 No. 3	.514	513		45	.2550 .5457	40 31~ 44	No. 9	.24	54	.2636	38- 40	.2737	50 31- 45
No. 4		60	.4552 .50	51 45 45	.536 .4552 .56	29 42 40- 50	No. 10 No. 11			.413	50 51	.413 .288	
No. 7 No. 8 No. 9	.46	40	.60 .48 .408	48 40 50½	.63 .49 •363	48 40	Shippers, male— No. 1	.50 .413	45	.3342	40	.3240 .5165 .455	48 46
Skoemakers, female— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3.	.23	54	.2430	54 45 50	.25 .2538 .3334	54 40 40-	No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7	.468		.381 .484 .45–.53	46 50 50 45	.43 .457 .4553 .46	27 40 58 40- 50
No. 4 No. 5		60	.3135	45 45	.3135	42 42 40- 50	No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11.	.40	493	.391 .3647 .51	45 48 44 37	.391 .3547 .51 .33	49 48 44 59
No. 6	.30	55	.43 .33 •267	45 45 51	.452 .27 -283		No. 12. No. 13.			.58 .45 .42	47½ 54 49	.58 .45 .435	47 54

<sup>‡</sup> Plus bonus. † Female

Industry	1929	)	1939	)	1940	)	Industry	1929	)	1939	)	1940	0
and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk	and Occupation	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk	Wages per week	Hre
RUSBER PRODUCTS —Concluded	\$		\$		\$			8		\$		\$	
Engineers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4		45	.74 .565 .50 .625	44 48 56 48	.74 .595 .50 .68	50 56 56 48	Packers, female—  No. 1 No. 2 No. 3* No. 4* No. 5 No. 6*	16.70 20.80 30.00	40 50 50	13.55 18.65 24.00	42½ 40 47	12.74 28.31 20.00	42 53 47
Labourers —  No. 1.  No. 2.  No. 3.  No. 4.	.3038	65	.3036 .3035 .2753 .2435	54 48 45 45-	.3036 .3035 .3242 .27375	54 55 40 50-		11.00 35.00	48 48	17.00 11.35 25.00 14.62	35 38 35 41½	15.40 12.22 25.00 18.03	39 41 35 50
No. 5 No. 6 No. 7	.45	45 55	.50 .3840 .46	60 40 50 45	.51 3843 .48	60 48 50 40~	TOBACCO AND CIGARETTES Stemmers, female—			40.00			
No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11	. 485 . 405	49½ 50	.3540 .54 .375 .362	48 48 50 43½	.40 .54 .375 .391	50 48 44 41 55	No. 1	11.00	50	12.00 7.20- 11.52 11.50- 12.00 11.50	48 48 43- 44 44	12.00 7.20- 11.52 11.00- 14.00 10.40	48 48 40- 47 40
Cigars Cigarmakers, mote—	per week		per week		per week		No. 4			15.25 13.25 13.45 10.35	43 42½ 47½ 47½ 47½	15.12 13.22 13.55 10.90	42½ 42½ 43¼ 48
	15.40 25.00 28.00	50 50 48	25.10 25.00 20.00 17.75 15.35 19.30	48 47 40 42½ 48 42½	29.40 23.00 20.00 25.48 16.32 28.13	541 47 40 55 48 541	No. 11		50	13.50 12.35 10.40	50 47 40	13.50 10.08– 12.35 9.32	50 43 41
Cigarmakers, female— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3.	14.00	40	12.10 14.00 12.00	41 47 40	10.64 14.00 12.00	32 47 40	No. 3		55	14.40 16.90- 20.47 16.65	48 44 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> 49	14.40 16.29- 21.16 17.28	48 46 48
No. 4 No. 5 Strippers, female—	15.40 21.75	50 44	19.00 17.60	44 42½	23.10 24.86	53 55	No. 4 No. 5	21.00	50	20.00	471/2	22.00 20.16	47148
No. 1	12.50 10.60 12.50	40 50 44	12.35 10.50 11.80 14.10 13.00	42½ 40 47 44½ 47	10.21 10.50 11.91 17.29 13.00	39 40 46 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> 54 47	Blenders, female— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3*			11.52 11.60 16.20-	48 43 45	11.52 11.14- 12.60 17.48-	48 41- 42 45-
No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10.	9.00 14.00 12.05	48 48 44	8.00 7.68 11.80 12.00 16.25	27 26 40 30 41	7.42 9.71 9.98 12.00 18.90	29 36 36 36 30 51	No. 4* No. 5 No. 6			19.80 15.36- 16.32 12.00 11.50	48 48 48	19.80 15.84- 16.32 12.00 11.50	46 44- 48 48 48
No. 11			9.30	37	11.00	44	Cigarette makers, female— No. 1 No. 2			11.52	48	11.52	48
No. 1		50	20.95 9.53- 10.12 8.03-	47½ 29 31 25-	29.15 9.25- 10.17 10.26-	55 38- 40 40-	No. 3	11.00	50	11.75 12.15- 19.80	45 45	10.05- 12.50 10.80- 19.80	39- 48 40- 45
No. 4†	11.15	48	9.83 11.42 13.85	27 39 40	11.16 11.01 13.84 10.35	41 39 41½	No. 4		50	10.80- 13.50 11.45 10.00-	45 44 42-	10.80- 13.50 9.88 11.25-	40- 45 38 45-
No. 7			10.85 11.60 20.55 23.30	43½ 44 47	9.50 26.00- 27.21	431 341 55	No. 6 Packers, tobacco,	13.50	50	16.85	51	15.84	48
Banders and wrappers, female— No. 1	7.55	50	12.42-	47	14.31-	53-	female— No. 1	9.00	50	11.75	45	10.05- 12.50 12.00	39- 48 48
No. 2	12.00	50	13 30 10.00- 14.00	47	15.67 10.00	55 47	No. 4			11.88- 15.40 8.25 11.00-	30	11.88- 15.40 8.63 9.35	33 42 <del>1</del>
No. 3	12.00	48	12.42 13.00 14.62	39 41 41 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	18.03	31 39½ 50	No. 6	11.50-	50	12.76 12.50 11.50	47½ 36½	12.33 12.50 10.44	471 441
No. 6 No. 7				38	11.00 15.00	33	No. 8	18.00		11.52	48	14·06- 11.52	48

<sup>\*</sup> Male | † Female

Turdens	1929		1939		1940	)	Industry	1929		1939		1940	)
Industry and Occupation	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.		Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.
Tobacco and Cigarettes, cigarettes, female— No. 1.  No. 2.  No. 3.  No. 4.  No. 5.  No. 6.  Machinists— No. 1.  No. 2.  No. 3.	10.00- 18.50 10.00- 14.50 12.00 15.30 27.50- 32.50	50 50 50 50	\$ 11.88-15.84 9.88 14.50 11.52-14.00 11.75 11.52 35.00 15.00-24.00 26.50-28.80 28.80-38.40	44 38 47 48 50 45 48 60 44 48	\$ 12.42-14.40 9.88 15.87 12.48-16.17 11.50 11.52 35.00 17.00-25.00 28.50-34.45 40.07-51.85	46 38 56 40- 52 44 48 60 48- 53		19.00 17.50– 19.00 20.00	50 49½ 50 50	20.16 15.50– 17.75 18.00– 21.00 16.20– 20.70	48 48 48 47½ 48 44- 45 45 45 45 47½ 48	\$ 31.50 32.00 38.02 22.00- 30.00 15.84- 20.16 14.70- 17.60 18.00- 21.10 17.64- 25.76 25.83 17.28 14.40- 18.25- 17.20 19.00	48 48 58 47 47 48 42 44 44 48 49 56 51 48 47 48 49 47 48 49 47 48 48 49 48 48 48 47 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48

# TABLE XI—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LITHOGRAPHING, PHOTO-ENGRAVING, STEREOTYPING AND ELECTROTYPING

Industry	1929		1939		1940	)	Industry	1929		1939		1940	)
and Occupation	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.		Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk	Wages per week	Hrs per wk
Lithographing  Artists— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6  No. 7 No. 8  No. 9 No. 10  No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15  Engravers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15			70.00 63.00 45.00 56.25 39.82 65.40 45.00 29.25- 50.00 56.25 33.00- 48.00 45.00 35.00- 48.50				Pressmen	\$ 50.00	wk.  48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48				45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 4
No. 7	43.00- 55.00 40.00- 50.00		63.00 49.00 49.50 40.00- 50.00	48 48 48 48	63.00 49.00 52.25 40.00- 50.00	48 48 48 48	No. 24 No. 25 No. 26.	35.00- 50.00 47.50	48	58.50 39.00 37.50- 40.00 33.00- 40.00	48 48 48	58.50 39.00 37.50- 40.00 35.00- 40.00	48 48 48

# TABLE XI—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LITHOGRAPHING, PHOTO-ENGRAVING, STEREOTYPING AND ELECTROTYPING—Concluded

Industry	1929		1939		1940	)	T 1 /	1929	)	1939	)	1940	)
Industry and Occupation	Wages	Hrs	Wages	Hrs	Wages	Hrs		Wages	Hrs	Wages per	Hrs	Wages per	Hr
Occupation	week	wk.	week \$	wk.	week \$	wk.		week	wk.	week	wk.	week	wk
T was an in-	- 0				ð			\$		\$		\$	
LITHOGRAPHING —Concluded							Engravers—Conc. No. 9. No. 10.			55.00	40	55.00	40
Transferrers-							No. 10 No. 11	48.00 55.00-	48	50.40 55.00	48	50.40 55.00	48
No. 1	50.00 43.00	48 48	47.00 45.00	45 45	47.00 45.00	45 45	No. 12.	65.00 58.00-	44	55.00-	40	55.00-	40
	42.00 50.00	48	45.00 45.00	45 45	47.00 45.00	45 45	No. 13	75.00 55.00-	44	65.00 55.00-	40	65.00 55.00-	40
No. 4 No. 5			40.50- 49.95	45	45.00	45	No. 14.	70.00	44	60.00		60.00	
No. 6 No. 7	50.00	48	45.00	45	45.00	45		40.00- 80.00		55.00- 60.00	40	55.00- 60.00	40
No. 7 No. 8	35.00-	46	45.00 35.00-	45 45	45.00 35.10-	45 45	No. 15	55.00 60.00	44	55.00 52.50	40 40	$55.00 \\ 52.50$	40
No. 9	49.50 45.00	48	48.00 45.00	45	48.15 45.00	45	10.17	55.00- 60.00	44	40.00- 52.50	44	40.00- 52.50	44
No. 10	40.00- 50.00	48	40.00- 45.00	45	41.40- 46.35	45	No. 18 No. 19	65.00	40-	41.30 57.50	45	41.30 57.50	45
No. 11 No. 12	40.00-	475	45.00 41.00-	48 45	45.00 41.00-	48	No. 20.	57.50	44	63.00	44	63.00	44
No. 13	52.00		47.50 55.00	45	47.50 55.00	45							
No. 14	35.00	48	45.00 50.00	45	46.35 50.00	45	Stereotypers— No. 1	37.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48
No. 15. No. 16. No. 17.	47.10 45.00	44	46.65 36.00-	44 45	47.08 36.00	44 45	No. 2	23.00	48	24.00 36.08	48 45	24.00 36.08	48
			44.55		44.55		No. 2. No. 3. No. 4.	38.00	48	41.00	44	41.00	44
No. 18 No. 19	50.00 54.00	48	45.00 48.60	45 45	46.35 49.95	45 45	No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8.	39.00 43.00	48 48	33.30 38.00	48	33.30 38.00	48
No. 19 No. 20 No. 21	50.00	48	45.00 38.25	45 45	$\frac{45.00}{38.25}$	45 45	No. 8	35.00 45.00	48 48	33.25 43.00	48 44	33.25 43.00	48 40
No. 22 No. 23 No. 24			45.00 47.25	45	46.35 47.25 47.50	45 45	No. 9 No. 10 No. 11	42.00 31.00	48	28.00 27.90	46± 46	28.00 28.50	463
No. 24 No. 25	54.00 42.00-	48 48	47.50 38.25-	45 45	47.50 38.25-	45 45	No. 11 No. 12	36.00 37.00	48 48	35.00 40.25	48 48	35.00 40.25	48
No. 26	50.00		50.50 38.00-	48	50.50 38.00-	48	No. 13	39.00 37.00	47	36.10 36.10	47	36.10 36.10	47
No. 27	42.00	48	46.00 40.00	48	46.00	48	No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16	43.00 43.00	48	41.80 41.80	48	41.80	45 48
No. 28	45.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	No. 17 No. 18 No. 19	37.00	48	27.60 32.40	48	27.60 33.00	48
Photo-Engraving							No. 19	37.00		33.00 42.00	44	33.00	44
Artists—	£0.00	40	40.00	3.00	40.00	1.5	No. 20	46.00	461	45.50	40	47.00	40
No. 1	50.00 40.00-	48 44	42.50 40.00	45	42.50 40.00	45 44	No. 21 No. 22 No. 23	45.00 36.00	48	40.00 40.00	40	42.00	40
No. 3	45.00 30.00-	44	40.00-	44	40.00-	44	No. 24	45.50	45-	45.50	40	47.00	40
No. 4 No. 5	85.00		75.00 40.00	44	75.00 40.00	40	No. 25	49.00 45.50	48 48	37.40 40.00	48	39.80 40.00	48 48
No. 5	50.00- 65.00	44	35.00- 65.00	44	35.00~ 65.00	44		47.00 47.00	48	37.40 37.45	43	39.23 38.85	42 46
No. 6	45.00- 70.00	44	45.00- 60.00	44	45.00- 60.00	44	No. 28 No. 29 No. 30	43.10 47.00	44 48	26.50 40.00	36 45	28.70 40.00	36 45
No. 7			32.50- 45.00	40	35.00- 45.00	40		47.25 47.25	45 45	38.25 40.50	45 45	38.25 41.62	45 45
No. 8		431	40.00- 55.00	431	40.00- 55.00	431	No. 32. No. 33.	48.00	45- 48	47.70	48	47.70	48
No. 9	57.50	44	32.50	44	32.50	44	No. 34	48.00	48	48.00	48	48.00	48
No. 10	40.00- 65.00	48	40.00- 65.00	44	40.00- 65.00	40							
No. 11	30.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44	Electrotypers— No. 1	47.00	48	40.00	44	40.00	44
Engravers— No. 1			30.00	45	32.00	45	No. 3	37.00 35.00	48	40.00 34.20	44 46½	40.00 34.20	44
No. 2	50.00 36.00	48 48	45.25 36.20	48 48	50.00 38.00	48 48		45.00 45.00	48	40.00	40	40.00	40
No. 4 No. 5	45.00	48	50.00 35.00-	40	50.00 35.00-	40 48	No. 5. No. 6. No. 7.	50.00 45.00	48	40.00	40	40.00 42.00	40 40
No. 6	42.00-	48	60.00	461	60.00	461	No. 8	45.00 49.00	48	40.00	40	42.00 47.00	40 44
	53.00	44	50.00	40	50.00	40	No. 10	<b>52.00</b> - 57.50	44	52.50	44	47.00 52.50	44
No. 7	35.00-	44	40.00-	44	40.00- 45.00	44	No. 11			40.00	44	40.00	40
	50.00		50.00		40.00								

### APPENDIX A

### WAGES IN AGRICULTURE 1920, 1926, 1929-1939

AVERAGE WAGES OF FARM HELP IN CANADA AS ESTIMATED BY CROP CORRESPONDENTS OF THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Provinces		les per mon immer seas			les per mo		Males per year	Females per year
Provinces	Wages	Board	Wages and Board	Wages	Board	Wages and Board	Wages and Board	Wages and Board
	8	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Canoda 192 192 192 193 193 193	41 40 34	26 23 23 22 18	86 64 63 56 43	27 23 23 20 15	20 19 20 18 15	47 42 43 38 30	821 639 627 559 439	492 455 465 409 322
193 193 193 193 193	17 18 20	15 15 15 15 15	34 32 33 35 37	11 10 10 11 11	12 12 12 12 12 13	23 22 22 23 24	341 322 338 358 374	255 246 253 254 261
193 193: 193:	24	17 17 16	40 41 40	12 12 12	13 13 13	25 25 25 25	400 405 424	272 275 283
Orince Edward Island	31 34 32	18 16 18 18 14	60 47 52 50 39	18 17 19 16 15	14 13 13 14 10	32 30 32 30 25	572 484 534 513 413	372 325 355 344 284
193; 193; 193; 193; 193(	18 17 18	12 12 13 13 13	30 30 30 31 31	10 11 10 11 11	11 10 11 11	21 21 21 22 22 22	305 319 320 343 351	225 237 231 247 262
193 193 193	20	15 13 12	36 33 30	11 10 9	13 11 11	24 21 20	374 364 372	252 260 259
Vora Scotia	35 38 34	24 19 19 20 17	73 54 57 54 44	21 18 19 17 15	17 14 15 14 14	38 32 34 31 29	735 588 605 562 465	408 369 391 344 316
1933 1933 1934 1935 1936	22 20 20 22 22 22	15 14 15 15 15	37 34 35 37 37	13 12 11 13 12	12 11 11 11 11	25 23 22 24 23	377 365 360 364 415	261 248 253 245 260
1937 1938 1938	25 25 25	15 16 15	40 41 40	12 11 12	11 12 11	23 23 23	435 439 452	272 277 271
Vew Brunswick	56 39 40 34 27	23 18 20 20 16	79 57 60 54 43	19 17 18 16 14	16 14 15 15 12	35 31 33 31 26	785 529 589 550 460	391 319 367 345 304
1932 1923 1934 1935 1936	20 18 22 21 25	13 13 13 14 15	33 31 35 35 40	11 10 10 10 11	11 10 11 11 11	22 20 21 21 21 22	320 336 366 360 398	236 227 245 216 218
1937 1938 1939	28 26 25	16 15 14	44 41 39	12 12 12	12 11 12	24 23 24	442 432 439	248 247 264
luebec	62 38 41 33 26	24 19 20 19 15	86 57 61 52 41	24 19 19 17	16 13 14 13 11	40 32 33 30 25	767 547 577 510 406	407 326 342 314 261
1932 1933 1934 1935 1936	18 17 18 18 19	12 11 12 13 13	30 28 30 31 32	10 9 9 10 10	9 9 10 10	19 18 19 20 20	284 265 293 306 332	202 187 192 196 206
1937 1938 1939	25 24 24	15 14 15	40 38 39	12 11 11	11 11 11	23 22 22	376 398 398	232 235 240

<sup>\*</sup> Compiled from the Monthly Bulletin of Agricultural Statistics, February, 1940, and from the Canada Year Book; figures weighted according to population in each district.

Average Wages of Farm Help in Canada as Estimated by Crop Correspondents of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics—\*Concluded

Provinces		es per mon immer seas		Fema su	ales per mo immer seas	nth in on	Males per year	Female per year
110VIII.055	Wages	Board	Wages and Board	Wages	Board	Wages and Board	Wages and Board	Wages and Board
	\$	\$	\$	8	\$	\$	\$	\$
Ontario	52	23	75	25	19	44	736	470
	37	21	58	22	17	39	583	419
	35	22	57	22	19	41	595	454
	31	20	51	21	17	38	532	423
	25	18	43	17	15	32	440	348
1932 1933 1934 1935 1936	18 17 18 20 21	15 15 15 16 16	33 32 33 36 37	12 12 12 12 12 13	12 13 13 14 14	24 25 25 26 27	341 325 344 372 388	260 264 287 287 295
1937	25	18	43	14	15	29	421	312
1938	24	18	42	15	15	30	411	303
1939	24	17	41	15	14	29	440	320
Manitoba	70	28	98	34	24	58	975	559
	38	22	60	22	18	40	614	438
	38	23	61	21	19	40	608	438
	32	21	53	18	18	36	536	398
	22	17	39	13	15	28	410	296
1932	17	15	32	10	13	23	337	249
1933	15	14	29	8	12	20	307	229
1934	16	15	31	8	13	21	312	233
1935	17	15	32	9	12	21	323	232
1936	19	15	34	9	13	22	336	235
1937	21	16	37	10	13	23	367	249
1938	23	16	39	11	13	24	373	252
1939	22	15	37	11	13	24	398	267
Saskatchewan	72	30	102	35	25	60	1,003	653
	43	24	67	24	21	45	678	498
	44	25	69	24	22	46	685	496
	37	23	60	21	19	40	593	427
	23	19	42	13	16	29	418	312
1932 1933 1934 1935 1936	18 16 16 18 19	15 15 15 15 16	33 31 31 33 35	10 8 8 9	13 12 12 13 13	23 20 20 22 22	324 305 319 345 346	240 222 230 240 238
1937	19	16	35	10	13	23	344	233
1938	22	15	37	10	13	23	363	247
1939	22	16	38	11	13	24	381	262
Alberta	76	31	107	36	26	62	1,038	638
	45	24	69	25	22	47	701	520
	43	25	68	25	21	46	678	485
	37	23	60	21	20	41	598	445
	25	19	44	15	17	32	447	345
1932	20	16	36	12	14	26	367	279
1933	19	15	34	10	13	23	344	261
1934	19	16	35	11	14	25	350	263
1935	21	16	37	11	14	25	367	271
1936	22	16	38	11	14	25	378	271
1937	23	17	40	12	15	27	401	282
1938	25	18	43	12	15	27	418	289
1939	25	17	42	12	15	27	431	295
British Columbia	64	31	95	36	27	63	1,033	742
	49	27	76	27	23	50	767	532
	49	27	76	28	23	51	792	562
	46	26	72	25	21	46	741	512
	35	23	58	20	19	39	633	456
1932 1933 1934 1935 1936	25 23 24 26 25	19 19 19 19 21	44 42 43 45 46	15 14 14 14 14 15	15 15 16 16 17	30 29 30 30 32	467 446 462 465 494	348 332 349 347 358
1937	28	21	49	17	18	35	513	363
1938	28	22	50	16	19	35	522	365
1939	28	21	49	15	19	34	525	370

<sup>\*</sup> Compiled from the Monthly Bulletin of Agricultural Statistics, February, 1940, and from the Canada Year Book; figures weighted according to population in each district.

### APPENDIX B

### NUMBERS AND EARNINGS OF STEAM RAILWAY EMPLOYEES IN CANADA, 1939

AVERAGE HOURLY COMPENSATION AND ANNUAL EARNINGS OF EMPLOYEES ON AN HOURLY BASIS 1929, 1937, 1938 AND 1939, WITH NUMBERS EMPLOYED, 1939

Dominion Bureau of Statistics: Annual Reports on Steam Railways of Canada

					1				1
Classes			ensation		A	verage A Earnii			Average Number Employed
	1929	1937‡	1938	1939	1929	1937‡	1938‡	1939	1939
36	\$	\$	\$	8	\$	\$	\$	\$	
MAINTENACE OF WAY AND STRUCTURES Carpenters and bridgemen	•588	-574	-613	-614	1,428	1,379	1,466	1,463	1,676
pump repairers.  Masons, bricklayers, plasterers and painters.  Helpers, B. and B. department.  Apprentices, B. and B. department.  Pile driver, ditching, boist and steem shovel em.	·691 ·639 ·492 ·292	·675 ·600 ·458	·718 ·630 ·481	·721 ·633 ·493	1,832 1,410 1,211 631	1,712 1,391 1,109	1,789 1,374 1,101	1,817 1,458 1,167	280 215 193
ployees. Pumpmen Extra gang and snow plough foremen. Section foremen. Sectionmen. Labourers. Telegraph and telephone linemen and groundmen. Signal and interlocker maintainers and repairmen.	·617 ·465 ·723 ·586 ·409 ·302 ·480 ·638	-596 -446 -703 -556 -401 -278 -496 -630	·634 ·476 ·714 ·592 ·427 ·286 ·576 ·687	·641 ·483 ·730 ·597 ·429 ·306 ·576 ·696	1,932 1,229 2,111 1,522 1,033 836 1,562 1,688	1,663 1,161 2,022 1,426 979 704 1,287 1,659	1,722 1,229 1,603 1,497 1,034 676 1,148 1,833	1,802 1,252 1,313 1,510 1,036 713 1,347 1,858	284 391 303 5,757 14,487 5,670 36
A11	•421	•432	•466	•464	1,104	1,076	1,134	1,126	29,676
MAINTENANCE OF EQUIPMENT									
Blacksmiths Boilermakers **Carmen (a) Carmen (b) Carmen (c) Carmen (d) Electrical workers Machinists Moulders Pipe fitters and sheet metal workers Helpers to mechanics Helpers to mechanics Helper apprentices Car cleaners Other unskilled employees Unclassified labourers Stationary engineers, firemen and oilers	.783 .795 .796 .812 .720 .725 .759 .828 .789 .565 .565 .479 .427 .419	.742 .760 .763 .772 .686 .695 .715 .752 .784 .757 .543 .455 .439 .407 .400 .378	.785 .806 .811 .822 .729 .739 .763 .797 .824 .807 .579 .478 .473 .434 .425 .406 .583	.789 .812 .814 .824 .734 .769 .803 .825 .808 .582 .451 .514 .438 .429	1,714 1,795 1,792 1,698 1,536 1,536 1,753 1,742 1,735 1,263 1,007 1,111 1,120 928 1,461	1,518 1,542 1,552 1,552 1,430 1,375 1,576 1,535 1,511 1,532 1,126 992 865 930 967 855 1,350	1,577 1,608 1,609 1,630 1,504 1,391 1,664 1,603 1,593 1,175 919 908 1,026 1,026 1,026 889 1,440	1,659 1,684 1,651 1,692 1,551 1,486 1,721 1,671 1,675 1,652 1,218 877 1,035 1,054 1,044 923 1,463	545 997 1,765 4,750 4,750 725 3,409 76 917 5,594 1,1354 1,234 2,697 2,164
All	•622	-597	•631	•636	1,446	1,271	1,325	1,373	27,614
Transformation  Storemen. Train despatchers and traffic supervisors. Supervisory agents and assistants. Station agents—non-telegraphers (small stations). Station agents—telegraphers and telephoners. Signalmen (non-telegraphers) at interlockers. Foremen in freight sheds. Freight handlers and other station employees. Labourers.	.498 1.212 .805 .433 .723 .511 .690 .503 .421	·467 1·168 ·824 ·335 ·682 ·516 ·647 ·474 ·362	.507 1.237 .872 .332 .725 .551 .693 .506 .386	.506 1.246 .913 .397 .732 .557 .706 .510 .397	1,124 3,182 2,054 1,079 1,918 1,335 1,772 1,170 1,007	1,030 2,971 2,076 834 1,740 1,350 1,581 1,071 892	1,113 3,172 2,207 849 1,857 1,434 1,713 1,105 908	1,124 3,210 2,358 826 1,887 1,432 1,746 1,148 951	1,445 438 498 188 4,721 266 381 4,100 486
Dining car and restaurant inspectors, conductors and stewards.  Dining car and restaurant helpers and attendants Floating equipment employees. Sleeping and parlour car inspectors and conductors. Sleeping and parlour car porters. Drawbridge operators. Signal men or watchmen at crossings (non-interlocked) Road passenger conductors. Road passenger brakemen, baggagemen and flagmen Road freight conductors. Road passenger brakemen, baggagemen and flagmen Road freight brakemen and flagmen. Yard conductors and yard foremen. Yard brakemen and helpers. Road passenger engineers and motormen. Road freight engineers and motormen. Road passenger firemen and helpers. Road passenger firemen and helpers. Yard firemen and helpers.	-632 -342 -386 -697 -372 -516 -387 1-138 -963 -858 -756 -852 -788 1-511 1-105 -827 -694	.587 -338 -379 -682 -364 -514 -374 1-210 -1015 -888 -800 -741 1-564 1-156 -841 1-221 -878 -656	-613 -373 -379 -711 -381 -543 -400 1 -282 1 -092 -856 -850 -787 1 -652 1 -237 -886 1 -301 -941 -692	-605 -373 -373 -712 -381 -547 -403 1-309 -971 -860 -859 -796 1-681 1-245 -893 1-317 -949 -697	1,991 1,059 1,352 2,030 1,109 1,324 1,033 3,030 2,948 2,144 2,128 2,014 3,383 3,297 2,634 2,510 2,250 2,031	1,713 937 1,205 1,779 1,011 1,385 968 2,680 2,606 1,889 4,2087 1,740 3,205 2,849 2,363 2,419 2,363 1,707	1,795 1,042 1,263 1,919 1,105 1,474 1,037 2,857 2,698 2,003 1,894 2,176 1,820 3,410 2,981 2,403 2,524 2,070 1,772	1,787 1,048 1,272 1,997 1,121 1,485 1,042 2,946 2,790 2,088 1,948 2,199 1,859 3,506 2,624 2,626	232 1,047 564 144 779 88 578 660 1,685 1,471 3,864 1,026 2,273 827 2,144 822 2,323 973
Employees engaged in outside operations	·417 ·581	·431 ·582	·468 ·621	· 455 · · 625	1,125	1,133	1,244	1,214	8,557
		-							

<sup>\*</sup>Carmen are graded according to class of work.

Number of employees on an hourly basis; the number on daily or other basis, officials, office staff, etc., was 26,135, including 13,096 clerks who averaged \$5.02 per day, \$1,547 per year.

Revised.

### APPENDIX C

### NUMBERS AND EARNINGS OF COAL MINERS IN CANADA, 1921-1939

AVERAGE WAGES PER DAY, AVERAGE NUMBER OF DAYS WORKED PER MAN PER YEAR AND AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS, 1921-1939\*

Dominion Bureau of Statistics Annual Reports on Coal Statistics for Canada

	Nova Scotia§	New Bruns- wick	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Canada
Average wage per man per day	\$ 5.06 4.07 4.35 4.83 5.73 4.69 4.81 5.83 5.52 5.62 5.49 4.39 4.39 4.39 4.79 4.92 4.93	\$ 5.17 3.78 4.54 4.50 3.21 3.18 3.58 3.55 3.83 3.27 3.36 2.86 2.86 2.90 3.16	\$ 5.93 4.12 4.53 4.51 4.26 4.52 4.72 4.72 4.21 4.15 3.83 3.19 3.01 3.07 3.09 3.08 3.03 3.3 3.25	\$ 7.63 6.42 7.41 6.74 5.97 5.56 5.57 5.79 5.45 5.05 4.83 4.84 4.97 5.05 5.19 5.27 5.37	\$ · 6.37* 5.81 5.85 5.76 4.99 4.91 4.94 4.89 4.92 5.04 4.83 4.68 4.69 4.62 4.63 4.81 4.74 5.11	\$ 6.20 5.18 5.57 5.62 5.51 4.97 5.03 5.57 5.47 5.28 4.90 4.11 4.38 4.46 4.57 4.76 4.85 4.91
Average number of wage earners (12 months)	12,626 14,068 13,385 12,500 8,333† 12,100 13,317 13,333 12,760 13,376 13,388 12,623 11,861 12,651 12,651 12,651 12,651 12,848 13,268 13,592 13,035	449 611 612 608 614 544 558 585 578 584 608 709 1,025 1,035 1,136 1,158 1,050 1,120	435 460 505 519 517 470 509 561 529 538 748 891 881 882 813 874 874 874	10,019 8,815† 9,917 7,163† 8,686 8,667 8,932 9,280 9,534 8,024 7,824 7,971 7,632 7,662 8,054 7,813 7,374 7,334	6,694* 6,140† 5,879 4,916† 5,336 5,043 4,791 4,363 3,890 3,684 3,050 2,849 2,531 2,639 2,874 2,833 2,826	30,223 30,096 30,300 25,708 23,490 26,878 28,357 28,754 28,227 27,704 26,489 25,597 24,671 24,671 24,671 25,597 25,890 25,767 25,200
A verage number of days worked per man per year1921 1922 1923 1924 1925 1926 1927 1928 1929 1930 1931 1932 1933 1934 1935 1936 1937	230 210 263 202 224 247 245 243 266 228 155 170 233 217 227 247 247	207 245 269 213 272 249 285 266 245 230 196 219 250 229 231 232 244 210 257	190 228 231 214 214 214 214 219 225 205 196 219 216 201 201 206 230 230 232 246	217 237 227 228 212 230 244 243 232 200 171 189 179 182 207 209 207 209 208	246* 258 261 260 271 261 278 281 258 232 218 212 202 217 241 260 258 229 246	228 229 250 221 231 244 251 249 252 219 185 177 182 214 216 225 235 208 228

<sup>\*</sup> Figures for the Yukon Territory were included under British Columbia in 1921. Each year two to four miners have been employed from 50 to 100 days; wages averaged about \$8.00 per day. In Manitoba mining operations began in 1931, small numbers being employed, 4 in 1939, averaging \$2.39 per day.

† Prolonged dispute during year.

‡ Figures calculated by dividing number of man days worked into total wages paid.

§ Prior to 1933 the figures for Nova Scotia included certain employees handling coal at a distance from the mine.

### APPENDIX D

# WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN FEDERAL GOVERNMENT CONTRACTS AND UNDER PROVINCIAL LEGISLATION

Legislation providing for the regulation of wages or hours of labour or both has been enacted in all provinces but the scope and application of the statutes and the method of regulation vary. A Dominion statute limits

hours of persons employed on public works and provides for the regulation of wages. Under the authority of an Order in Council the Government also imposes conditions as to wages and hours in the manufacture of government supplies.

### Federal Government Contracts

Rates of wages and hours of labour on Federal Government contracts for construction remodelling, repair or demolition of any work are subject to the Fair Wages and Hours of Labour Act, 1935, which replaced the Fair Wage and Eight Hour Day Act. 1930. It provides for the observance of current rates of wages and stipulates also that wages shall in all cases be such as are fair and reasonable: and that hours of work shall not exceed eight hours per day or forty-four per week on construction work under Federal Government contracts and on works towards which federal aid is granted by way of subsidy, loan, etc., except in such special cases as the Governor-in-Council may otherwise provide or except in cases of emergency as may be approved by the Minister of Labour. The same conditions apply to employees of the Government of Canada (not under the Civil Service Act) on such work. The provisions of the Act as to wages and hours, also apply to works towards which federal aid is granted by way of contribution, subsidy, loan, advance or guarantee, "unless the grant or payment is by statutory authority or by agreement with the Government of Canada excepted." The Act does not apply to the purchase of materials, supplies or equipment, for use on construction work. Any contract may be exempted from the Act by Order in Council before being entered into.

Under an Order in Council of December 21, 1934, replacing previous Orders in Council, the Department of Labour furnishes for insertion in each contract a schedule of current rates of wages or fair and reasonable rates to be recognized as the minimum rates for the various classes of workmen employed or, if unable to furnish such a schedule, a clause requiring the payment of current rates, or fair and reasonable rates, the Minister to determine any dispute as to the rates to be paid. Provisions are also included for the enforcement of the schedules and clauses, their observance by sub-contractors, etc.

Wages and hours on federal government contracts for the manufacture and supply of postal stores, fittings for public buildings, equipment and supplies for the military, naval forces, etc., are subject to labour conditions inserted in such contracts in accordance with a Resolution of the House of Commons in 1900 and an Order in Council passed on December 31, 1934, which replaced a previous Order in Council of June 7, 1922. (LABOUR GAZETTE, January, 1935, pp. 24-25.)

The provisions as to wages and hours are that all persons who perform labour in the work contracted for shall be paid such wages as are generally accepted as current from time to time during the continuance of the contract for competent workmen, in the district in which the work is being performed, for the character or class of work in which they are respectively engaged, and if there be no current rate in such district, then a fair and reasonable rate: the working hours shall be those fixed by the custom of the trade as respects hours in the district where the work is carried on, or if there be no custom of the trade as respects hours in the district, then fair and reasonable hours, except for the protection of life and property or on due cause shown to the satisfaction of the Minister of Labour. Under special circumstances the Minister may decide what are current or fair and reasonable rates for overtime and what is the proper classification of any work for the purposes of wages and hours. In the event of a dispute as to what are the current, or fair and reasonable, wages and hours, it shall be determined by the Minister.

It is also provided that persons under 18 years of age are entitled to rates of wages not less than those provided for females under the minimum wage laws of the province in which the work is performed. In New Brunswick and Prince Edward Island, where such laws are not in effect, contractors are required to pay workers under 18 years of age wages not less than those provided for females under the Minimum Wage Act of Nova Scotia.

It is also stipulated that in no event shall the wage rate for male workers over 18 be less than 30 cents an hour, or for female workers over 18, less than 20 cents an hour but in any case where the provincial minimum wage law requires the payment of higher wages, the latter shall apply in the execution of a Federal contract. For example, for a 50-hour week on a

Federal Government contract a male over 18, whether experienced or inexperienced, must be paid not less than \$15 and a female \$10 even if the provincial minimum scale may provide \$6, \$7, \$8, etc., but if the provincial minimum scale is in excess of \$15 in the case of male and \$10 in the case of female workers then the provincial scale must prevail.

### Minimum Wages under Provincial Legislation

A law providing for the establishment by a government board of minimum rates of wages is on the statute books of every province but Prince Edward Island. This legislation applied at first only to female workers but all but that of Nova Scotia now applies or may be applied to males also. In Alberta and British Columbia there is a statute relating to each sex. The New Brunswick Minimum Wage Act of 1930 applying to women was never put into effect, but the Fair Wage Act, 1936, now incorporated in the Labour and Industrial Relations Act, 1938, enables minimum rates to be established for both sexes.

Boards administering minimum wage laws have power to fix special rates for handicapped workers and in some provinces such workers have to be licensed. Rates lower than the ordinary minimum which are increased at specified intervals are also established for learners or inexperienced workers in most occupations but the proportion of inexperienced workers that may be employed at such rates is usually restricted. In some cases, inexperienced workers are classified according to age and those over 18 years of age have higher minimum rates than those under 18.

Part-time and overtime rates may be set by all the boards. In Ontario the statute specifies the hours to which the ordinary minimum rate is to apply and in Nova Scotia the board may determine the work-period to which the rate applies. In Manitoba, New Brunswick, Quebec and Saskatchewan and in British Columbia under the Female Minimum Wage Act, the Board has power to limit hours. In Alberta and British Columbia there is an Hours of Work Act administered by the same authority as the Minimum Wage Acts. Information as to the regulation of hours is given in a later section of this Appendix.

In all provinces, workers required to wait on the premises must be paid for the time so spent and if the employer requires uniforms to be worn, as in hotels and restaurants, transport and the taxi business, he must furnish them and pay for any laundering.

Apart from the special statutes providing minimum wage-fixing machinery, minimum rates of wages may be established under other legislation in several provinces for certain classes of workers such as lumber workers and truck or bus drivers. Under the Manitoba Fair Wage Act, the Collective Agreement Act of Quebec and the Industrial Standards Acts of Alberta, New Brunswick, Nova Scotia, Ontario and Saskatchewan, minimum rates of wages may also be determined. The New Brunswick Industrial Standards Act came into effect on August 10, 1939, and like the Nova Scotia Act applies only to the construction industry. The Quebec Collective Agreement Act and the Industrial Standards Acts are dealt with in a later section of this Appendix.

A brief summary is given below of the provisions in each province in so far as they affect wages and the rates are set out in tables. A table covering all the provinces shows the minimum rates fixed for experienced workers in factories, shops, offices, hotels and restaurants. For full information it is necessary to refer to the orders as issued by the provincial authorities. Fairly complete summaries were published in The Labour Gazette when the orders were gazetted.

# WEEKLY MINIMUM WAGE RATES IN THE CANADIAN PROVINCES FOR EXPERIENCED WORKERS JANUARY 1941

Quebec Nova Scotia	12.50, Zone I, City and \$11 towns of 17,000 Island of Montreal, cities and over, \$10 other towns of LaPrairie, Lavaldes-Kapides, \$11.50, Zone III, Queboc and cities and towns of 0.000 or over \$10.60, Zone III, towns of \$2.00 to 10,000 and city of Tarerbonne; \$9.60 in Zone IV, elsewhere. (c)	no legislation	As for factories (c) As for factories	As for factories No legislation	\$12, Zone I; \$10.80, Zone II; As for factories \$9,60, Zone III; \$7.25, Zone IV.	As above No legislation		Cookes: 30c. per hour, Zone I.; 25c., Zone II; 15c., Zone III; 12c., Zone IV. Kit- chen help: 25c. (I); 20c. (II); 14c. (III); 13c. (IV). Waiters, chambernaids, etc.; elevator operators, etc.; 20c. (I) 16c. (II); 13c. (III); 10c. (IV). Bellioys, dorkeepers; 10c. (a)
Ontario	\$10 \$12.50 Toronto, \$11.56 popu- \$12.50, Zone lation of 50,000 and over. Island of \$1,0000 and over. \$1,0000, \$10.000 and over. \$12.50, textiles. Construction of 5.000 to towns of \$12.50, textiles. Construction of 5.000 to 100 \$10.50, Zone towns of \$10.50, Zone towns of \$10.50, Zone towns of \$10.50, Zone to \$10.50, Z	Textiles \$16 As above	2 departmental \$12.50 Toronto; \$12 Ottawa, As forf stores and mail Hamilton, London, Windcrities, retail and to \$60,000; \$10 population 10,000 and wholesale and \$60,000; \$10 population 4,000 to 10,000; \$9 populations in Creater tion 1,000 to 4,000; \$8 rest winnipag and sumplement resorts, \$10	No orders As for	As for shops \$12, Zone I; \$9.60, Zone II.	No orders As		\$12 or 25c. per hour 25c. per hour in Toronto, 25c. Cooks: 30c. per ho in cities and sum- per hour, Ottawa, Hamil- 25c., Zone II, mer resorts, \$9.60 ton, London and Windsor! III, 12c., Zone nor 20c. per hour in 12c. per hour where population 4,000 to 12c. per hour where population 4,000 waiters, cham lation 10,000. Or 12c. (III); 14c. (III); where population 4,000 to pera 10,000 to 12c. (IV); 14c. (III); 14c. (IV); 14c. (IV); 14c. (IV); 14c. (IV); 14c. (IV); 16c. (IV);
Manitoba*	cities,	As above	departmental stores and mail stores and mail stores, retail and wholesale ores in Greater impag and sum- er resorts, \$10	As above	\$12.50 Winnipeg, St. James, St. Boniface and Brandon.	No orders		
Saskatchewan	\$13 in cities and in \$12 in Fowns of Canora, rural, Beevan, Kannsack, Lloydminster, Melville, Shamavon, Wynyard and a radius of 5 miles.	As above	\$14 in cities and in \$12 towns specified above, and a citedius of 5 miles.	As above	No orders	No orders		\$12, \$10 kitchen help, \$8 bellboys, etc.
Alberta	\$12.50	333c. & 40c. (b)	As for factories	As for factories	\$14	As for factories	\$12 30	
British Columbia	\$14	40c. an hour. (a)	\$12.75	\$15	80 30	No orders	\$13	
SO W W	(Xi	N.	F	×	1	2	1 2	
Type of	Factories		Shops		Offices			Hotels and Restaurants

(a) For those over 21 in sawmills, woodworking plants, and baking.

(b) For those over 19 employed by week or longer and those over 19 employed in any other manner, respectively.

(c) In Quebee in shops and in factoriac to overed by a special order, at least 60% of all workers must receive the rates indicated here. Lower rates are fixed for 18 for the solution and in factoriac, and leather, silk and cotton, box than 15% the rates may be as low as 84, \$7.25, \$6.76, \$6

### PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

The Charlottetown Incorporation Act as amended in 1936 empowered the city council to make a by-law prohibiting any labourer or workman being hired at less than 35 cents an hour for any work done in the city by or

under a contractor or if it is of the kind usually done by contractors and is directed by any person other than the owner of the property on which the work is done. Such a by-law was passed on May 14, 1936.

### **NOVA SCOTIA**

The Nova Scotia Minimum Wage for Women Act enables the Minimum Wage Board to fix minimum rates for female workers in any trade or occupation in cities and towns. The Governor in Council on recommendation of the Board may order that the Act shall apply to other parts of the Province. No such orders have been issued. Agriculture and domestic service are expressly excluded from the Act. The first orders were issued in 1930.

Minimum rates have been established for experienced and inexperienced workers under and over 18 in laundries and dry-cleaning establishments; bakeries and places making food products; hotels and restaurants; textile and needle trades, including boots and shoes; for telephone operators; in factories not covered by another order; bookbinding, paperbox making and other paper trades; shops; beauty parlours; and offices. Except in offices and in the needle and textile trades, the number of inexperienced adults or young girls or of both is limited to 25 per cent of the total number of females in the establishment.

Under all orders, except those applying to shops, beauty parlours and hotels and restaurants, the length of the learning period is limited to one year for persons over 18 and to 18 months for those under 18. Persons reaching the age of 18 are to be considered as experienced if they have been employed for one year. For office work, only a three months' learning period is required if the employee holds a satisfactory diploma from a business school. For beauty parlours and hotels and restaurants, no distinction is made on account of age. For beauty parlours there is a "beginner's rate" applying to the first six months, then rates for "inexperienced" employees for 12 months. The "beginner's rate" does not apply to those who have paid for at least three months' training in a school or beauty parlour. In hotels and restaurants there is a learning period of three months. The order covering shops, including millinery, dressmaking or fur-sewing connected with a shop was revised from July 15, 1940, and no longer allows a probationary period of three months without pay. There is a learning period of 18 months for all workers, the rates varying according as the worker is under or over 18 years of age.

Piece-workers under the general factory and paper trades order must be paid the specified weekly minimum for the first six months, after which it is sufficient if only 80 per cent receive the prescribed minimum. The textile and needle trades order, as revised in 1939, stipulates that if 80 per cent of the workers receive more than the minimum wage, the others may be paid at a lower rate. Piece-workers in beauty parlours must be paid at least the minimum.

As regards hours of labour, the minimum rates apply to a week of from 44 to 50 hours except in shops, beauty shops and offices where they relate to a 48-hour week or the normal work-week if less than 48. Except in the textile and needle trades, overtime after the specified hours and short time for less than 44 or 48 hours, as the case may be, must be paid pro rata. In the textile and needle trades, part-time rates of 22 cents an hour in cities and large towns and 20 cents in smaller towns are provided and overtime must be paid for at rates of 33 cents and 30 cents an hour according to the size of the town. Special provisions for shops prohibit any reduction for a statutory holiday and require all part-time and casual employees to be paid the hourly rates for experienced workers based on a week of 48 hours or the usual number of hours worked in the establishment. Deductions for absence are not in any case to exceed the value of the time lost.

Where board or lodging or both are provided by the employer, the amounts that may be taken from wages in payment thereof are limited to \$2 a week for lodging and \$4 for board except for workers in laundries. The latter may be charged not more than \$4.50 for board and lodging in Halifax and other towns except Sydney and Glace Bay where a maximum of \$4.50 for board and \$1.50 for lodging may be deducted. In no case may more than 25 cents be deducted for a single meal.

### MINIMUM WAGE RATES IN NOVA SCOTIA

### FEMALE EMPLOYEES

	Per Week				
Industries and Occupations	Experienced workers	Inexperienced workers over 18	Girls under 18		
Food trades, including confectionery, biscuits, chocolates, grocery specialties, together	\$	\$	\$		
with bakeries and all allied industries: Cities and towns of 17,000 and over. Towns under 17,000.	11.00 10.00	9.00 & 10.00 8.00 & 9.00	7.00-10.00 6.00- 9.00		
Textile, needle and allied sewing trades, including weaving, knitting, spinning, making of wearing apparel and working on leather goods, shoes, furs, etc.:  Cities and towns of 17,000 and over.  Towns under 17,000.	11.00 10.00	9.00 & 10.00 8.00 & 9.00	7.00-10.00 6.00- 9.00		
Factories not dealt with in other orders, and the paper trades (which include printing, book-binding and the making of paper, paper boxes, bags, stationery and other paper products): Cities and towns of 17,000 and over		9.00 & 10.00	7.00-10.00		
Towns under 17,000	10.00	8.00 & 9.00	6.00- 9.00		
Shops, including millinery, dressmaking, tailoring and fur sewing, situated or in any way connected with a shop: Cities and towns of 17,000 and over. Towns under 17,000.	11.00	8.00 - 10.00 7.00 - 9.00	7.00-10.00 6.00- 9.00		
Telephone operators: Halifax, Sydney, Dartmouth and Glace Bay	11.00	9.00 & 10.00	8.00-10.00		
and Westville. Other incorporated towns.	10.00	8.00 & 9.00 7.00 & 8.00	7.00- 9.00 6.00- 8.00		
Office work including ticket sellers, attendants in physicians' and dentists' offices and similar services: Cities and towns of 17,000 and over Towns under 17,000.	11.00	9.00 & 10.00 8.00 & 9.00	8.00-10.00 7.00- 9.00		
Hotels, restaurants, refreshment rooms, boarding or rooming houses, tea rooms, ice cream parlours and light lunch stands:  Cities and towns of 17,000 and over.  Towns under 17,000.	11.00	9.00 - 10.00 8.00 - 9.00	9.00~10.00 8.00~ 9.00		
Laundries, dry cleaning establishments and dye works: Halifax. Sydney and Glace Bay. Other incorporated towns.	11.00	9.00 & 10.00 9.00 & 10.00 8.00 & 9.00	7.00-10.00 7.00-10.00 6.00- 9.00		
Beauty parlours: Cities and towns of 17,000 and over. Towns under 17,000.	11.00 10.00	7.00 - 10.00 6.00 - 9.00	7.00-10.00 6.00- 9.00		

### NEW BRUNSWICK

The Minimum Wage Act, 1930, applying to female workers, has not been put in effect. The Labour and Industrial Relations Act, 1938, which reproduces the provisions of the Fair Wage Act, 1936, provides for a Fair Wage Board with power to establish minimum wages, maximum hours and overtime rates. Several orders applying to individual plants have been made and those of more or less general application cover employees in the dairy products industry in Saint John and the parishes of Lancaster and Simonds, garage mechanics in Saint John and Fredericton and certain employees handling lumber and pulpwood in several counties. All but the lastnamed provide that wages in effect on the coming in force of the orders may not be reduced.

In the dairy products industry the minimum is based on a 62-hour week, time worked above that number of hours to be paid for pro rata.

The order does not cover office workers. A maximum of \$6 a week may be deducted from the wage for board and lodging. Each employee is to be allowed two full days off each month for which he is to be paid at his regular rate. The number of employees that may be employed at less than the minimum rates is limited to 5 per cent of those on the payroll unless there are less than 20 but more than five employees when one may be paid at the sub-minimum rate.

For garage employees minimum rates in Fredericton and Saint John and within a 10-mile radius of these cities are based on a 54-hour week. In Fredericton the hours are to fall between 8 a.m. and 6 p.m. daily except Sunday. The Saint John order provides that nine hours between 8 a.m. and 6 p.m. or between 6 p.m. and 4 a.m. constitute a shift.

As regards overtime, in Fredericton a man may be required to work one evening a week until 10 p.m. with payment pro rata but time in excess of 57 hours a week is to be paid at time and a half. The Saint John order increases the minimum rates by 10 per cent for night shifts and allows the same raise in pay for day workers employed overtime with time and a half after 10 p.m. Men on the night shift in Saint John working between 4 a.m. and 8 a.m. are entitled to time and a half their regular rate as are all required to work on statutory holidays. Both orders allow double pay for Sunday work.

In Saint John garages, for part-time work of 36 hours or less in a week the regular rate is increased by 20 per cent. The Board may permit lower rates for handicapped workers. The Fredericton order authorizes employers to hire mechanics with more than five years' experience other than first-class mechanics at less than the minimum fixed for the class. Under both orders a man with six months' experience in any calendar year is considered as having one year's experience and is entitled to the lowest rate for experienced workers. Both orders raise the minimum after three years' experience and again after five years.

The orders for loading pulpwood and lumber products on vessels fix minimum rates without reference to hours of work.

### Forest Operations

Under the Forest Operations Commission Act, 1934, the Commission has power, subject to the approval of the Minister of Lands and Mines, to make final decisions in disputes relating to wages and living conditions in lumbering camps and to fix minimum and average wages for the industry. The Act does not apply to the Christmas tree or firewood industries. It permits the employment of men inexperienced or physically unfit for a full day's work at wages below the minimum rates established, if agreements approved by the Commission are signed by the employers and the men concerned.

From April 1, 1940, the Commission established, for stream driving, an average rate of wages of \$2.85 a day and board or its equivalent in the case of piece-work and a minimum wage of \$2.50 per day and board. These rates represent an increase of 35 cents and 25 cents respectively over the previous year. Wages paid to cooks, foremen, bookkeepers and clerks are not to be included in determining the average. The last three classes of workmen are not within the scope of the Act. For booming and sorting, the minimum rate without board has been raised from 25 cents an hour to 28 cents and as before not more than 50 cents a day may be deducted when board is furnished.

For cutting, yarding and hauling, the average wage rate paid by any employer with board must be at least \$40 per month and the minimum rate for each employee \$36. Pieceworkers must not be paid less than an average of \$40 with board. If board is not furnished by the employer, wages must be increased by 50 cents a day. Wages paid to cooks, tractor operators, truck drivers, foremen, bookkeepers and clerks and the amounts paid to employees for piece-work are not to be included in determining the average wage.

# MINIMUM WAGE RATES IN NEW BRUNSWICK . Male and Female Employees

Industries and Occupations	Minimum per week
Dairy products	\$
City of Saint John and parishes of Lancaster and Simonds Drivers, chauffeurs, butter makers, ice cream makers, pasteurizers, bottle-machine operators and checkers, employed by any one employer	20.00
Other employees (except office workers)	(average 14.00
Motor mechanics and body repair men in public garages and automobile body repair shops Saint John and within 10-mile radius. Fredericton and within 10-mile radius.	13.50-27.0 *12.15-24.3
Loading pulpwood and lumber at dock and within reach of ship's tackle  Counties of Kent, Westmorland, Restigouche, Gloucester and Northumberland	.45 an h

<sup>\*</sup> The lowest rate is payable after one year's experience.

### QUEBEC

The Minimum Wage Act, 1940, which repealed the former Fair Wage Act and the Forest Operations Act, empowers the Minimum Wage Commission to establish minimum rates and maximum hours for all employed persons except farm labourers, domestic servants and those governed by a collective

agreement made legally binding under the Collective Agreement Act or the Professional Syndicates Act. In the case of an agreement, if the Commission with the approval of the Minister of Labour, declares its provisions less favourable to the employees than the provisions of an order of the Board, the latter are to apply.

By an order in council of August 2, 1940, orders of the Fair Wage Board in force on June 22, 1940, are considered orders of the Minimum Wage Commission. The only order made since that date is for the glass container industry and it is summarized below.

Order 4, which is to remain in force until March 31, 1941, unless otherwise ordered by the Lieutenant-Governor in Council, fixes minimum wages for persons employed in commercial and industrial undertakings including banks and insurance companies. Those working at home for such establishments are within its scope as are workers in road transport, hotels and boarding houses with more than five rooms to rent and, if a majority of the members approve, persons employed by municipal and school corporations. The order originally applied only to cities and towns but, as amended from December 30, 1939, it relates to all establishments within its scope throughout the province.

Subsequent orders deal with special industries or occupations which would otherwise be covered by Order 4. In some cases, they relate only to a limited area. Those in effect on December 31, 1940, apply to: silk textiles; stationary enginemen and firemen in the Montreal district; manufacture of shoe counters; cotton textiles, excluding persons paid by the month, office workers and those engaged exclusively in rayon operations; teachers in Verdun; the milk industry in the Montreal district; match factories; maintenance men in the Montreal district in office buildings, warehouses, industrial and commercial establishments and apartment houses, but not in hotels or restaurants; packing and grading waste paper; the wholesale and export trade in butter and cheese on the Island of Montreal; laundries, dyeing and dry cleaning establishments in Quebec City, Quebec West and in the Montreal district; full-fashioned hosiery; brick and tile manufacture; taverns in the Montreal district; waste materials, except paper, in the Montreal district; taxicab drivers in and about Montreal and in Quebec and Levis: canning foodstuffs: the manufacture of wooden boxes; wholesale food establishments in Quebec City, Levis, Quebec West and Lauzon; custom tailoring and dressmaking in Quebec City; mattress manufacture and furniture upholstering in the Cities of Quebec, Quebec West and Levis; ice industry and trading in Quebec City and district; retail food dealers in Quebec and Quebec West; foundries in Hull, and the manufacture of glass containers.

The accompanying table shows the minimum rates established for the principal classes of workers by most of these orders. For teachers in Verdun the scale of salaries was raised to that adopted by the Catholic School Board of Montreal. In all match factories

the minimum rates are to be those provided for in Zone II by Order 4. All special orders provide that where not incompatible the provisions of Order 4 apply to establishments covered by them.

Most of the orders fix different rates for the two or more zones into which they divide the province. No distinction by reason of age, sex or experience is made in the rates fixed by Order 4 but under that order and certain special orders there is a minimum rate for not less than a fixed proportion of the workers in an establishment and lower minima are set for other proportions. It is stipulated in Order 4 that, unless the Board determines otherwise, an agreement may be made between the employer and an apprentice for the payment of a rate not more than 10 per cent below the lowest minimum fixed for the workers in the establishment but no employer under Order 4 may class more than 10 per cent of his employees as apprentices. However, if he has at least five permanent employees he may have one apprentice. Under the special orders the proportion of apprentices is usually restricted and separate rates are fixed.

Hours of labour are limited by the orders only in a few cases. A maximum of 72 hours a week was established for male workers and a 55-hour week for females and boys under 18 by Order 4 but provision was made for longer hours on permission of the Board or under the Industrial and Commercial Establishments Act. The limits on hours imposed by the orders have been suspended owing to war conditions. Under the Industrial and Commercial Establishments Act, except with permit from the inspector, there is a maximum 10-hour day and 55-hour week for females and boys under 18 in industrial establishments and a 60-hour week for the same classes in shops in towns with a population of more than 10,000. The order applying to laundries, dry cleaning establishments and dye works in Montreal limits the hours of work of females, except office workers, to 60 a week but the overtime rate has to be paid after 54 hours.

Other wage orders, too, usually specify the number of hours to which the minimum rates apply and fix special overtime rates. For workers paid by the hour, overtime is defined as work in excess of 12 hours in any day, or in excess of 10 hours a day if the specified weekly hours are worked. For other classes it is work beyond the weekly hours specified. Overtime, under Order 4 and unless otherwise stipulated in the special orders, must be paid for at one and a half times the minimum rate except when the Board permits otherwise or under certain other conditions, such as the receipt of weekly wages of at least from \$20 to \$30 according to the zone or the payment of wages at least 15 per cent above the legal minimum to workers hired by the week or longer period and

given holidays with pay and sick leave or except when holidays with pay are given in lieu of overtime. The time and a half rate for overtime need not be paid in hotels in

municipalities of less than 3,000.

In silk textiles the overtime rate is five per cent above the minimum and some special workers in other industries are paid pro rata or at a fixed rate. Under the cotton textile order overtime is to be paid at a 10 per cent increase in the actual rate paid for regular hours. A similar increase in rate for overtime is allowed most workers in the fullfashioned hosiery industry. In taverns in Montreal overtime must be paid for at time and one-quarter and workers in hotels and restaurants are only paid the regular rate for work in excess of 60 hours. In wholesale food establishments overtime of office workers, messengers and other special classes beyond 48 hours in the winter or 53 in the summer or for an hour before 7 a.m. or two hours after 6 p.m. must be paid for at time and one-half on the basis of a 50-hour week but for the main class of male employees there is an hourly rate for such overtime of 45 cents in Quebec and Quebec West and 40 cents in Levis and Lauzon. For female employees in these places the overtime rates are 30 cents and 27 cents an hour, respectively. Not more than 10 per cent of the employees may be "helpers" with an overtime rate of 30 cents an hour in Quebec City and Quebec West, 25 cents in Levis and Lauzon. In custom tailoring and dressmaking, overtime must be paid for at time and a half except to employees earning the highest minimum of 50 cents an hour who need only be paid pro rata for overtime. In foundries in Hull, time and one-half must be paid to office workers, messengers, foremen, electricians and pattern makers and for all others the regular rate is to be increased by 16 cents an hour but double time must be paid for Sundays and holidays. No overtime is payable to workers in these foundries who are hired by the week and are earning at least \$25 a week if they are unskilled, or \$33 a week if skilled, and who are entitled to one week's holiday and four weeks' sick leave with pay each year. The order governing employees making glass containers fixes for overtime work an increase of one-third in the actual rates payable.

As regards part-time workers, under Order 4, except under special circumstances, regular workers who are employed for less than 30 hours in a week or for not more than three hours in a day must be paid at a rate at least 15 per cent above the ordinary minimum for the class and for at least three hours in a day but extra workers employed for not more than two days in a week or in shops from November 1 to December 1 for at least 30 hours in a

week have minimum hourly rates varying in the four zones from 25 cents to 15 cents for the first group and from 20 cents to 12 cents for seasonal shop employees.

Special orders specify rates for part-time workers including those hired during busy seasons. In laundries in Quebec City and Quebec West the part-time rate for males is 20 cents and for females 15 cents and in the manufacture of wooden boxes and other wood products the rates range from 22 cents in Montreal to 14 cents in rural districts. In custom tailoring and dressmaking in Quebec City there is a 30-cent rate for part-time male workers and 20 for females and in mattress manufacture and furniture upholstery in Quebec City, Quebec West and Levis there is a 20-cent hourly rate for all part-time workers. The above four special orders apply part-time rates to those working 20 hours a week or less. In retail food stores in Quebec City and Quebec West from November 1 to December 31 part-time employees are to be paid 15 cents an hour and those working two days a week or less must be paid 20 cents. In wholesale food establishments part-time male employees are entitled to at least 30 cents an hour in Quebec and Quebec West and 25 cents an hour in Levis and Lauzon, females 20 cents and 18 cents, office workers 25 cents and 20 cents, and messengers 10 cents an hour. Taxicab drivers in Montreal, Quebec and Levis not working every day have a minimum of 25 cents an hour and in the Montreal district must be paid for at least five hours. Bar tenders working part-time in taverns have a 43-cent hourly rate, waiters 32 and cleaners 25. When waiters and bartenders work less than 30 hours a week, they must be paid time and a quarter.

When board and lodging are supplied by the employer, Order 4 limits the amount that may be deducted per week from wages to \$5 in the Montreal district, \$4 in Zones II and III and \$3.50 in Zone IV. For board only, the maximum deductions are \$4, \$3 and \$2.50 and for room only \$1.50, \$1.25 and \$1. Separate meals are 20 cents, 15 cents and 12 cents. In the milk industry and in mining and construction camps, the rates for board and lodging are higher. Caterers who contract with an employer to give board and lodging to the latter's employees in temporary quarters or to maintain the employer's staff house must pay their own employees hired by the month in addition to board and room: \$35 for commissary clerks, chief cooks and bakers; assistants to these and housekeepers \$25 and kitchen helpers, choreboys, waitresses and room maids \$20.

The provisions as to legal holidays vary: some orders make no reference to such holidays, others require the payment of double the minimum rate for work on a legal holiday; some stipulate that a day off may be given later, while in wholesale food establishments no deductions from wages may be made on account of a legal holiday.

### Wages in Forest Operations

From September 21, 1940, the provision in the Minimum Wage Act, 1940, repealing the Forest Operations Act was proclaimed in effect. The orders made under the former Act are brought under the Minimum Wage Act.

Instead of the usual order covering all forest workers except those paid by the piece, three orders were published in 1940 on May 11, June 15 and August 24 dealing respectively with workmen employed in: (1) driving operations, (2) cutting spruce and balsam for cellulose pastes and paper and (3) cutting firewood and preparing sawlogs of pine, cedar and hardwood as well as spruce and balsam.

Men engaged in driving operations have a minimum of \$3 a day but inexperienced workers over 18 may be employed at \$2 a day up to 15 per cent of the total number of workers. Minimum monthly rates for other men employed in connection with the drive are: cooks, \$58-90; teamsters, \$60; stablemen, \$58; sorters, \$52; and choreboys, \$50. Under the second order applying only to spruce and balsam, men engaged in felling and hauling, etc., have a minimum of \$52 for a 26-day

month except when they are inexperienced or physically handicapped or over 60 years of age which classes must make up not less than 10% and not more than 20% of the total number and be paid at least \$35. The minimum rates for piece workers range from \$35 to \$58 according to the average production in cords. For carpenters, blacksmiths, truck drivers and other skilled workers, the minimum is \$60 but where at least 15 days in a month is spent on such work by those employed the rest of the time at felling, hauling, etc., the minimum is \$52. Teamsters, portageurs, etc., must be paid not less than \$55.

The third order covering the production of firewood and sawlogs establishes minimum monthly rates for fixed proportions of the workers: \$55 for 10%; \$50 for another 10%; \$45 for 20%; \$40 for 40% and \$35 for 20%. the last group to include inexperienced workers, those over 60 and those handicapped up to at least 10 per cent of the working force. The rate for piece-workers, mechanics, truck drivers, teamsters and for those employed part time at one class of work and the balance of the time at other work are the same as apply to work on spruce and balsam for pulpwood, general labour working on roads, in building camps or in clearing must be paid not less than \$48.

Under the three orders, board must be given free to all except piece-workers who may be charged not more than 60 cents a day for board.

### MINIMUM WAGE RATES IN QUEBEC

MALE AND FEMALE EMPLOYEES

		Minim	um per	
Industries and Occupations	Hour	Week	Month )	Year
Order 4 (a)  Commercial and industrial establishments Zone I (Island of Montreal, cities of Longueuil and St. Lambert, towns of Laprairie and Laval-des-Rapides)	26 22 17	12.50 10.50 8.00	\$4.00 46.00 35.00	650 550 420
54-hour week		14.00 12.00 9.20	61.00 52.00 40.00	730 625 460
60-hour week	24 20	15.75 13.25 10.25	68.50 57.50 44.50	820 690 535

<sup>(</sup>a) Wherever three rates are indicated, it is provided that at least 60 per cent of the workers must be paid the highest rate, not less than 25 per cent the second rate and not more than 15 per cent the lowest rate. Rate for canneries applies to plants operating only from June 15-Oct. 15. Other canneries are governed by order issued in 1940 summarized below. In the tobacco industry, half the employees must be paid one rate and half the other.

### MINIMUM WAGE RATES IN QUEBEC-Continued MALE AND FEMALE EMPLOYEES-Continued

Industries and Occupations		Minin	num per	
000000000000000000000000000000000000000	Hour	Week	Month	Year
Order 4 (a)—Continued	c.	\$	\$	8
48-hour week.		11.50 9.60 7.25	50.00 42.00 31.00	600 500 375
54-hour week.		10.80 8.00	57.00 47.00 35.00	675 560 420
60-hour week		. 14.40 12.00 9.00	62.50 52.00 39.00	750 625 470
48-hour week	18 13	. 10.50 8.65 6.25	46.00 37.50 27.00	550 450 325
54-hour week		12.00 9.75 7.00	52.00 42.50 30.50	625 510 365
60-hour week	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •		57.50 47.00 34.00	690 560 405
Zone IV (Other municipalities and textile industry in Chicoutimi)  48-hour week	20 16 12	9.60		
54-hour week		7.70 5.75	42.00 33.50 25.00	500 400 300
		10.80 8.75 6.50	47.00 38.00 28.00	560 455 340
60-hour week.		12.00 9.60 7.25	52.00 42.00 31.00	625 500 375
Seasonal Industries (a) Fruit and vegetable canneries Tobacco— Handling and stemming, Zones III and IV.	14 16			
Office markers (b)	14 25	12 00-15 00	52 00_65 00	625-780
Zone I. Zone II. Zone III. Zone IV	22½ 20 15	10.80-13.50 9.60-12.00 7.25- 9.00	52.00-65.00 47.00-58.50 42.00-52.00 31.00-39.00	560-700 500-625 375-470
Transport, delivery and express service  Drivers of horse drawn or motor vehicles, n.e.s. (60-hour week)  Zone I.  Zone II.  Zone III.  Zone IV  Drivers of trucks, 6,000 lbs. and over, buses (60-hour week)  Zone I.	25 20 18 15			
Zone II. Zone III Zone IV Drivers of other trucks and carters' helpers, messengers delivering	30 25 23 20			
Zone I Zone II Zone III Zone IV Other messengers, delivery boys on foot or bicycle or accompanying	20 18 16 14			
48-hour week. 54-hour week. 60 hour week. Garage mechanics (d) Zone I	(c) 10 10 10	4.80 5.40 6.00	21 00 24.00 26.00	250 280 310
Zone I Zone II Zone III Zone IV	40 35 30 25	21.60 18.90 16.20 13.50	94 00 \$2 00 70 00 55.50	1 125 985 840 700

<sup>(</sup>a) Wherever three rates are indicated, it is provided that at least 60 per cent of the workers shall be paid the highest rate, not less than 25 per cent the second rate and not more than 15 per cent the lowest rate. Rate for cameries applies to plants operating only from June 15-Oct. 15. Other cameries are governed by order issued in 1940 summarized below. In the tomas industry, half the employees must be paid one rate and half the other.

(b) Rates are for 48 hours and 60 hours. Intermediate rate is also fixed for 54 hours.

(c) 12 cents if bicycle provided.

(d) For 54-hour week except from Feb. 15-June 15, when there is a 60-hour week and weekly, monthly and yearly rates are increased nor rata.

increased pro rata.

### MALE AND FEMALE EMPLOYEES—Continued

	Minimum per			
Industries and Occupations	Hour	Week	Month	Year
	С.	8	\$	\$
Order 4 (a)—Concluded  Hotels, restaurants, clubs, curb service (60-hour week) (e)				
Waiters, chambermaids, bartenders, elevator operators				
Zone I	20 16			
Zone II. Zone III	13			
Zone IV.	10			
Cooks	0.0			
Zone I	30 25			
Zone II Zone III	15			
Zone IV.	12			
Kitchen help	25			
Zone I. Zone II	20			
Zone III	14			
Zone IV	12			
Boarding and lodging houses, hospitals except nurses (60-hour week) (e) Zone II. Zone III. Zone III. Zone IV	15 13 12 10	9.00 7.50 7.00 6.00		
Teachers (f) Employed by school boards. Called for less than 20 hours a week.	50		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	300
Watchmen in industrial and commercial establishments or other buildings (60-hour week) Zones I and II	25	15.00	65 00	780
Zone III	20 15	12.00 9.00	52.00 39.00	625 470
	10	8.00	00.00	1.0
Janitors with free quarters in apartment houses (g) Zones I and II Zones III and IV			50.00 40.00	
Shoe polishers Zones I and II (54-hour week). Zones III and IV (60-hour week)	10 10	5.40 6.00	24.00 26.00	280 310
Loading, unloading, stowage on ships in Rimouski Harbour	35 40	(day work) (night work)		

<sup>(</sup>e) Rates for Zone II apply to hotels and boarding houses with more than 50 rooms to rent in Zones III and IV. Hotels in Thetford Mines are to be considered as in Zone III.

(f) See order for Verdun teachers below.

(g) See order for maintenance men, Montreal, below.

Industries and Occupations	Minimum	ım per hour	
	Montreal   District	Rest of Province	
Special Orders	c.	c,	
Full-fashioned hosiery General employees (50-hour week from June 1-Aug. 31 and 55-hour week from Sept. 1-May 31) Male employees— 20%, 20%, 20%, 40%, New employees (gg), Female employees (25% at each rate).	55 35 28 20 18 30 26 21	50 32 25 17 14½ 28 24	

<sup>(</sup>gg) Limited to 10 per cent of total number, rate payable for first six months.

### MALE AND FEMALE EMPLOYEES—Continued

Industries and Occupations		Minimum per	
and occupations	Hour	Week	Month
ecial Orders—Continued Stationary enginemen in Montreal district First Class.	с.	\$	\$
Second Class Third Class Fourth Class Firemen	(h) 60 50 45 35	32.40 27.00 24.30 18.90	200 (
Milk industry in Montreal district (60 hours on 6 days or 65 hours on 7 days) Inside workers	35 30	per day 3.00 2.50	
25% 10% Drivers, helpers and salesmen (i) (72 hours on 6 days or 78 hours on 7 days)	25 20 40 35	2.00 1.60 3.50	
Maintenance of public buildings in Montreal district  Elevator operators, 43-56 hour week).  Elevator operators, apartment houses (49-60 hour week).	30	3.00 2.50 per week 13.00-17.00 13.00-16.00	
Janitors with free quarters (j) Qualified tradesmen (48-hour week).  (54-hour week).		9.00-18.00	40.00-85
Labourers (48-hour week). (54-hour week).		20.00	
Foods at wholesale including grain, hay, etc., in Quebec district (48-hour week DecMar., 53-hour week April-Nov., with 72-hour week for watchmen, stablemen and furnace men.)  Zone I—Quebec City, Quebec West—  Male workers	,		
20% 60%		21.00 19.00 17.00 15.00	
New male workers (k) (l)   10%   Helpers (k)		12 00 11 00 12 00 10 00	
15%		7.50 6.00	
Office workers		15 00 12.50	•••
Office workers (n)		15 00 12.50 10.00 7.00	
Office workers (m)		15 00 12.50 10.00 7.00 19.00 17 00 15 00 13.00	
Office workers (**) (**) (**) (**) (**) (**) (**) (**		15 00 12.50 10.00 7.00 19.00 17 00 15 00 13.00 10.00 11.00 9 00	
Office workers (k) (l).  New office workers (m).  Zone II—Levis and Lauzon— Male workers.  New male workers (k) (l).  Helpers (k).  Female workers.  00%  New female workers (k) (l).  10%  10%  10%  New female workers (k) (l).  10%  25%  00%  25%  00%  25%  00%  00%		15 00 12.50 10.00 7.00 19.00 17 00 15 00 13.00 10.00 11.00 9 00 6.50 5.00 12.50 10.00	

<sup>(</sup>h) Hourly rates apply where work-week is between 55-60 hours; weekly rates for 48-54 hours. For less than 48 hours, hour ly rate is 1/48 of weekly rate.
(i) Persons watching vehicles or distributing milk for drivers are paid at rate for messengers under Order 4.
(j) Full time service in houses with from 1-12 apartments to over 90 apartments.
(k) New employees and helpers each limited to 10 per cent.
(l) Rate payable for first three months.
(m) Rate payable for first six months.

### MALE AND FEMALE EMPLOYEES-Continued

Industries and Occupations	Minimum Rates per hour (p)	Average Rates per hour (p)	Minimum per hour for piece-work
Special Orders—Continued  Cotton textiles  Converting journeymen—  Roller machine printing  Hand and machine engraving, plate and die cutting, sketch making and clumming.  General converting employees in dyeing, bleaching, printing and finishing.	75 65 20–40	c. 25–46	20-35
Other general employees.  Experienced office employees after two years (0)	22-40 2.00 day	(n) 26-46 (n)	22–35
Silk textiles (except fabrics under 13" wide) Throwing dept. Warping. Weaving. Cloth room. Maintenance men (55-hour week). Printing. Engraving. Dyeing. Finishing. Circular hosiery knitting. Warp knitting. Cellulose acetate process (q). Cellulose acetate yarn manufacture (q).	16-35 17-31 18-41 17-25 21-36 20-56 16-41 19-27 19-25 16-43 16-31 38	20-43 21-39 22-51 21-31 26-45 26-471 19-51 24-33 24-30 18-53 20-39 42 21-37	

Workplaces or Occupations	Minimum	per hour
workplaces of Occupations	Male	Female
	C.	c.
Waste paper industry         60%           (54-hour week)         25%           25%         15%           Custom tailoring and dressmaking in Quebec City (50-hour week)         20%           Experienced workers (after 3 years)         20%	26 22 17	20 18 16
20% 30% Inexperienced workers—	40 30 24	26 25 20 18
Inexperienced workers— Operatives Other inexperienced employees.	6-20 <b>6-20</b>	10-1 6-1

Workplaces and Occupations	Minimum p	er year	
workplaces and Occupations	Male	Female	
Teachers in Verdun under Catholic School Board (same as under Catholic School Board, Montreal)—	\$	\$	
Principals	2,000-3,000 1 (r)	(r) 625-1.30	
Assistant principals.  Married.  Single.	1,200-2,700 900-2,700	020=1,00	
Teachers. Married. Single	1,200-2,500	625-1,20	

<sup>(</sup>n) Average hourly rate not to fall below 32 cents.
(o) \$1.50 first year, \$1.80 second.
(p) For 10-hour day and 50-hour week except as indicated. Minimum and average rates are fixed for several classes of employees in various departments. Only the lowest and highest rates are given. Average rates must be determined at least every eight weeks.
(q) 8-hour shift, 58-hour week.
(r) On reaching maximum principal of a secondary school or a school of 16 rooms or more receives bonus of \$200 for males,

### MALE AND FEMALE EMPLOYEES—Continued

Workplaces and Occupations	Minimum per hour
Special Orders—Continued  Manufacture of shoe counters (50-hour week for 32 weeks and 55-hour week for 20 weeks)	c.
Moulders (25% at each rate).	34
	32 30
Moulders' apprentices—1- 6 months	28 20
Moulders' apprentices—1- 6 months. 7-12 months. Automatic skiver machine setters. Cutters. Other employees	25 31
Cutters. Other employees	30
2517	24 20
Butter and cheese wholesale and export trade	15
Handlers (48-hour week during 6 months). (55-hour week during 6 months). General workers	40 45
General workers	26 22
Laundries, dry-cleaning and dye-works, employing more than five in Montreal district	17
Laundries, dry-cleaning and dye-works, employing more than five in Montreal district  Male employees (59-hour week, 25% at each rate)	30
	26 23
Female employees (54-hour week, 25% at each rate)	23 20 26
	24 21
Bricks and tile (60-hour week)	19
Montreal, Quebec and districts. Other municipalities over 10,000.	20 - 40
Other municipalities over 10,000. Rest of province and establishments employing 6 or less.	18 - 36 15 - 33
Taverns in Montreal district (54-hour week)  Bartenders	0.5
Waiters and cleaners.	35 25
Waste materials (exclusive of paper) in Montreal district General employees (males 60-hour week, females 55)	
General employees (males 60-nour week, females 55). 40% 30%	26 22
(Iffice Workers and mossengers (4%-hour mode)	as in Order
Watehran (72-hour week). Drivers (60-hour week).	.,
Taxicabs and automobiles for kire in Montreal district. Quebec and Lanie	
Drivers (66-hour week)	30 (s) 27½
20% 20% 20%	25° 22}
	20 25
Agents and starters (66-hour week)	
Quebec and Levis	25 20
Switchboard operators—Montreal Quebec and Levis. Other telephone service employees—Montreal Quebec and Levis. Office workers (Montreal 48-hour week. Quebec and Levis. Office workers (Montreal 48-hour week. Quebec and Levis.	20 15
Office workers (Montreal 48-hour week, Quebec and Levis 60-hour week)— First year (Montreal)	17
First year (Quebec and Lovis) After first year (Quebec and Lovis) After first year (Duchec and Lovis)	15 25
After first year (Quebec and Levis).	22½ 35
After first year (Montreal).  After first year (Quebec and Levis).  Inspectors (Montreal 66-hour week).  Managers, superintendents, etc. (Montreal 72-hour week).  Messpects (Montreal 66-hour week).	\$20 per week
	20
Laundries, dry-cleaning and dye-works in Quebec City and Quebec West (54-hour week except drivers and carters from June 1-Sept. 15, a 72-hour week)	
All males	· 40
30% 16%	25 20
Females, in dyeing, cleaning and pressing including office work except in laundries	15 27
60%	24 20
15%	15
Other female workers. 10% 60%	24 20
15%	18 15

<sup>(</sup>s) Alternatively, drivers may be paid 15 per cent commission plus 12½c. an hour in Montreal or 10c. an hour in Quebec and Levis.

MALE AND FEMALE EMPLOYEES—Continued

Industries and Occupations	Minimum per hour
Special Orders—Continued	c.
Manufacture of wooden boxes and wooden objects not including building products	
Zone I (Island of Montreal and five-mile radius, 55-hour week but labourers, drivers and helpers 60 hours, night watchmen 72 hours)—	0.0
Regular employees. $20\%$	30 26
25%	22 17
New employees (t)	15}
Regular employees including stationary enginemen	27 24
25%	20
New employees (t)	15 13½
	25
10% Algerial employees meritaing seasonary enginement.	22 18
New employees $(t)$	13 11½
Zone IV (Other c ities and towns)— Regular employees including stationary enginemen	23
40% 25% 15%	20 16
15%	12
New employees (t)	11
Mattress manufacture and furniture upholstery in Quebec City, Quebec West and Levis (48-hour week with 54-hour week for drivers and carters, 84-hour week for watchmen and no limit for travelling salesmen)—	
Male employees	50 40
10% 35% 30% 15%	30 20
Female employees $15\%$	15 25
Female employees. 60% 25%	20 15
Travelling salesmen	\$15 per week
New employees (u)	15
Ice industry and trading in City and district of Quebec (54-hour week with a 66-hour week from May 15-Oct. 1 in ice trading and in ice manufacture at all times)  Employees cutting and storing ice—	20
Quebec Harbour. Rest of Quebec Judicial district.	30 20
Accountants and administrative employees—  Quebec City and in all ice manufacturing plants	25
Rest of Quebec district. Office employees and collectors—	22½
Quebec City and in all ice manufacturing plants— First year	15
After first year Rest of Quebec district—	20
First year After first year	13 18
Telephone operators and messengers	10
Quebec City— First employee.	30
Second employee Others	$\frac{25}{20}$
Rest of Quebec district— First employee.	25
Second employee. Others	20 15
General employees in ice trading— Quebec City	25
Rest of Quebec district.  General employees in ice manufacture	20 30 25
Retail food shops in Quebec City and Quebec West (60-hour week, 72 hour week from Dec. 5-31 for watchmen	20
and employees earning \$21 a week)— General employees 200%	30
30% 25%	25 20
25%	15
Managers Office workers—	35
	225
Male Female. Messengers, drivers and helpers	20 10

<sup>(</sup>t) Number limited to 10 per cent of regular employees, rate payable for first three months.

(u) Number limited to 10 per cent of regular employees, rate payable for first six months.

### MALE AND FEMALE EMPLOYEES—Concluded

Industries and Occupations	Minimum per hour
clai Orders—Concluded	c.
Foundaties in Hull (50-hour week)	
Electric furnace helpers, shakeout men, chippers, grinders, moulders and coremakers' helpers, cranemen sand blast operators, sand mixers, straightening hammer operators, ball moulders, drivers and assistant pattern makers—	1
First 6 months.	35
Machine operators millwrights electric and contribute well-in-	40
	50
Yardmen labourers and any amployee no.	45
First 6 months.  After first 6 months.  Apprentiac coremakers machinists moulders notices notices and all the second seco	32
First year	
Third year Fourth year	25
Fourth year Office employees.	31 22½
	* 0 **
Foremen, electricians and pattern makers.	\$33 per weel
Mass container manufacturing (48-hour week except maintenance men, lower grade engineers and firemen, 54, watchmen, 60, and no fixed hours for salesmen, supervisors, cooks and first-class engineers)—  Blowing room englesses	
Blowing room employees.  General employees.  Maintenance men	30 - 821
	40 - 70
Other service employees	60
Other service employees. Truck repairers.	35 - 60 50
Other service employees. Truck repairers. Inspectors and testers	35 - 60 50 45
Other service employees. Truck repairers. Inspectors and testers Truck drivers. Watchmen	35 - 60 50 45 40
Other service employees. Truck repairers. Inspectors and testers	35 - 60 50 45
Other service employees. Truck repairers. Inspectors and testers. Truck drivers. Watchmen. Checkers and truck drivers' helpers.  Male	35 - 60 50 45 40 35 30 Female
Other service employees. Truck repairers. Inspectors and testers. Truck drivers. Watchmen. Checkers and truck drivers' helpers.  Selecting and packing—  50%.  Male	35 - 60 50 45 40 35 30 Female c.
Other service employees. Truck repairers. Inspectors and testers. Truck drivers. Watchmen. Checkers and truck drivers' helpers.  Selecting and packing—  50%.  Male	35 - 60 50 45 40 35 30 Female c. 27 }
Other service employees.   Truck repairers.   Inspectors and testers.   Truck drivers.   Watchmen.   Checkers and truck drivers' helpers.     Male   Checkers and truck drivers' helpers.     Other checkers and truck drivers' helpers.     Other checkers and truck drivers' helpers.     Male   Other checkers and truck drivers' helpers.       Other checkers and truck drivers' helpers.       Other checkers and truck drivers' helpers.	35 - 60 50 45 40 35 30 Female c.
Other service employees.   Truck repairers.   Inspectors and testers.   Truck drivers.   Watchmen.   Checkers and truck drivers' helpers.   Selecting and packing—   0.   421   25%.   422   25%.   40   25%.   40   40	35 - 60 50 45 40 35 30 Female c. 27½ 25
Other service employees.   Truck repairers.   Inspectors and testers.   Truck drivers.   Watchmen.   Checkers and truck drivers' helpers.     Male   Checkers and truck drivers' helpers.     Other checkers and truck drivers' helpers.     Other checkers and truck drivers' helpers.     Male   Other checkers and truck drivers' helpers.       Other checkers and truck drivers' helpers.       Other checkers and truck drivers' helpers.	35 - 60 50 45 40 35 30  Female c. 27 25 25 22
Other service employees.         Male           Truck repairers.         Inspectors and testers.           Truck drivers.         Watchmen.           Checkers and truck drivers' helpers.         Male           50%.         c.           25%.         42½           25%.         40           Warehouse and shipping—         37½           Power lift truck and saw operators, crate makers.         40           General employees and checkers.         35	35 - 60 50 45 40 35 30  Female c. 27½ 25 22  25  Minimum per week \$
Other service employees.         Male           Truck repairers.         Inspectors and testers.           Truck drivers.         Watchmen.           Checkers and truck drivers' helpers.         Male           50%.         c.           25%.         42½           25%.         40           25%.         37½           Warehouse and shipping—         37½           Power lift truck and saw operators, crate makers.         40           General employees and checkers.         35	35 - 60 50 45 40 35 30  Female c. 27 25 25 22
Other service employees	35 - 60 50 45 40 35 30  Female c. 27 25 22  25  Minimum per week 30.00 8.25-15.00
Other service employees.         Male           Truck repairers.         Inspectors and testers           Truck drivers.         Watchmen.           Checkers and truck drivers' helpers.         Male           50%.         c.           25%.         42½           25%.         40           Warehouse and shipping—         37½           Power lift truck and saw operators, crate makers.         40           General employees and checkers.         35	35 - 60 50 45 40 35 30  Female c. 27½ 25 22  25  Minimum per week \$30.00

<sup>(\*)</sup> Limited to one apprentice to every five journeymen and one apprentice electrician for every master electrician.

### ONTARIO

The Minimum Wage Act, 1920, applied only to females but the revised statute of 1934 is applicable to both sexes in any business, trade or occupation except agriculture and domestic service but the only order made under its authority is one relating to the

textile industry.

Orders under the earlier statute remain in effect and apply to factories; seasonal canning; jewellery trades; laundries, dyeing and dry cleaning works; telephone systems; shops; custom millinery; hotels and restaurants; beauty shops; shoeshine parlours; offices; elevator employees; theatres and places of amusement. Custom tailoring in the five largest cities, Toronto, Hamilton, London, Ottawa and Windsor, falls within the factory order. The shops order does not apply to office and restaurant workers employed in connection with a shop.

The learning period varies with the industry and, in some cases, with age. There is no learning period for workers in theatres or places of amusement, hotels, restaurants, shoeshine parlours, or seasonal canning. In beauty shops and in custom tailoring in the five cities mentioned, there is no prescribed minimum wage for the first three months nor in the case of elevator operators for the first two weeks. In factories and in offices, except where the worker has a business college diploma, the learning period is one year for a girl over 18 and six months longer for one under 18. Persons attaining the age of 18 years are entitled to the full rate for experienced workers if they have had one year's experience or more and if they have had less than one year's experience they are entitled to the full minimum wage for experienced workers as soon as they have completed one year's employment. For office workers in towns or villages of less than 4,000 there is no distinction on the ground of age and the learning period is 18 months in places of more than 1,000 population and 12 months in smaller places. In the jewellery trades a worker is entitled to the full minimum after 18 months if she is over 18 years of age and after two years if under that age. In shops, except in small places, girls over 18 have a learning period of one year and those under 18, two years. Employees reaching 18 years of age without selling experience in the five largest cities must be paid at least \$11 a week for the first six months, then the full minimum. In laundries, the learning period is nine months; in beauty shops, two years; in telephone offices, one year; and in custom millinery, three years.

As regards hours of work, the Act stipulates the maximum weekly hours to which shall apply the minimum weekly wages fixed by the Industry and Labour Board which administers the Act. These maximum hours are 48 in a municipality with a population of more than 50,000; 50 in a municipality with a population of between 10,000 and 50,000 and 54 in a smaller municipality or in any locality without municipal organization. The Board has no power to limit hours of work but may fix special rates for work in excess of the specified hours. All the orders establishing minimum weekly wages, except those relating to telephone exchanges and to laundries, dry cleaning and dyeing establishments, declare the rates to apply to the maximum hours specified in the Act or to the normal working hours of the establishment if they are less than the stipulated number. The weekly rates fixed by the laundry and telpehone orders apply in all parts of the province to a 48hour week or, in the case of laundries, to the regular work period if it is less than 48 hours. Night operators in telephone exchanges employed from 9 p.m. to 8 a.m. who are not required to be in constant attendance at a switchboard are to be paid not less than the minimum for a 48-hour week but others are to be treated as day operators and paid for any overtime beyond 48 hours. Hourly rates are fixed for seasonal canning and for hotels and restaurants.

All orders except those applying to shoeshine parlours in Toronto and to the textile industry require time in excess of the hours to which the weekly rates apply to be paid for at proportionate rates. In shoeshine parlours in Toronto the overtime rate is 26 cents an hour. In the textile industry for the first two hours' work in excess of regular daily hours, 31½ cents an hour must be paid to girls and women over 18, 271 cents an hour to girls of 17, and 221 cents to girls under 17 years of age. For males the rates for the first two hours of overtime in any day range from 27½ cents an hour for those under 17 to 40 cents for those over 21, the lower rate increasing by 21 cents with each year of age. All other overtime must be paid for at the rate of time and one-half. Employees who receive more than the weekly minimum for the regular work-week must be paid time and one-quarter for the first two hours' overtime in any day and time and one-half for all other overtime.

The provisions as to payment for part-time and short-time vary. The textile order requires part-time workers employed for at least 40 hours a week to be paid the prescribed minimum wage for a week and those working for less than 40 hours to be paid an hourly rate equal to one-fortieth of the minimum.

Workers temporarily on short time in the textile industry must be paid at least their regular hourly rate. In theatres and amusement places, ushers, cashiers and cleaners who are employed for less than 40 hours in a week are entitled to minimum hourly rates of 30 cents in Toronto, 27 cents in Hamilton, Ottawa, London and Windsor and 25 cents in any other place. In shops, workers employed for not more than 10 hours in a week must be paid regardless of age or length of employment, at not less than the hourly rates received by experienced full-time workers. Regular full-time employees working short time and part-time workers employed regularly for more than 10 hours a week in shops and part-time workers in beauty shops and laundries may be paid at an hourly rate determined by dividing the minimum weekly wage by the normal weekly work-period of the establishment if the latter is less than 48 in the case of laundries or, in the case of shops, less than the maximum work-week to which the minimum wage applies as determined by the proprietor of the place. Except in telephone exchanges, elevator operators and office workers where weekly rates are fixed, deductions for absences must not exceed the value of the time lost.

The proportion of inexperienced workers that may be employed is limited in shops and laundries to 40 per cent of the total

number of female employees and in custom millinery, exclusive of temporary help, in the four largest cities to 33½ per cent. In none of the other orders is the proportion of those paid at learners' rates limited.

All beginners, including piece-workers, in factories must be paid the weekly minimum for the first six months and in laundries for the first three months. Afterwards, and at all times in the textile industry, it is sufficient if 80 per cent of the piece-workers receive the prescribed minimum. In the seasonal fruit and vegetable industry only 60 per cent of the piece-workers need be paid the minimum.

For board furnished by the employer in hotels and restaurants in Toronto, not more than \$5 a week may be charged to employees nor more than \$2 for lodging. Elsewhere in the province and in seasonal canning factories the maximum deduction for lodging that may be made from wages is \$1.50 a week and for board \$4.50. Not more than 25 cents may be charged for a single meal.

The Commercial Vehicle Act, 1936, gives the Lieutenant-Governor in Council power to fix minimum rates of pay for drivers of goods vehicles. This provision was made by the Public Commercial Vehicle Act, 1934, now repealed, but no minimum rates have been established,

### MINIMUM WAGE RATES IN ONTARIO

MALE AND FEMALE EMPLOYEES

	Minimum per Week			
Industries and Occupations	Experienced	Inexperienced Workers		
	Workers	Over 18 years	Under 18 years	
I.—Male and Female Employees—	\$	\$	\$	
Textiles, excluding manufacture of mats, matting and floor rugs, dye houses processing silk or artificial silk and establishments screen printing silk and artificial silk Males. Females.	16.00(a) 12.50(b)	13.00–15.00 12.50	11.00-12.00 9.00-11.00	
II.—Female Employees—				
Factories, including needle trades, drugs and chemicals, etc., boots and shoes and other leather trades, electrical supplies, food, tobacco, rubber, printing, paper and all others except seasonal canning and jewellery trades				
Toronto Other cities 50,000 and over Cities, towns, villages and unincorporated urban communities 5,000	12.50 11.50	10.00 & 11.00 9.50 & 10.50	8.00-10.00 ·8.00-10.00	
to 50,000	11.00 10.00	9.00 & 10.00 8.00 & 9.00	7.00-10.00 6.00- 9.00	
Seasonal canning, packing and evaporating of fruits and vegetables— Toronto. Other cities 30,000 or over Cities and towns 5,000 to 30,000 Towns and villages 2,000 to 5,000. Other parts of the Province.	25c. per hr. 23c. " 22c. " 20c. " 18e. "	25c. per hr. 23c. " 22c. " 20c. " 18c. "	20c. per gr. 17c. " 15c. " 15c. "	

<sup>(</sup>a) Over 21 years of age. (b) Over 18 years of age.

### MINIMUM WAGE RATES IN ONTARIO-Concluded

MALE AND FEMALE EMPLOYEES—Concluded

	N.	finimum per Wee	k		
Industries and Occupations		Inexperienced Workers			
•	Experienced Workers	Over 18 years	Under 18 years		
emale Employees—Concluded	\$	\$	\$		
Jewellery Toronto Other cities 50,000 and over Towns and cities 5,000 to 50,000	12.50 11.50 11.00	9.00-11.00 8.00-10.00 7.50-9.50	7.00-10.50 7.00-10.50 6.00- 9.00		
Other parts of the Province.  Custom millinery Toronto Ottawa, Hamilton, London, Windsor.	10.00 12.50 12.00	7.50- 9.50 6.00-10.00 6.00-10.00	6.00-9.00 6.00-10.00 6.00-10.00		
Towns and cities 10,000 to 50,000.  Places 4,000 to 10,000.  Telephone systems	11.00 10.00	5.00-9.00 5.00-9.00	5.00-9.00 5.00-9.00		
Toronto Ottawa, Hamilton, London, Windsor Cities, towns, villages and unincorporated urban communities 10,000	12.50 12.00	10.00 & 11.00 10.00 & 11.00 9.00 & 10.00	10.00 & 11.00 10.00 & 11.00 9.00 & 10.00		
to 50,000. Cities, towns, villages and unincorporated urban communities 4,000 to 10,000.	10.00	8.00 & 9.00	8.00 & 9.00		
Other parts of the Province— Exchanges with over 300 lines. Exchanges with between 50 and 300 lines.	9.00 7.00	7.00 & 8.00 5.00 & 6.00	7.00 & 8.00 5.00 & 6.00		
Shops Toronto. Ottawa, Hamilton, London, Windsor. Cities, towns, villages and unincorporated urban communities	12.50 12.0 <b>0</b>	10.00 & 11.00 10.00 & 11.00	8.00-11.00 8.00-11.00		
10,000 to 50,000.  Cities, towns, villages and unincorporated urban communities 4,000	11.00	9.00 & 10.00	7.00-10.00		
to 10,000.  Towns, villages and unincorporated urban communities 1,000 to 4,000.	10.00	8.00 & 9.00	6.00- 9.00		
Other parts of the Province	9.00 8.00	6.00— 8.00 6.00 & 7.00	6.00- 8.00 6.00 & 7.00		
Theatres and amusement places (ushers, cashiers and cleaners) Toronto Ottawa, Hamilton, London, Windsor. Other parts of the Province	12.50 12.00 11.00				
Laundries, cleaning, pressing and dry cleaning establishments and dye works Toronto. Ottawa, Hamilton, London, Windsor. Other parts of the Province	12.50 12.00 11.00	9.00-11.00 9.00-11.00 8.00-10.00	9.00-11.00 9.00-11.00 8.00-10.00		
Offices Toronto Ottawa, Hamilton, London, Windsor Cities, towns, villages and unincorporated urban communities 10,000	12.50 12.00	10.00 & 11.00 10.00 & 11.00	8.00-10.00 8.00-10.00		
to 50,000.  Cities, towns, villages and unincorporated urban communities 4,000	11.00	9.00 & 10.00.	7.00- 9.00		
to 10,000.  Towns, villages and unincorporated urban communities 1,000 to 4,000 Other parts of the Province.	10.00 9.00 8.00	8.00 & 9.00 6.00- 8.00 6.00 & 7.00	6.00-8.00 6.00-8.00 6.00 & 7.00		
Elevator employees Toronto. Ottawa, Hamilton, London, Windsor. Cities and towns 10,000 to 50,000. Cities and towns 4,000 to 10,000 Places 1,000 to 4,000. Other parts of the Province.	12 50 12 00 11 00 10 00 9 00 8 00				
Hotels, restaurants and refreshment rooms Toronto. Ottawa, Hamilton, London, Windsor.	26c. per hr 25c. "				
to 50,000.  Cities, towns, villages and unincorporated urban communities 4,000 cities, towns, villages and unincorporated urban communities 4,000	22e. "	,			
to 10,000	DUC.				
Toronto. Ottawa, Hamilton, London, Windsor. Cities, towns, villages and unincorporated urban communities 10,000	12.50 12.00	5.00-10.50 5.00-10.50	5.00-10.50 5.00-10.50		
to 50,000. Cities, towns, villages and unincorporated urban communities 5,000	11.00	4.00-9.00	4.00- 9.00		
to 10,000	10.00	2.00-9.00	4.00- 9.00		
Toronto	12.50				

### **MANITOBA**

Under the Manitoba Minimum Wage Act of 1919 as amended, the Minimum Wage Board may make orders applying to any person employed in a city in any occupation, trade or industry but the Act does not apply to domestic service or to religious, charitable, political or patriotic institutions or hospital training schools or to any municipal or other public body. By order in council, on recommendation of the Board, the Act may be extended to parts of the province outside a city. There is a general stipulation in the Act that in any industry to which it applies no person 18 years of age or over may be employed at less than 25 cents an hour except where regulations provide for different rates.

Orders of the Board which are in effect throughout the province relate to both sexes in factories, retail and wholesale stores and in hotels and restaurants and to employees 18 years of age or over not covered by another order but excluding farm workers. An order applying only in cities fixes rates for males and females working in department stores and mail-order houses. Two orders govern boys under 18 in certain manufacturing industries in Winnipeg and men performing work usually done by boys. All other orders apply to females and boys under 18 in cities or as indicated in the accompanying table. Under exceptional conditions the Board may issue a permit granting modification of or exemption from any provisions of the orders.

The minimum rates established by the Board vary with the experience and, in some cases, the age of the worker. Learners' rates apply for one year to employees over 18 years of age in factories, department stores and mailorder houses and in dressmaking, and for six months in fur-sewing and offices. In factories, persons over 18 years working on jobs requiring no skill or training must be paid the rate for experienced workers. For office workers, a business college diploma entitles a girl over 18 to the minimum for experienced workers. For those under 18, minimum weekly rates of \$8, \$9 and \$10 are fixed for boys and girls 15, 16 and 17 years of age respectively and \$10.50 for one who is 17 years and six months. An employee who has completed a business course is entitled to the minimum rate for a person one year older. The learning period for workers under 18 in dressmaking and fur-sewing is two years and 18 months respectively, but if a girl becomes 18 before completing the term in fursewing she is required to serve only half the remainder before being entitled to the full minimum wage. In dressmaking after serving one year, she must be paid the rate for

inexperienced adults when she reaches the age of 18. In factories, department stores and mail-order houses, employees under 18 who have put in one year or more are entitled to the full minimum rate when they reach the age of 18. Boys under 18 employed in hotels and restaurants, except bell boys, must be paid a minimum of \$10 after one year until they reach 18 years.

Except in beauty parlours and hotels and restaurants, where a separate rate is made for learners and employees under 18 the combined number of such workers may not exceed 25 per cent of all employees within the scope of an order. In offices, however, the number of female employees paid at the rates for inexperienced or minor employees and the number of boys under 18 together may not be more than 25 per cent of the total staff, male and female. The learning period is fixed, without regard to age, at eight months in tailoring, 16 months in shops, three months for females in hotels and restaurants, and four seasons of 10 weeks each in millinery. In beauty parlours, no minimum rate is laid down for the first three months after which learner's rates apply for 18 months. In the two orders applying to males only, the highest minimum fixed must be paid after one year.

The board has power to limit working hours and this has been done in the case of female workers and boys under 18 and in certain work-places for males over 18. Maximum weekly hours for females or boys under 18 are 50 in dress-making, tailoring and millinery, 48 in factories, department stores, mail-order houses, retail and wholesale stores, fur-sewing, places of amusement, beauty parlours and, except for female cooks, in hotels and restaurants, and 44 in offices in Winnipeg and Brandon. Daily hours may not exceed 10 in beauty parlours, barber shops and hotels and restaurants, nine in department stores and mail-order houses, retail and wholesale stores (except on Saturdays), fur-sewing and tailoring. places of amusement and for boys under 18 in factories in Winnipeg. In dress-making and millinery, the maximum working day is eight and a half hours and for females employed in factories and offices, eight hours.

Overtime for a limited period may be worked in most cases under special permit but no overtime may be worked by persons under 16 in department stores or mail-order houses or under 18 in shops or by persons under 17 in factories.

In retail and wholesale stores, the minimum rates for male and female workers over 18 apply to a nine-hour day (10½ hours on Saturday) and a 48-hour week, and overtime must be paid for at five cents an hour more than

the minimum rate except where the actual wage is above the minimum plus the amount for overtime. In hotels of 100 or more rooms male employees have a maximum 54-hour week but the minimum rates apply to a 48hour week for all males over 18 and time in excess of 48 hours must be paid pro rata. In factories, the overtime rate is 30 cents an hour for work in excess of nine hours a day and 48 hours a week unless the wages are at a rate of 30 cents an hour for the actual hours worked. Males over 18 in factories in Greater Winnipeg must be paid at not less than 30 cents an hour for any work in excess of 48 hours a week regardless of the ordinary wage rate. In department stores and mailorder houses time in excess of nine hours a day and 48 hours a week must be paid for at the regular hourly rate unless the wages paid equal the minimum for the hours worked. In fur-sewing, dressmaking, millinery, beauty parlours, hotels and restaurants, offices and for boys under 18 in factories in Winnipeg, overtime must be paid at the regular rate for all work beyond the maximum hours fixed by the order. The rates for employees to whom no other order applies and for men performing work usually done by boys, for whom no maximum work-week is established, apply to a 48-hour week.

Part-time work in stores for less than 16 hours a week must be paid for at the minimum hourly rate for experienced workers. In places of amusement, ticket sellers and ushers must be paid at least 30 cents an hour when working less than 40 hours a week. In department stores and mail-order houses, experienced employees have a minimum of 25 cents an hour for part-time work and inexperienced workers must be paid the rate for inexperienced adults. Men performing work usually done by boys under 18 must be paid on a pro rata basis when working part-time. Except in shops, factories and places of amusement, part-time workers must be paid for not less than four hours on any day they are required to report for duty. In factories only two hours need be paid for.

Maximum deductions permitted from wages for board and lodging are \$2 per week for lodging, \$4.50 for board or \$6 for both in the case of those employed in fur-sewing, dressmaking, tailoring, millinery and in beauty parlours; \$2.50 for lodging and \$4 for board in hotels and restaurants and for employees not covered by special orders and 25 cents for single meals in shops. No reduction may be made from the minimum wage for statutory holidays in beauty parlours, shops, department stores, mail-order houses or factories.

Under the Highway Traffic Act, the Municipal and Public Utility Board has estab-

lished a minimum rate for drivers of public service vehicles certificated for passenger transport of \$20 per week for a six-day week for drivers employed by the week, or \$80 per month for drivers hired by the month. Those employed otherwise than by the month or week are to be paid at least at the same rate. If wages are proposed to be paid on any other basis, the scale must be approved by the Board. Hours are limited to nine per day for driving, 12 per day in any capacity, with a six-day week.

The Taxicab Act applying only to taxicabs in Greater Winnipeg limits hours on duty to 12 a day on not more than six days a week and there is a legal minimum of \$17.50 per week for drivers employed by the week. For a driver employed otherwise than by the week, a minimum of \$1.60 per day must be paid for each day on duty. If he is on duty for more than four hours on any one day, he must be paid \$1.60 and, in addition, not less than 40 cents an hour for each hour in excess of four. An order of the Taxicab Board effective from May 1, 1937, stipulates that a driver employed by the year or month must be paid a wage equal to what he would receive if paid by the week; that where he is hired by the week, he must be paid the prescribed minimum for the week whether he has four, five or six days of work, unless he is absent through illness or by arrangement.

### Fair Wage Act

The Fair Wage Act, 1916, as amended, applies to persons employed on public works, on certain private works of construction and, since 1938, to certain designated industries. For workmen employed on construction works, public and private, as defined in the Act, the Minister of Public Works may, on the recommendation of the Fair Wage Board, fix minimum wages and maximum hours each year, the rates and hours, unless otherwise declared by the Board, to be based on those fixed by agreements between employers and employed or to be in accordance with pre-vailing conditions. The schedule which was made effective on June 1, 1940, fixes for most classes similar rates to those in force from June 15, 1939. The rates for labourers are all raised by 2½ cents an hour. Instead of several fixed rates for trucks and drivers depending on hauling capacity of truck, rates are now allowed for the truck with a fixed minimum and an increase for each additional 1/10 cubic yard. The drivers' rates are unchanged. A new provision makes the minimum rates for bricklayers and carpenters subject to any agreement between the Builders' Exchange and the trade unions.

### MINIMUM WAGE RATES IN MANITOBA

MALE AND FEMALE EMPLOYEES

Industries and Occupations  L—Male and Female Employees—  Manufacturing and general occupations in which articles are manufactured, altered, dyed, washed, cleaned, repaired, printed, packed and adapted for sale, including the sale and delivery of such articles:  Incorporated cities and the area within the Greater Winnipeg Water District at any time; at any summer resort, June-September, inclusive.  Any other part of the Province.  Department stores and mail order houses including manufacturing departments in cities.  Retail and wholesale stores including delivery of goods (excluding department stores and mail order houses):  Incorporated cities and the area within the Greater Winnipeg Water District at any time; at any summer resort, June-September, inclusive.  Any other part of the Province.	12.00 10.00	9.00-11.00 7.00- 9.00 9.00-11.00 6.00- 9.00	8.00-10.00 6.00-8.00 8.00-11.00 6.00-9.00
Manufacturing and general occupations in which articles are manufactured, altered, dyed, washed, cleaned, repaired, printed, packed and adapted for sale, including the sale and delivery of such articles:  Incorporated cities and the area within the Greater Winnipeg Water District at any time; at any summer resort, June-September, inclusive.  Any other part of the Province.  Department stores and mail order houses including manufacturing departments in cities.  Retail and wholesale stores including delivery of goods (excluding department stores and mail order houses):  Incorporated cities and the area within the Greater Winnipeg Water District at any time; at any summer resort, June-September, inclusive.  Any other part of the Province.	12.00 10.00 12.00	9.00-11.00 7.00- 9.00 9.00-11.00	8.00-10.00 6.00- 8.00 8.00-10.00
Manufacturing and general occupations in which articles are manufactured, altered, dyed, washed, cleaned, repaired, printed, packed and adapted for sale, including the sale and delivery of such articles: Incorporated cities and the area within the Greater Winnipeg Water District at any time; at any summer resort, June-September, inclusive.  Any other part of the Province.  Department stores and mail order houses including manufacturing departments in cities.  Retail and wholesale stores including delivery of goods (excluding department stores and mail order houses): Incorporated cities and the area within the Greater Winnipeg Water District at any time; at any summer resort, June-September, inclusive.  Any other part of the Province.	12.00 10.00	7.00- 9.00 9.00-11.00 8.00-11.00	8.00-10.00 8.00-11.00
Any other part of the Province.  Department stores and mail order houses including manufacturing departments in cities.  Retail and wholesale stores including delivery of goods (excluding department stores and mail order houses):  Incorporated cities and the area within the Greater Winnipeg Water District at any time; at any summer resort, June-September, inclusive.  Any other part of the Province.	12.00 10.00 12.00	7.00- 9.00 9.00-11.00 8.00-11.00	8.00-10.00 8.00-11.00
Retail and wholesale stores including delivery of goods (excluding department stores and mail order houses):  Incorporated cities and the area within the Greater Winnipeg Water District at any time; at any summer resort, June-September, inclusive Any other part of the Province.	12.00	8.00-11.00	8.00-11.00
Incorporated cities and the area within the Greater Winnipeg Water District at any time; at any summer resort, June-September, in- clusive. Any other part of the Province.	12.00	8.00-11.00 6.00- 9.00	8.00-11.00 6.00-9.00
Any other part of the Province.		8.00-11.00 6.00- 9.00	8.00-11.00 6.00- 9.00
Hotels, restaurants, clubs, etc.:			
Area within the Greater Winnipeg Water District and the City of Brandon at any time and the City of Portage la Prairie, May-October, inclusive, and at any summer resort. June Scrawber			
inclusive (a)	12.00 or .25 per hr.	females, 9.60 or .20 per hr. males,	females, 9.60 or .20 per hr. males.
Bell boys	8.00	12.00 8.00	8.00-10.00 8.00
General employees, 18 years of age or over, in occupations not otherwise regulated and not specifically excepted: Cities and municipalities of St. James, St. Vital, Fort Garry, Tuxedo, East Kildonan, West Kildonan, Old Kildonan, Brooklands, Transcona or any summer resort, June-September, inclusive	12.00 or .25 per hr.	12.00 or .25 per hr.	
Any other part of the Province	10.00 or .21 per hr.	10.00 or .21 per hr.	
Π.—Female Employees—			
Furriers' establishments in Winnipeg, St. Boniface and Brandon	12.00	9.00-10.50	8.00-10.00
Dressmakers' establishments in Winnipeg and St. Boniface	12.00	8.00-11.00	6.00-10.00
Tailoring establishments.	12.00	6.00-11.00	6.00-11.00
Millinery establishments.	12.00	5.00-10.00	5.00-10.00
Places of amusement in Winnipeg, St. Boniface, St. James and Brandon: Ticket sellers and ushers. Cleaners	12.00 .35 per hr	12.00 .35 per hr.	
Beauty parlours, barber shops (b)	12.00	8.00-11.00	8.00-11.00
Offices in Winnipeg, St. Boniface, St. James and Brandon	12.50	10.50-11.50	8.00-10.50
II.—Male Employees—			
Boys under 18 in factories in Greater Winnipeg and Brandon, including garages and filling stations and engaged in making, altering, repairing, finishing, packing and assembling the parts thereof and adapting for sale or use any acticle as commodity.			\$ 00-10-00
Adult males performing work usually done by boys under 18, that is, delivering telegrams, handbills, parcels, or newspapers, on foot or bicycle, office boys, shoe shiners, pin boys and in any similar work designated by a Bureau of Labour inequality.			

<sup>(</sup>a) In Portage la Prairie from Nov. 1-April 30 and at any time in other parts of the province the minimum rate for all females is \$9.60 a week or 20s. an hour and for males \$10 a week or 21c. an hour but in places of less than 1,000 population from Nov. 1-April 30 the minimum is 10 per cent less.

(b) Applies also to boys under 18.

"Public work" includes work, authorized by the Minister of Public Works for which a contract or contracts have been made between the Minister and an employer, consisting of construction, including remodelling, demolition or repairing or painting of buildings in Manitoba and highway, road, bridge or drainage construction outside the Greater Winnipeg Water District. "Private work" means the building, construction, remodelling, demolition or repairing of a building or construction work for which a contract or contracts have been made exceeding \$100 within the Greater Winnipeg Water District or any city or town of a population over 2.000 or any other part of the Province to which the provisions of the Act are extended by the Lieutenant-Governor in Council. The term does not include work which is done on property by or under the immediate direction and control of the owner, tenant or occupant, if no more than three men are employed in addition to the regular maintenance staff, and if such work is not undertaken with a view to the sale or rental of the property. Neither does it include work which is done by a maintenance man, or men, employed by the month.

Part II of the Act provides for fixing wages and hours in certain industries by a procedure similar to that laid down in the Industrial Standards Acts of other provinces. The industries designated in the Act are barbering\*, hairdressing, job printing, engraving, dry cleaning and any branch or combination of these and the Lieutenant-Governor in Council has added, on the recommendation of the Minister, shoe repairing, wood cutting with a sawing machine and baking.

The tables below set out the minimum rates fixed under the Act for work on roads and bridges outside the Greater Winnipeg Water District and for workmen on other public construction work and on the private building work within the scope of the statute.

MANITOBA FAIR WAGE RATES FOR PUBLIC ROAD AND BRIDGE CONSTRUCTION OUTSIDE GREATER WINNIPEG

Occupation	Mini- mum per hour	Maxi- mum hours per week
	8	
Labourers. Teamsters. Teamster and two horse team. Teamster and four horse team. Grader and tractor operators (excepting)	.30 .30 .55	48 48 48 48
permanent municipal employees)	.60	48
Truck drivers (regardless of basis for payment for truck)	.40	48
yard. For each additional cubic yard load (b) When paid by the mile— Either 5c. per yard mile of load haul and 10c. per cubic yard or 3\(\frac{1}{2}\)c. per ton mile of load haul and \(\theta \)c. per ton mile of load haul and	.55 .04	
Timber men—timber work where hammers, saws, axes and augers only are required	.50	48

Note.—Men occupied on subsistence work projects such as Forestry work, the Pas-Mafeking Highway, Grassmere Drain and similar undertakings—not less than the minimum rate set by the Minimum Wage Board.

<sup>\*</sup>A schedule of minimum wages for barbers was gazetted on April 20, 1940. See section on Industrial Standards Acts.

	1	1					
Occupation	Public Works in Winniper and radius of 30 miles Private Works in Winniper	Other Works	Maxi- mum hours per week (a)	Occupation	Public Works is Winnipe, and radius o 30 miles Private Works is Winnipes	of Other Works	
4.1		n per hour			Minimun	per hou	r
Asbestos workers— Journeymen	.75	.75	44	Painters, decorators, paper-	S	\$	
Improvers	.60	.60	44	hangers and glaziers	.70	.65	44
Finishers and rakers	.571	.521	44	Plasterers Helpers (continuously em-	1.10	.90	44
Blacksmiths Bricklayers (b) Helpers— Continuously employed at mixing and tempering mortar	1.10	.60	44 44	ployed at mixing and tem- pering material including the making of putty and operation of machinery) Plumbers	.50	.421/2 .80	48
Attending on or at scaffold	.50	.42½	48 48	Helpers (e) Reinforcing Steel Rodmen	.50	.421	48
Bridge and structural steel and iron workers  Carpenters (b)  Cement finishers (in ware-	.85 .85	.85	44 44	ing, tying, etc., in reinforce- ing steel work, for a period			
house or large floor area	0.0			over 16 hours)	.50		. 44
jobs) Electrical workers (inside wiremen, licensed journey-	.60	.55	48	Man in charge	.60 .45	.55	48 48
men)	. 85	.75	44	Sheet metal workers Steamfitters Helpers (e)	.70 .95 .50	.65 .80 .42½	44 44 48
First year	.25		44	Stonecutters	.90 1.10	.80	44
Third year	.30 .40 .75		44 44 44	Helpers—(continuously employed at mixing and tempering mortar)			
Labourers-				Attending on or at scaffold	.50 .45	$.42\frac{1}{2}$ $.37\frac{1}{2}$	48 48
Skilled	$.47\frac{1}{2}$ $.42\frac{1}{2}$	.40	48 48	Teamsters with teams (k) Terrazzo workers—	.40		
Metal lathers Wood lathers (d). Linoleum floor layers	.75 .70 .60	.70 .65 .55	44 44	Layers Machine rubbers (dry) Machine rubbers (wet) and	.70 .55	$.67\frac{1}{2}$ $.47\frac{1}{2}$	44 48
Marble setters	1.05	.90	48 44	helpers Tile setters (including all clay	.50	.45	48
Helpers (e)	.50	.421	48	product tile)	1.05	.90	44
Mastic floor rubbers and fin-	. 85	. 85	48	Tile setters (asphalt and other composite tile).	.50	.421	48
ishers	.55	.55	48 48	Timber men and crib men (rough timber work on bridges or "crib work" on grain elevators) (l)	.85	.70	44
Class "A" $(f)$ Class "B" $(g)$ Class "C" $(h)$ Class "D" $(i)$ Class "E" $(j)$	.95 .90 .80	.75 .70 .65	48 48 48	Truck drivers.  Truck only—  (a) Paid by the hour— when truck is hauling	.60	.50	48
Class "E" (j)	.55	.45	48 48	not more than one cubic yard	.55	.55	
			i	cubic yard load	.04	.04	

<sup>\*</sup> All men hired in Winnipeg to go into the country to work on buildings must be paid the city schedule rate excepting where

<sup>\*</sup> All men hired in Winnipeg to go into the country to work on buildings must be paid the city schedule rate excepting where other definite agreements are made.

(a) It was agreed between the Winnipeg contractors and tradesmen that 40 hours per week only be worked between July 1 and September 2, 1940.

(b) Subject to any agreement between the Builders' Exchange and the union in the trade.

(c) Men are not to be classed as apprentices unless employed on work or approved instruction for a minimum of 36 weeks and subject to lost time being worked out. Not more than one apprentice to two journeymen permitted.

(d) For wood lathers, work may be paid for on a square yard basis at not less than 6 cents per square yard.

(e) All men assigned to help tradesmen.

(f) Engineers in charge of hoisting engines of three drums or more operating any type of machine; or operating trenching machines, clamshells or orange peels, regardless of capacity; or operating steam shovels or draglines of one yard capacity or over, or operating drop hammer pile drivers; in all cases irrespective of motive power.

(g) Engineers in charge of hoisting engines having only two drums or of single drum, used in handling building material; or steam shovels and draglines not specified in class "A" hereof; irrespective of motive power.

(h) Engineers in charge of any steam operated machine not specified in class "A" or "B" hereof; or in charge of a steam boiler if the operation of same necessitates a liceased engineer under the provisions of "The Steam Boiler Act"; or air compressor delivering air for the operation of riveting guns on steel erection work, or pumps in caissons, or concrete mixers of over (i) Men firing boilers of machines classified in class "A", "B" or "C" hereof or assisting engineers in charge of same.

(j) Operators of gas or electric engines for machines not otherwise specified in class "A", "B" or "C" hereof of a type usually operated by skilled workers.

operated by skilled workers.

(k) If employed on the construction or demolition of the building by owner, contractor or sub-contractor.

(l) Restricted to using hammers, saws, axes and augers.

### SASKATCHEWAN

The Minimum Wage Act of 1940 applies to males as well as females employed in shops and factories in cities, and as before it may be extended to other parts of the province. Existing orders cover not only all workers in factories and shops in cities and in the towns of Estevan and Melville and within a five-mile radius but also Canora, Kamsack, Lloydminster, Shaunavon and Wynyard and a similar surrounding area.

Under the old Act "shop" included a mailorder house, hotel, restaurant, barber shop, beauty parlour, tobacconist's and news agent's business and all parts of a building used in connection with the sale of goods by retail. It now covers also a place where goods are stored pending sale. Places to which the old Act had been extended by order in council are now under the Act, e.g., warehouses, cartage businesses, theatres, dance halls, bowling alleys, billiard rooms, skating rinks. Only hotels and restaurants catering to five or more persons are subject to the orders.

The Minimum Wage Board may limit working hours, but since the Act was applied to male workers, the former restrictions on hours have been rescinded. The normal work-week to which the rates apply is declared to be 48 hours or the usual number of hours worked in the establishment if less than 48 except in hotels and restaurants where for bell boys, porters and elevator operators the normal work-week is not to exceed 60 hours and for other workers 48 hours. Overtime is defined as work in excess of 60 hours for the three classes of hotel and restaurant workers mentioned and in excess of 48 hours per week for all other workers.

In cities for shops, mail order houses, factories, fuel, lumber and building supply yards and for offices in connection with such places and for the transfer and storage business, two overtime rates are fixed, the lower being payable for first 12 hours overtime in a week and the higher one for any additional time. For delivery boys these rates are 20 cents and 30 cents an hour, for inexperienced employees in the classes of establishments named, 27½ cents and 40 cents and for experienced workers 35 cents and 50 cents. Other overtime rates applying in cities include a minimum of 35 cents an hour for theatre and dance hall employees and for experienced workers in barber shops and beauty parlours, 27½ cents for inexperienced workers in barber shops and beauty parlours, 25 cents for inexperienced workers and for dishwashers, elevator operators, bell boys and porters in hotels and restaurants and 30 cents for experienced workers except dishwashers, etc., in these places. For overtime work in all establishments to

which the orders apply in the smaller towns except for dishwashers, elevator operators, bell boys and porters in hotels and restaurants who are to be paid the inexperienced worker's rate, the minimum hourly rates are 15 cents for

## MINIMUM WAGE RATES IN SASKATCHEWAN

MALE AND FEMALE EMPLOYEES

	Minimum per Week			
Workplaces and Occupations	Experienced Workers	Inex- perienced Workers		
	\$	\$		
Factories, including creameries, laundries, dyevorks, fur-sewing, hide and fur shops, dressmaking, mill-linery, paint shops, garages, seresce stations, 'unk yards, salange works, wood-sewing and chopping works, fuel, lumber and building supply yards and offices connected therewith in cities  Employees other than delivery boys on foot or bicycle and				
drivers Delivery boys on foot or bicycle Drivers.	13.00 8.00 14.00	7.50-11.50 6.00 13.00		
Retail and wholesale stores and mail- order houses in cities Employees, other than delivery boys and drivers. Delivery boys, on foot or bicycle. Drivers.	14.00 8.00 14.00	8.00-13.00 6.00 13.00		
Warehousing, cartage, transfer and delivery service in cities Employees other than messen- gers and office workers and drivers. Office workers. Delivery boys on foot or bicycle. Drivers.	14.00 14.00 6.00 14.00	12.00 8.00-13.00 6.00 13.00		
Hotels, restaurants and refreshment rooms in cities Employees other than bell boys, porters, elevator operators and dishwashers.	12.00	8.00-10.00		
Dishwashers.  Bell boys, porters, and elevator	10.00	10.00		
operators  Beauty parlours and barber shops in cities	13.00	7.00-12.00		
Theatres and dance halls in cities Managers, cashiers, doormen, ushers and cleaners	12.00	12.00		
All above workplaces, except hotels and restaurants in Canora, Estevan, Kamsack, Lloydminster, Melville, Shaunavon and Wynyard Employees other than delivery boys on foot or bicycle and drivers.	12.00	7.00-11.00		
Delivery boys on foot or bicycle. Drivers.  Hotels and restaurants in Canora, Estevan, Kansack, Lloydminster, Melville, Shaunavon and Wynyard Employees other than bell boys,	5.00	5.00 11.00		
porters, elevator operators and dishwashers	10.00	6.00-		
bell boys and porters	8.00			

delivery boys on foot or bicycle, 20 cents for inexperienced workers and 25 cents for experienced workers.

Except in the hotels and restaurants order part-time workers are defined as those who work six or more hours less than the normal work-week. In hotels and restaurants employees working less than 43 hours a week are on part-time. All part-time employees must be paid for at least two hours and for such work in cities there is a minimum hourly rate of 20 cents for delivery boys in shops, mail order houses, factories, fuel, lumber and building supply yards and offices in connection therewith and in the storage and transfer business, 25 cents for inexperienced workers in all places except theatres and dance halls and 30 cents in theatres and dance halls and for experienced workers in all other work places covered. In the smaller towns to which orders apply part-time workers must be paid not less than those working overtime.

The minimum rates for inexperienced workers, set out in the table, apply in shops, factories and beauty parlours for 18 months, increasing each half-year. The learning period in hotels and restaurants, except for dishwashers, bell boys, elevator operators and porters, is one year. In cities, employees in the transfer and storage business except for office help, messengers and drivers have a learning period of six months while boys delivering parcels for shops and factories, etc. and drivers of horse-drawn or motor vehicles in connection with these places and with the storage and transfer business are paid the lower rate for three months. No learning period is required in cities for amusement place employees or for messengers in the transfer and storage business.

Rates for apprentices fixed in apprenticeship contracts which have been approved by the Board or which form part of a trade union agreement approved by the Bureau of Labour and Public Welfare or which have been registered under any provincial statute supersede the rates stipulated in the minimum wage orders.

Where employers or employees who come under the minimum wage orders for shops, factories, hotels and restaurants, beauty parlors and barber shops, theatres and dance halls are also covered by schedules under the Industrial Standards Act, the provisions of the latter as to wages and hours are to prevail.

The number of inexperienced workers is limited in hotels and restaurants in Canora, Estevan and the other smaller towns and in all work-places in cities, except beauty parlours, barber shops, theatres and amusement places, to 25 per cent of the total number of workers. In other work-places in smaller towns not more than one-third the total number employed may be paid the rates for inexperienced workers. The proportion of part-time employees is limited to 25 per cent in shops and in the storage and transfer business in cities and to 33½ per cent in all establishments covered in Canora, Estevan, etc., and in factories and hotels and restaurants in cities. In beauty parlours and barber shops in cities not more than one indentured apprentice or inexperienced worker may be employed for every experienced worker.

In hotels and restaurants where a uniform other than white is required and not supplied by the employer, the worker is to be paid an additional 50 cents per week. If lodging and 21 meals in a week are furnished by the employer in cities the maximum charge that may be made for a week's board of 21 meals is \$4.50, for seven days' lodging \$2, for single meals, 20 cents and for a single night's lodging, 30 cents. In the smaller places the prices of board and lodging are 50 cents less and a night's lodging 5 cents less while the maximum charge for a single meal is 20 cents as in cities. No deductions from wages may be made for civic or statutory holidays and the employee may not be required to make up the time lost on such days.

#### Coal Mines

The Coal Mining Industry Act, 1935, empowers the Lieutenant-Governor in Council to establish standards as to hours of labour and wages of any class of persons employed

#### MINIMUM WAGE RATES IN SASKATCHEWAN MINES

Occupations	Per hour
	c.
I.—Deep Seam Mines (above and below ground) Mechanical loaders (underground)*, carpenters†, blacksmiths†, electricians†, locomoties	
Machine runners*, shearing machine oper-	55
ators,* shot firers* and hoist engineers Miners on solid Car repairers and rough carpenters, night	50 45
engineers and firemen	44 43
men, pumpmen, screen men, slope hoistmen, box car shovellers, locomotive firemen and	
Box car loadermen.  Track layers, trip riders, drivers, trappers, tipple checkers, tipple dumpers, railway car handlers, stationary boiler fremen track	42½ 42
labourers, stablemen, scraper runners, team- sters and common labourers.  Boys.  Inexperienced (increase of 5 cents each year)	40 40 25–35
*Helpers to these classes †Helpers to these classes	45 40

in the industry. An order in council which took effect on June 1, 1940, fixes wages for coal miners whose maximum hours under the Coal Mines Safety and Welfare Act continue to be eight in a day at the working place

unless the employer and employee make an agreement to the contrary. The hourly rates for workmen employed by the day are set out in the table. Other rates are fixed for contract miners.

	Per l	Hour
	Operating Rate	Repair Rate
77 Gu.' D'4.	\$	\$
### ### ##############################	.75 .60 .60 .55	.75 .60 .50
Small Mines—		1

#### ALBERTA

In Alberta two statutes provide for the fixing by the Board of Industrial Relations of minimum wages for female and male workers respectively.

The Minimum Wage Act, 1925, as amended, applies to women in any trade or occupation in the province except domestic service. The orders issued cover factories; telephone exchanges in cities, towns and villages and those serving 100 rural lines or more; shops, theatres and places of amusement; beauty shops; garages; service stations and elevator operators; restaurants; laundries and drycleaning establishments and offices.

The Male Minimum Wage Act, 1936, applies to all male workers except farm labourers and domestic servants. A general order fixes minimum hourly rates throughout the province but it does not apply to indentured apprentices, employees governed by schedules of wages and hours under the Industrial Standards Act or by codes drawn up under the Department of Trade and Industry Act, or to persons employed on a commission basis or for a stated weekly, monthly or yearly salary under a contract approved by the Board of Industrial Relations, to workers hired for temporary or seasonal work not for the purpose of the employer's business, persons engaged in fighting prairie or forest fires or those expressly exempted by the Board of Industrial Relations. An order of February

6, 1940, exempts also boys under 17 serving a term of apprenticeship under the Dominion-Provincial Youth Training Programme. There are four special orders applying to certain classes: (1) boys under 18 delivering merchandise from shops, (2) men employed in saw mills, planing mills, box factories and other woodworking plants and in logging and the railway tie industry in rural districts, (3) persons working on irrigation projects under the Water Resources Act, and (4) certain employees in the coal mining industry in the Edmonton district.

For female learners, rates below the ordinary weekly minimum are fixed without regard to age. For male workers, lower rates are established for those 18 years of age or younger. The learning period for girls and women is 18 months in bookbinding, engraving and printing, 12 months in wholesale and retail stores, mail-order houses, laundries and dry-cleaning and dyeing establishments and three months in restaurants. In factories it varies from nine to 12 months. In dressmaking, tailoring, fursewing, millinery and hairdressing and for office workers and telephone operators, the apprenticeship period is one year with no fixed rate for the first month of employment. Learners are limited to 25 per cent of the total female staff in all places but telephone exchanges where one-third may be student operato.s.

All workers within the scope of the Minimum Wage Acts are governed by the Hours of Work Act which limits hours to eight a day and 48 a week for females and nine a day and 54 a week for males, but there is an eight-hour daily limit fixed by the Mines Act for underground work. Certain other exceptions are permitted under the Hours of Work Act in the lumbering industry in rural districts and the Board may grant exemptions in other industries. Hours of labour in excess of those fixed by the Act must be paid for at overtime rates fixed under the Minimum Wage Acts. Under the coal mining industry order in the Edmonton district, which became effective on October 1, 1940, the rate of time and a half of the regular hourly wage is payable for work in excess of eight hours a day.

For females, if the weekly hours are 48 or less, the first hour in excess of eight in a day must be paid for at the regular rate but time in excess of nine hours a day and 48 hours a week must be paid for at the rate of time and one-half. Male employees, with certain exceptions, working more than 10 hours a day and 54 hours a week have an overtime rate of time and a half. The overtime rate is not payable to men engaged in outdoor advertising and sign painting in Edmonton and Calgary if employed steadily and earning at least \$25 a week for an average week of 50 hours or to workers in the lumbering, logging and railway tie industry in rural districts.

Except as indicated in the accompanying table, the rates for male workers are hourly rates with a lower minimum for those employed by the week or longer period. Work-

ers covered by the general order must be paid for at least 42 hours a week, if hired by the week or longer period, and 40 cents an hour for at least four hours if hired for less than that period. Employees in coal mining around Edmonton must be paid 50 cents an hour for at least four hours.

Special provision is also made for part-time female workers and for regular female employees on short time. The latter, except in restaurants, theatres and telephone exchanges, if working less than 40 hours a week, must be paid for at least that number of hours; if working for less than 48 but more than 40 the prescribed minimum wage may be reduced pro rata. Part-time workers, hired by the hour or by the day or only for busy periods, who work for less than 40 hours a week, must be paid not less than 30 cents an hour for at least four hours. Girls and women in theatres who work less than six consecutive days a week must be paid not less than 50 cents an hour for at least two hours and in restaurants and telephone offices not less than 30 cents an hour for four hours.

For male employees the maximum charge for 21 meals per week is \$5, or single meals 25 cents, and for lodging \$2 for a full week or 25 cents per day for any period less than a week but in logging, lumbering, etc., the workmen must be furnished with board and lodging in addition to the minimum wage specified. Otherwise an additional 75 cents is payable for each day of employment. But where single meals are furnished as part payment of wages not more than 35 cents may be deducted for each.

## MINIMUM WAGE RATES IN ALBERTA

#### MALE AND FEMALE EMPLOYEES

Industries and Occupations		per Week	
findustries and Occupations	Experienced workers	Apprentices	
.—Female Employees—	\$	\$	
Factories:	10 50	7 00 11 00	
Bookbinding, embossing, engraving and printing.  Dressmaking, tailoring and fur sewing.	12.50 12.50	7.00-11.00 6.00-10.00	
Dressmaking, tailoring and fur sewing. Millinery	12.50	4.06-10.00	
Other manufacturing.	12.50	6.00-10.00	
Telephone exchanges in urban centres and with at least 100 lines in rural districts	14.00	7.50-12.00	
Wholesale and retail stores and mail order houses.	12.50	7.50-11.00	
Theatres, motion picture houses, music halls, dance halls, cabarets and places of amusement	14.00	14.00	
Beauty parlours	14.00	6.00-12.00	
Garages, gasoline service stations and the operation of freight and passenger elevators	14.00	14.00	
Restaurants	12.50	9.00-11.00	
Laundries, dyeing and cleaning establishments	12.50	9.50-11.50	
Office employees including auditors, cashiers, telegraph operators, post office essistants, etc	14.00	7.50-12.00	
Classes of employees		Wages per hour	
I.—Male Employees—		\$	
General Order— Those employed by the week or longer period—			
Under 17 years of age		.20	
Over 17 and under 18. Over 18 and under 19.		.25	
Over 19		.333	
Those employed in any other manner than by the week or longer period—		05	
Under 17 years of age Over 17 and under 18 Over 18 and under 19		.25 .30	
Over 18 and under 19. Over 19.		.35	
Special Orders—			
Retail delivery, boys under 18— Employed by the week or longer period:			
Retail delivery, boys under 18— Employed by the week or longer period: Under 16 Over 16 and under 18.		7.50 per wee	
Retail delivery, boys under 18— Employed by the week or longer period: Under 16 Over 16 and under 18. Employed by the day: Under 16.		7.50 per wee 9.50 ""	
Retail delivery, boys under 18— Employed by the week or longer period: Under 16. Over 16 and under 18. Employed by the day: Under 16. Over 16 and under 18.		7.50 per wee 9.50 " .17 per hou .18 "	
Retail delivery, boys under 18— Employed by the week or longer period: Under 16 Over 16 and under 18. Employed by the day: Under 16 Over 16 and under 18. Employed by the hour: Under 16		7.50 per wee 9.50 " .17 per hou .18 "	
Retail delivery, boys under 18— Employed by the week or longer period: Under 16 Over 16 and under 18. Employed by the day: Under 16. Over 16 and under 18. Employed by the hour: Under 16 Over 16 and under 18. Over 16 and under 18.		7.50 per wee 9.50 " .17 per hot .18 "	
Retail delivery, boys under 18— Employed by the week or longer period: Under 16 Over 16 and under 18. Employed by the day: Under 16 Over 16 and under 18. Employed by the hour: Under 16		7.50 per wee 9.50 " .17 per hou .18 "	
Retail delivery, boys under 18— Employed by the week or longer period: Under 16 Over 16 and under 18. Employed by the day: Under 16. Over 16 and under 18. Employed by the hour: Under 16. Over 16 and under 18. Employed by the hour: Under 16. Over 16 and under 18. Employed by the hour: Under 16. Over 16 and under 18.  Irrigation projects under the Water Resources Act— Employees hired by the day or for less than 1 week.  Employees of saw mills, vlaning mills, box factories, wood working plants, logging and raily	ay tie industry 10	7.50 per wee 9.50 " 17 per hot .18 " .20 " .22½ "	
Retail delivery, boys under 18— Employed by the week or longer period: Under 16 Over 16 and under 18. Employed by the day: Under 16. Over 16 and under 18. Employed by the hour: Under 16. Over 16 and under 18. Employed by the hour: Under 16. Over 16 and under 18. Employed by the hour: Under 16. Over 16 and under 18.  Irrigation projects under the Water Resources Act— Employees hired by the day or for less than 1 week.  Employees of saw mills, vlaning mills, box factories, wood working plants, logging and raily	ay tie industry 10	7.50 per wee 9.50 " 17 per hot .18 " .20 " .22 " .33 " .35 00 per me	
Retail delivery, boys under 18— Employed by the week or longer period: Under 16. Over 16 and under 18. Employed by the day: Under 16. Over 16 and under 18. Employed by the hour: Under 16. Over 16 and under 18.  Irrigation projects under the Water Resources Act— Employees hired by the day or for less than 1 week.	ay tie industry 10	7.50 per wee 9.50 " 17 per hot 18 " 20 " 22½ " 35.00 per mi plus board a	
Retail delivery, boys under 18— Employed by the week or longer period: Under 16 Over 16 and under 18. Employed by the day: Under 16. Over 16 and under 18. Employed by the hour: Under 16. Over 16 and under 18. Employed by the hour: Under 16. Over 16 and under 18. Employed by the hour: Under 16. Over 16 and under 18.  Irrigation projects under the Water Resources Act— Employees hired by the day or for less than 1 week.  Employees of saw mills, vlaning mills, box factories, wood working plants, logging and raily	ay tie industry 10	7.50 per wee 9.50 "  17 per hot .18 "  .20 " .22\frac{1}{2} "  .33\frac{1}{2} "  35.00 per mi plus board a lodging.	
Retail delivery, boys under 18— Employed by the week or longer period: Under 16 Over 16 and under 18. Employed by the day: Under 16. Over 16 and under 18. Employed by the hour: Under 16. Over 16 and under 18. Employed by the hour: Under 16.  Over 16 and under 18.  Irrigation projects under the Water Resources Act— Employees hired by the day or for less than 1 week.  Employees of saw mills, planing mills, box factories, wood working plants, logging and rails miles from any city or in towns and villages of less than 1,000—  Based on 10-hour day.	ay tie industry 10	7.50 per wee 9.50 " 17 per hot 18 " 20 " 22½ " 35.00 per mi plus board a	
Retail delivery, boys under 18— Employed by the week or longer period: Under 16 Over 16 and under 18. Employed by the day: Under 16. Over 16 and under 18. Employed by the hour: Under 16. Over 16 and under 18. Employed by the hour: Under 16.  Over 16 and under 18.  Irrigation projects under the Water Resources Act— Employees hired by the day or for less than 1 week.  Employees of saw mills, planing mills, box factories, wood working plants, logging and rails miles from any city or in towns and villages of less than 1,000—  Based on 10-hour day.	ay tie industry 10	7.50 per wee 9.50 "  17 per hou .18 " .20 " .22½ "  35.00 per mi plus board a lodging, 37.50 per mi plus board a	
Retail delivery, boys under 18— Employed by the week or longer period: Under 16 Over 16 and under 18. Employed by the day: Under 16 Over 16 and under 18. Employed by the hour: Under 16 Over 16 and under 18.  Irrigation projects under the Water Resources Act— Employees hired by the day or for less than 1 week.  Employees of saw mills, planing mills, box factories, wood working plants, logging and rails miles from any city or in towns and villages of less than 1,000— Based on 0-hour day.  Coal mining industry, Edmonton district— Machine men on long wall face.	ay tie industry 10	7.50 per wee 9.50 " 17 per hou. 18 " 20 " .22 \rman ' .33 \rman "  35.00 per mi plus board a lodging. 37.50 per mi plus board a lodging.	
Retail delivery, boys under 18— Employed by the week or longer period: Under 16. Over 16 and under 18. Employed by the day: Under 16. Over 16 and under 18. Employed by the hour: Under 16. Over 16 and under 18. Employed by the hour: Under 16. Over 16 and under 18.  Irrigation projects under the Water Resources Act— Employees hired by the day or for less than 1 week.  Employees of saw mills, planing mills, box factories, wood working plants, logging and rails miles from any city or in lowns and villages of less than 1,000— Based on 9-hour day.  Coal mining industry, Edmonton district— Machine men on long wall face Power house engineers Miners (hewing and/or loading coal underground or on company work), timbermen, cager layers, bratticemen, drivers spike team, cog men, pan movers, men loading coal in cerebrates.	ay tie industry 10 s at shaft, track-	7.50 per wee 9.50 "  17 per hot .18 " .20 " .22} "  35.00 per mi plus board a lodging. 37.50 per mi plus board a lodging.	
Retail delivery, boys under 18— Employed by the week or longer period: Under 16 Over 16 and under 18. Employed by the day: Under 16 Over 16 and under 18. Employed by the hour: Under 16 Over 16 and under 18. Employed by the hour: Under 16 Over 16 and under 18.  Irrigation projects under the Water Resources Act— Employees hired by the day or for less than 1 week.  Employees hired by the day or for less than 1 week.  Employees of saw mills, planing mills, box factories, wood working plants, logging and rails miles from any city or in towns and villages of less than 1,000— Based on 9-hour day.  Coal mining industry, Edmonton district— Machine men on long wall face Power house engineers. Miners (hewing and/or loading coal underground or on company work), timbermen, cager layers, brattieemen, drivers spike team, cog men, pan movers, men loading coal in ce motormen, drivers, main and tail rope riders, helbers, blacksmiths, box car loader	ay tie industry 10 s at shaft, track- rs off conveyers, ngineers. cur re-	7.50 per wee 9.50 "  17 per hot .18 " .20 " .22} "  35.00 per mi plus board a lodging. 37.50 per mi plus board a lodging65 .55	
Retail delivery, boys under 18— Employed by the week or longer period: Under 16. Over 16 and under 18. Employed by the day: Under 16. Over 16 and under 18. Employed by the hour: Under 16. Over 16 and under 18. Employed by the hour: Under 16. Over 16 and under 18.  Irrigation projects under the Water Resources Act— Employees hired by the day or for less than 1 week.  Employees of saw mills, planing mills, box factories, wood working plants, logging and rails miles from any city or in lowns and villages of less than 1,000— Based on 9-hour day.  Coal mining industry, Edmonton district— Machine men on long wall face Power house engineers Miners (hewing and/or loading coal underground or on company work), timbermen, cager layers, bratticemen, drivers spike team, cog men, pan movers, men loading coal in cerebrates.	s at shaft, track- rs off conveyers, angineers, cur re-	7.50 per wee 9.50 " 17 per hou .18 " .20 " .22½ " .33½ "  35.00 per mi plus board a lodging. 37.50 per mi plus board a lodging55 .55	

#### **BRITISH COLUMBIA**

The Male and Female Minimum Wage Acts, 1934, revise earlier statutes. They do not apply to farm labourers or domestic servants. The Female Minimum Wage Act provides that where a minimum has been fixed for employees in any industry or occupation, no male person over 18 years of age may be employeed in work usually done by female employees at less than the minimum wage fixed for such female employees. Similarly where a rate has been fixed for female employees under 18 years of age, no male employees under 18 years may be employed at a lower wage.

Orders made under the Female Minimum Wage Act cover the mercantile industry; manufacturing; personal service in beauty parlours; theatres and places of amusement; offices; janitor service; fruit and vegetable industry; hotels and catering in any establishment; elevator operators; laundries and drycleaning works; telephone and telegraph opera-

tion; fish drying, curing, etc.

Orders under the Male Minimum Wage Act apply to logging, sawmilling and woodworking, the shingle industry, box and furniture manufacture, bakeries, the fruit and vegetable industry, construction, carpenters, painters and decorators in some localities, shipbuilding, road transport, bus and taxi drivers, the mercantile industry, stationary engineers, barbers, first-aid attendants, janitors, the Christmas tree industry, elevator operators and employees of private patrol agencies.

As in the other provinces, special rates lower than the minimum wage for experienced workers are set for female employees during a fixed learning period except in the fruit and vegetable industry and for elevator operators. A further distinction is made between inexperienced females over 18 and girls under 18 years of age. The statute stipulates that the number of learners over 18 must not exceed one-seventh of the total number of female employees in any establishment and the aggregate number of such workers and of girls under 18 may not exceed 35 per cent of the total female working force. In wholesale and retail stores, barber and beauty shops, offices and in the hotel and catering industry, the rates fixed for inexperienced females may only be paid with permission from the Board. In the fruit and vegetable industry the lower rates for inexperienced and handicapped female employees may be paid only to 10 per cent of the total number of females.

The learning period for women over 18 in stores, barber shops and beauty parlours, offices, laundries and in the fish drying or curing industry is one year; in most factories it is either six or 12 months but in bookbinding, printing, clothing, millinery and fursewing, leather goods, jewellery, and cigar manufacture it is 18 months. Six months' experience is required in the hotel and catering industry before the full minimum is payable and nine months for telephone and telegraph operation. Girls under 18 must be paid the rate for experienced workers on reaching the age of 18 after 18 months' experience in offices, 21 months in the mercantile industry and two years in beauty shops and laundries. A laundry worker must be paid the rate for experienced workers after one year if she has reached the age of 18.

Under the Male Minimum Wage Act, lower rates are fixed for those under 21. Such employees are limited to 10 per cent of the total number in shipbuilding, 15 per cent in the fruit and vegetable industry, 33\frac{1}{2} per cent in woodworking and 40 per cent in household furniture manufacture. In the mercantile industry the minimum rate for those under 21 varies with the age, the highest rate being payable after three years' experience if the employee is over 18 but under 21 years of age. Employees over 21 but under 24, are required to have 18 months' experience before they are entitled to the full minimum rate. No orders apply to apprentices governed by

For all female employees but janitresses, the minimum weekly rate applies to a specified number of hours. In the mercantile industry,

the Apprenticeship Act.

beauty shops, the hotel and catering industry, and in the fishing industry, the rates for female workers apply to a week of 40 hours or more. In factories, dressmaking, fur-sewing, etc., and in laundries, the specified number of hours is 48, in offices and for elevator operation 37½ and in theatres and places of amusement 40. Hourly rates are fixed for

fruit and vegetable packing and canning.

For part-time work, there are special hourly rates for females in the mercantile industry, 35 cents for experienced workers, 25 to 35 cents for inexperienced and from 20 to 30 cents for girls under 18. In factories the part-time rate is 20½ cents, for elevator operation 37½ cents, in beauty shops 37½ cents and from 27 cents to 35 cents for experienced and inexperienced workers respectively, 35 cents in theatres and amusement places, 37½ cents and from 25 cents to 35 cents in hotels and catering, 40 cents and from 30 cents to 37½ cents in offices and 28½ cents in laundries. In most cases, the employee must be paid for at least four hours' work.

In road transport, shops and for elevator operators and barbers, where minimum weekly rates are set for male workers, the rates apply

also to a specified number of hours and parttime work is required to be paid at a higher rate. For goods transported by road, for bus drivers and barbers the part-time rate applies to a week of less than 40 hours, for elevator operators and in the mercantile industry to a week of less than 371 hours and for taxicab drivers to a day of less than 10 hours. For part-time work, minimum hourly rates of 45 and 35 cents are fixed for barbers and taxicab drivers respectively in Victoria, Esquimalt, Oak Bay and Saanich, Bus drivers on Vancouver Island and Saltspring Island are to be paid 55 cents an hour for less than 40 hours' work in a week. Employees must be paid for at least one hour's work when called. In shops, part-time rates range from 15 to 40 cents an hour, according to age and experience, and in road transport from 20 to 45 cents according to the vehicle driven.

The Hours of Work Act limits working hours for both male and female employees in most of the establishments covered by the Minimum Wage Orders to eight a day and 48 a week except when the Board of Industrial Relations makes special regulations permitting longer hours for some classes or at certain seasons. No overtime rates have been established for female workers except in the fruit and vegetable industry, for telephone and telegraph operators and employees in the hotel and catering industry. In the fruit and vegetable industry, the regular minimum hourly rate applies to a 10-hour day. For two additional hours in the industry, 45 cents an hour must be paid to at least 90 per cent of the female workers and 37½ cents to the others. After 12 hours' work the minimum rates for 90 per cent and 10 per cent of the employees are 60 and 50 cents an hour respectively. Telephone and telegraph operators and hotel and catering employees must be paid time and one-half after working eight hours a day and 48 hours a week. The special order for the 1940-41 winter season fixes an overtime rate of  $37\frac{1}{2}$  cents an hour for employees in hotels and catering. For telephone and telegraph operators the maximum overtime for emergencies is eight hours beyond the regular week. This does not apply to operators customarily on duty from 10 p.m. to 8 a.m. who may work 10 hours a day instead of eight.

Overtime rates for males are fixed for firstaid attendants and in transport and the fruit and vegetable industry. In the last mentioned industry for the first two hours in excess of 10 a day, males over 21 and those under 21 years of age must be paid at least 57 cents and 42 cents an hour respectively. For extra hours, the minimum rates are 76 and 56 cents for these classes. First-aid attendants for time in excess of their regular hours and taxicab drivers working more than 10 hours a day must be paid for such time at the rate of 50 cents and 45 cents an hour respectively. Bus drivers on Vancouver Island and Saltspring Island have an overtime rate of 75 cents an hour for all work after nine hours in a day or 50 in a week. In certain other branches of the road transport industry time in excess of 50 hours must be paid for at rates varying from 40 to 60 cents an hour but the hours that may be worked are limited to 54 a week.

Deductions for board and lodging for females in the hotel and catering industry and for male and female elevator operators may not exceed \$4 per week for 21 meals, \$2 per week for lodging or 25 cents per meal. During the off-season, females employed in the hotel and catering industry in summer resorts in unorganized territory may be paid a minimum of \$25 per month together with room and board instead of the weekly rate if such arrangement is approved by the Board of Industrial Relations. A maximum of \$1.25 per day for board and lodging is permitted to be deducted from the wages of men in the sawmill and logging industry in some districts.

In the case of janitors, where free living quarters are not provided, the maximum rent that may be charged is \$20 or \$25 according to the size of the apartment and deductions for gas and electricity may not exceed \$4 per month.

# MINIMUM WAGE RATES IN BRITISH COLUMBIA

MALE AND FEMALE EMPLOYEES

		Per Week		
Industries and Occupations	Experienced Workers	Inexperienced Workers	Girls under 18	
I.—Female Employees	S	\$	\$	
Retail and wholesale stores	12.75	9.00-12.00	7.50-11.00	
Manufacturing: Bookbinding, engraving, printing, dressmaking, tailoring, millinery, taxidermy, clothing, jewellery, fur, leather goods and cigars All other manufacturing.	14.00	7.00-13.00	7.00-13.00	
Personal services:  Beauty parlours and barber shops.  Theatres, music halls, etc.	14.00 14.25 14.25	8.00-12.00 10.00-13.00 14.25	8.00-12.00	
Offices	15.00	11.00-14.00	14.25	
Fruit and vegetable industry: Canning, preserving, drying and packing. Canning June 1-Dec. 31, 1939.	.30 per hour	.25 per hour	11.00-14.00	
Hotel and catering industry:  Includes hospitals, nursing homes, clubs, dining rooms or kitchens in connection with industrial and commercial establishments and any place where food is cooked, prepared and served for a price (not applicable in nurseries or hospitals).  Elevator operators.	14.00	9.00-12.00	9.00-12.00	
Laundries, dry cleaning and dye works	See rates for r			
Janitresses.	13.50	9.00-12.00	9.00-11.00	
Fishing industry: Preparing, preserving, drying, curing, smoking and packing (except canned) fish.	See rates for n			
Telephone and telegraph operators.	15.50 15.00	12.75-14.75 11.00-13.00	12.75-14.75 11.00-13.00	
Industries and Occupations			Wages	
II.—Male Employees—			B	
Logging industry (includes the cutting of poles, ties, shingle-bolts, mining- in or incidental to driving, rating and booming): Cook and bunk-house occupations Making of shingle-bolts (felling, bucking and splitting). Grade and track occupations. All other employees.  Sawmill industry (includes sawmills and planing mills):	•••••••••••••		2.75 per day 1.30 per cord .37½ per hr. .40 "	
Persons 21 years or over*			2.75 per day per hour .40	
Shingle industry (excludes shingle-bolt operations)			.40	
Christmas tree industry* (all operations in or incidental to the cutting, ga Christmas trees)	thering, hauling	and shipping of	.40	
Box manufacturing industry (wooden boxes, barrels, kegs, tierces, pails and 21 years or over* Over 18 and under 21 years Under 18 years			.40 .30 .25	
Woodworking industry (includes the making of sash and doors, cabinets, showood furniture, veneer products and general millwork): 21 years and over. Over 18 and under 21 years. Under 18 years.	w cases, office and	d store fixtures,	.40 .30 .25	
Household furniture manufacturing industry: 21 years and over 20 years 19 years 18 years 17 years Under 17 years			.40 .35 .30 .27½ .25	

<sup>\*</sup> Not more than 10 per cent of those over 21 in saw-mills and box manufacturing and not more than 15 per cent of all employees in the Christmas tree industry may be paid a minimum of 30 cents an hour.

## MINIMUM WAGE RATES IN BRITISH COLUMBIA-Concluded

MALE AND FEMALE EMPLOYEES—Concluded

Industries and Occupations	Wages
II.—Male Employees—Concluded	Per hour
Baking industry (manufacture and delivery of bread, biscuits and cakes):	cts.
21 years and over. 20 years	.35
20 years 11 years 18 years	.30 .25
Fruit and vegetable industry: Canning, preserving, drying and packing—	
21 years and over Under 21 years Canning June 1-Dec. 31, 1939—	.28
Canning June 1-Dec, 31, 1939— 21 and over. Under 21.	.35 .25
Construction industry: Vancouver (with Point Grey area), Victoria, New Westminster, Nanaimo, Prince Rupert, Esquimalt, Oak Bay, Saanich, West Vancouver, Burnaby and North Vancouver:	
21 years and over. Under 21 years	.45
Rest of province: 21 years and over. Under 21 years	.40
Painting, decorating and paper hanging: Vancouver (with Point Grey area), New Westminster, Burnaby, West Vancouver and North Vancouver	.75
Carpentry trade (except maintenance men), construction or alteration of buildings and structures:	. 10
Victoria and southern part of Vancouver Island, Alberni and Nanaimo and 5-mile radius of centre, Vancouver, (with Point Grey area), North Vancouver and New Westminster, the municipalities of districts of Burnaby and West Vancouver, district of North Vancouver and the Kootenay area.	.75
Shipbuilding: Over 21 years employed as ship-carpenters, shipwrights, joiners, boat builders, or wood-	am1
eaulkers. All others over 21 years. Under 21 years.	.67½ .50 25
Road transport, excluding passenger transport:  Operators of motor vehicles of 2,000 pounds net weight or over and of horse-drawn vehicles (other	10
than bread or milk retail deliverymen).  Operators of motor vehicles of less than 2,000 pounds net weight (other than bread or milk retail deliverymen and motor-cycle drivers, and operators of motorcycles with side-cars or wheeled attachments in Greater Vancouver and Victoria and adjacent municipalities who are em-	.40
ployed to deliver goods by transport companies)	.35
Bicycle riders and foot messengers employed exclusively on delivery or messenger work (but not those employed exclusively by wholesale or retail trade establishments).  Swampers and helpers.  Drivers of retail milk or bread delivery vehicles.  Drivers of horse-drawn vehicles other than retail delivery of bread and milk.	.17 .35 .40 .40
Bus drivers (public conveyances for more than 7 passengers): Vancouver Island and Saltspring Island Private patrol agency employees	, 50
Taxical drivers (nublic conveyences for 7 or fewer massengers):	.35
Vancouver. Victoria, Esquinalt, Oak Bay and Samiel.	\$ 2.75 per day \$ 3.00 "
Retail and wholesale stores: 21 years and over 21 years and under 24, inexperienced or partly experienced. 18 and under 21 years, inexperienced or partly experienced. 18 and under 21 employed not more than 5 days a month. Persons commencing under 21 years.	\$15 per wk. \$ 9-13 per wk. \$ 8-13 " .30 per hour \$6 per wk. if un
Stationary steam engineers: With certificate of competency under Boiler Inspection Act, where required. With special or temporary certificate or where certificate of competency not required.	der 17 yrs\$13 for age 20.
Barbering (excludes those employed in beauty parlours or hairdressing shops while working on women or children only)	eto non sule
Elevator operators	
First aid attendants of any age with conditions of competency (assistant first aid attendants to be paid provata).	
Janitors residing on premises (including janitor-cleaners or janitor-firemen):*  Apartment building of 48 suites or more	
23 to 47 suites	(\$137.50) \$75 to \$123 per m.
to 22 suites	(\$82.50 to \$135.30) \$22 to \$73 per m.
All other janitors	(\$27 to \$80.30)
emi	

<sup>\*</sup>The minimum rates for janitors were raised from January 23, 1941. New rates are given in brackets.

# Wages and Hours of Labour Under Quebec Collective Agreement Act and Schedules of Wages and Hours under Industrial Standards Acts etc., in Certain Provinces

In certain provinces, legislation provides that the wage rates and hours of labour agreed upon by representatives of employers and workers in a trade or industry for a locality, district or the whole province may be made obligatory on all employers and employees

concerned by Order in Council on the recommendation of the Minister in charge of the administration of labour legislation. Such rates of wages and hours of labour are noted below and are applicable to both male and female workers unless otherwise stated.

#### **NOVA SCOTIA**

Industrial Standards Act

This Act, which was summarized in the Labour Gazette, July, 1936, page 604, with amendments in the Labour Gazette, August, 1937, page 861 and July, 1939, page 671, is similar to the Industrial Standards Act of Ontario which is summarized below. It is, however, restricted to the building and construction industry in Halifax and Dartmouth, excluding government and municipal employees and any employee performing temporary work the total amount of which does not exceed \$25. Five schedules were in effect by Orders in Council under this Act at the end of the year 1940:

## Construction

The wage rates and hours so in effect are shown below. Provision is made in all schedules for time and one half for overtime and double time for work on Sundays and holidays.

HOURS AND MINIMUM WAGE RATES FOR CERTAIN BUILDING TRADES IN HALIFAX AND DARTMOUTH, NOVA SCOTIA.

_	Minimum hourly wage rate	Hours per week
Bricklayers. Carpenters. Electrical workers Plasterers and cement finishers. Plumbers and steamfitters.	1.00 .70 .95 .85	44 44 44 44 44

#### **NEW BRUNSWICK**

Industrial Standards Act

This Act was summarized in the Labour Gazette, October, 1939, page 996, and is similar to the Industrial Standards Act of Ontario, as summarized below, except that it applies only to the construction industry, and excludes provincial and municipal employees, and temporary work, the total cost of which including labour and materials does not exceed \$100.

#### Construction

Minimum wage rates were fixed in schedules for St. John and within 15 miles, for the following trades. In all cases, regular hours were 8 per day, 48 per week except from June to September when a 44 hour week was effective. Overtime was payable at time and one half for first four hours and double time for any additional overtime and for all work on Sundays and on six holidays (LABOUR GAZETTE, April, 1940).

HOURS AND MINIMUM WAGE RATES FOR CERTAIN BUILDING TRADES AT SAINT JOHN†

	Minimum hourly wage rates	Hours per week
	\$	
Bricklayers and masons. Tilesetters (ceramic and clay tile). Tilesetters (asphalt and composition floor and wall tile). Terrazzo layers. Cement finishers. Plasterers. Carpenters. Painters.	.90 .90 .70 .70 .70 .90 .60	48* 48* 48* 48* 48* 48* 48*
Painters (spray) Painters (painting structural steel) Plumbers and steamfitters‡	.65 .65 .65‡	48* 48* 48*

• From June to September inclusive, 44 hours per week.
† All of these schedules terminated December 31, 1940.
‡ A new schedule effective January 1, 1941, provides for 80

#### **OUEBEC**

Collective Agreement Act

The text of this Act, which replaces the Collective Labour Agreements Act, 1938, and previous Acts, was summarized in the LABOUR GAZETTE, August, 1940, page 812. Under this Act any party to a collective agreement made between the representatives of an association of employees and the representatives of an association of employers or one or more employers may apply to the Lieutenant Governor in Council through the provincial Minister of Labour to have those terms of such agreement which govern wages, hours of labour, apprenticeship, classification of operations, determination of classes of employers and employees and all such provisions as the Lieutenant Governor in Council may deem in conformity with the spirit of the Act, made obligatory on all employers and employees in the trade, industry, commerce or occupation within the district determined in the agreement. Notice of such application is published and thirty days is then allowed for filing of objections and the Minister may hold an inquiry. After this period, if the Minister considers that the terms of the agreement "have acquired a preponderant significance and importance" and that it is advisable, with due regard to economic conditions, an Order in Council may be passed granting the application, and making the provisions of the agreement obligatory from the date of its adoption, but publication of the Order in Council must be made as soon as possible in the Quebec Official Gazette. The agreement may be amended through the same procedure. Any Order in Council may be extended or revoked by the Lieutenant Governor in Council at any time. The agreements under this Act are enforced within the industry itself by joint committees composed of representatives of both employers and employees. Proceedings under the Collective Labour Agreements Extension Act were summarized in the LABOUR GAZETTE from June, 1934, to July, 1937; proceedings under the Workmen's Wages Act in the issues from July, 1937, to April, 1938; proceedings under the Collective Labour Agreements Act in the issues from May, 1938, to July, 1940; proceedings under the Collective Agreement Act in the issues beginning August, 1940.

The wages and hours in effect at the end of 1940 under agreements so made obligatory in various industries in the whole or part of the Province are noted below.

### Mining: Non-ferrous Smelting and Ouarrying

IRON OXDE MINING.—Mines producing iron oxide (ochres) in Red Mill and within 50 miles of it are covered by an obligatory agreement (LABOUR GAZETTE, December, 1937, and February, 1940). Minimum hourly wage rates are 35 cents for workers working in the mines, 37½ cents for those working in the establishments and 45 cents for millers. Hours are limited to 48 per week, with overtime and all work on Sundays and holidays to be paid at time and one-half.

BUILDING MATERIALS INDUSTRY, PROVINCE OF QUEBEC.—See below under "Manufacturing: Non-Metallic Minerals, Chemicals, etc."

## Manufacturing: Vegetable Foods

Baking Industry.—Agreements approved by Orders in Council as to wages and other working conditions in this industry provide for the following minimum weekly wage rates and maximum hours: Quebec City and thirteen neighbouring counties-for Quebec city, Levis and within 15 miles of them, foremen to be paid \$24, journeymen \$21, provided a certain minimum quantity of flour is baked per week, delivery salesmen \$16, with a 62hour week for both bakery workers and delivery salesmen and overtime payable at time and one-half; for the rest of the district, corresponding rates are \$19.55 for foremen and \$17 for journeymen, \$14.40 for salesmen, with a 72-hour week for bread bakeries and a 62-hour week for cake and pastry bakeries, and overtime payable at time and one-half (LABOUR GAZETTE, December, 1937, April, 1938, January, April, June and August, 1939, January and December, 1940, and January, 1941). Three Rivers and district—bakers \$18 to \$25, apprentice bakers \$7 to \$13; delivery salesmen \$15, these rates being payable for a certain quantity of flour baked per man per week and extra pay for extra quantities baked (LABOUR GAZETTE, March, 1938 and March, 1940). Magog-bakers \$12 to \$16 per week of 65 hours, delivery men \$15 per week of 70 hours (Labour Gazette, October, 1938, and January and October, 1939 and November, 1940). Granby-bakers \$12 to \$22, deliverymen \$12 and \$15, with a 60-hour week and overtime payable at time and one-half (LABOUR GAZETTE, October, 1938 and October, 1940). Montreal Island—bakers \$21 to \$25, helpers \$18, apprentices \$12 with a 60-hour week and overtime payable at regular hourly rates; salesmen \$18 plus commission (Labour GAZETTE, October, 1939, September, 1940, January and February, 1941). Hull district—bakers \$12 to \$28, apprentices \$6 to \$12; pastry cooks \$20, apprentice pastry cooks \$6 to \$15; hours, 60 per week, with overtime payable at regular hourly rates (Labour Gazette, June and October, 1935 and October, 1938).

## Manufacturing: Boots and Shoes

MANUFACTURING.—The agreement covers both male and female employees in the boot and shoe manufacturing industry throughout the province (LABOUR GAZETTE, October, 1937, March, June and December, 1938, July and October, 1939 and September and December, 1940.) Employees are divided into six trade classes according to the skill required for the operation. The province is divided into zones: zone I, the Island of Montreal and within five miles of it; zone II, the City of Quebec and within five miles; zone III, the rest of the province. Minimum hourly wage rates for each class and for the apprentices to the first four classes are as follows:

MINIMUM WAGE RATES PER HOUR FOR GENERAL FACTORY TRADES

Zone I	Zone II	Zone III
cents	cents	cents
55	52}	48
33	31	29
45	424	<b>3</b> 6 39
		23 31
21	20	18
25 18	24 17	22 16
18	17	16 114
	cents  55  33 41 45 26 35 21 25 18	cents cents  55 52½  33 31  41 38½  45 42½  26 25  35 33  21 20  25 24  18 17  18 17

Minimum hourly wage rates for office employees, chauffeurs, caretakers, etc., are from 15 cents in zone IV (municipalities with less than 3,000 population) to 25 cents in zone I. For shippers, inspectors, examiners, elevator operators, etc., 60 per cent of employees to be paid from 20 cents in zone IV to 26 cents in zone I, a further 25 per cent of employees from 16 cents in zone IV to 22 cents in zone I, the remaining 15 per cent of employees to be paid from 12 cents in zone IV to 17 cents in zone I. For all other employees (male and female) working inside or outside the factory and not included in other classes, 65 per cent of these to be paid from 19 cents per hour in zone IV to 23 cents in zone I, a further 15 per cent from 14½ cents in zone IV to 19 cents

in zone I, the remaining 20 per cent of employees 12½ cents in zones II, III and IV and 14½ cents in zone I.

# Manufacturing: Fur and Leather Products, etc.

FUR MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY.—Orders in Council for this industry were summarized in the Labour Gazette, September and October, 1938, October, 1939, September and November, 1940.

For the City of Quebec the following minimum wage rates are payable for a week of 48 hours, with overtime at time and one-half; in the City of Quebec—first class cutters and tailors \$29, second class cutters and tailors \$25, third class cutters and tailors \$19, journeymen blockers \$21, male operators \$15 for first class and \$13 for second class, female operators and finishers \$15 for first class, \$13 for second class.

For the Island of Montreal and within 50 miles of it (LABOUR GAZETTE, September, 1940), minimum weekly wage rates in wholesale establishments are: first class cutters, \$40, second class \$32.50; first class male operators \$32.50; second class \$24; first class female operators \$23.50, second class \$18; first class finishers (female) \$21.50, second class (female) \$17; apprentice cutters \$24, first class blockers and trimmers \$24, second class blockers \$16, second class trimmers \$17; first class finishers \$28; second class \$24. The hours are 40 per week in the Island of Montreal and within 10 miles of it and 48 in the rest of the Montreal district; 4 hours extra per week, however, may be worked at regular rates from September to December inclusive; overtime is payable at time and one-half.

For the Island of Montreal and within 50 miles of it (LABOUR GAZETTE, September, 1940), minimum weekly wage rates in retail establishments are: qualified cutters \$40 for Class A, and \$34 for class B, operators \$30 and \$24, finishers \$28 and \$22, blockers \$24 and \$16, female operators \$24 and \$18, female finishers \$22 and \$18 respectively; in the retail establishments of the Montreal district which are outside the Island of Montreal and located in towns of less than 25,000 population, however, these minimum rates may be 25 per cent less. The hours are 40 per week in the Island of Montreal and 48 outside the Island, with overtime at time and one-half. From September to December, inclusive, however, 48 hours may be worked throughout the jurisdiction, at regular

LEATHER TANNING INDUSTRY, PROVINCE OF QUEBEC .- The agreement covering the leather tanning and currying, etc. industry throughout the Province was summarized in the LABOUR GAZETTE, March, 1940 and February, 1941. Hours are 55 per week except for stationary enginemen and maintenance men for whom hours are 60 per week and except watchmen who may work 72 hours. Overtime is payable at time and one-half. The province is divided into three zones: zone I, the Island of Montreal and the City of Quebec and within 10 miles of them; zone II other cities of 10,000 or more; zone III, the rest of the province. Minimum hourly wage rates: at least 60 per cent of male employees and 60 per cent of female employees to be paid a minimum of 40 cents in zone I, 37 cents in zone II and 32 cents in zone III; a further 25 per cent a minimum of 30 cents in zone I, 28 cents in zone II and 23 cents in zone III; the remaining 15 per cent a minimum of 20 cents in zones I and II and 16 cents in zone III.

GLOVE MANUFACTURING (FINE GLOVES), PROVINCE OF QUEBEC.—The agreement for cutters, operators and blockers of fine gloves covers the whole Province (Labour Gazette, March, 1940, April, 1939 and January, 1941). Hours are limited to 49 per week. Wages are piece rates which are specified for each operation, with lower rates set for smaller cities and towns, and in the case of operators and blockers, still lower rates for rural districts.

GLOVE MANUFACTURING (WORK GLOVES), PROVINCE OF QUEBEC.—An agreement covering the cutting of work gloves was summarized in the LABOUR GAZETTE, March, 1940 and April, 1939. Hours are 48 per week, and wages are piece rates as set by the agreement with the rates in smaller municipalities 10 per cent less than in larger cities and towns. For work glove operators and blockers (LABOUR GAZETTE, September, 1940) hours are 49 per week, and wages are piece rates, with a 10 per cent reduction in smaller centres.

### Manufacturing: Textiles and Clothing

MEN'S BOYS', YOUTHS', CHILDREN'S AND JUVENILES' CLOTHING INDUSTRY, PROVINCE OF QUEBEC.—This industry throughout the Province is covered by an agreement made obligatory by Orders in Council, the last one coming into effect November 20, 1937, with amendment from December 4, 1939, (LABOUR GAZETTE, December, 1937 and December, 1939 and November, 1940). (The manufacture of shirts, overalls, mackinaw coats, etc., is not

included in the agreement.) The province is divided into three zones: Zone I is the Island of Montreal and the area within 10 miles of its limits, Zone II is the area within 75 miles of the boundaries of Zone I, Zone III is the rest of the province. The hours are 44 per week in Zone I and 48 hours in Zones II and III; overtime pay is time and one-half in Zone I and time and one-quarter in Zones II and III.

Piece work rates may be fixed instead of hourly rates, provided that such rates do not yield less than the hourly rates established in this agreement.

In the coats, pants and vests departments, class AA consists of skilled cutters in all three departments; class A, of head operators and shape sewers or underbasters by machine in the coat department and pocket makers and tape sewers in the vest department; class BB, of pocket makers and skilled trimmers in the coat department, back and front pocket makers, trimmers and seamers in the pants department and skilled trimmers and second operators in the vest department; class B, of fitters and off-pressers in the coat department, leg pressers in the pants department and off-pressers in the vest department; class C, of edge basters, second basters, shapers and top collar makers in the coat department and lining stitchers in the total department class D, of examiners, joiners (second operators), lining makers and pocket tackers in the coat department, lining sewers and top pressers, cloth waistband sewers in the pants department, fitters in the vest department; class EE, of steam machine pressers and underpressers in the coat department and general underpressers in the vest department; class E, of choppers, lining basters, machine edge basters and undercollar basters, in the coat department, pocket makers and outside seamers on boys shorts and bloomers and juvenile pants, lining sewers and stitchers on boys' shorts and bloomers and juvenile pants in the pants department; class FF, of under-pressers in the pants department; class F, of armhole basters, buttonhole makers, lapel makers and sleeve makers in the coat department, buttonhole makers, fitters, inside seamers on boys' shorts and bloomers and juvenile pants and trimming makers in the pants department, buttonhole makers, basters, lining makers and vee sewers in the vest department; class G, of bottom of collar and leaf of collar fellers, canvas basters, canvas makers, coat finishers, general hands, inside coat tackers, button sewers in the coat department, button sewers, examiners, finishers, fly makers, loop makers, pocket sergers and tackers in the pants department, brushers, button sewers, examiners, finishers, general hands, ticket sewers in the vest department; class H, of buttonhole tackers, fellers of bottom of sleeve linings, pocket closers, sleeve lining tackers and basters, ticket pocket makers in the coat department, buttonhole tackers and cleaners in the pants department and buttonhole tackers and cleaners in the vest department; class K, of basting pullers (male).

MINIMUM HOURLY WAGE RATES IN COATS, PANTS AND VESTS DEPARTMENTS\*

Class	Zone I	Zone II	Zone III
	cents	cents	cents
AA. A. BB BB BC C. D. EE E. FF F. G. H—1st 6 months. 2ud 6 months. 3rd 6 months. 4th 6 months. Atter 2 years.	76 71 65 63 60 53 47 45 38 36 31 17 20 24 28 31	68 64 58 56 54 42 40 32 28 115 118 21 25 28	64 61 55 53 51 40 38 32 30 26 13 17 19 23 26 13
Apprentice choppers— 1st 6 months. 2nd 6 months. 3rd 6 months. 4th 6 months. 5th 6 months. After 2½ years.	18 23 27 32 32 37 45	16 20 25 29 34 41	15 19 23 28 32 36
Apprentice trimmers—	18 20 23 25 27½ 31 37½	16 18 20 23 25 28 34	15 17 19 21 23 27 32

<sup>\*</sup>From December 4, 1939, employees to receive either a 10 per cent increase in their earnings or a 10 per cent increase in their minimum hourly wage rates (notice of the latter to be given by the employer not later than December 15, 1939).

MINIMUM HOURLY WAGE RATES IN MANUFAC-TURE OF ODD PANTS\*

Class	Zone I	Zone II	Zone III
	cents	cents	cents
Skilled cutters Front and back pocket makers, trimmers, and	68	61	59
seamersLining stitchers and leg	611	551	521
pressersLining sewers and top pres-	57	51	48
sers	50	45	421
ers, stitchers, and seamers (outside) on boys' longs, shorts and bloomers Fitters, underpressers, trim- ming makers, buttonhole makers, seamers (inside)	41	37	35
on boy's longs, shorts and bloomers Fly makers, pocket sergers, tackers, button sewers,	33	30	28
finishers, loop makers, examiners.  Cleaners and buttonhole	281	25½	241
tackers— 1st 6 months. 2nd 6 months. 3rd 6 months. 4th 6 months. After 2 years.	16 18 21½ 25 28½	14 16 19 22 25	13 15 18 20 22

<sup>\*</sup> From December 4, 1939, employees are to receive either a 10 per cent increase in their earnings or a 10 per cent increase in their minimum hourly wage rates (notice of the latter to be given by the employer not later than December 15, 1939).

In the manufacture of infants' and children's clothing up to the age of 6 years, not exceeding size 24, as well as sportswear, and for girls' clothing up to the age of 14 years, providing such clothing is manufactured entirely by the same method and manner of production as that used in the men's and boys' clothing industry and is not made by a manufacturer, contractor or jobber principally engaged in the cloak and suit industry, the following minimum rates apply:—

MINIMUM HOURLY WAGE RATES FOR MANUFACTURE OF INFANTS' AND CHILDREN'S CLOTHING

Class	Zone I	Zone II	Zone III
	cents	cents	cents
Skilled markers	68 61½ 53	61 55⅓ 48	59 52 <del>1</del> 45
sleeve hangers. Pocket makers. Steam machine pressers, choppers, machine edge basters, buttonhole mak- ers, pocket tackers, joiners, mecond operators, lining	53 44	48 40	45 38
makers, shapers	35	31½	30
underpressers. Sleeve lining tackers, sleeve lining sewers, undercollar makers, pocket closers, basting pullers, buttonhole tackers, cleaners, size tick- et sewers, brushers—	30	27	25 ½
Apprentice— 1st 6 months 2nd 6 months. 3rd 6 months. 4th 6 months. After 2 years.	17 19 23 27 30	15 17 21 24 27	14 16 20 23 25 <del>1</del>

Women's Cloar and Suit Industry, Province of Quebec.—The Order in Council approving the agreement for this industry governs conditions throughout the Province in the production, for women and girls over 14 years, of cloaks, coats, suits and woollen skirts (Laboub Gazette, October, 1937, May, August and November, 1940). The regular hours are 40 per week; but for three months between January and April 48 hours may be worked, and for another three months between July and October 44 hours may be worked, at regular rates; in other cases, time and one-half rates are payable.

The following minimum wage rates apply to these occupations:—

Class	Wages per hour
	cents
Fully skilled cutters	80
emi-skilled cutters	55
Crimmers	60
Fur tailors	65
Assistant fur tailors	44
aminers	34

In the following crafts, work may be done on a piece work or time work basis, but in either case the following minimum wage rates will apply:—

Class	Wages per hour
	cents
Skilled operators (male)	80
Skilled operators (female)	64
Section operators (male or female)	80
Top pressers	80
Machine pressers	80
Under pressers	75
Piece pressers	45
Lining makers	42
Finishers	42
Shirt makers	42
Machine basters, hand basters and	
special machine operators	44
Semi-skilled operators (male)	55
Semi-skilled operators (female)	491

Apprentices are limited to five per cent of the number of those employed in an establishment. Apprentice operators, pressers and cutters to start at \$7 per week, with advances every six months to a minimum of \$22 at the end of three years.

DRESS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY, PROVINCE OF QUEBEC.—This industry is covered throughout the Province by an agreement (LABOUR GAZETTE, October and November, 1940) which governs the manufacture of dresses, blouses, separate skirts, play clothes, aprons, dressing gowns, (except flannel), uniforms, etc. The province is divided into two zones: zone I, the Island of Montreal and within 20 miles of it, and zone II, the rest of the Province, Hours are 48 per week divided into 5½ working days. In shops where the 44 hour week is in effect by agreement, such hours may not be increased, but where overtime is worked, the first four hours to be paid at regular rate. All other overtime is to be paid at time and one-half. Minimum wage rates for a 48 hour week in zone I: skilled cutters \$34 for grade 1, and \$24.50 for grade 2, spreaders \$12.50, operators \$14.50, drapers \$14, sample makers \$14.50 finishers \$12.75, examiners \$12.50, folders \$11, pressers (male), \$22.65, pressers (female) \$14. In zone II, the minimum rates are 10 per cent less than for zone I.

MEN'S AND BOYS' HAT AND CAP INDUSTRY, PROVINCE OF QUEBEC.—This industry, which includes the manufacture of hats and caps for men, boys and children, is governed by an agreement made obligatory for the Province of Quebec (LABOUR GAZETTE, April, 1940). Minimum wage rates for a 44 hour week are: cutters \$24, operators \$22, blockers \$17.40, lining makers \$14.50. A limited amount of overtime is permitted.

WOMEN'S AND CHILDREN'S MILLINERY IN-DUSTRY. MONTREAL AND DISTRICT.—The agreement approved by Order in Council for this industry (LABOUR GAZETTE, August, 1935, March, 1936, June, 1937, June, 1938 and April, 1940) covers the Island of Montreal and an area within a distance of 50 miles from its limits. Hours are 40 per week, with a limited amount of overtime permitted; overtime after 5.30 p.m. to be paid at time and onehalf. Wages per week for qualified operators are: hand blockers \$34.20, straw operators, fabric operators, blockers and cutters \$31, drapers, \$21.40, draper-trimmers \$18.20, trimmers \$16. Workers who have not acquired the necessary skill in their particular branch of work to entitle them to be considered skilled workers may be paid at lower wage rates as mutually agreed on or, in case of disagreement, as fixed by the Joint Committee, until they are skilled, but not more than 20 per cent of employees in any particular class of work in any establishment may be paid at less than the above minimum rates.

TEXTILE AND JUTE BAG MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY, MONTREAL. - This industry is covered by an Order in Council (LABOUR GAZETTE, May, 1939, March and June, 1940, and February, 1941) for the Island of Montreal and the cities and towns within five miles of its limits. Hours are 48 per week except for work required continuously, as boiler house employees, watchmen and maintenance men, who may work 72 hours; overtime is payable at time and one-quarter. Minimum hourly wage rates for male employees are: cloth cutting and rolling machine operators 40 cents; in the printing department-charge hands 45 cents, assistants 35 cents, form cleaners 17 cents, rubber cutters 50 cents, rubber cutters' assistants 17 cents; in the baling department—operators 42 cents; assistants 35 cents; general labour-firemen in charge of boilers 45 cents, stokers 35 cents, watchmen 25 cents, truck drivers 35 cents, maintenance men (including carpenters, electricians, plumbers, machinists, etc.) 50 cents. Minimum hourly wage rates for female employees: printing department—operators 26 cents, helpers 22 cents; sewing department—operators 28 cents, apprentices 22 cents, helpers 18 cents, inspectors 26 cents, checkers 22 cents; bag turning department—turners 22 cents, apprentices 17 cents.

## Manufacturing: Pulp, Paper and Paper Products

PAPER BOX (CORRUGATED PAPER) MANUFAC-TURING INDUSTRY, PROVINCE OF QUEBEC .- This industry, which comprises the manufacture of corrugated paper boxes and all other containers entirely or partly made of corrugated paper board is governed throughout the Province by an Order in Council for the whole Province (LABOUR GAZETTE, February, March and June, 1939, February and December, 1940). Hours are limited to an average of 55 hours and a maximum of 60 hours per week, with overtime at time and one-quarter. Minimum hourly wage rates for male employees after 6 months' experience; foremen, 50 cents, operators of corrugating machines, 50 cents, operators of printing machine 40 cents, machinists 40 cents, all other male employees 25 to 35 cents, with an average minimum wage for male employees of at least 35 cents per hour. Minimum hourly wage rates for female employees: experienced employees 26 cents, helpers 22 cents, inexperiencd hands 17 cents, with an average minimum wage for female employees of at least 26 cents per hour.

PAPER BOX (UNCORRUGATED PAPER) MANU-FACTURING INDUSTRY, PROVINCE OF QUEBEC .-The Orders in Council for this industry (LABOUR GAZETTE, April and September, 1939, May and December, 1940) govern throughout the Province of Quebec the manufacture of paper boxes, of wood-imitation boxes, partly made or completed with paper or cardboard and all other fibre, pulp or paper boxes made of uncorrugated material. Hours are limited to 50 per week, except with permit from the Joint Committee when 55 hours may be worked; overtime at time and one-quarter. The Province is divided into two zones: zone I comprising the Island of Montreal and within 50 miles of it, and zone II the rest of the Province. Minimum hourly wage rates for male employees: foremen 50 cents in zone I, 45 cents in zone II; die makers 50 cents in zone I, 47 cents in zone II; machinists 45 cents in zone I, 42 cents in zone II; scorers 43 cents in zone I, 40½ cents in zone II; boiler men 40 cents in zone I, 37 cents in zone II; cutters on knife, cylinder box press and colt press operators, 38 cents in zone I, 35½ cents in zone II; press feeders 28 cents in zone I, 26 cents in zone II; other classes 30 to 34 cents

in zone I, 28 to 31½ cents in zone II; punch operators 25 cents in zone I, 23 cents in zone II; certain other help (not apprentices) 17 cents in zone I and 15 cents in zone II. Minimum hourly wage rates for female employees: foreladies 28 cents in zone I, 26 cents in zone II; handwork (first class) 27 cents in zone II, 25 cents in zone II; other classes (except apprentices) 24 cents in zone I, 22 cents in zone II; other help 17 cents in zone I, 15 cents in zone II. The minimum average for male employees is 30 cents in zone I, 28 cents in zone II; for female employees, 25 cents in zone I, 23 cents in zone II.

## Manufacturing: Printing and Publishing

PRINTING TRADES, QUEBEC.—The Order in Council extending the latest agreement in the printing trades for the judicial districts of Quebec, Beauce, Montmagny, Kamouraska, Rimouski, Gaspé, those parts of the St. François and Arthabasca districts not in the Montreal district, was summarized in the LABOUR GAZETTE, April, 1940, and February, 1941. Establishments are divided into three classes: Class A covers daily newspapers; class B, plants equipped with one or more composing machines, linotype or monotype, or two or more cylinder presses, and the photo engraving, photo-litho and bookbinding establishments not included in class D; class C. establishments not included in any of the other three classes; class D, plants doing bookbinding exclusively. Hours in class A, class B and class D establishments are 46 per week for day work; in class C, 48 hours for day work; for night work, 43 hours per week except rural districts where hours are 45. Overtime is to be paid at time and one-half except in rural judicial districts where time and one-quarter is payable; double time for work on Sundays and holidays except when work is part of regular shift. Minimum weekly wage rates (for all except the rural judicial districts) for day work: for class A establishments—journeymen typographers, linotypists and monotypists \$32, journeymen pressmen and stereotypers \$28.50 to December 31, 1940 (\$29 from January 1, 1941), all other journeymen \$28; for class B establishments—journeymen typographers, linotypists and monotypists \$29.50, all other journeymen \$28; for class C establishments-all journeymen \$22.08; for class D establishments, all journeymen \$26.50. In rural judicial districts these wage rates may be reduced by 20 per cent.

PRINTING TRADES, COUNTIES OF CHICOUTIMI, LAKE ST. JOHN, ROBERVAL AND CHARLEVOIX-SAGUENAY.—The Order in Council for these judicial districts (LABOUR GAZETTE, November,

1936), provides for both newspaper and job printing shops a 40-hour week. Overtime is at regular hourly wage rates for first eight hours in a week and time and one half thereafter. The minimum wage rate for journeyment typographers, pressmen, bookbinders and stereotypers is 52 cents per hour, with a 10 per cent reduction on this rate for work in municipalities of a population of less than 2,000.

PRINTING TRADES, MONTREAL AND DISTRICT.— The Order in Council covering the printing trades with the exception of work on daily newspapers and of certain work in job offices (duplicating, etc.), in Montreal and district, which was summarized in the LABOUR GAZETTE, April, 1938, October, 1939, and February, 1941, includes in its jurisdiction the Island of Montreal and the area within 100 miles of its limits. It is divided into three zones, of which: Zone I, comprises the Island of Montreal and within 10 miles of its limits; Zone II, the municipalities of Three Rivers, Sherbrooke, Sorel, St. Hyacinthe, Valleyfield, Joliette, Granby, Saint John d'Iberville, Laprairie, St. Jerome and Hull and within 2 miles of their limits, except establishments publishing and printing newspapers weekly or more frequently; Zone III the remainder of the district, and establishments owning and printing a weekly or semi-weekly newspaper outside the Island of Montreal.

Hours are 45 per week in zones I and 48 per week in zones II and III. Overtime is to be paid at time and one half for first three hours and double time thereafter; double time also for Sunday and holiday work. Minimum hourly wage rates for certain classes in zone I: compositors and machine keyboard operators, castermen, journeymen pressmen on rotary presses for paper rolls less than 36 inches wide, on machines for power printing, die embossing, etc., on flat bed cylinder presses of one colour, and bindery journeymen, 80 cents; the corresponding rate in zone II is 68 cents; in zone III, 64 cents. Minimum wage rates for journeymen pressmen on rotary presses, for paper rolls 36 inches wide or more, on tubular rotary presses, on rotary presses sheet fed, on two colour rotary presses and perfecting presses, are 85 cents in zone I, 72 cents in zone II and 68 cents in zone III, feeders 66 cents in zone I, 56 cents in zone II and 53 cents in zone III; for journeymen pressmen on platen presses and multicopying machines 66 cents in zone I, 56 cents in zone II and 53 cents in zone III. Minimum hourly rates for bindery girls are 28 cents in zone I, 24 cents in zone II and 23 cents in zone III.

LITHOGRAPHING INDUSTRY, PROVINCE OF QUE-BEC.—This industry is under an agreement made obligatory throughout the province (LABOUR GAZETTE, December, 1940). Regular hours are limited 44 per week for both day and night work, overtime is to be paid at time and one half for first three hours and double time thereafter; double time also for work on Sundays and holidays. Minimum hourly wage rates for day work: Art department-letterers, engravers, artists (reproducers only) \$1.05, for poster (crayon) \$1.15, for process (colour correctors) \$1.27; camera department—camera operators (process) \$1.05, (commercial) 65 cents; plate making department—transferrers 90 cents and \$1.05, provers \$1.05; press department-journeymen pressmen from 63 cents to \$1.42 varying with type of press, press feeders 34 to 63 cents varying with type of press and with experience.

# Manufacturing: Miscellaneous Wood Products

FURNITURE INDUSTRY (HARD FURNITURE), PROVINCE OF QUEBEC.—The Order in Council making obligatory the latest agreement in this industry throughout the Province is summarized in the LABOUR GAZETTE, December, 1940. The Province is divided into three zones: zone I, the Island of Montreal; zone II the whole Province with the exception of zones I and III; zone III, the county of Chicoutimi, the town of Riviere-du-Loup and the municipalities with less than 3.000 population, provided the establishments in such territory do not employ more than 50 workmen. Hours are limited to 55 per week; overtime (except for shippers, maintenance men, etc.) is payable at time and one quarter. Minimum hourly wage rates: in zone I, 18 cents, with a minimum average rate of 39½ cents; in zone II, 15 cents, with a minimum average of 341 cents; in zone III, 12 cents, with a minimum average of 29 cents.

SAWING OPERATIONS, SASH, DOOR, BOX, CASKET AND OTHER WOOD PRODUCTS MANUFACTURING, JONQUIERE AND KENGGAMI.—The Orders in Council for this industry (LABOUR GAZETTE, July and November, 1939, November, 1940) apply to the towns of Jonquiere and Kenogami and within three miles of them. Hours are limited to 60 per week with overtime payable at time and one-quarter; work on holidays double time. Minimum hourly wage rates: foreman of shop 50 cents, journeymen 40 cents; labourers 20 cents for those

under 20 years, 25 cents for those 20 years and over; carter (with horse) 40 cents; truck driver 35 cents; master sawyer on carriage 40 cents, lathe operator 30 cents.

## Manufacturing: Metal Products

ALUMINUM SMELTING INDUSTRY.—This industry at Arvida and Shawinigan Falls is governed by an agreement for each of the two plants (Labour Gazette, November, 1937, July and October, 1939, and April, 1940) and provides as regular hours for an 8-hour day, averaged over the regular working days of each calendar month. Overtime is limited but may be worked at regular hourly rates.

Minimum hourly wage rates for a few of the many classes of workers at Arvida; brick-layers 75 cents, machinists 65 cents, mechanics (general maintenance) 60 cents, millwrights 60 cents, millwrights' assistants 50 cents, electricians 60 cents, pipefitters 55 cents, carpenters 55 cents, head potmen's assistants 55 cents, potmen 49 cents, carbon changers 51 cents, cranemen 47 cents, analysts from 35 cents during first year to 45 cents during third year, construction labourers 40 cents, general labourer 45 cents.

Minimum hourly wage rates for a few classes of workers at Shawinigan Falls: head potman's helper 54 cents, potmen 48 cents, tapper 48 cents, cranemen 50 cents, wire drawer 48 cents, pourer 46 cents, electrician and mill-wright 50 cents, labourer and sweeper 40 cents.

Ornamental Iron and Bronze Industry, Quebec and Montreal Districts.—For Quebec city and district, workers in this industry are included in the agreement for the construction industry in this district. For the Montreal district, these workers are included in the agreement for the building materials industry in the Province as noted below under "Manufacturing: Non-metallic Minerals, Chemicals, etc."

Can, Container and Metal Utensil Manufacturing Industry.—The agreement made obligatory for this industry throughout the Province was summarized in the Labour Gazette, November, 1938, January and December, 1939, May, June, July, 1940 and January, 1941. Hours are 48 per week for all except stationary engineers and firemen who may work up to 60 hours at the regular rate. Overtime for mechanical employees is payable at time and one half; for watchmen, truck drivers and service men at regular rate; and for other employees at time and one quarter; work on

Sundays and holidays in most cases at double time. Minimum hourly wage rates for general employees—men (labourers, sweepers, janitors and truckers)  $32\frac{1}{2}$  cents during first six months, 35 cents thereafter; other men employees (production operators, can pilers, packers, etc.) 35 and  $37\frac{1}{2}$  cents; boys (16 to 20 years) from 20 cents for 16 year olds to 30 cents for those 20 years old; female employees from 20 cents for beginners to 26 cents after one year. Minimum hourly wage rates for certain specialized employees-machine and tool setters 40 cents for beginners to 45 cents after one year, maintenance men on machines 42½ to 47½ cents, picklers, galvanizers' and tinners' helpers 421 cents, galvanizers' and tinners' principal attendants 52½ and 57½ cents, building and maintenance men 52½ cents, painters 47½ and 52½ cents, welders  $52\frac{1}{2}$  cents; deep draw press operators 45 and  $47\frac{1}{2}$  cents. Minimum hourly wage rates for certain mechanical employees: millwrights 57½ and 62½ cents, journeymen machinists including toolmakers, diemakers and general machinists 70 and 72½ cents, journeymen lithographers 82½ and 87½ cents.

RAILWAY AND TRAMWAY CAR AND BUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY, MONTREAL.—The agreement in this industry covers the Turcot and Dominion plants of the Canadian Car and Foundry Company, Limited (LABOUR GAZETTE, March and April, 1940, October and November, 1938 and January, 1941). Hours are 50 per week except for power house enginemen and firemen, yard engine crews and sprinkler and heating system attendants. Overtime is payable at time and one half. The wage schedule provides for a minimum wage for the majority of skilled trades of between 50 and 70 cents per hour, for helpers 40 to 50 cents, and for labourers 35 and 40 cents. The minimum hourly wage rates for a few trades are: blacksmiths 60 to 70 cents. die and tool makers 70 cents, machinists 65 to 80 cents, plumbers and pipefitters 65 and 70 cents, welders 60 to 75 cents, reamers 50 and 55 cents, riveters and caulkers 70 and 75 cents, carpenters 60 and 70 cents.

## Manufacturing: Non-metallic Minerals, Chemicals, etc.

BUILDING MATERIALS INDUSTRY, PROVINCE OF QUEBEC.—The agreement for this industry includes both quarrying and cutting of granite, marble and stone throughout the Province and the ornamental iron and bronze industry in the Montreal district (LABOUR GAZETTE, June and September, 1939, February and July, 1940).

In the granite industry, maximum hours for granite cutters, apprentice granite cutters, letterers and blacksmiths in plants are 45 per week; other trades in plants and all work in quarries, a 50 hour week; time and onequarter for overtime. Hourly wage rates in the granite industry. Granite cutters (in-cluding those on surfacing or sandblasting machines) and letterers and designers on composition 70 cents on the Island of Montreal and in the Cities of Quebec, Three Rivers and Sherbrooke, and 60 cents in the rest of the Province, chief stationary engineer 60 cents; blacksmiths, machine polishers, sandblast operators, surfacing machine operators and stationary enginemen 50 cents; gang saw operators, hoist operators, carborundum machine operators, travelling crane operators and firemen 45 cents; quarrymen, hand polishers (after one year) 40 cents, labourers 30 cents; apprentice granite cutters from 20 cents during first year to 50 cents during fourth year; apprentice polisher 25 cents during first year; watchmen \$15 per week with no limitation of hours.

In the marble industry, which governs all operations in the marble, terrazzo and tile industry, etc., hours are limited to 44 per week for marble cutters and their apprentice and to 55 hours in the other trades, with time and one-quarter payable for overtir work. Hourly wage rates in the marble industry: marble cutters 60 cents, apprentice marble cutters from 20 cents during first year to 50 cents during fourth year; carborundum machine operators 50 cents, apprentice carborundum machine operators from 35 cents during first six months to 45 cents during third six months; terrazzo casters 55 cents; cranemen 40 cents; bed rubber face polishers 45 cents, bed rubber end polishers 35 cents; millwrights and sawyermen on gang saws, machine polishers (marble and terrazzo) 40 cents; compressor operators, saw setters, hand polishers and boxers 35 cents, helpers 30 cents, watchmen \$15 per week.

In the stone industry, hours are limited to 44 per week for stone cutters and their apprentices, and artificial stone dressers, and 55 hours for the other trades, with time and one-quarter payable for overtime work. Hourly wage rates in the stone industry are: stonecutters 60 cents, apprentice stone cutters from 20 cents in first year to 50 cents in fourth year; planermen 45 cents, apprentice planermen 35 cents during first nine months and 40 cents during second nine months; carborundum machine operators 40 cents, stone turners 45 cents, sawyermen including gang saw operators 40 cents; cranemen 40 cents, helpers 30 cents; blacksmiths 50 cents. In the artificial stone industry, the hourly rates are 50 cents

for artificial stone finishers, 40 cents for rammers and moulders, 30 cents for helpers, 60 cents for modellers, 30 cents for first year apprentices and 40 cents for second year apprentices, watchmen \$15 per week.

For the ornamental iron and bronze industry, that is the fabrication and erection of ornamental iron and bronze material, the agreement applies only to the Island of Montreal and neighbouring counties. Hours were limited to 44 per week, with time and one-half for overtime and double time for work on Sundays and hodidays. Minimum hourly wage rates were: mechanics 70 cents, fitters 60 cents, helpers 50 cents, erectors 70 cents, erectors' helpers 50 cents. It was further provided that in the establishments governed, 17 per cent of employees were to receive 70 cents, 33 per cent 60 cents and the remaining 50 per cent, 50 cents.

PAINT MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY, PROVINCE OF QUEBEC.—This agreement which covers the paint manufacturing industry throughout the Province (LABOUR GAZETTE, March, 1940) limits hours to 45 per week except for employees on continuous operations who may work a 56 hour week; overtime is payable at time and one-quarter. Minimum hourly wage rates are: in paint and lacquer factory, 50 cents for charge hands and 40 and 45 cents for shaders, 42½ cents for mixers and mill men, 37½ cents for labourers, fillers and general helpers; in varnish factory, 65 cents for varnish makers, 50 cents for kettle men and 371 cents for labourers: in white lead and dry colour factory. 55 cents for charge hands, 50 cents for colour strikers and 37½ cents for labourers; in receiving, packing and shipping department, 45 cents for charge hands, 37½ cents for other men, \$20 per week for shipping clerks, stockkeepers, watchmen, time keepers, janitors, and firemen, 50 cents per hour for coopers, 55 cents for maintenance men (carpenters, electricians, plumbers, machinists); in linseed oil department, hydraulic press or expeller men 40 cents, labourers 37½ cents, maintenance men 55 cents; for female employees, 65 per cent of those employed to be paid 26 cents, 15 per cent 22 cents and 20 per cent 17 cents.

#### Construction

BUILDING TRADES.—The agreements in the building trades in various sections of the Province, which have been made obligatory by Orders in Council, have been summarized in the LABOUR GAZETTE, during 1934, 1935, 1936, 1937, 1938, 1939, and 1940. In most cases the agreements cover several counties as well as the principal cities and towns. The minimum wage rates for the principal trades, which were

in effect at the end of the year 1940 under Orders in Council are shown in the accompanying table.

The agreements in many cases also specify minimum weekly rates, lower than the standard hourly rates, for workmen permanently employed on maintenance work for religious, charitable or educational institutions, hotels, office buildings and manufacturing or industrial establishments. These weekly rates are not shown in the table. Minimum wage rates for apprentices which are set in many of the agreements are also omitted from this table.

Regular hours are limited to 8 per day, 48 per week, except for Montreal, St. Johns and Hull where the regular weekly hours are 44. In some cases, however, it is permitted for labourers to work 9 hours per day, 50 or 54 hours per week. In most cases any overtime is to be paid at time and one-half, with any work on Sundays or holidays at double time.

## Transportation and Public Utilities: Water Transportation

Longshoremen, Etc., Quebec, Sorel and Montreal.—At Quebec, an agreement for long-shoremen engaged in the loading and unloading of ocean-going vessels (Labour Gazette, September, 1940) provides for a war bonus of 7 cents per hour in addition to the basic rate of 70 cents, making the rate for day work 77 cents, and for night work \$1.12, this war bonus being subject to revision with changes in the cost of living.

At Sorel (Labour Gazette, September and November, 1940) ocean, inland and coastal navigation are included in the agreement which provides for the following hourly wage rates for longshoremen: for loading grain, 60 cents for day work, 70 cents for evening work and 80 cents for night work; for unloading grain out of lake and ocean steamers into the elevator, 50 cents for day work, 53 cents for evening work and 60 cents for night work; for handling dynamite 70 cents; for general cargo 55 cents.

At Montreal, longshoremen engaged in loading and unloading ocean-going vessels are governed by an agreement (Labour Gazette, December, 1938, and October, 1940) which provides for a basic hourly wage rate of 77 cents for day work, 87 cents for evening work and 97 cents for night work. A war bonus of 8 cents per hour has been added, making the current rates 85 cents, 95 cents and \$1.05 respectively, for general cargo; higher rates are payable for special cargoes. Shipliners on ocean-going vessels (Labour Gazette, Decem-

ber, 1938, and November, 1940) are paid in the Montreal harbour at the same rate as long-shoremen, that is when war bonus of 8 cents is added, 85 cents for day work, 95 cents for evening work and \$1.05 for night work. Checkers and coopers engaged on ocean-going vessels in the harbour of Montreal (Labour Gazette, September, 1940) are paid 70 cents per hour for checkers and 69 cents for coopers for day work, with 10 cents per hour extra for night work. These wage rates for checkers and coopers include a war bonus of 6 cents per hour, which is subject to revision on notice from either party.

At Montreal also, coal handlers\* engaged in the trimming and handling of coal in bulk cargoes in vessels (both ocean-going and inland navigation) are governed by an agreement (Labour Gazette, June, 1938, and June, 1939) which provides for an hourly rate of 92 cents for day work, \$1.02 for evening work and \$1.12 for night work. The same agreement governs workers engaged in the handling, moving, piling and storing of coal or bulk cargoes on the docks and adjacent yards, the hourly wage rates for some of these classes being 45 and 50 cents for mechanics and repairmen, crane runners 48 to 57 cents, most other classes 40 or 424 cents.

is Longshoremen employed in the Montreal parbour in the loading and unloading of vessels engaged in inland and coastal navigation (LABOUR GAZETTE, June, 1939, February, April and June, 1940) are governed by an agreement which provides for an hourly rate of 50 cents for day work and 52 cents for night work. Time and one-half is payable for work on Sundays and five holidays.

#### Trade

RETAIL STORE EMPLOYEES, QUEBEC CITY. This agreement applies to most of the retail trade except food, drug, jewellery and hardware stores (Labour Gazette, January, March, July and October, 1939, January, August and October, 1940, and February, 1941). Hours are 491 per week. Overtime: work over 494 hours up to 54 hours is to be paid at regular rates; after 54 hours at time and one-half; work on Sundays at double time. Minimum weekly wage rates for men clerks: 60 per cent to be paid at least \$21, another 25 per cent \$16, and the rest \$8; corresponding rates for women clerks are \$11.50, \$9.60 and \$7.25; deliverymen \$18. Rates are also set for department heads, floor walkers, messengers, office staff, etc.

HARDWARE AND PAINT STORES (WHOLESALE AND RETAIL), QUEBEC CITY.—Employees of these stores have an agreement with employers (LABOUR GAZETTE, April and December, 1940,

<sup>\*</sup> This agreement was reported in 1940 to be no longer in existence.

	La Charle	Chicoutimi, Lake St. John Charlevoix, Roberval and Saguenay counties			Quebec and other counties (n)			Sherbrooke and Eastern Townships District (0)			
TRADES	Certain towns (a)	County of Saguenay	Rest of this district	Cities of Quebec and Levis (b)	Thetford Mines and Black Lake	Rest of this district	Sherbrooke	Asbestos, Drummondville and Magog	Granby	Victoriaville	Princeville, Warwick, Tingwick and Arthabaska
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Bricklayers and masons. Carpenters and joiners Cement finishers Electricians Elevator constructors— Mechanics. Helpers Enginemen (k). Ironworkers—ornamental— Erectors. Helpers Ironworkers—structural Labourers. Lathers—mood. Marble setters. Mortar makers, etc. Painters. Plasterers. Plumbers and steamfitters. Roofers—composition.	.75 .55 .55 .55 .55 .50 .79 .55 .50 .75 .40 .50 .55 .40 .55 .55 .75 .40 .55 .55	.70 .4050 .4550 .5060 .79 .55 .3055 .75 .30	.40 .50 .79 .55 .3555 .40 	.80 .60 .60 .55 .5560 .55 .45e .83 .40 .55 .60 .45 .55	.65 .50 .50 .50 .55 .4550 .40 .83 .35 .50 .50 .40 .50	.55 .45 .45 .45 .40 .55 .40 .45 .35 .25 .40 .40 .40 .40 .45 .30 .40	.80 .60 .60 .60 .912 .642 .5060 .50 .65 .40	.75 .50 .55 .55 .917 .642 .4050 .40 .55 .35	.75 .55 .50 .50 .911 .642 .4050 .40 .55 .30 .50	.60 .40 .50 .40 .912 .642 .4050 .45 .55 .30 .50 .40 .35	.55 .35 .45 .40 .91 <i>l</i> .64 <i>l</i> .3040 .40 .50 .25
Sheet metal workers	.60		.45	.60 .60 .60	.50 .50 .50	.45 .45 .45	.60 .60 .60	.50 .50 .50	.45 .50 .50	.50 .50	.45 .45

and January, 1941) which provides for a 54-hour week, with overtime at straight time for first 6 hours overtime in a week, and time and one-half thereafter. Minimum weekly wage rates: sales clerks from \$8 during first year to \$22 after 8 years, departmental chief \$26, delivery man \$18, office clerk from \$10 to start to \$22 after 8 years. One-half of the clerks in each category must receive the highest minimum rate. Part-time male clerks to be paid 40 cents per hour, those employed regular hours during the two busy seasons to be paid at least 25 cents per hour; female employees, 15 cents per hour.

Dairy Employees, Quebec City.—The agreement for dairy employees in Quebec City and Levis (Labour Gazette, July, 1938, July and August, 1939, and December, 1940) provides for hours of 57 per week for inside employees in winter and 60 per week in summer months, and 65 per week for delivery work, with time and one-quarter for overtime. Minimum weekly wages: foremen, \$25; testers, persons in charge of the manufacturing, shippers, \$18; general employees, \$15; salesmen on delivery, \$17; helpers on delivery, \$8 and \$12; deliverymen, \$16.

RETAIL STORE AND HOTEL WORKERS, DONNAcona.—These workers are under an agreement (LABOUR GAZETTE, June, 1938, June, 1939, and June, 1940) which provides a 60-hour week for male employees and 54 hours for female employees, except those employed in offices and hotels; hours for office employees, 40 per week. Overtime is to be paid at time and one-Minimum wages for all except office and hotel employees: male workers from \$6 per week for beginners with no experience to \$12 after three years' experience; female workers from \$6 for beginners to \$8 after two years' experience. For female hotel employees \$16 to \$25 per month in addition to board, room and laundry.

CLERKS AND BOOKKEEPERS, JONQUIERE, KENOGAMI, ARVIDA AND ST. JOSEPH D'ALMA.—This agreement applies to commercial, industrial and financial establishments and lawyers' and doctors' offices, with certain exceptions (such as employees of banks, insurance companies, railways, pulp and paper and aluminum industries) (LABOUR GAZETTE, July, 1939, January, October, November and December, 1940, and February, 1941). Hours are limited to 60 per week for male workers in industrial establishments; 44 per week for male and female em-

	and	Rivers other es (m)	Bago	racinthe, ot and aville nties	Sorel	Monte l'Asso	iette, thier, alm and mption nties	Mont-real	St. Johns and Iber-ville	St. Jerome	Hu Pontis La	ill, Gatin ac, Papin belle cou	eau, eau and nties
Rest of this district	Three Rivers and certain towns (f)	All other municipalities	St. Hyacinthe City (g)	Rest of district	City	Joliette (h)	Rest of these counties	Island of Montreal (i)	City and town	County of Terrebonne	City of Hull and within 10 miles of it	(j)	Rest of this district
\$	\$	\$	\$\$	\$	8	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	s	8
.70 .45 .50 .50	.80 .60 .60 .55	.80 .45 .45 .50	.65d .50d .50 .45	.55d .40d .40 .35	.60 .50 .60 .50	.60 .60 .55 .50	.60 .45 .50 .40	.88 .77 .61 .83	.70 .55 .40 .60	.75 .60 .55	1.00 .80 .65 .70	.80 .65 .50	.70 .55 .45
.91 <i>l</i> .64 <i>l</i> .30–.40	.91 <i>l</i> .64 <i>l</i> .6070	.91 <i>l</i> .64 <i>l</i> .5060	.91 <i>l</i> .64 <i>l</i> .40–.45	.91 <i>l</i> .64 <i>l</i> .3035	.917 .647 .5075	.91 <i>l</i> .64 <i>l</i> .5060	.912 .642 .4050	.91 <i>l</i> .64 <i>l</i> .5572	.91 <i>l</i> .64 <i>l</i> .4055	.91 <i>l</i> .64 <i>l</i> .5060	.95 .67 .6070	.95 .67 .5055	.95 .67 .4050
.40 .50 .30 .45 .45 .45 .45 .45 .45 .45	.75 .40 .50 .50 .80 .45 .55 .80 .55 .50 .55 .60	.75 .30 .40 .40 .80 .35 .40 .80 .50 .40 .50 .60	.83 .35 .45 .45 .60 .40 .50 <i>d</i> .65 <i>d</i> .45 .40 .60 .60	.83 .25 .35 .35 .50 .30 .40d .55d .30 .30 .50	.50 .35 .75 .35 .55 .55	.75 .35 .50 .40 .60 .40 .60 .55		.70 .50 .83 .44 .83 .61 .88 .85 .55 .75 .66 .77	.83 .40 .55 .55 .70 .60 .55 .60	.83 .35 .60 .60 .70 .55 .60 .55	.65 .42 .75 .65 .80 .47 .65 .80 .85 .50 .65 .60	.55 .60 .35 .65 .65 .40 .55 .85 .40 .50	.45 .55 .30 .55 .45 .55 .35 .45 .35 .45 .35 .45 .35

\* Urban wage rates usually are payable in rural sections on contracts exceeding specified amounts. (a) Chicoutimi, Jonquière, Kenogami, Saint Joseph d'Alma, Rivière du Moulin, Ville Racine, Ile Maligne, River Bend, Arvida, Bagotville, Port Alfred, Grande Baie, Desbiens Mills and within a radius of two miles of their limits. (b) And 29 other specified municipalities. (c) 55 cents in Magog. (d) Bona fide contractors, licensed and recognized as such, may pay 5 cents per hour less to carpenters and joiners and 10 cents per hour less to bricklayers, masons, plasterers and painters. (e) Adjusters. (f)Municipalities of a population of 8,000 (10,000 in case of plumbers and sheet metal workers) or more and all contracts of \$10,000 or more. (g)And municipalities of la Providence, St. Joseph, Village St. Antoine, the parish of Notre Dame, north and south shores and the parish of St. Hyacinthe-le-confesseur. (h)And municipalities of 4,000 or more and all other contracts of \$2,000 or more. (i) Island of Montreal and Ile Bizard except work on permanent dwellings of less than \$5,000 in rural parish municipalities under the county council of Jacques Cartier. For plumbers, sheet metal workers and roofers, territory also includes it; also all contracts over \$20,000 in the rest of the district. (k) Including hoisting, mixing, compressor and pump operations, but not including steam shovel and crane operations. (l) From January I, 1941, rates are 98 cents for mechanics, 69 cents for Quebec and counties of Maskinangé, St. Maurice, Laviolette, Champlain and Three Rivers. (n) Judicial district of Quebec and counties of Seauce, Dorchester, Megantic, Bellet hasse, Montmagny, L'Islet, Kamouraska, Temiscouata, Rivière-Wolfe, Drummond and Arthabaska counties.

ployees in financial establishments and professional offices; 63 per week for male employees and 51 for female employees in commercial establishments; 70 per week for male employees in hotels, cafes, drug stores, gasoline stations, dairies and doctors' offices; no limit is set for restaurant employees; for female telephone operators, 42 per week for day work and 60 per week for night work. Overtime is payable at regular rates except female employees in commercial establishments for whom overtime is 25 cents per hour. Weekly wage rates for male employees in financial and industrial establishments and professional offices are from \$10 per week during first year for junior clerks, stenog-16764-134

raphers and typists to \$25 during fifth year; bookkeepers, collectors and meter readers \$30; others, such as accountants, managers, etc., \$35 to \$45. Weekly wage rates for male employees in retail commercial establishments: for clerks, from \$7 during first year to \$20 during seventh year and \$22 after nine years; bookkeeper, collector, \$20; assistant bookkeeper, stenographer and typist from \$8 during first year to \$15 during third year; cashier \$15; manager \$30; milk, bread and ice deliverymen, \$18, deliverymen's helpers, \$7 to \$12. Wages per hour for male employees in commercial establishments other than retail: manager \$35, accountant and bookkeeper \$25. accountant helper and cashier \$18, clerks from

\$10 during first year to \$18 during fourth year, deliverymen and salesmen \$18. Minimum wage rates for female employees: in commercial establishments, from \$7 during first year to \$11 after three years; in offices, 13 cents per hour or \$6 per week during first year, and 20 cents per hour thereafter; in telephone exchanges, 40 per cent of operators to be paid \$11, 35 per cent \$9, and the rest \$7. The minimum wage rates and other conditions for other female employees are those set by Order No. 4 of the Minimum Wage Commission.

RETAIL STORES, COATICOOK.—This schedule (LABOUR GAZETTE, August, 1940) provides for a 57-hour week for men and 54 hours for women, with overtime payable at time and one-half. One quarter of employees to be paid at least \$18, another quarter \$15, a third quarter \$12 and the remaining employees at least \$8.

GROCERS AND BUTCHERS, SHERBROOKE.—These workers are governed by an agreement (LABOUR GAZETTE, September, October and November, 1938, July and August, 1940) which fixes hours at 63 per week for men, 60 per week for women and boys and girls, with overtime at time and one-half. Minimum wages are set at \$8 to \$15 per week for clerks, 25 cents per hour for extra helper, and \$10 to \$12 per week for deliverymen, \$5 or \$6 for delivery on bicycles.

RETAIL STORES, HOTELS AND FOOD MANUFAC-TURING WORKERS, MAGOG.—The agreement which includes retail store clerks, bakers, butchers, soft drink manufacturing workers, hotel employees, etc. (LABOUR GAZETTE, October, 1938, and January and October, 1939, and November, 1940) provides for a 60-hour week in manufacturing establishments, 65 in retail stores and bakeries, 70 per week in hotels, restaurants, drug stores. Wages: in bakeries from \$12 to \$16 per week for bakers, \$15 for bakery deliverymen; in grocery and butcher shops, \$15 and \$20 per week for butchers, \$15 for deliverymen; in soft drink bottling plants \$10.80 to \$15; in retail stores, clerks \$8 for beginners to \$15 for male and \$12 for female employees; seamstresses in clothing stores \$12 for a 48-hour week; in hotels and restaurants 10 to 14 cents per hour. For overtime work and for all work by extra employees, 25 cents per hour.

Garages and Service Station Employees.— See below under "Service: Custom and Repair".

## Service: Public Administration

CIVIC EMPLOYEES.—Four agreements are in effect between the city of Quebec and their employees (LABOUR GAZETTE, August and October, 1940).

For outside services (Quebec City), hours are 8 per day, overtime at time and one-half until midnight and double time thereafter; work on Sundays and church holydays at time and one-half. The minimum hourly wage rate for most of the skilled trades is 55 cents, for mechanics' helpers, truck drivers and labourers, 45 cents; the rate for bricklayers, masons and plasterers on municipal buildings is 75 cents; rakers on laying of asphalt 60 cents.

For permanent employees of Quebec City, hours  $36\frac{1}{2}$  per week; no overtime to be paid for except special cases as decided by the joint committee. Annual salaries for some classes are: clerk (lowest grade) \$900 to \$1.200; labourers, etc. \$1,000 to \$1,200; other clerks and accountants \$1,200 to \$1,800; chief electrician \$1,700 to \$2,000; superintendent of aqueduct, etc. \$1,800 to \$2,100; assistant chiefs of police and of fire service \$2.500 to \$3,000; engineer, chemist \$2,800 to \$3,500.

For police department of Quebec City, constables to be divided into two shifts, 24 hours on duty, then 24 hours off duty. Minimum weekly wages: cadet \$18, constables \$21 to \$28, corporal \$30, sergeant \$32, inspector \$38.46 (or \$2,000 per year). For the fire department, hours for firefighters to be 24 hours on duty, then 24 hours off duty. Minimum weekly wages: cadet \$18, firefighters \$21 to \$28, lieutenants \$28 to \$30, captains \$30 and \$32,

repairers \$28, others \$25 to \$33.

An agreement for St. Joseph d'Alma (LABOUR GAZETTE, September, 1940) for civic employees provides that hours may not exceed an average of 10 hours per day, except police officers and firefighters who work 84 hours per week, those in charge of pumps, 56 hours. Minimum wage rates for some classes: assistant in waterworks department 44 cents per hour, watchmen in pumps department \$84; police and fire department officer \$75 to \$105 per month, chief \$125, deputy chief \$110; electrical department chief electrician \$115 per month, second electrician 40 cents per hour, meter reader \$75 per month.

#### Service: Custom and Repair

Garage and Service Station Employees.—The agreement for Quebec City, Levis and counties of Quebec, Levis and Montmorency (Labour Gazette, June, October and December, 1938, February, April, May and June, 1939, July, October and December, 1940) provides for a 54-hour week in garages, repair shops, etc., and a 60-hour week in auto storage, gasoline stations, etc., except that in auto storage stations, gasoline stations, etc., which are open day and night, the night shift may work 72 hours per week. Wage rates for day hours in the cities of Quebec and Levis and within ten miles of them: superintendent or

service manager \$30, foreman and man in charge of replacing parts \$25 per week; mechanic, fitter, machinist, electrician, body man, wheelwright, blacksmith, welder, painter, and upholsterer 50 cents for class A journeymen, 46 cents for class B and 44 cents for class C; glazier and battery man, 44 cents; greaser and vulcanizer 38 cents, apprentices 16 to 32 cents; service men, gas sellers, washermen, etc., 27 cents per hour except for beginners who may be paid 22 cents per hour during first year. Wage rates for day hours in the rest of the territorial jurisdiction are 33 cents per hour for qualified workmen, 27 cents for assistants, apprentices 11 to 26 cents; for gasoline stations, etc., from 11 cents per hour during first year to 26 cents after three years. In garages, repair shops, etc., for work between 6 p.m. and 11 p.m., 10 per cent extra to be paid; for hours between 11 p.m. and 7 a.m., 50 per cent extra to be paid except where there is a double shift when the shift between 6 p.m. and 3.30 a.m. will be paid at 10 per cent over regular rates.

The agreement for Montreal (LABOUR GAZETTE, December, 1939 and February, 1940) covers the Island of Montreal and neighbouring counties. Hours for journeymen (wheelwright, body worker, electrician, blacksmith, machinist, mechanic, joiner, painter, upholsterer, radiator repairer, welder, glazier) and their apprentices are 9 per day, a 54-hour week; hours for all other employees to be 60 per week for day work and 72 per week for night work. Minimum hourly wage rates for the Island of Montreal and Ile Jésus, and within 10 miles of them: journeymen body worker, upholsterer, radiator repairer, welder, 60 cents for first class, 50 cents for second class and 40 cents for third class; journeymen wheelwright, blacksmith, machinist, electrician, mechanic, joiner, glazier and painter 50 cents for first class, 45 cents for second class and 40 cents for third class; apprentices to above journeymen from 10 cents to 30 cents; service men 25 cents, apprentice service men 15 and 20 cents; wax polisher 30 cents; night watchman \$15 per week. Minimum hourly wage rates in the rest of the territorial jurisdiction: journeymen body worker, upholsterer, radiator repairer, welder, 45 cents for first class, 40 cents for second class and 35 cents for third class; journeymen wheelwright, blacksmith, machinist, electrician, mechanic, joiner, glazier and painter 43 cents for first class, 38 cents for second class and 34 cents for third class; apprentices to above journeymen 9 cents to 25 cents; service men 20 cents; apprentice service men 13 to 17 cents; wax polisher, 25 cents; night watchman \$13. Overtime and evening work to be paid at 10 per cent over regular rates; night work at time

and one-half, except in case of shift work when only 10 per cent over regular rates is payable for shift from 6 p.m. to 3.30 a.m.

## Service: Business and Personal

BARBERS .- Agreements made obligatory by Orders in Council in the barber or the barber and hairdresser trades cover many districts. The hours vary in the several localities, each agreement specifying the time shops are to be open with periods off for each employee. Piece or job rates for each piece of work in the barbering, hairdressing, manicuring trades, etc., are specified in the agreements. For barbers employed by the week, the agreements specify a minimum weekly wage and in addition provide that barbers receive a certain percentage of their individual receipts above a specified amount taken in during the week. The following minimum vage rates for barbers and hairdressers are payable in the following centres and in their surrounding districts:-

MINIMUM WEEKLY WAGE RATES FOR BARBERS AND HAIRDRESSERS

DARDERS AND HARDENSSERS						
Barbers Feb.	ir-					
Locality  Minimum weekly receipts of which commission of 50 per cent is paid	kly					
Rivière du Loup and Mont-	8					
magny         12.00         22.00         10           Chicoutimi (a)         15.00b         b         12           Quebec and Thetford Mines         18.00         30.00         10           Levis         15.00         25.00         10           Three Rivers (d)         15.00c         22.00         14           Sherbrooke, Lennoxville and Magog         13.00         20.00e         14           Farnham, Cowansville, Bedford and Sweetsburg         14.00         20.00         20.00           St. Hyacinthe, Drummondville and Granby         15.00         22.00         12	00h 00h 00 50 00					
Summer months.         15.00         25.00            Winter months.         12.00         20.00g						

(a) Towns of Chicoutimi, Arvida, Bagotville, Port Alfred, Grand-Baie, Jonquière, Kenogami, Ste. Anne de Chicoutimi, St. Joseph d'Alma, Ile Maligne, Riverbend and St. Gédéon.

St. Gédéon.

(b) Journeymen barbers \$12 during first year, \$15 with two years' experience, plus 10 per cent of gross receipts, plus an extra 15 per cent on gross receipts in excess of \$20.

(c) Or \$20 without commission.

(d) And Cap de la Madeleine, Shawinigan Falls, Grand Mère and Louiseville.

(e) Commission of 70 per cent of receipts over \$20.

(f) Commission of 60 per cent of receipts over \$25.

(g) 65 per cent of receipts over this amount.

(h) Plus a commission of 10 per cent of gross receipts in excess of \$10.

Tavern Employees, Quebec City.—This agreement (Labour Gazette, June and July, 1938, and January, 1940) provides for a 60-hour week and time and one-quarter for overtime, and for minimum wage rates of \$19.50 for barmen, \$17.50 for experienced waiters and \$12 to \$14 for beginners.

HOTEL AND RESTAURANT WORKERS. — For agreements covering these workers at Donnacona and Magog, see above under "Trade".

Funeral Undertakers, Montreal.—This agreement for the Island of Montreal and vicinity (Labour Gazette, January and March, 1939 and June, 1940) provides for a working week of 72 hours with overtime at time and one half. Minimum wage rates are: embalmers \$25 and \$28 per week if employed by the week or \$8 for each embalming; motor mechanics \$25 per week; motor service men \$15.60 per week during first year and \$18 thereafter; extra employees 40 cents per hour, with a minimum of \$1.50 per call.

#### **ONTARIO**

## Industrial Standards Act

The Industrial Standards Act of Ontario. the text of which was printed in the LABOUR GAZETTE, June, 1935, page 534, with amendments summarized in the issues of May, 1936, page 410, May, 1937, page 505, and May, 1938, page 501 and June, 1939, page 574, provides that the Minister of Labour for Ontario, may, upon petition of representatives of employees or employers in any industry, except mining and agriculture, convene or authorize an officer to convene a conference or series of conferences of employees and employers in the industry, in any zone or zones to investigate the conditions of labour and practices in such industry and to negotiate standard rates of wages and hours of labour. The employees and employers in attendance may formulate and agree upon a schedule of wages and hours of labour for all or any class of employees in such industry or district. If, in the opinion of the Minister, a schedule of wages and hours for any industry is agreed upon in writing by a proper and sufficient representation of employees and of employers, he may approve of it, and upon his recommendation. the Lieutenant-Governor in Council may declare such schedule to be in force "during pleasure" or for the period, not exceeding twelve months, stipulated in the schedule, and thereupon such schedule is binding upon every employee and employer in such industry in the whole or any part of the Province designated by the Minister and is published in The Ontario Gazette. The Industry and Labour Board has authority to enforce the provisions of the Act and of the regulations and schedules. The following is a summary of the wage rates and hours in effect under these Orders in Council at the end of the vear 1940.

#### Logging

Logging Industry.—One schedule was in effect at the end of the year 1940, that in the Thunder Bay district. For those working on

a time rate basis, the minimum monthly rates are: for cookees and kitchen staff, general bushmen, handyman helpers and camp watchmen \$46.75; for loaders, skidders, helpers, feeders of ties to and on to jack ladders, sorters and sluicers of pulpwood and ties, bull cooks and night watchmen \$49.50; teamsters and skidders \$55; teamsters driving four or more horses and barn bosses \$60.50: truck drivers, \$82.50; tractor drivers, \$93.50; river drivers and boatmen on river driving and employees engaged in watering wood during the progress of the drive \$2.86 per day; camp and dam builders \$2.75 per day. Free board and lodging must be provided by employers to all workers employed on the time rate basis. For pulpwood cutters working on a piece rate basis, a scale of payment per cord or per tie is set. For those employed on piece rates, the maximum amount which the employers may charge each employee working on piecework for his board and lodging is 95 cents per day.

#### Manufacturing: Vegetable Foods

Baking Industry, Province of Ontario—One schedule is in effect (Labour Gazette, January, 1938), which provides for the city of Ottawa and immediately adjacent area a 56 hour week, with the following minimum weekly rates: \$23 for cake makers, dough-makers, machine operators, bench hands and ovenmen; \$20 for salesmen, drivers and checkers, \$14 to \$20 for helpers.

#### Manufacturing: Tobacco and Liquors

Brewing Industry, Province of Ontario.—A schedule is in effect throughout the Province (Labour Gazette, July, 1935, and September, 1936), which provides for a regular working week, between April 1, and September 30, of 50 hours, except transport drivers whose week is 54 hours. Between October 1, and

March 31, the regular working week is 45 hours. Time and one-half is to be paid for overtime work and work on Sundays and legal holidays. Minimum weekly wage rates are: coopers \$30; truck drivers \$25; helpers \$22.50; bottlers operating machines \$24.50; other bottlers \$22.50; watchmen, fermenting room and cold storage, brew house, washhouse, \$24.50.

## Manufacturing: Textiles and Clothing

MEN'S, BOYS' AND YOUTHS' CLOTHING, PROVINCE OF ONTARIO.—The schedule which regulates this industry throughout the province (LABOUR GAZETTE, May 1939), applies to the manufacture of men's and boys' pants, coats, vests and suits, but excludes work clothing, windbreakers, etc., and also excludes custom tailoring establishments with not more than four workers. Regular hours are limited to 44 per week, with time and one-half to be paid for overtime work and work on Sundays and seven specified holidays.

Employees of "stock manufacturers" are divided by classes, as follows: class A, cutter or marker and head operator on coats; class B, finish presser; class C, pocket maker on coats, pocket maker on pants, trimmer, and edge taper; class D, 1st operator on vests, shaper, leg and bottom presser on pants; class E, seamer on pants, top stitcher on pants, lining maker on pants, waistband operator on pants, fitter on coats, under baster, top collar baster, finish presser on vests and 2nd operator on vests; class F, lining maker, edge stitcher. joiner and pocket tacker, shoulder joiner, gorge sewer, fitter on vests, top presser on pants, chopper, alteration tailor and edge baster by hand; class G, edge presser, lining baster, facing baster by hand, collar setter, seam or under presser on coats, examining brusher and try-on baster; class H, shoulder and undercollar baster, seam or under presser on vests, a pocket maker and outside seamer on boys' longs, shorts and bloomers, a lining sewer and stitcher on boys' longs, shorts and bloomers, finish presser on boys' longs, shorts and bloomers and assistant trimmer; class I, sleeve maker, edge baster by machine and seam presser on pants; class J, button-hole maker by machine, fitter on pants, trimming maker on pants, separator of coats, separator of vests, ticket pocket maker, dart sewer, and canvas baster by hand; class K, facing and bottom tacker, special machine operator, lapel and collar padder, facing baster by machine, armhole serger, lining and back maker on vests, 3rd operator on vests, baster on vests, separator of pants, finisher on coats and canvas maker by hand; class L, canvas baster by machine, special machine operator on pants, button-hole maker by hand, finisher on pants

and vests and button sewer; class M, bottom trimmer on pants, thread marker, canvas maker by machine, button-hole tacker, binder, cleaner and basting puller, pocket piecer on vests, general helper and busheller on pants.

MINIMUM HOURLY WAGE RATES IN ESTABLISHMENTS OF "STOCK MANUFACTURERS"

Class	Toronto and neigh- bouring counties*	Rest of Province†
	cents	cents
Class A.  "B. "C. "D. "E. "F. "G. "H. "J. "K. "K. "K. "K. "K. "K. "K. "K. "K. "K	70 65 62 60 57 50 45 41 37 35 33 31 28·5	61·3 56·9 54·3 52·5 49·9 43·8 33·4 33·4 30·6 28·9 27·1 24·9

\* Counties of Ontario, York, Peel, Halton and Wentworth † Rates 12½ per cent below those for Toronto district.

Employees of manufacturers of odd pants: class A, cutter or marker; class B, trimmer or lining marker on odd pants; class C, pocket maker, leg presser, lining or top stitcher and top presser; class D, inside and crotch seamer, outside seamer and lining sewer; class E. pocket maker on boys' longs, shorts and bloomers, lining sewer and stitcher on boys' longs, shorts and bloomers, finish presser on boys' longs, shorts and bloomers; class F, chopper; class G, layer-up and fly sewer; class H, assistant trimmer, fitter, seam presser, cuff presser, facing operator, curtain maker, buttonhole maker, seamer on boys' longs, shorts and bloomers and waist-band operator; class I, pocket serger, bar tacker, pant-crease felling machine operator, fly maker, button sewer, loop maker, examiner, cleaner, button-hole tacker, ticket sewer, and cuff machine operator.

MINIMUM HOURLY WAGE RATES FOR EMPLOY-EES OF "ODD PANTS MANUFACTURERS"

Class	Toronto and neigh- bouring counties*	Rest of Province†
	cents	cents
Class A.  " B " C. " D " E " F " G " H " I	68 52 50 43 41 40 38 33 28-5	59·5 45·5 43·75 37·6 35·9 35·0 33·3 28·9 24·9

<sup>\*</sup> Counties of Ontario, York, Peel, Halton and Wentworth.
† Rates 12½ per cent below those for Toronto district.

WOMEN'S CLOAK AND SUIT INDUSTRY, PROV-INCE OF ONTARIO.—The schedule made binding by Order in Council under the Act for the women's cloak and suit industry, that is the manufacture, for females, of cloaks, coats or suits and of woollen skirts of specified weight, was summarized in the LABOUR GAZETTE, March, 1939, February, 1938, and February, 1937.

Regular hours are limited to 40 per week, but the Advisory Committee may issue overtime permits between January 1 and Good Friday, not exceeding 8 hours a week, and between July 1 and Thanksgiving Day not exceeding 4 hours a week; such overtime may be worked at regular rates of pay. No other overtime permitted. The minimum wage rates are the same as in the agreement which is in effect in the Province of Quebec and is summarized above under the Collective Agreement Act, except that the minimum rate for all skilled operators is 80 cents and for all semi-skilled operators is 55 cents, no distinction being made of male and female operators: and except that provisions relating to apprentices are not in the Ontario schedule.

# Manufacturing: Miscellaneous Wood Products

FURNITURE (WOOD) INDUSTRY, PROVINCE OF ONTARIO.—Under the schedule made binding for this industry for the whole province (LABOUR GAZETTE, March and December, 1940). the manufacture of furniture for houses, offices, schools, churches, theatres, institutions and public buildings, radio cabinets and wood frames for upholstered goods, is included. However, all those producing church, theatre and other products not commonly recognized as case goods are exempt. The province is divided into two zones: zone B comprises the city of Toronto, ten counties and parts of five other counties, in which are situated the cities of London, Woodstock, Kitchener, Guelph, Hamilton, St. Thomas and Stratford; zone A is the rest of the province. Regular hours are limited to 47 per week, with overtime at time and one quarter, including any work on eight specified holidays.

SOFT FURNITURE INDUSTRY.—The schedule for this industry (LABOUR GAZETTE, April and December, 1939) is effective in the Toronto district and establishes a 44 hour week, with overtime at time and one-quarter. Minimum hourly wage rates are: upholsterers 70 cents; cutters, springers, operators, cushion fillers, finishers and trimmers 60 cents; labourers 45 cents.

MINIMUM HOURLY WAGE RATES IN FURNITURE (WOOD) INDUSTRY

	Zone A	Zone B
	cents	cents
Skilled workers Semi-skilled workers. Unskilled workers. Average for above three classes	51‡ 41‡ 36‡ 41‡	53‡ 43‡ 38‡ 43‡
Beginners commencing under 21 years of age*— First year. Second year. Third year. Fourth year.	19 23 26 29	19 23 26 29

\*The total of these employees may not exceed 20 per cent of the total number of employees in the plant except in plants in which more than half of the production consists of wooden chairs, in which the number of such employees may not exceed 25 per cent.

† After four years' experience such employees must be classed as skilled, semi-skilled or unskilled workers as shown above

above.

1 The schedule provides for an increase of 2 cents per hour from April 1, 1941.

#### Construction

Building Trades.—Schedules governing wage rates and hours in the building trades in various localities, which are in force under the Act have been summarized in the Labour Gazette during 1935, 1936, 1937, 1938, 1939 and 1940. The schedules apply to the immediately surrounding district as well as to the city named. The wage rates and hours for journeymen stated in these Orders are given in the accompanying table. Overtime is usually payable at time and one-half, with double time for work on Sundays and holidays. (Apprentices are to be employed according to the conditions of the Ontario Apprenticeship Act.)

HOURS AND MINIMUM WAGE RATES FOR CERTAIN BUILDING TRADES IN ONTARIO

	Minimum wages per hour	Hours per week
Cornwall— Carpenters.	\$ .65	44
Ottawa— Bricklayers and stonemasons Carpenters. Electrical workers. Labourers (common) Labourers mixing mortar or earrying hods. Plasterers. Painters. Painters (spray). Plumbers	.90 .85 .80 .40 .45 .85 .70 .85	44 44 40 44 44 44 40
Kingston— Electrical workers Painters Painters (spray)	.70 .70 .85	44 44 44
Belleville— Carpenters.	.70	48
Peterborough— Carpenters	.60	50

HOURS AND MINIMUM WAGE RATES FOR CER-TAIN BUILDING TRADES IN ONTARIO-Con.

	Minimum	Hours
	wages per hour	per week
Toronto— Plasterers		40
Plasterers' labourers	.60	45
Painters. Painters (spray). Plumbers.	.65 .85 .85	44 44 40
St. Catharines— Carpenters	.80	44
Brantford— Carpenters	.70	44
Galt— Bricklayers and stonemasons Carpenters Plasterers.	.60	44 50 50
Kitchener— Bricklayers and stonemasons. Carpenters. Painters. Plasterers. Helpers and labourers.	.80 .60 .50 .80	44 50 44 44 50
St. Thomas— Carpenters	.60 .80	44 44
Kirkland Lake (Teck Township)— Carpenters Electrical workers Plumbers	.75 1.00 1.00	50 50 44
Timmins— Carpenters	.75	*50
Windsor— Electricians		40
LabourersPlumbers	1.00	40
Sault Ste. Marie— Carpenters	.75	48

<sup>\* 48</sup> hours from November to February inclusive

# Transportation and Public Utilities: Water Transportation

COAL HOISTING INDUSTRY, TORONTO.—This schedule covers the work in Toronto usually performed by operating engineers, firemen and oilers in connection with the unloading of coal from boats and the handling of coal in or about dock warehouses or dock yards (Labour Gazette, September, 1938). It provides for a 54-hour week for engineers and a 60-hour week for firemen and oilers. Overtime in connection with the unloading of coal from boats or railway cars is to be paid at regular rate; other overtime at time and one-half. Minimum hourly wage rates are engineers operating locomotive and crawler cranes with any kind of motive power 85

cents, engineers operating truck cranes with any kind of motive power 75 cents, firemen and oilers 55 cents.

## Transportation and Public Utilities: Local Transportation

Taxi Drivers, Toronto.—These are covered by a schedule which provides for an 11 hour day and a 66 hour week, with overtime at 35 cents per hour (Labour Gazette, August, 1939). The minimum wage rate for all drivers is 25 per cent of the fares earned by the driver, with a minimum of \$14 per week; the minimum rate for despatchers \$15 per week; for part time drivers 30 cents per hour with at least 5 hours' pay each day they are called to work.

#### Trade

COAL DRIVERS AND HANDLERS, TORONTO.—The storage, warehousing, transfer and delivery of all kinds of coal and coke in the Toronto district is covered by this schedule (LABOUR GAZETTE, November, 1939, and February, 1941). Minimum hourly wage rates for boat trimmers, stackers on conveyors, truck drivers and teamsters are 55 cents, yardmen 50 cents, truck drivers' helpers 45 cents. For those working on piece rates, tonnage rates are set for delivery of coal or coke from the docks and from retail yards.

GASOLINE SERVICE STATIONS, TORONTO.—See below under "Service: Custom and Repair".

## Service: Custom and Repair

Gasoline Service Stations, Toronto.—This schedule (Labour Gazette, August, 1940) provides for a minimum wage rate of 25 cents per hour for all employees of gasoline service stations or pumps and the services incidental thereto, such as washing, oiling or lubricating automotive vehicles, repairing or changing tires and making minor running repairs.

### Service: Business and Personal

Barbering Trade.—The accompanying table shows minimum wage rates for barbers established by schedules under this Act. The rates there shown are for those employed full time, and in all cases minimum prices which must be charged for each operation are included in the schedule. Special provision for higher proportionate rates are stipulated for barbers working part time.

		Bar	bers on Comm	nmission		
Locality	Barbers on straight weekly wages	Minimum weekly wage	Weekly receipts in excess of which commission is payable	Percentage of such excess receipts payable		
	\$	\$	\$	%		
Cornwall. Ottawa. Smith's Falls. Perth and Carleton Place. Prescott, Cardinal, Iroquois and Morrisburg. Amprior and Renfrew. Brockville. Gananoque. Kingston. Campbellford. Pembroke. Belleville. Trenton. Cobourg. Port Hope. Peterborough. Lindsay. Oshawa. Toronto. Bracebridge, Gravenburst and Huntsville. Newmarket and Aurora. Orillia. North Bay. St. Catharines, Port Dalhousie, Merritton and Thorold,. Welland. Ningara Falls. Port Colborne and Humberstone. Brampton. Hamilton. Midland, Penetanguishene, Port McNicoll and Victoria Harbour. Collingwood. Collingwood. Kirkland Lake. Guelph. Brantford. Galt, Hespeler and Preston. Simcoe. Fergus and Elora. Paris. Ritchener and Waterloo. Woodstock. Owen Sound. Sudbury and Copper Cliff Stratford. St. Mary's. St. Thomas. London. Wingham. Timmins, Schumasher and South Porcupine. Goderich, Clinton and Seaforth Peterolia and Forest. Chatham. Sarnia. Windsor. Besex County except Windsor. Sault Ste. Marie. Port Arthur and Fort William. Fort Frances.	18. 00 25. 00 18. 00 18. 00 18. 00 18. 00 18. 00 18. 00 18. 00 18. 00 18. 00 18. 00 18. 00 18. 00 18. 00 18. 00 18. 00 18. 00 18. 00 18. 00 18. 00 25. 00 25. 00 25. 00 25. 00 25. 00 25. 00 18. 00 25. 00 25. 00 18. 00 25. 00 25. 00 18. 00 25. 00	12. 50 18. 00 18. 00 18. 00 12. 50 13. 00 15. 00	19.00a 28.00 19.00a 28.00 19.00 19.00 19.00 19.00 19.00 19.00 19.00 19.00 20.00 20.00 20.00 22.00a 23.00 19.00 23.00 20.00d 23.00d 23.0d 23.	50a 50a 60 60 60 65 50a 50a 50a 65 50 65 50 65 50 65 50 65 50 65 50 65 50 65 50 65 50 65 50 65 50 65 50 60 60 60 60 60 60 65 50 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60		

<sup>(</sup>a) Plus an additional 10 per cent of proceeds in excess of \$30.
(b) Plus an additional 5 per cent of proceeds in excess of \$30.
(c) Plus an additional 5 per cent of proceeds in excess of \$40.
(d) Or 65 per cent of week's receipts.
(e) Those employed full time on commission to be paid 65 per cent of week's receipts.

#### **MANITOBA**

## Fair Wage Act (Part II)

Legislation similar to the Industrial Standards Act of Ontario (which is summarized above) is in effect in Manitoba through Part II of the Fair Wage Act (LABOUR GAZETTE, May, 1938, page 499, June, 1939, page 570, and February, 1941, page 137). It applies, however, only to certain industries, although any other industries may be added. At the end of 1940, only one schedule had been made binding.

## Service: Business and Personal

BARBERS.—This schedule (LABOUR GAZETTE, May, 1940) originally applied to barbers in the cities of Winnipeg and St. Boniface and the municipalities of St. Vital, Fort Garry, St. James, East and West Kildonan, Tuxedo, Brooklands and Transcona. By an amendment (Labour Gazette, January, 1941) it is extended to include the cities of Brandon and Portage la Prairie and the town of Dauphin. Barber shops may not be open for more than 10 hours in any day except Saturday or the day before a holiday, when they may be open 11½ hours. Minimum wages for full time work: \$13.50 per week; for those on commissions, \$13.50 per week or 60 per cent of gross earnings, whichever is the greater.

#### SASKATCHEWAN

#### Industrial Standards Act

This Act is similar to the Industrial Standards Act of Ontario which is noted above. The Saskatchewan Act was summarized in the Labour Gazette, June, 1937, page 635, May, 1938, page 507, June, 1939, page 581, and February, 1941.

The following schedules have been made binding under this Act:—

#### Manufacturing: Vegetable Foods

Bakers.—The schedule for Regina (Labour Gazette, July and December, 1940) provides for a 54-hour week and time and one-quarter for overtime. Minimum weekly wage rates are: foreman \$27.50, doughman or ovenman \$25.50, bench hand \$23.50, shipper \$18.50, salesmen \$20. For Moose Jaw, the schedule (Labour Gazette, December, 1938) provides for a 54-hour week with time and one-quarter for overtime, and the following minimum weekly wage rates: foreman \$30, doughman \$25, ovenman and bench hand \$23, shippers \$18, bakery salesmen \$18 or a specified commission on sales, whichever is greater.

#### Manufacturing: Miscellaneous Products

SIGN PAINTING.—At Regina, a schedule for sign painters (LABOUR GAZETTE, May, 1939) provides for a 54-hour week except for apprentices for whom hours are 48 per week. Minimum wage rate for first class journeymen is 65 cents per hour, for second class journeymen 45 cents, helper 30 cents. Overtime pay is 80 cents per hour for first class journeymen, 50 cents for second class journeymen, helpers 35 cents.

Another schedule for sign painters at Moose Jaw (Labour Gazette, March, 1939), provides for a minimum wage for experienced sign painters of 65 cents per hour or 42 per cent of the amount taken in at the job prices specified in the schedule, whichever is greater; sign shop helpers to be paid a minimum wage of 35 cents per hour.

#### Construction

The following hours and wage rates were in effect under schedules for the following trades at the end of the year 1940; overtime to be paid at time and one-half, with work on Sundays and holidays in most cases at double time.

HOURS AND MINIMUM WAGE RATES FOR CERTAIN BUILDING TRADES IN SASKATCHEWAN

	Minimum wages per hour	Hours per week
Regina— Carpenters. Electrical workers. Plumbers. Sheet metal workers.	\$ .75 .90 1.00 .75	44 44 44 44
Moose Jaw— Carpenters	.70	44
Saskatoon and Sutherland— Plumbers	1.00	40
Swift Current— Carpenters—First class Second class	.70 .55	50 50

## Transportation and Public Utilities: Local Transportation

Taxi Drivers.—A schedule for Regina (Labour Gazette, April, 1940) provides for a 12-hour day, 6-day week of 72 hours, with overtime payable at 30 cents. The minimum wage rate is \$15 per week and part time workers to be paid 30 cents per hour. For North Battleford (Labour Gazette, August and September, 1940) there is an 11-hour day, a 6-day week of 66 hours; overtime is payable at 25 cents per hour. The minimum wage rate is \$12 per week and part time workers to be paid 25 cents per hour.

Draying, Transferring and Storage Industry, Regina.—This industry includes public warehousing and the hauling or transferring of merchandise or household goods except if done by the regular employees of a manufacturer or merchant. It is covered by a schedule which provides for a 48-hour week and a minimum wage rate of \$18 per week, and, for part time and overtime work, 40 cents per hour; work on Sundays and holidays 80 cents per hour (Labour Gazette, July, 1939, and May, 1938.)

Gravel Hauling Industry, Regina.—This industry is governed by a schedule (Labour Gazette, May and July, 1940) which provides for a 48-hour week and a minimum wage rate of 45 cents per hour, with overtime payable at 55 cents per hour.

#### Trade

Garages and Service Stations.—See below under "Service: Custom and Repair".

COAL AND WOOD INDUSTRY, REGINA.—This schedule (LABOUR GAZETTE, November, 1940) covers the handling and transporting of coal and wood. Hours are 9 per day, a 54-hour week from October to February, and 9 per lay, 4 on Saturdays, a 49-hour week from March to September inclusive; overtime is payable at 50 cents per hour. Minimum wage rate for truck drivers and teamsters, 50 cents per hour, \$20 per week or \$80 per month; for those truck drivers or teamsters who supply, maintain and operate at their own expense, \$1.50 per hour; common labourers 40 cents per hour, \$17 per week or \$65 per month.

## Service: Custom and Repair

Garages and Service Stations.—A schedule for Moose Jaw (Labour Gazette, October, 1940) provides for a 48-hour week and overtime payable at 40 cents per hour. Minimum weekly wage rates: for full time experienced employees \$15, inexperienced from \$8.50 during first six months to \$12.50 during third six months; part time employees, 40 cents per hour.

#### Service: Business and Personal

SHOEMAKING AND REPAIRING, REGINA.—For the city of Regina a schedule in effect (Labour Gazette, December, 1938), provides for a 52-hour week with a minimum wage of \$18 per week or payment according to a specified minimum scale of piece work, whichever is greater; inexperienced employees from \$7.50 during first six months to \$13.50 during second year. Overtime to be paid at time and one-half.

Watch Repairing, Saskatoon.—A schedule for the jewellery industry at Saskatoon covers the alteration and repair of watches (Labour Gazette, January, 1940), providing for a 47-hour week from January to September inclusive and 51 hours during October, November and December. The minimum wage rate for employees with at least five years' bench experience is \$18 per week, plus 50 cents per hour for all overtime and all work on Sundays and holidays; for employees with less than five years' bench experience who are not apprentices, the minimum rate is \$15 per week. A scale of minimum prices to be charged customers is also included.

Barbers and Hairdressers.—The minimum wage rates and hours shown in the accompanying table were binding by Orders in Council for these trades at the end of 1940. In all cases the minimum weekly wage is either the stated minimum rate or a percentage of the proceeds taken in by the barber or beauty parlour employee whichever is greater. The hours are those for which the minimum wage rate is payable. In most cases overtime is payable at 30 or 35 cents per hour.

HOURS AND MINIMUM WAGE RATES FOR BARBERS AND HAIRDRESSERS IN SASKATCHEWAN

_	Minimum wages per week	Hours per week
	8	
Barbers—		
Yorkton	15:00	54
Melville	15.00	60
Estevan	12.00	57
Weyburn	16.00	52
Regina	16.00	56†
Moose Jaw	13.00	48
Prince Albert	14.50	52
Saskatoon	13.00	48
Swift Current	15.00	52
Rosetown	15.00	49-57
Biggar	14.00	49
North Battleford	13.00	48
Hairdressers, etc.—		
Estevan	13.00	51
Weyburn	13.00	48
Regina	13.00*	45
Moose Jaw	15.00	45
Swift Current	13.00*	45-48
North Battleford	13.00*	48

<sup>\*</sup> Plus percent age on charges exceeding certain amount. † Reduced to 51 hours from Fe ruary 2, 1941.

#### ALBERTA

#### Industrial Standards Act

This Act is similar to the Industrial Standards Act of Ontario which is noted above. The text of the Act was published in the Labour Gazette, June, 1935, page 534, with amendments noted in the issues of June, 1936, page 501, June, 1937, page 640, June, 1938, page 633 and June, 1939, page 567. The following notes give information as to schedules of wages and hours in effect at the end of 1940.

#### Agriculture

HONEY PRODUCING INDUSTRY.—In the Coaldale, Taber, Vauxhall and the Lethbridge Zones hours for the honey producing industry (including the extraction, packing and shipping of honey) are limited to 9 per day for male employees; and 8 per day, 48 per week, for female employees; overtime is payable at regular rates (LABOUR GAZETTE, April, 1939, and June and September, 1938). Minimum wages per day are: for field work-\$2.50 and \$2.70 for men; for extraction work (including packing and shipping)-\$2.25 and \$2.70 for men, \$2 and \$2.25 for women, and \$1.80 for boys and girls over 16 and under 21 years. For monthly employees, the minimum wage in addition to board and room is \$30 for men with less than one year's experience and \$50 for those with more experience. In addition, bonuses are provided for if the average production exceeds a certain amount and the price of honey is not less than a certain amount.

#### Manufacturing: Vegetable Foods

Baking Industry.—Schedules were in effect for bakers in the Edmonton and Calgary districts at the end of the year. For Edmonton (LABOUR GAZETTE, January, 1940, June, 1937, June, September and December, 1938), hours are 52 per week for inside male employees and 48 per week for inside female employees, with overtime and work on weekly rest day and holidays at time and one-half, and minimum wages \$26 per week for doughmen, ovenmen and bench hands, \$19 for helpers and truckers, \$20 for shippers, \$13.50 for cake wrappers and \$16 for bread wrappers. For Calgary (LABOUR GAZETTE, January, 1940), hours are 50 per week, with overtime at time and one-half; and minimum wages \$27 per week for doughmen and ovenmen, \$25 for bench hands. \$19 for helpers.

#### Manufacturing: Metal Products

FOUNDRY INDUSTRY, EDMONTON.—A schedule governing the foundry industry (foundry of iron, steel, aluminum, brass and bronze) at

Edmonton is summarized in the LABOUR GAZETTE, December, 1940. Hours are 8 per day, 4 on Saturdays, a 44 hour week. Overtime not exceeding one hour in a day or 3 hours in a week may be paid at regular rates, but all other overtime is payable at time and one-half; work on Sundays and holidays, double time. Minimum hourly wage rates: journeymen 65 cents, improvers 55 cents, cupola men 40 cents for three months and 50 cents thereafter, casting grinders 50 cents.

#### Construction

The following hours and wage rates were in effect under schedules for the following trades at the end of the year 1940. The usual provision is time and one-half for overtime and double time for Sundays and holidays.

HOURS AND MINIMUM WAGE RATES FOR CER-TAIN BUILDING TRADES IN ALBERTA

	Minimum wages per hour	Hours per week
Edmonton— Carpenters Lathers Plumbers Structural steel workers Sheet metal workers	\$ .90 .6590* 1.05 .95	44 44 44 44 44
Calgary— Lathers (metal) Lathers (wood)	.90 .75	40 40
Red Deer and Sylvan Lake— Carpenters	.75	49

<sup>\*</sup> Piece work and special rates for certain classes of work are also provided for.

## Transportation and Public Utilities: Local Transportation

TAXI DRIVERS .- At Edmonton, a schedule (Labour Gazette, September, 1939) provides for an 11-hour day, a 6-day week and a 66hour week. Minimum wage rates during winter months are \$15 per week plus 25 per cent commission on all receipts in excess of \$60: for summer months, \$12.50 per week plus 25 per cent commission on all receipts in excess of \$50 per week. At Calgary (Labour Gazette, February, 1939, May and July, 1940) hours are also 66 per week. The minimum wages are \$15.00 per week of 66 hours plus 25 per cent commission on all receipts in excess of \$60 per week. At Banff National Park (LABOUR GAZETTE, July, 1939) hours for taxi and bus drivers are 11 per day. Days of rest to be provided on the basis of one day in seven. Minimum wages are \$2.35 per day

plus a bonus of 4 cents per mile to drivers of touring cars and of 5 cents per mile for bus drivers for all mileage in excess of 60 miles per day.

### Service: Custom and Repair

Garage and Service Station Employees, Calgary.—These workers are governed by a schedule (Labour Gazette, April, 1939) which provides for a 9-hour day, with a half day off every second week, making the weekly hours 54 and 49 on alternate weeks; overtime at time and one-half. Minimum wage rates are: 70 cents per hour for first class mechanics, 60 cents for second class mechanics, \$13.50 per week for non-mechanical service station employees, 50 cents per hour for washmen and greasemen,  $33\frac{1}{3}$  cents for night watchman. Mechanics always engaged in the repairing or reconditioning of used cars may be paid  $7\frac{1}{2}$  cents per hour less than the above rates.

#### Service: Recreational

Bowling Alley Employees.—At both Edmonton (Labour Gazette, October, 1939, April and September, 1938) and Calgary (Labour Gazette, December, 1940), hours for pinsetters are restricted to 54 per week. At Edmonton wages are based on 2½ cents per line for five pins or duck pins and 3½ cents per line for ten pins. At Calgary, wages are 2¾ cents per line for five pins, 3½ cents per line for ten pins, with a guarantee of \$10 per week during the months of September to April inclusive.

#### Service: Business and Personal

BARBERS, EDMONTON.—A schedule (LABOUR GAZETTE, May, 1940) provides for a 54 hour week for male employees and 48 hours for female employees. Wages: for male employees, 60 per cent of total proceeds over \$23, with a minimum of \$15 per week; for female employees, 60 per cent of total proceeds over \$22, with a minimum of \$14 per week.

## Department of Trade and Industry Act

Under this Act and its amendments (Labour Gazette, April, 1934, page 305, May, page 442 and November, page 986; June, 1936, page 502, November, page 997; June, 1938, page 634), this department may call a conference of any trade to draw up certain trade standards including minimum wages and hours. If such code is approved by a majority of persons in the trade or by persons owning over 50 per cent of the aggregate capital invested, they may be made binding by Order in Council on everyone carrying on the trade. Although a number of such codes were made binding only one includes provisions as to wages:

#### Service: Business and Personal

Barbers, Province of Alberta.—This code which came into effect February 15, 1937, and was amended from February 27, 1937, August 15, 1938 and August 21, 1939 (Labour Gazette, October, 1938, page 1993, October, 1939, page 999 and May, 1940, page 503) applies to barbers throughout the province except those under an Industrial Standards Act schedule. It is provided that a journeyman barber employee receive "60 per cent of his gross weekly receipts for services rendered," but in no case less than \$15 per week or \$3.50 for Saturday or \$3 for any other week day; part time work must be paid at 40 cents per hour.

# Maximum Hours of Work as fixed by Legislation and Administrative Action

#### DOMINION LEGISLATION

For the most part hours of work in Canada are regulated by provincial legislation. Limitations imposed by the Dominion affect only Dominion Government employees, persons employed on Dominion public works or in the execution of contracts for Government works or supplies.

An order in council of 1930, provided that unless it was against the public interest the hours of work of any person employed by the Dominion Government who was at that time required to work more than eight hours a day should be reduced to eight with a half holiday

on Saturday.

On construction work undertaken by the Government of Canada, either directly or by contract, the Fair Wages and Hours of Labour Act, 1935, restricts working hours to eight a day and 44 a week provided such works are not declared exempt from the operation of the Act by the Governor in Council. Unless excepted by statutory authority or by agreement with the Dominion works towards the cost of which a grant is made by the Dominion are governed by similar conditions laid down in an agreement between the Dominion and the provincial or municipal authority or private corporation to which financial assistance is given.

An Order in Council of August 15, 1940, exempted from the statutory limits, as to hours, work on buildings needed for training centres for the armed forces and for troop Wherever such work was concentrations. governed by provincial regulations on hours exemption from them was granted by provincial authorities.

In contracts for equipment and supplies for the Dominion Government an order in council requires it to be stipulated that the working hours of persons employed in the manufacture of such goods are to conform to the "custom of the trade" in the district, that is, to the hours either recognized by signed agreements in the district from which the labour is necessarily drawn or the hours actually prevailing in the trade, or where there is no custom as to hours, the Minister of Labour may determine fair and reasonable hours. This provision may be varied where necessary for the protection of life or property or on due cause shown to the satisfaction of the Minister of Labour.

No action has been taken under the section of the Railway Act which allows the Board of Transport Commissioners to limit the hours on duty of railway employees within the legislative jurisdiction of the Dominion.

#### PROVINCIAL LEGISLATION

Provincial legislation includes laws concerning working conditions among which are hours of labour in certain classes of undertakings such as mines, factories and shops and for certain occupations such as drivers of motor vehicles and elevator operators, statutes in Alberta, British Columbia, Nova Scotia and Quebec, dealing only with hours of work and laws in Alberta, Manitoba, New Brunswick, Nova Scotia, Ontario, Quebec and Saskatchewan, under which orders in council may regulate hours as well as wages under certain conditions.

The British Columbia Female Minimum Wage Act, the Minimum Wage Acts of Manitoba, Quebec and Saskatchewan and the New Brunswick Labour and Industrial Relations Act give the administrative authorities power to limit working hours, in some cases subject to the approval of the Lieutenant-

Governor in Council.

Where, under the authority of minimum wage laws, hours in excess of the ordinary maximum are permitted to be worked or where minimum rates of wages are declared

to apply to a specified number of hours and longer hours are worked, it is usually stipulated that higher rates must be paid for the additional hours. Such punitive overtime rates tend to restrict working hours. The regulations for the payment of overtime are indicated above in the sections dealing with minimum wage legislation in each province.

Maximum hours of labour fixed by order in council under the Quebec Collective Agreement Act and the Industrial Standards Acts of Alberta, New Brunswick, Nova Scotia, Ontario and Saskatchewan are shown earlier in this section beginning on p. 183. Restrictions placed on hours under the Manitoba Fair Wage Act are indicated on p. 203.

The table below shows the maximum hours of work fixed by statute or under statutory authority for employment in mines, factories and shops but it does not cover the legal restrictions imposed on working hours in some classes of manufacturing establishments and shops by orders in council under the Quebec Collective Agreement Act or the Industrial Standards Acts.

#### STATUTORY MAXIMUM HOURS OF WORK PER DAY OR PER WEEK IN MINES. FACTORIES AND SHOPS IN CANADA

_	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.	Yukon
Mines— Coal: abovebelow	8	8				8 unless agreed otherwise	9, 54 8, —	8	
Metal: above							9, 54	8	8 unless paid at
below	, '	8		8 in Northern Ontario		•••••	8, —	8	overtime
FACTORIES		10, 60*	10, 55†	10, 60†	8, 48**		9, 54 males 8, 48 females	8, 48	
Shors			60‡	10, 60†	8, 48**		As for factories	8, 48‡‡	

† Females and boys. Applies to boys under 18 in Quebec and under 16 in Ontario and Saskatchewan.

Themales and boys. Applies to boys under 18 in Queoec and under 16 in Ontario and Saskatchewan.

Females and boys in towns of 10,000 or more. An order under the former Fair Wage Act fixes a maximum of 72 hours for males over 18, and 55 hours for females and for boys under 18, in industrial and commercial establishments.

\*\*Females, and boys under 18, in factories, 17 in shops. Adult males in factories in Greater Winnipeg may not work more than 48 hours in a week unless paid a minimum of 30 cents an hour for extra hours.

\*\*In Vancouver, Victoria and their environs, but 3 extra hours may be worked on Saturdays in other parts of the province

provided that 48 is maximum for week.

#### Hours of Work Acts

The British Columbia Hours of Work Act of 1923, as revised in 1934, sets a maximum limit of eight hours in a day and 48 in a week for persons employed in mining, manufacturing and construction and in such other industries or occupations as may be added by regulation. Up to the present, the following have been brought within the Act: barbering. baking, catering, drug stores, road transport and the taxicab industry, hotel clerks and elevator operators and the mercantile and soft drinks industries. The Board of Industrial Relations may make exemptions and add other industries.

The Alberta Hours of Work Act, 1936, fixes an eight-hour day and 48-hour week for female employees and a nine-hour day and a 54-hour week for male workers. It applies to any industry, trade or occupation except farming and domestic service, unless exempted by regulation. It does not affect the Mines Act which fixes an eight-hour day for underground workers.

In both Alberta and British Columbia, persons holding confidential, supervisory or managerial positions are exempt from the hours limitation and by regulation longer hours are permitted for some classes of workers in the lumbering industry. In the latter province, the fruit and vegetable industry, the seasonal manufacture of boxes and shooks, lithographing during the summer months if competent help is not available, and fish canneries are declared exempt from the restriction on hours of work. Regulations in British Columbia permit a fixed number of hours in excess of the maximum established by the Act for shops during the Christmas season and in smaller towns and villages as well as for taxicab drivers in the Victoria district, retail florists, men delivering bread and milk, employees in drug stores and for certain classes of workers in industrial undertakings such as men engaged in emergency repairs or in shipping goods under unusual conditions.

In Alberta orders under the section of the Act providing for special regulations for continuous industries limit to eight a day and 48 a week the hours for men engaged in drilling oil wells in the Turner Valley but where drilling operations are at a critical point the Board has permitted workers on a shift to continue work for three consecutive weeks provided they are given three days off at the end of that time.

In Quebec and Nova Scotia there are statutes enabling the administrative authorities to limit hours of work. The Quebec Act, enacted in 1933 with a view to making possible the employment of more workers, gives the Lieutenant-Governor in Council power to limit the number of hours per day or per week during which a workman may be employed at manual labour. It applies neither to agriculture nor to industries or undertakings subject to competition from other countries or provinces. Orders in council under this statute limit working hours in the building trades

throughout the province, one order applying to each of the three divisions into which the province is divided for purposes of factory inspection. Hours were limited at first to 40 a week or 36 where a two-shift system was in effect but at the present time, except on federal defence contracts which were exempted from Aug. 31, 1940, maximum hours are eight a day and 48 a week in the Quebec and Eastern Townships Division, except on small jobs, and, in the Montreal Division, eight a day for skilled workers and nine for unskilled. Two shifts, or in the Eastern Townships Division three shifts, of eight hours each may be worked or of six hours each in the Montreal Division. The shift system is compulsory from May 1 to October 1 on works costing more than \$20,000 which are undertaken for a municipal or school corporation or for parish authorities or the provincial Government or on works, half the cost of which is borne or guaranteed by the provincial Government or a municipal corporation or by both.

Hours of persons working in beauty parlours and shoe repair shops on the Island of Montreal are also limited under this statute. Maximum hours in shoe repairing are fixed at 64 and in beauty parlours at 55 a week. For urgent work in shoe repairing the inspector may allow overtime up to two hours a day and six a week but no overtime may be permitted on Saturday. The hours of work are to fall on the first four days of the week between 8 a.m. and 7 p.m., on Friday between 8 a.m. and 9 p.m. and on Saturday between 8 a.m. and 11 p.m.

The Nova Scotia Limitation of Hours of Work Act of 1937 provides for a board of adjustment with power to determine the maximum working hours in industrial undertakings, including mines and quarries, manufacturing and construction and stipulates that a weekly rest-day must be given all workmen employed in industrial undertakings. No administrative board has been appointed.

## Maximum Hours under Minimum Wage Laws

The first Minimum Wage Acts in Alberta, British Columbia, Manitoba and Saskatchewan gave the Board power to limit hours of labour notwithstanding the provisions of any existing statute. In other provinces the Board could only specify the number of hours to which the minimum rates applied but in both cases overtime rates could be established. In Ontario the present Minimum Wage Act specifies the hours to which the rates apply and in New Brunswick and Nova Scotia the Board may declare the minimum rates to apply to a

certain work period and, as in Ontario, fix a rate for overtime. The Fair Wage Board of New Brunswick has made orders applying only to particular establishments or to several plants in a district.

In Alberta, since the enactment of the Hours of Work Act, 1936, applying to all employment except farm work and domestic service, there has been no authority under the Minimum Wage Acts to limit hours. In British Columbia where the Hours of Work Act, 1934, applies only to industrial undertakings, wholesale and retail stores, hotels and restaurants and other designated workplaces or occupations, the Female Minimum Wage Act gives power to the Board of Industrial Relations to limit hours but no such authority is granted by the Male Minimum Wage Act. In Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Quebec, maximum hours of work may be fixed under the minimum wage law. Since the Saskatchewan Act was made applicable to men in 1936, the orders under it have been revised and maximum hours are no longer fixed but there are punitive rates of wages for hours in excess of the number to which the minimum rates apply. In Quebec Order 4 limits to 72 a week the hours of male workers over 18 and to 55 a week the hours of women and boys under 18 in all the industrial and commercial establishments to which it applies throughout the province. Maximum working hours of women and boys under 18 are fixed by the Quebec Industrial and Commercial Establishments Act as stated below. The restrictions imposed under the minimum wage laws of British Columbia and Manitoba are noted under the class of workplace to which they apply.

The regulations as to payment for overtime beyond the number of hours to which the minimum wage is declared to apply or for hours in excess of the ordinary legal maximum are summarized in the earlier part of this Appendix.

#### Public Works

In Alberta and British Columbia, hours of labour on public works are limited by the Hours of Work Acts. In Manitoba and Ontario special statutes govern labour conditions on public works.

Under the Manitoba Fair Wage Act of 1916, the Minister of Public Works and Labour is authorized to establish maximum hours for persons employed on all works of construction contracted for by the provincial Government. The maximum hours fixed by the regulations vary with the occupation from 44 to 48 per week, except for teamsters who have a maximum working week of 54 hours. The Ontario Government Contracts Hours and Wages Act,

1936, limits hours on public works and works subsidized by the provincial Government to eight a day and 44 a week. Exceptions may be made by the Government.

In Quebec, by an order in council of April 24, 1929, as amended on October 6, 1932, the Minister of Public Works and Labour may determine "fair and reasonable" hours of labour on construction works for the Quebec Government. Under the Collective Agreement Act, 1940, maximum hours established by a collective agreement which is made legally binding under that Act, apply to any Government work of the same kind as that covered by the agreement. In other provinces, by order in council or by resolution of the Legislature "a fair wages" policy is applied to public works and wages and hours are usually determined according to the custom of the trade in the locality.

An Ordinance of 1917 establishes an eighthour day except in emergency for persons employed on public works in the Yukon Territory.

#### Mines

Mining for metals or non-metallic minerals is carried on in all the provinces but Prince Edward Island as well as in the Yukon Territory and there is coal mining in Alberta, British Columbia, New Brunswick, Nova Scotia and Saskatchewan with a very small production in Manitoba and the Yukon. Wherever coal is mined the working day underground is limited by law to eight hours but under all the laws longer hours may be worked in emergencies or for repair work or at a change of shifts. In Alberta and British Columbia the eighthour period includes time spent going to and from the working face. In Nova Scotia, New Brunswick and Saskatchewan the limits apply only to time spent at the place of work. Workers above ground about coal mines have a statutory eight-hour day in British Columbia and Saskatchewan and a nine-hour day and 54-hour week in Alberta. In Saskatchewan longer hours either above or below ground may be worked by agreement between the workman and employer.

In metal mining in Northern Ontario, except where the number employed in a shift is six or less, and in New Brunswick, the law provides for an eight-hour day for underground workers, the time to be reckoned in each case from the time the man reaches his place of work until he leaves it. In Ontario, a Saturday shift may work longer hours for the purpose of avoiding work on Sunday, of changing shifts or of giving any of the men a part holiday. In New Brunswick any one required to work longer hours in an emergency must be paid for the extra time at the regular rate. In British Columbia the working hours of those employed

above ground as well as those below ground are limited to eight a day as are also the hours of men employed in or about a smelter or mineral-separation plant except when shifts change. In Alberta, the eight-hour limit applies to underground workers in any mines and for those above ground the statutory maximum is nine hours a day and 54 a week as about coal mines. In Quebec, there is no restriction on the hours of adult males in mines except in iron oxide mining where, under the Collective Agreement Act, the workmen have a 48-hour week. Boys under 17 may not be employed below ground in any mine in Quebec for more than 48 hours in six days. In the Yukon miners may not be employed more than eight hours in a day and 56 in a week unless payment is made at the overtime rate. In Nova Scotia, there is no statutory regulation of hours of work in mines other than coal mines. Except in Alberta, British Columbia, Saskatchewan and the Yukon, there is no legal restriction on hours above ground.

#### Factories

Early factory legislation in all provinces except Prince Edward Island limited hours of women and young persons, and in Alberta the Factories Act of 1926 provided for a nine-hour day and 54-hour week for both sexes. In Nova Scotia the clause fixing maximum hours was later dropped while in Alberta and Manitoba the power to limit hours given by the Minimum Wage Acts was exercised to reduce the maximum fixed by the factory law in so far as women were concerned. When the Alberta Hours of Work Act was passed in 1936 it maintained the existing conditions of a maximum of nine hours a day and 54 a week for male workers and eight hours a day and 48 a week for women and girls. In British Columbia the Hours of Work Act of 1923 extended to men and boys the eight-hour day and 48-hour week provided for women and girls by the Factories Act of 1908. In New Brunswick and Ontario the 10-hour day and 60-hour week fixed in the first factory laws for women and girls, and in Ontario also for boys under 16, have not been changed but in Quebec the weekly limits for women and boys under 18 were reduced in 1930 to 55. In these three provinces the daily limit may be exceeded for the purpose of arranging for a shorter work day on one day of the week. Order 4 under the Quebec Minimum Wage Act fixes a maximum of 72 hours a week for male workers over 18 in industrial and commercial establishments throughout the province. In Saskatchewan there is a 48-hour week for women and boys under 16 in

In New Brunswick, Ontario, Quebec and Saskatchewan, longer hours may be worked by special permission of the factory inspector in case of any accident preventing the working of the factory, or of any other occurrence beyond the control of the employer which prevents the machinery being regularly worked or where the custom or exigencies of the trade require longer hours, but the Acts stipulate that in such cases the hours of work of the classes of workers to which the limits apply shall not exceed a fixed number: in New Brunswick, 13½ hours a day and 81 a week; in Quebec, 12 a day and 65 a week; and in Ontario and Saskatchewan, 12½ a day and 72½ a week. Only in Quebec may permits for hours in excess of the ordinary maximum be given for more than 36 days in a year. In Quebec, the inspector may allow longer hours for six weeks at a time. Under these statutes. night work is prohibited for the same classes of workers by fixing the period in which the hours of work must fall: in New Brunswick between 6 a.m. and 10.30 p.m.; in Quebec and Ontario between 6 a.m. and 9 p.m. and in Saskatchewan between 7 a.m. and 10 p.m. Normal working hours may not be later than 6 p.m. in Quebec or 6.30 p.m. in Ontario

Under all the factory laws except those of Alberta and Quebec, an hour must be allowed for a noon meal and if work is prolonged by special permission of the inspector after 7 p.m., at least 45 minutes, or in New Brunswick one hour, must be given for an evening meal. In Quebec the inspector may direct that an hour be given for the noon meal and, by regulation, half an hour must be allowed for an evening meal if work goes on after 6 p.m.

or earlier in Ontario than 7 a.m.

In Ontario since 1932 and Quebec since 1935, with permission from the chief inspector, women and young persons may be employed in two shifts of not more than eight hours each, both shifts to fall between 6 a.m. and 11 p.m. and each shift to have one hour for a meal.

In Manitoba under the Minimum Wage Act, the maximum hours that may be worked by women and boys under 18 in factories are 8 in a day and 48 in a week except with a permit from the provincial Bureau of Labour.

Orders in council in Quebec under the Collective Agreement Act and in Alberta and Ontario under the Industrial Standards Acts fix maximum hours for workers in certain classes of factories. These are indicated in the section of this appendix devoted to these statutes.

#### Shops

As regards shops, hours of work are limited by statute for all classes of workers only in Alberta and British Columbia. In both these provinces, shops are within the scope of the Hours of Work Acts.

In Ontario there is a maximum 10-hour day and 60-hour week for women and boys under 16. In Quebec the Industrial and Commercial Establishments Act fixes a 60-hour week for women and boys under 18 in cities and towns of 10,000 or more but this restriction appears to be superseded by Order 4 under the Minimum Wage Act limiting hours for these classes to 55 a week in all parts of the province. Under the same order, the maximum work-week for men in retail and wholesale stores in Quebec is 72 hours. In Manitoba a minimum wage order limits hours of work of women and boys under 17 in shops to 9 a day. except on Saturdays, and to 48 a week. In dress-making, tailoring and millinery, there is a maximum 8½-hour day and 50-hour week for females and boys under 18.

Except in Alberta and Ontario, provision is made for a limited amount of overtime, particularly during the Christmas season but in Manitoba no person under 17 may work overtime. In Quebec, when the inspector permits, women and boys under 18 may work up to 65 hours in a week. In British Columbia regulations permit employees in shops outside of Victoria, Vancouver, Burnaby, Esquimalt, Oak Bay and Saanich to work three additional hours on Saturday and on the day before a holiday occurring on Saturday but the weekly hours may not exceed 48. Exemptions from the maximum hours are permitted for certain occupations such as druggists and florists.

The Ontario Act prohibits women and boys under 16 being employed in shops before 7 a.m. or after 11 p.m. With respect to boys, this provision is modified by the Adolescent School Attendance Act which forbids any employment, except with a permit, of children from 14 to 16 years of age between the hours of 8 a.m. and 5 p.m. In Nova Scotia, the Children's Protection Act prohibits the employment in shops of girls under 16 and boys under 14 for more than eight hours or more than four hours on Saturday.

All the provinces except Prince Edward Island have statutes which may indirectly affect hours of work in shops by permitting certain municipal councils to make by-laws requiring the closing of shops at a certain hour. In Quebec the Early Closing Act applies only to cities and towns while in other provinces the councils of cities, towns and

villages or, in some cases, of counties or townships have power to make such a by-law. In Quebec, also, the Act stipulates that the hour fixed for closing shall not be earlier than 6 p.m., but in the other provinces the by-law may provide for a half-holiday on one day of the week as well as for a fixed closing hour on other days.

In British Columbia and Saskatchewan there is special provision for a weekly halfholiday for shops. The Saskatchewan Weekly Half-Holiday Act applies only to shops in cities and requires them to be closed on Wednesday afternoons from April 1 to August 31 unless the city council has passed a by-law for a half holiday on another day or for a longer period. In British Columbia the Act, which permits municipal councils to fix the day of the week on which the half-holiday is to be observed, does not apply to unorganized territory but by order in council a weekly half-holiday may be provided for any shops in such territory. In all cases, provision is made for exempting drug stores, news agents' and tobacconists' shops, those where fruits and perishable foods are sold and some others.

#### Bakeshops

Large bakeries not selling at retail on the premises are probably everywhere within the scope of the Factories Acts. They are under the Hours of Work Act in Alberta, also in British Columbia where an exception is made for delivery-men who may work 54 hours a week. In Manitoba the minimum wage order governing factories apparently covers bakeshops, women and boys under 18 having an eight-hour day and a 48-hour week being fixed for all. In 1940 baking was added to the list of industries for which hours may be fixed under the Fair Wage Act. The Ontario Factory, Shop and Office Building Act fixes a maximum of 56 hours for adult male employees in bakeshops allowing overtime in certain cases. Orders in Council under the Quebec Collective Agreement Act and the Industrial Standards Acts of Alberta and Saskatchewan govern hours of labour for bakers in some cities.

#### Barber Shops and Beauty Parlours

There is no general legal limitation of hours of labour in barber shops and beauty parlours in Nova Scotia, New Brunswick or Prince Edward Island but early closing bylaws in the first two provinces may restrict working hours in some places.

In Alberta the Hours of Work Act applies to both. Barber shops in British Columbia are within the Hours of Work Act and an order under the Female Minimum Wage Act fixes maximum working hours in beauty parlours at nine a day and 44 a week. A Manitoba Minimum Wage Order provides that no female or boy under 18 may be employed in a beauty parlour for more than 10 hours in a day or 48 in a week except with a permit from the Bureau of Labour. Hours in barber and beauty shops in Manitoba may be fixed under the Fair Wage Act. From May 1, 1940, regulations provide that in Winnipeg, St. Boniface and their environs no barber shop may remain open for more than ten hours in a day except on Saturdays and days preceding statutory holidays when the period is extended to 11½ hours.

In Ontario, working hours in beauty shops may, since 1939, be regulated to some extent by municipal early closing by-laws as they have been in barber shops in Ontario and some other provinces. In many Ontario cities and towns schedules of wages and hours under the Industrial Standards Act apply to barber shops but in most cases the only regulation of hours is in accordance with local by-law. In Quebec, under the Limitation of Hours Act, employment in beauty parlours on the Island of Montreal is restricted to 55 hours in a week between 9 a.m. and 7 p.m. except on Saturdays when the time may be extended to 9 p.m. In other cities and towns agreements under the Collective Agreement Act fix hours varying from 55 to 59 a week. In Saskatchewan barbers and hairdressers in several towns have their hours of work limited under the Industrial Standards Act.

#### Hotels and Restaurants

In New Brunswick, Nova Scotia, Prince Edward Island and Saskatchewan, hours of labour in hotels and restaurants are not restricted by statute or regulation but in the last named province punitive overtime rates are payable after 48 hours in a week under

a Minimum Wage Order.

In Alberta and British Columbia, the Hours of Work Acts apply to these places. In British Columbia hotel clerks, elevator operators and persons employed in public dining rooms of any kind and the service connected therewith have an eight-hour day and 48-hour week but an order under the Female Minimum Wage Act allows women in hotels and restaurants to work in emergencies up to 10 a day and 52 a week. In resort hotels the maximum work-week for women and girls is 54 hours. An order under the Manitoba Minimum Wage Act limits the hours of all workers in restaurants and of girls, women and boys under 18 in hotels to 10 a day and 48 a week with specified rest periods but cooks may be required to work up to 54 hours a week.

Working hours in hotels in Ontario are not regulated but restaurants are under the Factory, Shop and Office Building Act and females and boys under 16 have a maximum of 10 hours in a day between 7 a.m. and 11 p.m. and a 60-hour week unless a special permit is obtained from the inspector. By Order 4 of the Quebec Fair Wage Board in hotels and restaurants hours are limited to 55 a week for women and boys under 18 and to 72 a week for men.

In Alberta, British Columbia, Manitoba, Ontario, Quebec and Saskatchewan, there is provision for a weekly rest-day for most classes of workers in hotels and restaurants but in all except Alberta and British Columbia it applies only to cities or in Quebec to cities and towns. In British Columbia, the regulation relates only to female workers.

#### Offices

In Alberta, the hours of office workers are governed by the Hours of Work Act. A regulation under the British Columbia Female Minimum Wage Act limits hours of women in offices to eight a day and 48 a week unless a permit for longer hours is given by the Board of Industrial Relations.

The Manitoba Minimum Wage Board has fixed maximum hours for female office workers in Winnipeg, St. Boniface, St. James and Brandon at eight a day and 44 a week except in shops where hours are the same as for the selling force. The Shops Regulation Act, which applies to offices in connection with shops, limits hours of young persons and women to 48 a week and eight a day.

The maximum 55-hour week for women and boys under 18 and 72-hour week for men provided by Order 4 of the Quebec Minimum Wage Commission appears to apply to office workers.

In other provinces persons employed in clerical work in such establishments as factories and shops, would seem to come within the scope of the laws limiting hours in these work-places but there is no limitation on the hours of workers in offices of financial institutions or in professional offices. As in other work-places wherever overtime rates are fixed under minimum wage laws they tend to restrict the hours of office employees.

#### Transport

#### Road Transport

Road transport of goods for remuneration is within the scope of the Hours of Work Act in British Columbia and persons employed in transporting goods, which are not the property of the employer, by any means other than by rail, water or air are permitted to

work up to 10 hours a day and 54 a week. Operators of motor-cycles and boys on delivery or messenger work on foot or bicycle have an eight-hour day and 48-hour week while drivers delivering milk may be employed 10 hours in a day and 63 in a week but not more than 378 hours in seven weeks. Taxicab drivers have a maximum of 54 hours in a week and, except in Victoria and suburbs, a maximum of nine hours in a day. In Victoria they may be employed for 10 hours within the 11 hours immediately following reporting for work.

In Alberta, no regulations under the Hours of Work Act have been made for road transport except for passenger vehicles in Edmonton where maximum hours for drivers are 12 from the time of starting work on six days a week with a rest period of one hour each day. Similar regulations apply to taxi-drivers in Calgary under the Industrial Standards Act, but in Banff during the summer season there may be a 12-hour day and seven-day week for taxi and bus drivers. Throughout the province a regulation of the Highway Traffic Board limits hours spent in driving a goods or passenger vehicle to nine in 24 except in an emergency, but under special circumstances a maximum of 10 hours in two periods of five hours each separated by a 45-minute rest period may be permitted.

In Manitoba, no person may be employed in driving a goods or passenger vehicle for more than nine hours or employed in any capacity for more than 12 hours in any 24 or on duty more than six days a week except in case of a breakdown of the vehicle. Taxicab drivers in Winnipeg, however, may be on duty as drivers or in another capacity for a maximum of 12 hours a day on six days a week. The Saskatchewan Vehicles Act, 1939, allows the Highway Traffic Board to regulate hours of drivers of public service and commercial vehicles but no orders have been issued.

In New Brunswick, Nova Scotia, Ontario and Prince Edward Island, drivers of transport vehicles may not be employed more than 10 hours, out of 16 consecutive hours in New Brunswick, and out of 24 in Nova Scotia, Ontario and Prince Edward Island. In New Brunswick, the 10 hours cover only work as a driver but in Nova Scotia work in any capacity in connection with a vehicle transporting passengers or passengers and freight. In both provinces some vehicles are exempt. In Ontario, the 10-hour limit applies to both passenger and goods transport but the stipulation for passenger transport is limited by the Public Vehicle Act to the hours spent in driving or operating the vehicle. For truck drivers work in any capacity is

prohibited by regulations under the Commercial Vehicle Act for more than 10 hours in 24. Taxicab drivers in Toronto have a maximum 11-hour day and 66-hour week under the Industrial Standards Act.

In Quebec, except in an emergency when an overtime rate of \$2 an hour must be paid, no employed person may be permitted to drive a motor vehicle transporting passengers or goods for more than 12 consecutive hours without taking a rest period in addition to the time for meals, and no bus driver may drive more than 250 miles in 24 hours.

#### Steam Railways

Only in Ontario is there any statutory regulation of the hours of work of steam railway employees. The Ontario Railway Act forbids a company which operates a line of railway of 20 miles in length or over to permit a conductor, engineer, fireman, trainman, dispatcher or signal man who has worked in any capacity for 16 consecutive hours to go on duty again until he has had at least six hours' rest.

#### Electric and Street Railways

In British Columbia, the Lieutenant-Governor in Council may, under the Railway Act, limit the number of days in a week on which street railway employees may be allowed to work but no regulations have been made.

The Ontario Municipal Board has power to regulate the working hours of conductors and motormen employed by a street or electric railway company but the Railway Act stipulates that no person may be employed more than six 10-hour days a week and whenever practicable or reasonable the ten hours must be within 12 consecutive hours

In Nova Scotia, the Halifax Street Railway Companies Act contains provisions to limit the hours of conductors and motormen to six on Sunday and 10 on weekdays but they are dependent on an order of the Board of Commissioners of Public Utilities which has not been issued.

#### **Municipal Fire Departments**

The legislatures of Alberta, British Columbia, Nova Scotia, Ontario and Saskatchewan, have enacted measures for regulating the working hours of persons employed by municipal fire departments. A two-platoon system is provided for in all these provinces.

In Alberta, in every place having a paid fire department, all employees may have one full day off duty in every week. In cities or towns having a population of 10,000 or more, the two-platoon system is compulsory. The Act provides alternative systems: either employees have 24 hours on duty followed by 24 hours' rest or there are day and night shifts, the shifts alternating every seven days, and covering 10 hours during the day or 14 hours at night. The one full day off duty does not include periods of release at the changing of platoons. A 1939 amendment provides that cities and towns with a population of 8,000 or more and a permanent fire department may, by by-law, adopt the three-platoon system, each platoon working for eight consecutive hours in a day. Such by-law may be passed and submitted to the electors by the council of its own motion and must be passed and submitted to them on receipt of a petition signed by at least 10 per cent of the electors.

In British Columbia, the Fire Departments Hours of Labour Act and the Fire Departments Two-Platoon Act both apply to any place where there is a paid fire department. Employees must have two full days off duty in addition to time off duty at the change of platoons.

In Ontario, the Fire Departments Act applies to places having a population of not less than 10,000 and a permanent fire department paid by the municipal corporation. The two-platoon system is compulsory, every employee having 24 consecutive hours off duty, not including periods of release at the change of platoons.

In Nova Scotia in cities with a population of 30,000 or more, where there is a permanent fire department paid by the city, the two-platoon system comes into force when it is approved by a majority of the City Council.

The Saskatchewan Act applies to all cities with a population of 10,000 or more but a 1939 amendment allowed cities of under 15,000 to contract out before January 1, 1940. The two alternative systems are as in Alberta and employees have 24 consecutive hours off duty, not including periods of release at the changing of platoons.

#### Miscellaneous

In certain other occupations, hours of work are limited by regulation in some provinces. In British Columbia, Ontario and Quebec, the maximum working time for workers in compressed air varies from one and one-half hours in 24 when pressure is 45 to 50 pounds per square inch to seven hours in British Columbia and eight in Ontario and Quebec when pressure is 22 pounds or less. In the three provinces, work is to be divided into two shifts with a rest period ranging from five hours to half an hour according to the pressure.

Moving-picture machine operators in Manitoba may not be permitted to be on duty for more than five hours without a rest period of at least two hours.



DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA

# WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN CANADA

1929, 1940 and 1941

REPORT No. 25

Issued as a Supplement to THE LABOUR GAZETTE, OCTOBER, 1942

Minister—HON. HUMPHREY MITCHELL Deputy Minister—BRYCE M. STEWART Associate Deputy Minister—A. MacNAMARA

Ottawa
EDMOND CLOUTIER
Printer to the King's Most Excellent Majesty
1941

#### THE LABOUR GAZETTE

Since its inception the LABOUR GAZETTE has maintained a continuous record of industrial, social and economic conditions in Canada as reflected in legislation, employment and unemployment, price trends, labour disputes, industrial relations programs, conventions and recommendations of labour bodies, etc.

One of the particular functions of the department is the promotion of industrial harmony, and prominence is therefore given in the Labour Gazette to proceedings under the Industrial Disputes Investigation Act and the Conciliation and Labour Act.

Complete information is also given with respect to proceedings under other measures administered by the department, including the Employment Offices Co-ordination Act, the Combines Investigation Act, the Technical Education Act, the Government Annuities Act, the Relief Acts, the Fair Wages and Eight Hour Day Act, the Youth Training Act, War Emergency Training Program, etc.

Included in the statistical information published is a monthly analysis of prices, wholesale and retail, in Canada, indicating trends in the cost of living, the prices of staple articles, and index numbers of price movements over a series of years.

Since the outbreak of the war in September, 1939, a monthly record has been maintained in the Labour Gazette of the activities of the Wartime Prices and Trade Board, of the National War Labour Board, and also of the effect of the war on labour standards and social legislation. During the past year there has also been included references to the establishment and development of National Selective Service.



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 $<sup>\</sup>dagger$  For electric street railways, by cities, see Table I (d).

#### Introductory Note

The present is the twenty-fifth report in the series on wages and hours of labour in Canada. The first report in this series was issued as a supplement to the LABOUR GAZETTE for March, 1921, and contained figures as to wages and hours of labour for certain trades in various cities in Canada from 1901 to 1920, with index numbers by groups based on wages in 1913 as 100. It also contained samples of wage rates for common labour in factories, miscellaneous factory trades in a small number of industries, and wages in lumbering from 1911 to 1920, with index numbers. Subsequent reports were also supplements to the LABOUR GAZETTE early each year, except No. 4 on Wages and Hours of Labour in Canada, 1921 and 1922, and No. 5 on Hours of Labour in Canada and Other Countries, issued separately. These reports brought the figures down to date with extensions from time to time to include additional industries and classes of labour. In most cases these additions contained data back to 1920. Wages and hours on steamships on the Atlantic and Pacific coasts and on the Great Lakes and St. Lawrence river were first covered in Report No. 21, with data for 1929, 1936 and 1937.

Certain of these reports, however, contained special features. Report No. 3 (February, 1922) included an appendix with statistics of wages and hours in coal mining in Canada from 1900 to 1921 with index numbers for the three principal districts. Report No. 5 (1923) dealt with Hours of Labour in Canada and Other Countries. Report No. 7 (January, 1925) included an appendix with figures for agriculture from 1914 to 1923. Report No. 11 (January, 1928) contained an appendix on wages of employees of steam railways, considerably increasing the information for the years since 1917 with a more extensive record from 1901 to 1927 and also a new series of index numbers. Each report from No. 7 (January, 1925), to No. 14 (January, 1931), contained data not only for the previous year but back to 1920, except that figures for 1922, 1923 and 1924, the years of least change, were omitted from some of the tables owing to lack of space. Report No. 15, issued in January, 1932, contained data for the years 1926, 1930 and 1931, with figures for 1920 also in some cases. Report No. 16, issued in January, 1933, afforded figures for 1930, 1931 and 1932 with figures for 1920 and 1926 also in some tables. Subsequent reports in each case have included figures for the calendar year just ended, for the preceding year, for 1929, and for other years in some cases.

In Report No. 15 (January, 1932) the number of cities for which data were given in Table I as to building trades and electric rail-

ways was increased to approximately forty, and in the case of printing trades to fifteen, and these cities have since been covered in subsequent reports, street railways, however, being reduced owing to change over to bus operation. Previously this table covered only thirteen cities, except that data for building trades in Windsor, Ont., were included, beginning with the report for 1928. Sheet metal workers employed in building and construction have been included with building trades since 1927, while sheet metal workers in factories have been included in the table on manufacturing industries. The section of the table on metal trades previously given was omitted from Reports Nos. 15 and 16 for 1931 and 1932 but figures for these trades appeared in the tables of sample rates of wages and hours in the sections of Table X on foundries and machine shops and other metal manufacturing industries. This section of Table No. 1 was, however, included in Report No. 17 with figures for 1920, 1926 and 1930 to 1933 and has been continued in subsequent reports. As in previous reports figures on wages for the metal trades, in mines and on railways appear in the tables in those industries.

Report No. 24 included an additional table of index numbers on the basis of wages in 1935-1939—100. This was constructed from the groups in the table previously published with the inclusion of four new groups, namely, metal mining, steamships, laundries and telephones. Report No. 25 includes only the new table but the index numbers by groups on the 1913 basis are given in a footnote to the table.

The appendix on wages and hours under provincial minimum wage legislation, included first in Report No. 12, issued in January, 1929, was enlarged in Report No. 18 (January, 1936), and in subsequent reports to include also data as to wage rates in certain collective labour agreements enforceable under legislation in several of the provinces. In the present report only changes in such legislation during 1941 are included. Report No. 20 (January, 1937) contained a section on hours of labour under provincial legislation; this was omitted in Reports Nos. 21 and 22 but subsequent reports contained a similar appendix with the information revised to date. Report No. 20 also included an appendix on average weekly earnings in merchandising and service establishments, containing a summary table compiled from a report issued by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics for 1935. Reports Nos. 21 and 22 contained similar data for 1936 and 1937. For subsequent years the data have not been collected.

## WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN CANADA

1929, 1940 and 1941

#### GENERAL SUMMARY

The present report contains data for the years 1929, 1940 and 1941, but the tables on building trades, printing trades, metal trades and electric street railways show figures for 1920, 1926, and 1929 to 1941, while the table on steam railways is for the years 1920 to 1941, inclusive.

In the appendices information is given as to minimum wage rates and maximum hours of work under provincial legislation, wages and hours of labour under collective agreements, and schedules of wages and hours made obligatory by Orders in Council in certain provinces. Information is also given as to the federal government fair wage policy.

Tables are included also in the appendices showing wages in agriculture in 1942 and certain previous years, average earnings of steam railway employees in recent years with numbers employed in 1940, average earnings of coal miners with numbers employed and days worked from 1921 to 1940.

The table of index numbers of rates of wages contains figures showing changes in wages for some of the principal occupational and industrial groups from 1901 to 1941, and for certain other groups from 1911, 1913 and 1920 to 1941. Index numbers for other groups have not been calculated as figures for early years have not been compiled and published. The table of index numbers previously published with 1913 as the base year is omitted from this report. The index numbers for 1941, however, are shown in a footnote to the table.

## Changes in Wages

During the year 1941 there were considerable increases in wages in all industries, averaging ten per cent over 1940 when the average increase over 1939 figures was three per cent; the total increase since 1939 was, therefore, approximately 13 per cent. As some of the figures were for June and others for September they do not represent the wage level at the end of 1941. The adjustment of the cost-of-living bonuses in the closing months of the year together with such increases in rates as were made before the "wage ceiling" was provided for in November would make the level by December (including the cost-of-living bonus) somewhat higher, probably 15 per cent above 1939 rates, approximately equal to the increase in the cost-ofliving since August, 1939, which was 14.9 per cent.

The figures as to wages in this report for 1941 include the cost-of-living bonus reported in each case, usually down to October while for coal mining and steam railways the adjustments after November 15 were included. For some industries the amount of the bonus is not added to the basic rates but is shown in footnotes, namely, where the bonus was paid only in a few cases and again where it was paid throughout the industry. In most cases, however, the bonus reported has been included in the figures tabulated. Many of these were given in accordance with an Order in Council passed on December 17, 1940, (P.C. 7440) for the guidance of Boards of Concilation and Investigation dealing with wage disputes under the Industrial Disputes Investigation Act, in mines, some public utilities and war industries. This policy was also recommended for the

adjustment of wages generally. (LABOUR GAZETTE, January, 1941, pp. 22-24 and Supplement July, 1941.)

Under P.C. 7440, as amended in June, 1941, the cost-of-living bonus was 25 cents per week for each rise of one point in the cost-of-living index (adjusted to the base of 100 for August, 1939) during the period since August, 1939, or since the last increase in basic rates of wages after August, 1939, for adult male employees and female employees paid 50 cents per hour or more; for male workers under 21 years of age and for female employees paid less than 50 cents per hour the bonus was one per cent of basic wage rates; the bonus to be adjusted not more often than once in three months and when the index had risen at least five points.

A subsequent Order in Council passed on October 24, 1941, P.C. 8253 provided for the appointment of a National War Labour Board consisting of representatives of employers and workers with a chairman appointed by the Governor in Council, also Regional War Labour Boards for the various provinces, for the stabilization of wages and for the payment of cost-of-living bonuses adjustable quarterly according to the changes in the index number as follows:

Except on written permission of the National War Labour Board, no employer may increase his basic wage rates. This permission can only be given in cases where the Board has found the wages to be low. Wage rates which are high will not have to be decreased, but in such cases the Board may order the employer to defer the cost-of-living bonus.

Every employer now paying a P.C. 7440 bonus must increase it on or about November 15 by an amount based on the rise in the cost-of-living from the date of the index number last used to determine the amount of the bonus up to October, 1941. If last August he paid a bonus or increased the amount of an existing bonus on the basis of the index number for June, 1941, he would use the rise in the index number between June and October. If he based his bonus award or change in August on the index number for July he would use the rise between July and October.

Employers who have not been paying a P.C. 7440 bonus must begin to pay a bonus on or about February 15, 1942, on the basis

of the rise in the cost-of-living between October, 1941, and January, 1942, or on the basis of the rise in the cost-of-living for such other period as the Board finds fair and reasonable.

The amount of all bonuses will be increased or decreased regularly as of February 15, May 15, August 15, and November 15 in accordance with announcements to be made by the Board.

For each rise of one percentage point in the cost-of-living, the bonus will be:-

- (a) 25 cents per week for all adult male employees and for other employees employed at basic wage rates of \$25 or more per week, and
- (b) One per cent of their basic weekly wage rates for male employees under 21 years of age and female workers employed at basic wage rates of less than \$25 per week.

The employer is not required to pay a bonus to employees above the rank of foreman.

If there is any dispute about whether a bonus should be paid or about the amount of any bonus, it shall be decided by the Board whose decisions shall be final and binding on the employers and employees concerned.

Employers who can show to the National Board that they are financially unable to pay the bonus may be authorized not to pay it or to pay it only in part.

The bonus payable after November 15, 1941, to those receiving the full bonus under P.C. 7440 not having had an increase in wages since August, 1939, was \$3.65 per week on the basis of the adjusted index for October 1, 1941, which was 114.6, a rise of 14.6 points.

The general wage index number for all of the industries covered by the calculation in 1941 was 119·2 as compared with 108·4 in 1940 and 105·3 in 1939, 89·6 in 1933 and 104·5 in 1929.

There has been considerable variation in the recovery in wages since 1933 following the industrial depression after 1929. Building trades, which have risen by the smallest percentage since 1933, had fallen the most since 1929 when the index was comparatively high.

The average increases by occupational or industrial groups were as follows: steam railways, coal mining, and common factory labour

#### INDEX NUMBERS OF RATES OF WAGES FOR VARIOUS CLASSES OF LABOUR IN CANADA 1901-1941 (Rates in 1935-39=100),

Note.—For 1941, rates include cost of living bonus where reported.

-														
Year	Building Trades	Metal Trades	Printing Trades	Electric Railways	Steam Railways	1	Common Factory Labour	Miscellaneous Factory Trades	Logging and Sawmilling	Metal Mining	Steamships	Laundries	Telephones	General Average Weighted*
	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)		(g)	(h)					(h)
1901 1902 1903 1904 1905	36·5 38·9 40·8 42·2 44·2	37·8 38·7 40·4 41·9 43·4	32·0 32·8 33·3 35·2 36·5	33·7 35·8 37·5 38·5 38·7	35·4 37·0 38·6 39·5 38·3	48·8 49·4 50·3 50·2 50·9			55·7 57·1 58·4 59·4 61·5	62·9 63·3 61·2 59·7 60·3	48·3 48·5 48·3 48·9 49·2			40·1 42·1 43·6 44·5 45·4
1906. 1907. 1908. 1909.	46.5 48.5 49.3 50.3 52.6	44.0 45.4 46.7 47.5 49.0	38·4 41·7 42·8 44·4 46·7	40·0 42·9 43·1 42·8 45·2	40·8 41·6 44·3 44·4 46·3	51·6 55·2 55·9 56·1 55·6			$63 \cdot 6$ $65 \cdot 2$ $63 \cdot 9$ $67 \cdot 2$ $69 \cdot 3$	64·2 63·4 64·4 65·0 64·2	50·0 51·1 52·4 53·1 53·2			47·3 48·8 49·9 50·9 52·5
1911 1912 1913 1914 1915	54·6 58·1 60·5 61·0 61·4	50·2 52·6 55·2 55·4 56·0	48·8 51·1 53·2 54·5 55·1	46·4 48·7 52·7 53·2 51·6	49·2 50·3 51·4 52·4 52·3	57·5 58·0 59·0 60·1 60·4	49·9 51·6 52·6 53·1 53·1	47·7 48·6 50·0 51·6 53·1	70·7 73·0 73·9 70·6 68·0	64·9 68·2 67·1 67·2 68·1	54·0 55·1 57·2 58·1 59·4	47·8 50·0 48·3		51·8 53·5 54·9 55·6 56·0
1916 1917 1918 1919 1920	62·0 66·5 76·2 89·7 109·5	59·0 70·6 85·6 99·3 115·5	56·3 59·2 65·8 77·6 97·9	53·9 60·4 75·3 86·1 102·4	54·4 64·0† 81·2 94·6 113·6	65·9 77·2 93·1 100·6 116·6	58·0 67·9 80·1 94·7 113·2	57·6 64·0 73·4 90·1 108·5	79·3 100·5 114·6 131·2 148·7	75·2 83·4 90·6 90·9 105·8	60·4 71·0 86·5 95·4 115·7	51·6 57·8 66·7 76·4 89·7	95.1	59·9 68·7 80·7 94·8 112·7
1922. 1923. 1924.	103 · 2 98 · 4 100 · 7 102 · 7 103 · 1	103·0 95·8 96·0 96·8 96·7	102 · 9 102 · 3 100 · 5 102 · 1 102 · 6	101·3 97·2 98·2 98·3 99·0	100·7 94·8 95·8 95·8 95·8	122·9 116·7 116·7 113·5 98·9	100·2 96·2 95·5 96·3 97·9	101·1 94·6 98·1 98·8 97·8	112·9 92·6 107·1 116·2 107·8	97·9 90·5 94·5 94·6 95·9	105 · 6 95 · 4 100 · 7 99 · 2 99 · 4	99.0 99.9 101.3 101.6 100.7	94.6 89.9 91.3 91.8 91.9	102·7 95·9 98·6 99·8 98·8
1927. 1928. 1929.	104·2 108·5 112·3 119·6 123·0	97·8 98·2 99·3 101·8 102·9	102·9 103·8 105·5 107·7 108·2	99·3 100·1 102·3 104·7 105·1	95·8 102·0 102·0 105·0 105·0	98·8 99·1 99·6 99·6 99·9	98.5 98.7 98.4 98.7 98.9	98·4 99·7 100·5 101·1 101·2	108 · 4 109 · 5 110 · 9 110 · 5 109 · 2	95·8 95·9 95·8 96·4 96·5	99·2 100·4 101·1 105·7 106·9	101 · 6 102 · 5 103 · 3 103 · 5 103 · 7	92·5 94·2 96·0 97·1 97·6	99 · 4 101 · 5 102 · 7 104 · 5 105 · 2
	118·5 107·9 95·6 93·7 96·7	100·9 96·4 93·3 92·7 93·6	102·2 103·4 98·1 97·7 98·2	104·7 100·7 96·3 96·2 96·8	102·4‡ 94·6 92·4 89·3 94·6	99·9 96·8 95·5 96·1 97·8	96·4 91·3 88·4 89·8 92·0	98·7 92·2 87·9 90·3 92·2	92·6 76·7 66·0 74·9 82·3	$95 \cdot 2$ $92 \cdot 2$ $91 \cdot 1$ $93 \cdot 4$ $95 \cdot 2$	102·3 95·1 89·3 88·6 89·2	103·2 100·7 98·6 97·7 98·2	97·9 91·3 90·6 96·6 95·9	101 · 7 94 · 5 89 · 6 90 · 5 93 · 1
1938 1939 1940	97·3 100·1 102·5 103·3 105·7 111·7	93·8 103·4 104·4 104·7 109·3 119·0	98.6 99.9 101.5 101.9 103.6 108.6	97·8 100·4 102·1 102·7 105·6 113·7	94·6 100·8 105·0 105·0 105·0 117·7	97·9 98·4 102·9 102·9 104·0 116·6	94.5 102.8 105.0 105.9 109.5 122.4	94·4 101·9 105·2 106·0 110·6 122·5	90·5 104·6 112·0 110·5 114·2 125·6	97·6 101·9 102·4 102·8 103·5 113·2	90·6 101·2 109·0 110·0 115·5 126·9	98·7 100·0 101·4 101·7 103·1 110·2	96·7 101·6 102·8 103·1 104·1 114·5	94·8 101·8 104·9 105·3 108·4 119·2

<sup>\*</sup> Weighted according to average number of workers in each group in 1921 and 1931 except metal mining where years 1921, 1931 and 1938 were used.

Including some increases effected near the end of the year

Including a 10 per cent decrease for certain classes toward the end of the year.

(a) Seven trades from 1901 to 1920, eight from 1921 to 1926, nine from 1927 to 1941; 13 cities to 1927, 14 cities to 1930, thereafter 31 to 42 cities.

<sup>(</sup>d) Two classes from 1901 to 1923, five classes 1924 to 1941; from 1901 to 1930, 13 cities; thereafter 35 decreasing to 25.

e) Twenty-three classes.

f) Four classes 1901 to 1920, twelve classes 1921 to 1941.

g) The number of samples (and industries) increased from time to time since 1920; machine operators, helpers, etc., also included.

included.

(h) Revised, see page 15.

§ On the former base (1913=100) the index numbers for 1941 are as follows: building trades 184·6, metal trades 215·8, printing trades 203·9, electric railways 215·8, steam railways 229·0, coal mining 197·2, common factory labour 232·8, miscellaneous factory trades 244·9, logging and sawmilling 221·2, and the general average weighted 225·0.

—12 per cent; miscellaneous factory trades—11 per cent; logging and sawmilling, steamships, and telephones—10 per cent; metal mining—9½ per cent (in metal mining, many miners also receive bonuses based on the price of metals, production, etc.); metal trades—9 per cent; electric railways—7½ per cent; laundries—7 per cent; building trades—5½ per cent; and printing trades—5 per cent.

In manufacturing, all industries included reveal wage increases in 1941. The furniture and radio industries had the greatest average increase in wage rates, over 19 per cent. Steel shipbuilding firms and firms engaged in the manufacture of carriages, wagons, bodies, etc., ranked next with a 16 per cent increase. Leather (tanning) showed an average rise in wages of 15½ per cent. There was a 13½ per cent increase reported in silk yarn and fabrics and rubber products industries, and 13 per cent in the manufacture of agricultural implements. Wages in the meat packing industry were higher by 12½ per cent, and an increase of about 12 per cent was reported by firms engaged in the manufacture of electrical apparatus, machinery, engines, boilers, etc., sheet metal products and flour. Firms making sash, doors, etc., also firms manufacturing ready-made clothing had a 111 per cent rise in wage levels. There was an increase of 11 per cent in the case of woollen mills and factories producing stoves, furnaces, etc. Candy factories, cotton mills, and shirt factories reported a 10½ per cent advance and rates went up by 10 per cent in foundries and machine shops. The following had a 9½ per cent rise in wages: crude, rolled and forged products and automobile parts industries, biscuit factories and knitting mills. Firms making electric batteries, paper boxes, and brewery products reported an increase of 9 per cent approximately. Wages advanced by 8 per cent in bread and cake factories, and by  $7\frac{1}{2}$  per cent in the making of fur goods and tobacco and cigarettes. There was an increase of nearly 7 per cent in automobile factories. Cigar factories and firms making harness, leather belting, etc., had a rise of about 6½ per cent in wage rates. The pulp and paper industry showed increases averaging 5 per cent, mostly due to a cost-of-living bonus.

In the industries for which index numbers have not been calculated there were wage increases in several cities for civic employees but rates remained unchanged in most cities. In the case of motor truck drivers engaged in local transportation increases in wages were general in all localities and were substantial in many cases. In regard to stevedoring, longshoremen's rates of pay for handling general cargo at ocean ports were unchanged but those at Great Lakes ports generally were raised by a cost-of-living bonus of 5½ cents per hour from October 1. Rates for grain elevator employees were increased by 9½ per cent and those for workers in electric power and transmission plants by 8½ per cent.

For previous years it will be seen from the table of index numbers that by 1920 wages had reached levels about 100 per cent higher than in 1913, in some groups the increase being over one hundred per cent while for building and printing trades the increases were appreciably less, being only about 80 per cent. After 1920 nearly all groups showed some decreases, although printing trades and coal mining reached the peak in 1921 instead of 1920, declining somewhat thereafter. The decreases in coal mining in 1925 were comparatively steep. From 1925 to 1930 the movement was upward in each group. In 1930 the index numbers for most of the groups were slightly higher but that for lumbering declined slightly. In 1931 all groups were downward except coal mining and telephones. In 1932 and 1933 all groups were down, the greatest decreases being in lumbering and building trades. In 1934 lumbering, and telephones showed substantial increases, skilled and unskilled factory labour and metal mining also advanced appreciably and coal mining slightly while the other groups were lower. In 1935 all groups, except telephones, were higher especially lumbering and steam railways, and the upward movement has continued since, though in 1939 the increases were slight in all groups except lumbering where decreases occurred.

In 1940 the upward movement of wage rates was greatly accelerated, reflecting the improvement in employment and the rise in the cost of living. There were increases in all groups except steam railways. In 1941 the upward trend continued with still more and larger increases in all industries.

#### **Building Trades**

In the building trades up to 1919 there were smaller increases than in most of the other groups, but in 1920 there were considerable increases. In 1921 decreases of 10 cents per hour were general and in 1922 decreases

of 5 cents per hour were numerous. In 1923, 1924 and 1925, while there were upward movements in the average, it was due to increases in particular trades and in certain cities, and not to a general upward movement for most of the trades and localities. From 1926 to 1930, the upward movement was somewhat more general. During 1931 there were numerous decreases, in some localities the reduction being general, while in others it was confined to certain trades. During 1932 and 1933 the decreases were general, averaging about 10 per cent, while in 1934 there were decreases in some trades in certain cities but no general downward tendency appeared. In some cases there were increases so that the average decrease was about 3 per cent. In 1935, increases occurred chiefly in Quebec and Ontario, some of them due to the agreements which established minimum wages under provincial legislation as outlined in Appendix D. In 1936 the upward movement continued with, however, decreases in certain trades in a few localities. In 1937 there were increases in several of the localities and in 1938 increases became fairly general. In 1939 there were increases in only a few cases, but in 1940 increases were more common and in 1941 became general, averaging nearly 6 per cent.

#### **Metal Trades**

In the metal trades the increase in wage rates from 1915 to 1918 was greater than in most of the other groups, there being a good demand for labour in the manufacture of munitions. During the industrial activity in 1919 and 1920 further increases were made, but in 1921 and 1922 considerable decreases occurred. In 1923 and 1924 some recovery was experienced, in 1925 there was practically no change, from 1926 to 1930 there were some slight changes upward, but during 1931 the changes were downward, while during 1932 and 1933 the decreases averaged 5 per cent and 3 per cent, respectively. In 1934 there were comparatively few decreases, with some increases, so that the average was down less than one per cent. In 1935 wages recovered, being slightly higher than in 1934, and this slight recovery continued in 1936 and became substantial in 1937. In 1938 and 1939, however, the advances were slight. In 1940, increases averaged 4½ per cent, labour conditions having improved greatly because of the growing production of munitions. In 1941 the rate

of increase doubled, 9 per cent, there having been many increases in wage rates while a cost-of-living bonus was paid in many cases.

#### Printing Trades

In the printing trades up to 1920 increases were somewhat less in most of the other industries, but in 1921 when many of the three or five-year agreements between employers and the unions expired, rates were advanced and hours were reduced in many cases. Increases appeared each year thereafter down to 1931. During 1932 decreases of 10 per cent were general in the western provinces and were made in some cities in the east. In 1933 the decreases were general, averaging 5 per cent. In 1934 while there were further decreases there were some increases, the average being down less than one per cent. In each year from 1935 to 1940 there were a few increases. In 1941, higher rates were more in evidence and widespread, averaging nearly 5 per cent greater.

#### **Electric Street Railways**

In electric railway service, rates had almost doubled by 1920, but declined slightly in 1921 and 1922, recovering somewhat in 1923 and very gradually each year thereafter until 1931 after which reductions occurred until 1934.

Since 1930, on many of these railways, with reduced traffic, operating costs were lowered to some extent by reducing hours per day, and therefore daily wages instead of reducing hourly rates. In 1934 very few changes in wages were made so that the index number was practically unchanged. Some increases occurred in each year from 1935 to 1939. In 1940 the increases were numerous and in 1941 were more numerous and more substantial, the average rate of increase being about 7½ per cent.

#### Steam Railways

In steam railway employment, wage increases were considerable in 1918, 1919 and 1920, but in 1921, decreases averaging about 12 per cent for all classes were made and in 1922 decreases for shop crafts, maintenance of way employees and for freight handlers, clerks, etc., were made, averaging about 10 per cent. In 1926, at the end of the year, wages of conductors, trainmen, brakemen, baggagemen, and yardmen were advanced about 6 per cent, that is, by half the amount of the reduction in 1921,

and during 1927 similar increases were made in rates for other classes. In 1929, increases were secured by shop and maintenance of way employees and by certain classes of train crews on some lines. In 1931, while practically all classes were to a great extent on short time, changes in rates were not made until the end of the year when a 10 per cent deduction from each employee's pay was made for train, engine and telegraph service employees from December first. In the early months of 1932 the same deduction was applied to other classes.

In 1933, earnings of employees in engine, train and telegraph services were subjected to a deduction of 20 per cent from May to October, inclusive, and 15 per cent thereafter. The deduction for most of the other classes was increased to 15 per cent in December.

Toward the end of 1934 amendments to the agreements between the railway companies and the employees provided that the general deduction of 15 per cent would be changed to one of 12 per cent on January 1, 1935, and to 10 per cent on May 1, 1935. Early in 1937 an amendment to each agreement provided that the deduction would be as follows: February 1, 9 per cent; April 1, 8 per cent; June 1, 7 per cent; August 1, 6 per cent; October 1, 5 per cent; December 1, 4 per cent; February 1, 1938, 2 per cent; April 1, 1938, none.

No changes were made thereafter until 1941 when a considerable increase in earnings occurred as the result of the payment of a cost-of-living bonus amounting to \$1.93 per week from June 1, \$2.75 from September 1, and \$3.65 from November 16.

#### Coal Mining

In coal mining the index number reached its peak in 1921, increases having been made in the closing weeks of 1920. In 1922 decreases were made in Nova Scotia and Vancouver Island and in 1923 and 1924 slight decreases occurred in the latter. A substantial decrease occurred in Alberta and southeastern British Columbia in 1924. In 1925 decreases occurred in the three principal districts, being especially steep in Alberta and southeastern British Columbia. Slight increases, however, were provided for a number of classes in some of the mines in Alberta toward the end of the year. In 1926, reductions were effected in

Nova Scotia but wages in the other fields were practically unchanged. Slight increases were made in some mines in Alberta in 1928.

In Nova Scotia in February, 1930, rates for labourers were changed by increases of 5 cents to 15 cents per day and certain other datal classes were slightly increased. During 1931 rates of wages were steady but the industry suffered greatly from short time, that is, collieries were operated less than six days per week to a great extent. In 1932 in Nova Scotia rates were reduced 10 per cent in March, except that a minimum of \$3.25 per day was provided for in the principal mines. In the other districts rates were reduced only in a few of the smaller mines. In 1933, wages in the Drumheller district in Alberta were reduced more than 10 per cent. In Nova Scotia, rates were unchanged in the principal mines but there were reductions of about 15 per cent in certain mines of medium size. In 1934 partial restorations of these reductions were made in some Nova Scotia mines, while decreases occurred in New Brunswick.

In 1935, increases of about 5 per cent were made in Nova Scotia and in Alberta in the Drumheller and Edmonton districts. In 1937 datal rates in several of the principal mines in Nova Scotia were increased by nearly 10 per cent. In 1938 the rates were increased 5 to 10 per cent in the various districts in Alberta and in the Crow's Nest Pass district in British Columbia. In the principal mines on Vancouver Island in British Columbia average increases of 7 per cent were made. In 1939 there were practically no changes in rates except that in Saskatchewan the terms of settlement of a strike provided that the rates in a new agreement would be retroactive to December 11 with a minuimum rate of 40 cents per hour for labourers. In Alberta in a small number of mines increases in wages were made similar to those in other mines in 1938. In 1940 there were slight increases in Nova Scotia, New Brunswick and Saskatchewan.

In 1941 the principal changes were appreciable increases for some classes in Nova Scotia and the payment of a cost-of-living bonus generally to cover the increase in prices since 1939 making the average increase almost 12 per cent.

The index number for 1901 to 1934 does not include New Brunswick, Saskatchewan and the Princeton district in British Columbia.

The inclusion of these figures for 1934, when weighted according to numbers of miners employed, made no change in the result.

#### **Factory Labour**

Factory labour had shown almost the greatest percentage increases up to 1920, both for common labour and for the various trades. but steep decreases appeared from 1921 to 1923 after which the trend was upward until 1931 when a considerable number of decreases occurred. In 1932 decreases in rates were numerous and steep in some cases. There was, however, a pronounced tendency to reduce hours per week or per day or both, frequently on a short-time basis, with relatively small reductions in hourly rates. In some cases, where hours per day were reduced more than daily wages, the hourly rate became higher. In 1933, rates were again generally downward but less steeply.

In 1934 there were numerous increases in nearly all of the manufacturing industries but comparatively few decreases so that the index number rose by nearly 3 cent. In 1935 the upward movement continued. In Ontario and Quebec this was due to some extent to agreements establishing minimum rates in various localities and industries under provincial legislation. In 1936 wages were increased in many establishments in all manufacturing industries and in 1937 and 1938 the upward movement continued. In 1939 there were comparatively slight increases in nearly all of the industries. In 1940 there appears an average increase of over 4 per cent for skilled and semi-skilled classes and 31 per cent for unskilled labour. In 1941 the upward trend was much more pronounced; the rates for the skilled and semi-skilled workers were higher by nearly 11 per cent, and those for the unskilled by almost 12 per cent. This was due to the increasing demand for labour in munitions, etc., and also to an extension of the practice of paying costof-living bonus.

#### Logging and Sawmilling

In logging and sawmilling steep increases in wages appeared up to 1920, followed by particularly steep decreases in 1921, after which substantial increases occurred in 1923 and 1924, with a decrease in 1925 and slight increases each year thereafter until 1930 when

more decreases than increases appeared. During 1931 decreases were general, and again in 1932, wage reductions of 20 per cent were quite common. In 1933, wages were still downward but there was a pronounced upward trend toward the end of the year for the ensuing season. In 1934, substantial increases in wages were general both in logging and in sawmills so that the index number rose by about 20 per cent. Provincial regulations as to wages in logging in New Brunswick and Quebc came into force that year. In 1935 the increases averaged 5 per cent. In 1936 wages were again upward, the increases averaging nearly 9 per cent. In 1937 the average increase was over 13 per cent and in 1938 was 5 per cent. In 1939 there was an average decrease of over one per cent as the number of decreases in wages reported exceeded the number of increases except in British Columbia where increases were more numerous. In 1940, war orders greatly improved conditions in the industry and wage increases averaged 31 per cent. This improvement continued during 1941 and combined with a a reduction in the labour available caused an average rise in wages of 10 per cent.

#### **Metal Mining**

The wage level of metal miners in 1901 was higher than for other occupations as may be seen in the table of index numbers and, therefore, the general wage level in the industry did not increase so steeply as in most of the other groups though the rise in wages was substantial during the period 1916-1920. By 1922 wage rates had fallen nearly 15 per cent. Some recovery was made the following year and from that time the wage level became stabilized more so than in other industries. In 1931 the index number was down slightly and in 1933 fell to its lowest point since 1920. Since that time there has been a steady increase in wages paid to metal miners, the greatest increase, 10 per cent, occurring in 1941 due in large measure to a cost-of-living bonus being paid generally. The fixing of the price of gold in 1933 at \$35 an ounce instead of \$20 had much to do with improved labour conditions during the last ten years.

#### Steamships

Wages of steamship employees, for officers as well as the crew, etc., went up steadily

during the years 1901-16. In 1917 wages rose by 10 per cent followed by other steep increases until 1920 when the peak was reached as in most of the other industries. Except for coal mining the index number in 1920 for steamships was the highest of all groups in the table. In the next two years of general business depression, wages of steamship personnel fell by 10 per cent. There was substantial improvement in the next year and the average wage remained about the same until 1929 when there was a pronounced change upwards continuing in 1930. A marked decline followed in 1931 and this continued until 1935 when a slight improvement took place. This upward movement was accelerated greatly in the period 1937-1940, and the unions secured agreements with substantial increases wages on the Great Lakes. In 1941 wages again went up, the increase averaging 10 per cent; this increase was made up for the most part by cost of living bonuses.

#### Laundries

In 1913, the first year in the record for wages in laundries, the index number table indicates a wage level relatively lower fhan for any of the other groups. There were substantial increases, however, during the last war but, unlike the other groups there was no decrease between 1920 and 1922, and

the peak of the upward trend was not attained until 1930. This is explained largely by the fact that female laundry workers were the first to come under provincial minimum wage orders and because of this their average wage did not show the decline experienced by other classes of labour. In 1931, decreases were general and this downward movement continued until 1935 when the index number was slightly higher. In succeeding years wages in laundries continued to increase and in 1941 were higher by 7 per cent than in 1940.

#### **Telephones**

The index number of wages for the telephone industry is available back to 1920 only. It shows a marked decline in wages in 1931 and 1932 followed by a slight recovery in the following year. The average wage changed little the next three years but went up in 1926 to some extent and continued to rise until after 1932 when the wage level decreased by about 8 per cent. This loss was largely recovered in 1934. There was then little change until 1937 when the index number showed an increase of 5 per cent approximately. The average went up slightly each year since then until 1941 when much larger increases occurred, averaging 10 per cent.

## Nature and Scope of Report

The main object of these reports is to show the changes in wage rates and in hours of labour during the periods covered. The figures given in each report afford a continuous record for the years included, the data being from the same sources as far as possible. Whenever a new source of information becomes available, the figures for previous years are secured, if possible, and the record is revised accordingly.

Information is compiled from reports secured annually from representative employers and trade unions, and also from union agreements. The information is obtained in June for building trades, civic employees, steamships, trucking and cartage, longshoremen, logging and sawmilling, pulp and paper mills, and for iron and steel products, including automobiles, parts and accessories. For other trades and industries the information is secured chiefly

in September. For the classes covered in June, later information is frequently received and used.

Figures are secured from practically all the large establishments in the various industries and from a representative number of the smaller establishments. These reports are supplemented by figures obtained by officers of the Department and by resident correspondents of the Labour Gazette in the principal industrial centres.

Wages in manufacturing are shown by samples numbered one, two, etc., each sample showing the predominant rate in a certain establishment; in some cases, for large establishments two or three samples are given; in other cases where the same rate is paid by a number of firms a sample may represent several such firms in order to avoid repetition. Additional samples of rates above or below

the predominant rates have been included where an appreciable number of workers were receiving such rates; where it appears to be preferable a range of predominant rates is used. The locality in each case is not given as it would in many instances make possible the identification of the particular establishment. For common labour in factories sample rates are given by localities for the principal manufacturing centres only.

For the following industries wages are given in the form of samples as in the case of factory labour: steamships, grain elevators, electric current production and transmission, telephones, laundries, logging and sawmilling, and metal mining.

Figures for particular localities are given for building, metal, and printing trades, electric railways and civic employees in Tables I and II, and for trucking and cartage, and longshoremen in Table III, also for common labour in factories in Table IX.

The statistics as to building trades show the prevailing rates of wages and hours of labour for nine classes of labour for the years 1920, 1926, and for 1929 to 1941 inclusive, for the building season beginning in the spring of each year. During the year 1931, however, changes occurred later in the season more extensively than is usual, and the rates in effect at the end of the year were therefore obtained and included. For 1933 a similar survey was made again toward the end of the year in several cities. As in all previous years, changes in rates reported down to the end of the year, from the sources mentioned above, are included. In Nova Scotia, Quebec, Ontario, Saskatchewan and Alberta, the rates include agreement rates made obligatory on all employers affected under provincial legislation as to collective agreements and industrial standards; in British Columbia they include minimum rates for the construction industry under the Male Minimum Wage Act, and in Manitoba under the Fair Wages Act. Such rates of wages and hours of labour are given in Appendix D.

On steam railways, wages of employees on the regular staffs are fixed according to agreements between the several railways and the employees, members of the organizations of railway employees, the principal railways having the same rates for nearly all the principal classes. The figures published are taken from these agreements. In water transportation the organizations of various classes of employees negotiate scales of wages, hours and working conditions with many of the steamship companies although agreements are not always signed; other operators tend to pay about the same rates.

In coal mining, the wages in the principal districts are arranged by agreements between the coal mining operators and the employees, in most cases represented by unions and in others by committees of employees. The figures published from 1920 to 1923 were taken from such agreements. The figures for average earnings of contract miners, however, were received from representative employers in each district. In some of the mines in these districts the wages of unorganized employees are somewhat lower than the rates in the agreements. For Report No. 18, and subsequent reports, statements as to wage rates and hours of labour have been requested from the operators of all the larger mines throughout Canada and the figures so secured have been compiled by provinces or districts. The resulting figures include those for many mines not operated under agreements as to wages and working conditions, and cover the mines in New Brunswick, Saskatchewan and the interior of British Columbia for which figures were not previously published.

In metal mining the rates of wages and hours of labour are shown as samples for mines in the various parts of Canada, secured from representative employers.

In logging, Table VII, the data each year is for the season beginning in the autumn and ending in the spring in Eastern Canada.

#### Data as to Hours

In earlier reports the hours of labour shown throughout were the standard or regular hours per week, per day, etc., and did not indicate the hours actually worked either overtime or on short time. During 1931 a number of establishments in many of the manufacturing industries reported operations on a short time basis. In the report for that year, No. 15, covering the years 1926, 1930 and 1931, standard or full-time weekly hours were shown as before, with full-time weekly or daily earnings where hourly wages were not used.

In Report No. 16, however, with figures for 1930, 1931 and 1932, in the tables on manu-

facturing industries, the hours of labour for these years were those reported by employers, whether short time or regular hours, and the wage rates were brought to an hourly basis. except in certain industries—clothing, bread, cake, biscuit, candy, brewing and paper box making—for which regular hours were reported chiefly, employees being usually paid by the week. The same procedure has been followed in subsequent reports except that wages for boot and shoe manufacturing are given on a weekly basis with the hours shown as reported. In this industry, as in some instances in clothing manufacturing, the hours actually worked by individual piece workers are not always reported and the hours shown are those on which the department or factory is operated.

#### **Index Numbers of Wage Rates**

In Report No. 1 tables of index numbers were given in order to show the general trend of the movement in rates of wages. The first set of index numbers was for the rates of wages from 1901 to 1920 in the thirteen selected cities. From the record for each trade or occupation in each locality, an index number was calculated both from the hourly rates and from the weekly rates, and these index numbers were averaged for all localities, by groups, thus indicating the relative changes in weekly rates and in hourly rates. The year 1913 was taken as the base period, that is the rate for 1913 in each case was taken as 100, so that the index numbers showed the percentage changes in rates from year to year prior to and since that date. An average index number was made for the five groups of trades for which figures were available back to 1901. In making the average index numbers the simple arithmetical averages were taken, no allowance being made for the importance of each trade or group by using a system of weighting. In Report No. 3 this table of index numbers for the thirteen cities was brought down to September, 1921. In Report No. 4 an index for coal mining, published in detail in Report No. 3, was added to the table making six groups back to 1901.

In subsequent reports the index numbers of hourly rates from 1901 to 1921 were reproduced, with figures since 1921 calculated by ascertaining the average increase or decrease per cent in the figures for each group each year from the figures for the preceding year and adjusting the group index number accordingly. The index numbers therefore showed approximately the movement of wage rates in each group for the past year as compared with the movement in previous years and showed current levels as compared with levels in 1913. In Report No. 3 index numbers of daily wages in coal mining were given,

calculated in the same manner as the index numbers in Report No. 1. The index number for the coal mining group since 1921 has been calculated in the same manner as those for the other groups. The index numbers for metal trades, previously calculated from Section b which was omitted from Table I for 1931 and 1932, were calculated from the average percentage changes in the samples for such trades in Table X for those years.

A table of index numbers of wages for factory trades, for common labour in factories, and for lumbering (logging and sawmilling) calculated from the sample rates published was also given for the period 1911 to 1920 in Report No. 1. These figures have been brought down to 1941 in the same manner as the other index numbers since 1921 were calculated but in the report for 1940 (No. 24), the table was published not only on the 1913 base but also on a new base 1935-1939 as 100, the same as that for the cost of living index number.

#### Weighted Average Index Numbers

Beginning with Report No. 19, in addition to the simple average for the six groups with figures from 1901 to 1937, weighted averages were calculated for those six groups and also for all nine groups in those years for which figures are available. The index number for each group was weighted by the average number of wage-earners in the industry represented, as shown by the decennial or the annual industrial census of 1921 and of 1931, the average of the figures for these two dates being taken in each case.

The weights were as follows (in thousands): building trades 143; metal trades 131; printing trades 25; electric railways 18; steam railways 161; coal mining 28; common factory labour 110; miscellaneous factory trades 363; logging and sawmilling 77.

Weighting, within groups, although desirable, has not been done. In such groups by occupations or industries weighting makes comparatively little difference as rates of wages for the various classes of labour tend to rise and fall to the same extent even in different localities. In most of the groups the index numbers, being calculated from samples, the averages are automatically weighted by the number of samples which vary according to the number of workers in the various occupations and industries.

#### Index Number on Basis of Wages in 1935-1939 as 100

The index number previously published as outlined above was on the basis of wages in 1913 as 100 to correspond with the index number of changes in the cost of living, published by the Department in the LABOUR GAZETTE, and which was also on the basis of prices in 1913 as 100. A new official cost of living index number for Canada was constructed by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics on the basis of prices in 1935-1939 as 100. This was published in the LABOUR GAZETTE for October, 1940, and in subsequent issues. It is, therefore, desirable to have a wage index number on the same base. The figures in the old index number have therefore been converted to the base 1935-1939. The new table of index numbers first appeared in Report No. 24 along with the old one. In this report, No. 25, only the table on the new base is included but the index numbers on the 1913 base for 1941 in continuation of the table previously published are shown in a footnote to the table on page 6.

For each group the figures in the earlier index were averaged from 1935 to 1939, and the resulting average divided into the figures for each year from 1901 to 1940, multiplied by 100. The average for all groups in each year was made by averaging the group figures weighted according to the approximate number of workers in each, as had been done for the earlier index since 1935 as described above.

Index figures for four new groups have been calculated and were included in the new index. The weights for these were as follows: metal mining 30, steamships 16, laundries 19 and telephone employees 18. The weight for metal mining was derived from the number of employees in 1921, 1931 and 1938, whereas for the other industries the weights were derived from the number employed in 1921 and 1931 as shown by the census. In metal mining there has been a much greater increase in numbers employed than in other industries.

The index for the Logging and Sawmilling group has been recalculated, rates of wages for many additional employees being included in the calculation which was carried back to 1901 instead of only to 1911. The general index is therefore revised to include the changes in this group.

#### TABLE I.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF

(a) Building

Note.—Cost of living bonus not

	Brickla and Ma	yers	Carpen	ters	Electr Work	ical ers	Paint	ers
Locality	Wages   per bour	Hours per week	Wages   per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
	\$		8		\$		\$	
Nova Scotia  Sydney— 1920 1926 1926 1929 1930 1931 1932 1933 1934 1935 1936 1937 1938 1940 1940	95 1.00 1.05–1 10 1.05 95 95 90 .80–.90 .80–.90 .80–.95 95 .95	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 44 44 44 44	.75 .80 .80 .80 .80 .70 .70 .6070 .6070 .6580 .6580 .7080 .8090	48 48 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 4	.80 .80 .80 .70 .50 .50 .50 .70 .70 .70	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 44 44 44 44 4	.75 80 .80 .6570 .6565 .5065 .5065 .5062\frac{1}{2}75 .62\frac{1}{2}75 .62\frac{1}{2}75	48 48 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44
Halifax—  1920  1926  1929  1930  1931  1932  1933  1934  1935  1936  1937  1938  1939  1940  1941	.75 .90 1.15-1.25 1.15 .80- 97 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> .97 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> .1.00* 1.00*	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44* 44* 44* 44*	.66 . .57 . .73 . .73 . .73 . .55 . .55 . .60 * .60 * .65 * .70 * .70 *	44-54 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 4	.70 .60 .80 .90 1.00 .85 .80 .80 .80* .85* .85* .95*	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.66 .57 .73 .73 .73 .67 .50 .50 .50 .55 .5055 .5055 .5066 .65 .73	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44
Prince Edward Island  Charlottetown— 1920. 1926. 1928. 1930. 1931. 1932. 1933. 1933. 1935. 1935. 1936. 1937. 1938. 1938. 1938. 1939. 1940.	.7080 .8590 .8590 .80 .75 .75 .75 .75 .7075 .7075	54 54 48 48 48 48 48 44 48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	.4060 .4060 .60 .4560 .4555 .4050 .3555 .4555 .4555 .4555 .4555	54 54 54 54 54 54 48-54 48-54 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	.4560 .4560 .5060 .5050 .50 .50 .50 .50 .50 .4560 .4050 .5060	54 54 48-54 48-54 54 48 48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	.4160 .3550 .4060 .4050 .45 .4050 .3555 .3555 .4045 .4055	54 54 48-54 54 54 48-54 48-54 48-44 48 44-48 44-48 44-48
New Brunswick  Moncton—  1920.  1926.  1929.  1930.  1931.  1932.  1933.  1935.  1936.  1937.  1938.  1938.  1939.  1940.  1941.		48 48 44 44 44 44-48 44-48 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-48	.70 .5060 .6570 .6065 .5065 .3555 .3555 .3555 .4055 .4055 .4555 .50*70	48 59 54 54 48 44-60 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-48 44-48	.6570 .65 .65 .60 .5260 .5260 .5060 .5060	48 48 48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	.5565 .50 .5060 .5060 .5050 .4050 .4055 .4055 .4055 .5560	48-54 48-54 48-54 48-54 44-60 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48

<sup>\*</sup>Minimum rate and hours approved under the Industrial Standards Acts: Nova Scotia, 1936; New Brunswick, 1939.

#### LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES

Trades

reported except where noted, p. 28.

Plast	erers	Pluml	oers	Sheet Met	al Workers	Stone	cutters	Labou	rers
Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
.95	48	.7580 .7075 .75	48 44 44			1.00	48	.4550	48-5
1 .00 .80 .80 .80 .80 .75–.80 .75–.80 .80 .80 .80	44 44 48 48 48 44 44 44 44 44 44	.75 .75 .75 .75 .75 .75 .70– .80 .70– .80 .70– .80 .70– .80 .70– .80	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.5590 .55 .55 .70 .70 .70 .70 .70 .70	48 48 48 44-48 44 44 44 44 44	.65 .70 .70 .70 .70	44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	35- 40 35- 40 30- 35 25- 35 25- 35 25- 35 30- 35 35- 40 35- 40 35- 40 35- 40	44-5 48-5 44-5 44-5 44-4 44-4 44-4 44-4
.75 .90 1.00 1.00 1.00 .85 .70 .70 .7075 .7080 .7080 .75*80 .85* .90*	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44* 44* 44*	.70 .60 .85 .90 1.00 .85 .75 .75 .75 .75* .75* .75* .95*	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.70 .60 .77 .85 .75 .6570 .5570 .6570 .6570 .6570 .70 .70 .70	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.7580 .80 .90 .90 .90 .7080 .70 .70 .70 .70 .70 .70	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.4045 .2535 .3540 .3540 .3540 .3040 .3040 .3040 .3040 .3040 .3040 .3040 .3040 .3040 .3040 .3040	48-5-44-5-44-5-44-4-4-4-4-4-4-4-4-4-4-4-
.6080 .5565	54 48	.60 .60	48–54 48	.55 .4560	54 54	.5075 .4550	54 54	.3540 .3550	54 54
.70- 75 .70 .70 .70 .70 .70 .70 .75 .75 .75 .75 .75 .75	48 48 48 48 48 48 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 4	.60 .60 .5060 .50 .50 .5065 .4065 .4060 .5060	48 48 48 48 48 48 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 4	.7075 .7075 .7065 .65 .60 .60 .4550 .5060 .5060	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	.90 .90 .80 .75 .75 .75 .75 .75 .70 .70	48 48 48 48 48 48 44 44-48 44-48 44-48	.3045 .3040 .2535 .2535 .2535 .2535 .2535 .3035 .3035 .35	54 48-54 54 54 48-54 48-54 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-54
.91 .91 .91 .91 .92 .90 1 .90 1 .90 .50 .75 .75 .75 .60 .80 .60 .80 .75 .80 .75 .90	48 44 48 48 44 44 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	.7785 .65 .8590 .80 .70 .70 .70 .70 .6075 .6065 .6065 .6070 .7080	48 48 44 44 44 44 44 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	.6068 .6065 .5550 .5560 .5565 .5565 .5565 .5565 .5565	48 48 48 48 44-48 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-54	.91 .80 .90 .90 .75– .90 .60 .70 .70	48 48 54 48 48 48 44-48 44-48	.4050 .3035 .3040 .3040 .3040 .3035 .2535 .2535 .2535 .2535 .2535 .2535 .2535 .2535 .2535 .2535 .2535 .2535 .2535	40 48-60 54 48-54 48-54 44-60 44-60 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-48

#### TABLE L-RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF

(a) Building

	Brickla	ayers	Carper	iters	Electr Work		Paint	ers
Locality .	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
NEW BRUNSWICK—Continued	\$		\$		\$		\$	
Saint John—  1920.  1926.  1928.  1930.  1931.  1931.  1932.  1933.  1934.  1935.  1936.  1937.  1938.  1939.  1941.	.75- 80 1.00 1.00 1.15 1.15 1.00 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 9	48-50 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.6065 .5060 .60 .75 .75 .60 .5060 .5060 .5060 .5060 .5060 .5060 .5060 .70*	48-54 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	.50 .50 .65 .65 .65 .60—.75 .50—.65 .50—.65 .50—.65 .50—.65 .50—.65 .50—.65	48 44 48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	.5065 .60 .65 .65 .65 .5055 .5055 .4055 .5055 .5055 .5055 .5060 .60*	44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48
Quebec-**	P9 24	50	EO 60	40.00	FO 0F	P.4	ro co	F.4
Quebec—**  1920.  1926.  1929.  1930.  1931.  1932.  1933.  1934.  1935.  1936.  1937.  1938.  1938.  1939.  1940.  1941.	.75 .90 1.00 1.00 1.00 .90-1.00 .90-1.00 .75 .7080 .7080 .7580 .7580 .85	50 54 44-54 44-54 40-54 40-48 40-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	5060 4555 .5060 .5060 .5055 .4055 .3550 .5060 .5060 .5560 .5560 .6560	48-60 54-60 54-60 44-54 44-54 40-54 40-48 40-48 40-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	5065 4555 5065 5065 5065 5060 4555 4055 4565 5565 5565 .65	54 54 54 44-54 44-54 48 40-48 40-48 40-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	.5060 .4060 .5060 .5060 .5060 .5060 .3050 .3050 .3555 .5555 .5055 .5055 .5055 .5055	54 44-54 44-54 44-54 48-54 40-54 40-54 40-48 44-48 44-48 44-48
Montreal—** 1920. 1926. 1929. 1930. 1931. 1932. 1933. 1934. 1935. 1936. 1936. 1937. 1938. 1938. 1939. 1939.	1.00 1.20 1.20 1.00–1.20 75–85 50–.75 40–.70 70–.90 80–.90 80–.90 88–.90	44 50 44-50 44 44 44 40-50 40-50 40-48 40-48 44-48 44-48 44 44 44	.67½ .6575 .8085 .75856585 .6075 .3065 .3060 .6070 .70 .70 .70 .77 .81	48 44-60 44-55 44-55 44-55 44-55 40-60 40-55 40-48 40-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	.6580 .6070 .7080 .7590 .7590 .7565 .6570 .6570 .75 .75 .83 .87	54 44-46 1 44-46 2 44-46 2 44-46 4 44 40-48 40-48 40-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	.65 .6070 .6585 .6585 .6585 .6560 .6060 .6066 .66 .66 .66 .70	50-54 44-49 44-50 44-49 44-19 40-50 40-50 40-48 40-48 44-48 44 44
Ottawa— 1920. 1926. 1926. 1929. 1930. 1931. 1931. 1932. 1933. 1934. 1934. 1936. 1936. 1938. 1938. 1938. 1938. 1938.	1.00 1.10 1.25 1.25 1.25 1.00-1.12½ 75-1.12½ 75-1.00 75-1.00 85*-1.00 85*-1.00 90-1.00 1.00	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.85 .75 .90 .90 .80 .70 .70 .70* .80* .85* .85*	44 44 44 44 44 44* 44* 44* 44* 44* 44*	.80 .80 .80 .80 .80 .70 .70 .70 .70 .70 .80* .80* .80* .80*	44 44 44 44 44 44 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 4	.75 .65 .70 .70 .70 .60 .50–.60 .50–.60 .65* .65 .65 .70* .75	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44

<sup>\*</sup>Minimum rate and hours approved under the Industrial Standards Act: New Brunswick, 1939; Ontario, 1935.

\*\*Beginning in 1934, agreements approved by Order in Council under the Collective Labour Agreements Extension Act, Quebec, 1934, established minimum rates of wages for various trades in certain cities, towns and other defined jurisdictional territory throughout the province. On May 1, 1937, the Collective Labour Agreements Extension Act, Quebec, 1934, was replaced by the Act entitled an Act Respecting Workmen's Wages. On March 18, 1938, the Act respecting Workmen's Wages was replaced by an Act entitled The Collective Labour Agreements Act. On June 22, 1940 this latter Act was replaced by an Act entitled the Collective Agreement Act. The rates indicated for 1941 and the minimum rate in each range for previous years are those approved under these acts, except for stonecutters.

#### LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES-Continued

Trades-Continued

Plaste	erers	Pluml	bers	Sheet Meta	l Workers	Stonec	utters	Labou	rers
Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
.80 1.00 1.00 1.15 1.15 1.00 .90 .90 .90 .90 .90 .90 .90	48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 4	.65 .65 .75 .75 .6575 .6070 .6070 .6070 .6070 .6070 .6070 .8070	48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48* 44-48*	.60 .60 .60 .75 .6575 .6560 .5065 .5065 .5065 .5065 .5065	48 48 48 49 49 41–48 41–48 41–48 41–48 41–48 41–48 41–48 41–48	.80 .80 .80 .80 .80 .80 .80 .6070 .6070 .6070 .6070 .6070 .6080 .80	48 48 44 44 44 44 44 44 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	. 45 .3045 .3540 .3040 .3035 .3035 .3035 .3035 .3040 .3040 .3040 .3040 .3040	48-54 48-54 48-54 48-54 48-54 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-54
.70 .85 1.00 1.00 1.00 .90-1.00 .90-1.00 .75 .70 .70 .75 .75 .75 .75 .80 .85	54 54 54 44-54 44-54 44-48 40-48 40-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	.5060 .4560 .5060 .5060 .5060 .5060 .5060 .5060 .5065 .4565 .4565 .5565 .5565 .5565	54-60 54-60 54-60 44-50 44-54 44-48 40-48 40-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	.5055 .4555 .5065 .5060 .5060 .5060 .5060 .5060 .5065 .4565 .4565 .5565 .5565 .5566	54 55 54 44-54 44-54 40-48 40-48 41-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	.6570 .4560 .6080 .6080 .6080 .5065 .5065 .5065 .7075 .70 .70	48-54 54 48-60 44-65 44-65 44-48 40-48 40-48 40-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	.30- 40 .30- 45 .30- 45 .30- 45 .30- 45 .30- 35 .30- 35 .25- 35 .40 .35- 40 .40 .40 .40	54 54-60 54-60 44-60 44-54 40-54 40-54 40-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48
1.00-1.12½ 1.12½ 1.05 .85-1.05 .85-1.05 .5075 .5076 .7080 .7080 .80 .80 .88	54 44-49½ 44-50 44-49½ 44-49½ 40-50 40 40-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	.6585 .85 .85 .90 .90 .75 .5075 .5075 .6575 .6575 .75 .75 .75 .85	44 · 44 · 44 · 44 · 44 · 44 · 40 · 44 · 40 · 44 · 40 · 44 · 40 · 44 · 40 · 44 · 40 · 44 · 40 · 44 · 40 · 44 · 44 · 44 · 44 · 44	.6065 .70 .75 .80 .80 .5065 .5060 .6070 .6575 .6575 .82	44-50 44-50 50 44 44 44 44 40-50 40-44 40-44 40-44 44 44	.75 .7590 .75-1.00 .75-1.00 .75-1.00 .75-1.00 .5075 .5075 .5075 .80 .80 .88	44 44 44 44 44 44 40 40 40 40 40 44 44 4	.45 .3040 .3540 .3545 .3040 .1540 .3040 .3540 .3540 .40 .40 .40 .44	50 50-60 54-60 44-60 44-60 44-60 40-80 40-48 40-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-50
.85 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 .85 .75 .75 .80* .80 .85* .85*	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.80 .85 1.00 1.05 1.05 .92½ .75 .75 .75* .83* .95* .95*	44 44 44 44 44 40-44 40-44 40* 40* 40* 40* 40* 40*	75 83 .95 1.00 .90 .75 .75 .75 .75 .82 .85 .85 .95	44 44 44 44 44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44	.87 <u>1</u> -1.00 1.00 1.05 1.05 1.05 .90 .6090 .6080 .80 .80 .80 .80	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.4550 .4550 .4550 .4550 .4045 .3540 .3540 .3540 .40*50 .40*50	44-50 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-50 40-50 40-50 40-50 40-50

#### TABLE I.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF

(a) Building

	Brickland Ma		Carper	nters	Electi Work		Paint	ers
Locality	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
Ontario—Continued	\$		\$		\$		\$	
Kingston—  1920  1925  1929  1930  1931  1932  1933  1934  1935  1936  1938  1938  1940  1941	.85 1.00 1.10 1.10 1.10 1.10 2.95 .95 .95 .95 1.00 1.00 1.00	48 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.75 .85 .90 .90 .90 .90 .75 .75 .75 .75* .80* .80	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.70 .70 .85 .80 .80 .70 .70 .70 .7075 .7075 .7075 .7580	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.70 .80 .80 .80 .70- .80 .70 .70 .70 .70 .70 .70* .70* .70* .70	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44
Belleville—  1920.  1926.  1929.  1930.  1931.  1932.  1933.  1934.  1935.  1936.  1937.  1938.  1938.  1939.  1941.	.75 90 1.00 1.00 .75 .65–.75 .75–.90 .75–.90 .75–.90 .75–.90 .75–.90	54 54 44-54 44-54 54 54 48-54 48-54 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-54	.65 .75 .80 .80 .5060 .5060 .5070 .5070 .5070 .5070 .70*	60 54 54 44-54 44-54 48-54 48-60 48-54 44-54 44-54 44-48 44-48		48 48 48 48 48-54 54 48-54 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-54	6075 7075 7075 .7075 .7075 .5065 .3560 .3560 .3560 .4060 .4560 .5060	54 54 54 54 54 54 48 60 48-54 48-54 48-54 48-54 48-54
Peterborough—  1920.  1926.  1929.  1930.  1931.  1932.  1933.  1933.  1934.  1-355.  1936.  1937.  1938.  1938.  1939.  1940.  1941.	.85 1.00 1.10 1.10 1.10 1.00 .75– .85 .75 .75 .75 .75 .80– .90 .80– .90 .80– .90 .85– .90	48 48 44-48 44-48 44-48 40-44 44 44 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	.7585 .6075 .75 .6080 .6070 .5060 .5065 .5065 .5060 .6070 .6070 .7080	44-54 44-54 54 44-54 44-54 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	.7585 .62\frac{1}{2} .5065 .5065 .5065 .5065 .4050 .4050 .4050 .4060 .5065 .5065 .5065	48 48 44-48 44-48 44-48 48 48 48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	.6070 .50 .50 .50 .50 .50 .4050 .4050 .4050 .4050 .4050 .4050 .4050 .4050	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44
Toronto—  1920.  1926.  1929.  1830.  1831.  1832.  1833.  1934.  1935.  1936.  1837.  1938.  1938.  1939.  1939.	1 .00 1 .12½ 1 .25 1 .35 1 .10 1 .00 .75– .90 .90* .90* .90* .90* .90* .90* .90* .90* .90*	44 44 44 44 40 40-44 40-44 40* 40* 40 40 40	.8090 1 .00 1 .10 1 .10 .6080 .6080* .80* .85 .95 .90 .95	44 44 44 44 40 40-44 40-44 40* 40* 40 40 40 40	.87½ .80 1.15 1.25 1.00 1.00 .85–1.00 1.00* 1.00* 1.00 1.00 1.00	44 44 44 44 40 40 40* 40* 40* 40 40	.75 .65—.75 .90 .85—.90 .75—.85 .75—.82 .50—.75 .50—.75 .75* .75* .75 .80 .85	44 44 44 44 44 44 40* 40* 40* 40 40 40
St. Catharines—  1920.  1926.  1929.  1930.  1931.  1932.  1933.	.90 1.00 1.15 1.25 1.25 1.10	44 44 44 44 44 40–44 44	.85 .85 1.00 1.00 .90 .90	44 44 44 44 44 44	.70 .6075 .6075 .6075 .6070	44-50 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-50	.70 .75 .80 .80 .80 .70	44 44 44 44 44 44

<sup>\*</sup>Minimum rate and hours approved under the Industrial Standards Act, Ontario, 1935.

#### LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES-Continued

Trades-Continued

Plast	terers	Plum	bers	Sheet Met	al Workers	Stone	cutters	Labou	ırers
Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
.85 1.00 1.10 1.10 1.10 1.10 .95 .95 .95 .95 .95 1.00 1.00 1.00	48 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.80 .90 .90-1.00 .90-1.00 .7590 .7580 .6580 .6580 .7080 .7080 .7080 .90	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.80 .80 .90 .90 .90 .7090 .6580 .6070 .6075 .6075 .7580	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.75 1.00 1.10 1.10 1.10 1.10 1.10 1.10 2.5 95 95 95 1.05 1.00 1.00 1.00	48 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	35- 40 30- 40 30- 40 35- 35 35- 40 35- 40 35- 40 35- 40 35- 40 35- 40 35- 40	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44
.75 .90 1.00 1.00 1.00 .75 .75 .75 .80 .70 .80 .70 .80 .75 .80 .75 .80 .75 .80	54 54 54 44-54 44-54 48-54 48-54 48-54 48-54 44-54 44-54 44-84	.70 .7075 .7075 .7090 .7090 .7090 .6075 .6075 .6075 .6075 .6075 .6075 .6075	54 48 48 48 48-54 40-54 40-48 40-48 40-48 40-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	.60 .60 .70 .60 .70 .60 .70 .60 .70 .55 .60 .55 .70 .55 .70 .55 .70 .55 .70 .55 .70 .55 .70 .55 .70 .55 .70 .55 .70 .55 .70 .55 .70 .55 .70 .55 .70 .55 .70 .55 .70 .55 .70 .60 .70 .60 .70	48 48 48 48 48-54 40-54 40-48 40-48 44-48 44-48 44-48		54 44-54 44-54 48-54 48-54 48-54 48-54 48-54 48-54 48-54 48-54 48-54	.4045 .40 .3540 .3540 .3040 .3040 .3040 .3040 .3040 .3040 .3040 .3040	54 54 54 54 54 48-54 48-54 48-54 48-54 48-54 48-54 48-54
85 1.00 1.00-1.10 1.00 7075 .7075 .7075 .7075 .7080 .7580 .7580 .7580	48 44 44 44 44 44 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	.7590 .6575 .6575 .7090 .6075 .6075 .6075 .6070 .6070 .6070 .6070 .6070 .6575 .6575	48 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.6575 .5575 .6575 .6080 .6080 .6075 .5070 .5070 .5070 .5070 .5070 .5070 .5070	48 48-54 48-54 44-50 44-60 44-48 40-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	1.00 1.00-1.10 .90-1.00 .80 .75 .75 .75 .75 .75	48 48 48 48 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.4060 .3540 .3545 .3545 .3535 .2535 .2540 .2540 .3540 .3540 .3540	48-54 48-54 48-54 48-54 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-48 44-48
1.00 1.25 1.325 1.375 1.125 1.00 .75-1.00 .75-1.00 .90* .90* .90* .90*	44 44 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40* 40* 40	.90 1.00 1.25 1.25 1.25 1.00 .85 .85 .90* .90* .90 1.00 1.00	44 44 40-44 40 40 40 40 40 40* 40* 40* 40 40 40 40	.90 .85 1.07½ 1.15 1.07½ .90 .75 .75 .75 .82½ 8.7½ 9.97½ 9.92½ 1.00 1.07½	44 44 44 44 44 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 4	1.00 1.20 1.25 1.25 1.00 87 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> 87 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>3</sub> 87 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>3</sub> 87 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>3</sub> 87 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>3</sub> 95 95	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.5565 .3565 .4065 .4065 .4060 .3050 .4050 .50* .50* .3550 .3550 .3550 .3550 .3550	44-60 44-60 44-60 44-60 44-60 40-48 40-48 40-48* 40-50 40-50 40-50 40-50
1.00-1.15 1.25 1.25 1.10 .90	44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.7080 .90 1.00 1.00 1.00 .90 .75	44 44 44 44 44 44 44	1.00 1.00 1.00 90 .75	44 44 44 44 44			.3550 ,4050 .4045 .4045 .4045 .4035	44-50 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-50

#### TABLE I.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF

(a) Building

T 11.	Brickla and Ma		Carper	nters	Electr		Paint	ers
Locality	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages . per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
ONTARIO—Continued	\$		\$		\$		\$	
St. Catharines—Concluded 1934 1935 1936 1937 1938 1939 1940 1941	.90 .90 .90 .90 .90 .90 .90	44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.6075 .6075 .6075 .70 .70 .70 .80*	44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.65	44-50 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.6065 .65* .65* .65 .65 .65	44 44 44 44 44 44 44
Hamilton 1920. 1926. 1929. 1930. 1931. 1932. 1933. 1934. 1935. 1936. 1937. 1938. 1939. 1940.	$\begin{array}{c} 1.02\frac{1}{2}\\ 1.12\frac{1}{2}\\ 1.25\frac{1}{2}\\ 1.25-1.35\\ 1.25\\ 1.00\\ .90\\ .90\\ .90\\ .90\\ .90\\ .90\\ .90\\ $	44 44 44 44 44 40 40 40 40 40 40 40	. 85 . 80 1 . 05 1 . 00 . 90 . 90 . 75 . 75 . 75 . 80 . 70 . 80 . 75 . 75 . 80 . 75 . 75 . 80 . 75 . 75 . 80 . 75 . 75 . 80 . 80 . 75 . 80 . 80 . 80 . 80 . 80 . 80 . 80 . 80	44 44 44 44 44 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40	.85 .75 .85 .95 .95 .75 .75 .75 .75 .75 .75 .75	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.67½ .70 .75 .75 .75 .75 .60– .70 .60* .65* .65 .65 .70 .75	44 44 44 44 44 40 40 40 40 40 44 44 44 4
Brantford	1.00 1.00 1.15 1.15 1.00 .90 .75- 90 .90 .90 .90 .90 .90	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.80 .80 .90 .7080 .70 .70* .70* .70* .70* .70 .70* .70 .70* .80	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	75 .7075 .6070 .6070 .6570 .6070 .6070 .5070 .5070 .5070 .5070 .5070 .6070 .6070 .6070	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.60 .6065 .6570 .6570 .6075 .50 .5060 .5060 .5060 .5060 .5065	50 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44
Guel ph—  1920.  1926.  1929.  1930.  1931.  1932.  1933.  1934.  1935.  1936.  1937.  1938.  1938.  1940.  1941.	1.00 1.10 1.12½ 1.20 1.00 .50 · .75 .7590 .7090 .7590 .7580 .8090 .8090	44-48 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 4		44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.60 .65 .65 .5060 .4050 .5075 .5075 .5070 .5070 .5070	59 50 50 50 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.60 .60 .60 .50 .50 .40 .50 - 60 .50 - 60 .40 - 50 .40 - 60 .45 - 60 .45 - 60	48 48 48 48 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44
Kitchener—  1920.  1926.  1929.  1930.  1931.  1932.  1933.  1934.  1935.  1936.  1937.  1938.  1939.  1940.	.80* .80- 90 .80*90 .80*90	50 50 50 50–59 44–50 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44		44 55 50-59 50-55 48 44 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-50* 44-50*		50 50 48-50 48-50 48-50 44-50 44-50 44-50 50 50 50	.60 .50 .50 .50 .60 .4050 .3550 .50* .5060 .50* .50*	50-59 50-59 50 50 44 44 40-44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44

<sup>\*</sup> Minimum rate and hours approved under the Industrial Standards Act, Ontario, 1935.

#### LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES—Continued

Trades—Continued

Plaste	erers	Plum	bers	Sheet Met	al Workers	Stone	cutters	Labou	ırers
Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
8		\$		\$		\$		\$	
.90 .90 .80– .90 .90 .90 .90 .80– .90	44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.75 .75 .75 .75 .75 .75 .75 .75	44 44 44 44 44 44	.75 .7075 .75 .75 .75 .75 .75 .75	44 44 44 44 44 44 44			.35 .40 .35 .40 .35 .40 .35 .40 .35 .40 .35 .40 .35 .40	44 44 44 44 44 44 44
1.00 1.12½ 1.25 1.25 1.25 1.00 .90 .90 .90 .90 .90	44 44 44 44 44 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40	.85 .90 1.07 1.10 1.10 .8090 .80 .80** .80** .80 .85* .85* .95	44 44 40-44 40 40 40 40 40* 40* 40* 40* 40* 40* 4	. 85 . 85 . 1.061 1.00-1.06½ 1.00 1.00 1.00 . 75 . 75 . 75 . 60 75 . 60 75 . 75 . 75 . 80 75 . 75 . 80 75 . 75 . 75 . 80	44 44 44 44 44 44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44	.87½ 1.00 1.12½ 1.25 1.25 1.25 2.87½ 8.87½ 8.87½ 9.95 .95	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.5060 .40 .50 .4050 .4045 .4045 .3045 .3045 .3545 .3545 .3545	44-50 55-60 44-60 44-60 44-60 44-60 44-54 44-54 40-54 40-54 40-54 40-54 40-54
1.00 1.00-1.25 1.15 1.15 80-1.00 .90 .90 .90 .90 .90 .90 .90 .90 .90	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.85 .85 .85 .85 .90 .90 .90 .75 .75 .75 .75 .75 .75	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.6075 .6075 .6075 .6075 .6075 .5065 .5065 .5065 .5065 .6070 .6070	50 50 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	1.00 .90 1.15 1.00 1.00 .90 .90 .90 .90 .90 .90	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44		44-60 44-50 44-60 44-60 44-60 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48
1.00	48 44	.75 .65	50 48			1.00 1.00	48 48	.50 .4050	54 44
1.12½-1.20 1.12½ 1.00 .75 .90 .80 .80 .80 .80 .80	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	1.00 1.00 .90 .5575 .75 .75 .75 .75 .75 .75 .75 .75	48 48 48 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	60 60 60 60-70 60-70 60-70 65-70 65-70 65-90	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	1.12½ 1.12½ 1.00 80 .80 .80 .80 .75 .75–.85	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.4550 .40 .3540 .3040 .3040 .2540 .3540 .3540 .3540 .3540	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48
1.00 1.00-1.05 1.15* 1.00-1.20 .80 .80 .80 .80 .80 .80* .80* .80* .80	50 50 50 50-59 44 44-50 44-44 40-50 44* 44 44 44*	.75 .80 .75 .80 .80 .80 .80 .80 .6075 .6075 .6075 .6075 .6075 .6075 .6075 .80 .75 .80 .75 .80 .75 .80 .75 .80 .75 .80 .75 .80 .75 .80 .75 .80 .75 .80 .75 .80 .75 .80 .75 .80 .80	50 44 42 50 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.7085 .6085 .6585 .6585 .7075 .6065 .5070 .5070 .6070 .6070 .6070	44 44-50 44 44-49 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.8090  1.00-1.20 .90-1.00 .80 .6580 .6585 .6587 .75 .75 .75	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.4050 .3545 .3050 .40 .3040 .3040 .2540 .40 .40 .40 .40 .40*	55-59 50-59 48-59 48-59 44-50 44-60 44-48* 44-48* 44-48* 44-50* 44-50* 44-50*

#### TABLE I.—BATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF

(a) Building

Y114	Brickla and Ma	yers	Carpe	nters	Electi Work		Paint	ters
Locality	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
ONTARIO—Continued	\$		\$		\$		\$	
London— 1920 1926 1929 1929 1930 1931 1931 1932 1933 1934 1935 1936 1937 1938 1939 1940 1941	1.00 1.10 1.20 1.20 1.00 1.00 80 80 80 80 80 1.00 1.00 1.0	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	. 6075 .6080 .7585 .7080 .6075 .4065 .5070 .5070 .6075 .6075 .6075 .6075 .8075 .8075	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.75 .75 .75 .70 .85 .70 .75 .70 .75 .40 .60 .50 .60 .80* .80* .80 .80 .80 .85 .1.00*	44 44 44 44 44 40 40 40 44 44 44 44	.70 .6065 .65 .6570 .5570 .5060 .5060 .5060 .5060 .5060 .5060 .5060 .5060	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44
St. Thomas— 1920 1926		54 54	.6070 .6062½	60 55-60	.50 .52½	55 48	.6570 .60	54 54
1929 1930 1931 1932 1933 1934 1935 1936 1937 1938 1939 1940 1941	1.10 1.10 1.10 1.10 .95 .95 .95 .95 .90 .90-1.00 .90-1.00 .90-1.00	54 54 50 50 50 54 44 54 44 44 44 44 44 44	.65 .6065 .5062 .5060 .5060 .5060 .5060 .5060 .5060 .6070 .6070 .6070	60 54 50-54 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	.57½ .60 .60 .50–.60 .60 .70 .70 .70 .70 .70 .70	54 54 54 54 44–54 44–54 48 48 44 44	.65 .60 .60 .50 .50–.60 .55 .65 .65 .60	48-54 48-54 44-54 44-44 44 48 48 44 44 44 44
Windsor—  1920.  1926.  1929.  1930  1931  1932.  1933.  1934.  1935.  1936.  1937.  1938.  1939.  1939.	1.25 1.35 1.45 1.45 1.25 1.25 90-1.25 90* 90* 1.15* 1.15 1.15	44 44 44 44 40-44 40-44 40-4 40* 40* 40* 40*	1.00 1.00 1.10 1.10 1.00 75-1.00 .80 80* 1.00* 1.00* 95 95	54 44 44 44 44 44 40* 40* 40* 40* 40* 40*	1.00 1.25 1.37½ 1.37½ 1.25 1.25 1.25 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.15* 1.15* 1.15* 1.15- 1.15- 1.15-	48 44 44 44 40 40 40 40 40* 40* 40* 40* 40	.75 .85 .85 .85 .75 .50— .75 .50— .60 .60— .75 .60— .75 .60— .65 .65 .65	48 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44
Port Arthur— 1920 1926 1929 1929 1930 1931 1932 1933 1934 1935 1936 1937 1938 1938 1940 1940	1.25 1.10-1.25 1.25 1.25 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.0	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	1.00 .5575 .7080 .6075 .5575 .5575 .5575 .5070 .5070 .5070 .5570 .6070 .7080	44-54 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-49 44-49 44-50 44-50 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-54	.90 .75 .75-1.00 .75-1.00 .75-1.00 .6075 .6075 .6075 .6075 .6575 .6575 .6585	48 44-54 44 44-50 48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	.6570 .65 .6075 .6075 .5070 .5060 .5060 .5060 .5060 .5060 .5060 .5060	54 54 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-54
Fort William— 1920 1926 1928 1929 1930 1931 1931 1932 1933 1934	1.25 1.10 1.25 1.25 1.00 1.00 1.00	44 44 44 44 44 44 44	1.00 .6075 .6575 .5575 .5575 .5575 .5575	44-54 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-49 44-49	.85 .75 .75 .75-1.00 .75-1.00 .75-1.00 .6075 .6075	48 44-54 44 44-54 44-54 48 44-48 44-48	.65 .65 .6075 .6075 .5070 .5060 .5060	44-50 54 44 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-54

<sup>\*</sup> Minimum rate and hours approved under the Industrial Standards Act, Ontario, 1935.

#### LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES—Continued

Trades-Continued

Plas	terers	Plun	abers	Sheet Me	tal Workers	Stone	cutters	Labo	urers
Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
\$		\$		8	-	\$		\$	
.85 1.10 1.20 1.20 1.00 1.00 .80 .80 .80 .80 .90* 1.00	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.75 .7590 .5575 .5575 .6075 .6075 .80* .80* .80* .80 .80	44 44 44 44 44 44 41 40° 40° 40° 40 40 40	. 69 .7080 .5060 .5060 .5565 .5565 .6075 .6075 .6070 .6070 .6070	50 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	1.00 1.00-1.10 1.20 1.20 1.20 1.20 1.00 873 873 874 875 95 95	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.5055 .4050 .3555 .3550 .3545 .3045 .3545 .3545 .3545 .3550 .3550	44-50 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-50
.85 .85 .90 .1.00 .1.00 .1.00 .1.00 .1.00 .1.00 .5.0 .75 .85 .65 .75 .65 .80 .65 .75 .75 .90 .75 .80 .75 .80 .75 .80 .75 .80	54 54 54 54 54 50 50 41-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	.70 .75 .7675 .7075 .7075 .5075 .5075 .75 .80** .80*	44-50 49 49-54 49-54 49-54 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-44 44-44 44-44-44-44-44-44-44-44-44	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	44 49 49 49 49 44 44 44 44 44 44-48 44-48		54 54 54 54 54 54 54 60 44 44 44	.4550 .4045 .3545 .3545 .3540 .3040 .3040 .3040 .3040 .3040 .3040 .3040 .3040	60 54-60 50-60 50-60 50-60 44-50 44-60 44-60 44-60 44-60 44-60 44-60 44-60
1.00 1.50 1.50 1.50 1.25 1.25 1.25 1.00 .90 .90 .90 .90 .90	44 44 44 44 44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40 40 40 40 40-44 40-44	1.06½ 1.25 1.35 1.35 1.35 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00* 1.00* 1.00* 1.00* 1.15* 1.00* 1.00* 1.15*	44 44 44 44 44 40-44 40-44 40-49 40* 40* 40* 40* 40*	1.00 .90 1.12½ 1.12½ 1.12½ 1.00 .90 .75 .7085 .7085 .7085 .7085 .7585	44 44 44 44 44 40 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44	1.25 1.37½ 1.37½ 1.37½ 1.37½ 1.12½ 1.12½ 85 .85 .85 .85 .85	44 44 44 44 44 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 4	.65 .60 .4565 .4550 .4550 .4050 .50* .50* .50* .55* .55*	50 54 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-49 44-50 44-48 40-48 40-48 40-48 40-48 40-48
1.00 1.00 1.25 1.00-1.25 1.00 75-1.00 75-1.00 75-1.00 75-1.00 70-1.00 80-1.00 80-1.00 80-1.00	44 44 44-54 44-54 44-44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	1.00 .90 1.00 .75-1.00 .75-1.00 .75-1.85 .7585 .7685 .90** .90* .90 .90	44 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-49 44-49 40* 40* 40* 40* 44 44 44	75 - 90 - 60 - 75 - 60 - 75 - 60 - 75 - 60 - 75 - 60 - 75 - 60 - 75 - 60 - 75 - 60 - 75 - 65 - 75 - 65 - 75 - 75 - 80	44 44-54 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	1.25 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 .90 .75 .7590 1.00 .75-1.00 .75-1.00 .75-1.00	44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.60 .3540 .3550 .3045 .3040 .3040 .3540 .3540 .3540 .3545 .3545 .3545	$\begin{array}{c} 48-60 \\ 48-60 \\ 48-60 \\ 48-60 \\ 48-60 \\ 44-60 \\ 44-60 \\ 44-60 \\ 44-60 \\ 44-60 \\ 44-60 \\ 44-60 \\ 44-60 \\ 44-60 \\ 44-60 \\ 44-60 \\ 44-60 \end{array}$
1.00 1.00 1.25 1.00-1.25 1.00 .75-1.00 .75-1.00	44 44 44 44-54 44-54 44-48 44	1.00 .90 1.00 1.00 .75-1.00 .75-1.00 .7585 .7585		.75 .75 .90 .6075 .60 .75 .60 .75 .60 .75	48 44–54 44 44 44 44	1.25 1.00 1.00 1.00 .90 .75		.60 .3540 .3550 .3045 .3040 .3040	48-60 48-60 48-60 48-60 44-60 44-60 44-60

#### TABLE I.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF

(a) Building

	Brickla	avers	Carpe	nters	Electrical		Painters	
Locality	and Ma	and Masons				Workers		
	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
Ontario—Concluded	\$		\$		\$		\$	
Fort William—Concluded 1935. 1936. 1937. 1938. 1939. 1940.	1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00-1.15	44 44 44 44 44 44	.5070 .5070 .5070 .5570 .5570 .6070 .7080	44 44-50 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-54	.6075 .6070 .6575 .6575 .6575 .6585	44-48 44-43 44 44 44 44 44-48	.5060 .5060 .5060 .5060 .5060 .5060 .5060	44-50 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-54
Winnipeg-								
1920 1926 1929 1930 1931 1931 1932 1933 1934 1935 1936 1937 1938 1938 1941 1941 1941	1.00	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	1.00 1.00 1.10 1.10 1.00 1.00 7.5 7.5 7.5 8.5 8.5 8.5 .85	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	92½ 1.00 1.10 1.10 1.00 1.00 90-1.00 .85-90 .85 .85 .85 .85	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.87½ .85 .90 .95 .85 .70 .70 .70 .70 .70 .70 .70 .70 .70 .75	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44
1926 1929	1.15-1.25 1.25 1.35-1.35-1.35-1.30-1.45 1.30-1.45-1.00 1.00 1.00 90 90 90 90 90 90 90	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 90 .85 .70 .70 .70 .70 .70 .70 .70 .70	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	75 1.00 .75 .75 .75 .75 .75 .75 .75 .75 .75 .75	50 50 44 50 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.85 .65 .65 .65 .65 .65 .65 .65	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44
Regina	1 0 1		1 00	44	00		071	4.4
1920 1926 1929 1930 1831 1932 1933 1934 1935 1936 1937 1938 1938 1939 1940 1941	1.25 1.25 1.45 1.45 1.35 1.30 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.10 1.10 1.10 1.10	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	1.00 .8095 1.00 1.00 .90 .5075 .6575 .6575† .75† .75† .75† .75†	44 44-60 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-48 44-48 44 44-44 44+44 44+44+44+44+44+44+44+44+44+44+4	.90 1.00 1.05 1.10 1.05 1.10 1.05 .90 .80 .80 .80 .80 .80 .90 .90 .90 .90 .90 .90	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.87½ .82½ .87½ .87½ .65—.75 .60 .60—.65 .60—.60 .60—.70 .65†—.70 .65†—.70	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44
Saskatoon—  1920.  1925.  1929.  1930.  1931.  1932.  1933.  1934.  1935.  1936.  1938.  1938.  1939.  1939.	1.25 1.25 1.45 1.45 1.35 1.35 75–1.00 75–1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.7585 .7585 .90 .7090 .6090 .6075 .5075 .5075 .5075 .5075 .5075 .5075 .5075	50 50-54 50-60 50-60 50-55 44-54 44-54 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-4 44-50	.80½ .70-1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 .70-1.00 .70-1.00 .70-1.00 .70-80 .70-80 .70-80 .70-80 .70-80	47 49-54 50 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.70 .6080 .80 .7585 .6080 .6070 .5060 .5065 .5070 .5070 .5070 .5070 .5070	55 49½-55 50 44-50 44-60 44 44 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-48

<sup>\*</sup>Minimum rate and hours approved under the Industrial Standards Act, Ontario, 1935. §Minimum rates and hours approved under the Fair Wage Act, Manitoba, 1916, as amended in 1934. †Minimum rate and hours approved under the Industrial Standards Act, Saskatchewan, 1937.

#### LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES—Continued

Trades-Continued

Plast	erers	Plum	bers	Sheet Meta	ıl Workers	Stoneo	utters	Labou	rers
Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
.75-1.00 .70-1.00 .90-1.00 .80-1.00 .80-1.00 .80-1.00	44 44 44 44 44 44	.90* .90* .90 .90 .90	40* 40* 40 40-44 40-44 44 44	.6075 .6075 .6075 .6575 .6580 .6580	44 44 44 44 44 44	.7590 1.00 1.00 .75-1.00 .75-1.00 .75-1.00	44 44 44 44 44 44	.3540 .3540 .3540 .3545 .3545 .3545 .4045	44-60 44-60 44-60 44-60 44-60 44-60
1.12½ 1.25 1.35 1.45 1.45 1.35 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.10 1.10 1.10 1.10 1.1	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	1.00 1.12} 1.20 1.25 1.15 1.15 1.15 1.00 .90 .90 .90 .95 .95 .95	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.90 .90 .90 .90 .85 .85 .7085 .7085 .7087 .70 .70 .70	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	1.00 1.10 1.25 1.25 1.15 1.15 95 90 90 90 90 90 90	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.5560 .4050 .42\frac{1}{2}50 .42\frac{1}{2}50 .4050 .4050 .3045 .37\frac{1}{2}42\frac{1}{2} .37\frac{1}{2}42\frac{1}{2} .4045 .4045 .4045 .4045 .4045 .4045	50-60 44-60 44-60 44-60 44-60 44-80 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48
1.05 1.25 1.35 1.35 1.25 1.00 1.00 90 .90 .90 .90 .90	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.80 .80 1.12½ .80-1.12½ .90-1.00 .80-1.00 .80-1.00 .80-1.00 .80 .80 .80 .80	50-54 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-54 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.80 .80 .80 .75 .75 .70 .65 .65 .65 .65	50 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	1.00 1.00 1.12½ 1.10 1.15 .95 .85 .80 .80 .80 .80 .80 .80	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.55 .3545 .3555 .3050 .3040 .2540 .2540 .32\frac{1}{2}37\frac{1}{2} .32\frac{1}37\frac{1}{2} .32\frac{1}{2}37\frac{1}{2} .32\frac{1}{2}3	50 48 50 48-60 44-60 44-54 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48
1.15-1.30 1.30 1.30 1.40 1.30 1.10 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.0	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	1.00 1.00 1.20 1.25 1.00 1.00 90 90 90 90 90 90 1.00 1.00 1	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.80 .80 .90 1.00 1.00 .90 .85 .75 .75 .75 .75 .75 .75 .75 .75 .75 .7	50 44-49 44-49 44-49 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44† 44† 44†	1.00 1.10 1.25 1.25 1.25 1.15 1.00 .80 .85 .85 .85 .85	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.55 .3550 .4060 .4050 .40 .3040 .3540 .3540 .3540 .3540 .3540 .3540	54 44-60 44-60 44-60 44-60 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-50
1.25 1.35-1.25 1.25-1.45 1.25-1.35 1.00-1.35 .80-1.00 .75-1.00 .75-1.00 .75-1.00 .75-1.00 .75-1.00 .75-1.00	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	90-1.00 1.00-1.10 1.25-1.30 1.25-1.30 1.05-1.30 90-1.05 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00	44 44 44 44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40† 40† 40† 40†	.80-1.00 1.00-1.15 1.00-1.15 1.00-1.15 1.00-1.15 .80-1.15 .75-1.00 .75-1.00 .75-1.00 .75-90 .75-90 .75-90 .75-90	44-48	1.00 1.10-1.25 1.35 1.35	44 44 44 44 44	.4050 .3545 .45 .3555 .3045 .2540 .2540 .2540 .3040 .3040 .3040	55-60 55-60 50-60 44-60 44-60 44-60 44-60 44-60 44-60 44-60 44-60 44-60 44-60

#### TABLE I.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF

(a) Building

							(4) 25	
Locality	Brickla and Ma		Carpe	nters	Electrical Workers		Painters	
Locality	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
Alberta	\$		\$		\$		\$	
Calgary, 1920. 1926. 1929. 1930. 1931. 1931. 1932. 1933. 1934. 1935. 1936. 1937. 1938. 1939. 1940. 1941. Edmontor—	1.25 1.15 1.45 1.45 1.25 90-1.00 .90 .90 .90 1.10 1.20	44 44 44 44 44 40 40 40 40 40-44 40-44 41	1.00 .9095 1.00 1.00 1.00 85 .7585 .75 .75 .75 .75 .80 .80 .90	44 44 44 44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 41-44 41-44	.85-1.00 .90-1.00 1.10 1.00 1.00 .80 .90 .90 .90 .90 .90 .90 .90 .90 .90 .9	48 44 44 44 44 44 40 40 40 40 40 40 40	.7580 .7075 .95 .7590 .7575 .75 .75 .80 .80 .7580 .7580	44-49½ 44-49½ 44 44 44 44 44 40§ 40-44 44 44
1920. 1926. 1929. 1930. 1931. 1931. 1932. 1933. 1934. 1935. 1937. 1937. 1938. 1939. 1940. 1941.  British Columbia	1.25 1.35 1.45 1.40 1.20 90-1.05 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.10 1.10 1.10 1.10	44 44 44 44 44 40-44 40-44 40-44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.85 .80 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 .6075 .6075 .6575 .75 .90 .90 .90 .90 .95	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	85- 92 85 1 10 1 .00-1 .10 1 .00-1 .10 1 .00-1 .10 1 .00-1 .10 85 .85 .85 .85 .85 .85 .85	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.85 .7080 .95 1.00 1.00 .80 .6080 .6075 .75 .75 .75 .80 .80 .80 .80	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44
Vancouver—  1920.  1926.  1929.  1930.  1931.  1932.  1933.  1934.  1935.  1936.  1937.  1938.  1939.  1940.	$\begin{array}{c} 1.12\frac{1}{2} \\ 1.12\frac{1}{2} \\ 1.35 \\ 1.35 \\ 1.35 \\ 1.22\frac{1}{2} \\ 1.10 \\ 1.10 \\ 1.10 \\ 1.10 \\ 1.10 \\ 1.10 \\ 1.10 \\ 1.20\frac{1}{2} \\ 1.22\frac{1}{2} \\ 1.22\frac{1}{$	44 44 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 4	$\begin{array}{c} .87\frac{1}{2}90\frac{1}{2} \\ .93\frac{1}{2} \\ .93\frac{1}{2} \\ .900 \\ 1.00 \\ 1.00 \\ 1.00 \\ .6587\frac{1}{2} \\ .62\frac{1}{2}-87\frac{1}{2} \\ .62\frac{1}{2}-80 \\ .62\frac{1}{2}80 \\ .62\frac{1}{2}80 \\ .75^*90 \\ .75^*90 \\ .75^*90 \\ .75^*97\frac{1}{2} \end{array}$	44 44 44 44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44	1.00 .90-1.00 .1.12\frac{1}{2} 1.00-1.17\frac{1}{2} 1.00-1.7\frac{1}{2} 1.00-1.75-1.00 .75-1.00 .75-1.00 .75-1.00 .75-1.00 .75-1.00 .75-1.00 .75-1.00 .85-1.00	44 44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44	.87½ .87½ .90 .90 .90 .80 .62½80 .62½80 .62½80 .62½80 .62½80 .62½80 .62½80 .62½80	44 44 44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44
Victoria— 1920. 1926. 1929. 1930. 1931. 1932. 1933. 1934. 1935. 1936. 1937. 1938. 1939.	$\begin{array}{c} 1.00 \\ 1.12\frac{1}{2} \\ 1.25 \\ 1.25 \\ 1.00 \\ 1.00 \\ .7587\frac{1}{2} \\ .7590 \\ .7590 \\ .7590 \\ .1.00 \\ 1.1.00 \\ 1.1.12\frac{1}{2} \\ 1.1.12\frac{1}{2} \\ 1.1.12\frac{1}{2} \end{array}$	44 44 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 4	.7585 .7681\frac{1}{2} 1.00 1.00 .87\frac{1}{2} .75 .65 .5065 .5070 .5070 .70*80 .75*80 .75*90 .7592\frac{1}{2}	44 44 44 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 4	1.00 .87½ 1.00 1.00-1.10 .87½ .7587½ .6575 .6075 .5075 .5075 .5075 .6075 .6075	44 44 40-44 40 40 40 40 40 40 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44	.70 .70 .85 .85 .75 .75 .5062 .5065 .5065 .6065 .6065	44 44 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 4
Prince Rupert— 1920 1920 1920 1929 1930 1931 1932 1933 1934 1935 1936 1937 1938 1939 1940 1941	1.00-1.25 1.00 1.00 1.25 1.00-1.25 1.00-1.25 1.10-1.25	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.87b .87½ .93½ .93½ .93½ .85 .85 .85 .85 .85 .85 .85 .85 .90 .90	44	$\begin{array}{c} .90 \\ .90 \\ .93 \frac{3}{2} - 1.00 \\ .93 \frac{3}{2} - 1.00 \\ 1.00$	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.90 .90 1.00 1.00 1.00 .90 .90 .90 .90 .90 .80 .80	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44

§Minimum rate and hours approved under the Industrial Standards Act, Alberta, 1935.

\*Rate of wages and hours approved under the Male Minimum Wage Act, British Columbia, 1934.
†Cost of living bonus—7\frac{1}{2}c. per hour included.
†Cost of living bonus—2\frac{1}{2}c. per hour included.

#### LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES—Concluded

Trades—Concluded

Plast	erers	Plum	bers	Sheet Meta	al Workers	Stone	uittora	Labou	PARG
	Hours								
Wages per hour	per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
\$		\$	,	\$		\$		\$	
1.25 1.15 1.40 1.40 1.45 1.00 .90 .90 .90 .90 .90 1.10	44 44 44 44 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 4	1.00 1.00 1.15 1.20 1.20-1.25 1.05 1.00 .90-1.00 .95 .95 .95 .95 .95 .95 .95	44 44 40-44 40-44 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 4	.90 .90 1.12½ 1.10-1.12½ 1.00-1.12½ 0.00 .8090 .8090 .80 .80 .80 .80 .80	44 44 44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44	1.00 1.10 1.10 1.25 1.12 <sup>3</sup> 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00	44 44 44 44 40–44 - 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40	.60 .3050 .4060 .3550 .3050 .3045 .3545 .3545 .3545 .4050 .4050 .4050	40 44-60 44-60 44-54 44 48 44-48 40-48 40-48 40-48 40-48 40-48 44-48
.8090 1.15 1.50 1.50 1.40 1.15 1.60 .90-1.00 .90 1.00 1.05 1.05	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	1.00 1.00 1.15 1.20 1.20 1.05 1.05 9.5§ 9.5§ 1.05§ 1.05§ 1.05§	44 44 44 44 44 44 46 40 40 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.90 .90 1.10 1.12½ 1.15 1.00 1.00 .75 .75 .75 .75 .90§ .90§	44 44 44 40 40 40-44 40-44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	1.00	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.6570 .4050 .4565 .4560 .4555 .3545 .3550 .3550 .4050 .4050 .4050 .4550	48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 48 44-48
1.12½ 1.18½ 1.30 1.35 1.28½ 1.00-1.25 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.0	44 44 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 4	$\begin{array}{c} 1.00\\ 1.05\\ 1.18\frac{3}{2}\\ 1.25\\ 1.2\frac{1}{2}\\ 1.00\\ .90-1.00\\ .75-1.00\\ 1.00\\ 1.00\\ 1.00\\ 1.00\\ 1.00\\ 1.00\\ 1.100\\ 1.00\\ 1.100\\ 1.100\\ 1.100\\ 1.100\\ 1.100\\ 1.100\\ 1.100\\ 1.100\\ 1.101\\ 1.1$	44 40 40 40 40 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44	1.00 1.00 1.12½ 1.12½ 1.06¼ 1.00 .90 .90 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00	44 44 44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44	1.06\frac{1}{2} 1.06\frac{1}{2} 1.00 1.12\frac{1}{2} 1.25 1.25 1.25 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.0	44 40-44 40-44 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 4	.6065 .4556½ .50 .5062½ .50 .3550 .3550 .45*50 .45*50 .45*50 .45*50 .45*50	44 44 44 44 40-48 40-48 40-48* 40-48* 40-48* 40-48* 40-48* 40-48*
.87§ 1.00 1.25 1.25 1.25 1.00 .75-1.00 .75-1.00 .75-90 .75-90 .75-90 .90 .90 .90	44 44 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44	$\begin{array}{c} .90 \\ 1.00 \\ 1.12\frac{1}{2} \\ 1.12\frac{1}{2} \\ 1.00 \\ 1.00 \\ .80-1.00 \\ .75-1.00 \\ .75-1.00 \\ .75-1.00 \\ .7580 \\ .7580 \\ .90 \\ .90 \\ .90 \\ .90 \\ .100 \end{array}$	44 44 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 4	.87½ .90 1.00 1.064 1.00 87½ .87½ .75 .70 .70 .75 .8090	44 44 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 4	1.00 1.00 1.00 1.25 1.25 1.00 1.00 .75-1.00 .75-1.00 .80-1.00 .80-1.00	44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 4	.55 .4566\frac{1}{2} .5056\frac{1}{2} .5056\frac{1}{2} .4050 .4050 .45*50 .45*50 .45*50 .45*50 .45*50 .45*50 .45*50	44 44 44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44
1.25 1.25 1.25 1.25 1.25 1.25 1.25 1.25	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	$\begin{array}{c} 1.00 \\ 1.00 \\ 1.12 \\ 1.12 \\ 1.12 \\ 1.06 \\ 2 \\ 90 \\ 90 \\ 90 \\ 90 \\ 90 \\ 90 \\ 90-1.00 \\ 90-1.00 \\ 90-1.00 \\ 1.00 \\ 1.00 \\ 1.00 \end{array}$	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	$\begin{array}{c} 1.00 \\ 1.00 \\ 1.00 \\ 1.01 \\ 0.01 \\ 1.12\frac{1}{2} \\ 1.06 \\ .90 \\ .90 \\ .75 \\ .75 \\ .75 \\ .75 \\ .75 \\ .90 \\ .75 \\ .90 \\ .75 \\ .90 \\ .75 \\ .100 \\ 1.00 \\ 1.00 \\ \end{array}$	44 44 44 44 44			.5062½ .57½ .5057½ .5057½ .5057½ .4050 .4050 .45*50 .45*50 .45*50 .45*50 .45*50	44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48* 44-48* 44-48* 44-48* 44-48*

## TABLE 1.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES—Continued

#### (b) Metal Trades

Note.—Rates in foundries and machine shops and manufacturing establishments. When a range appears figures represent predominant rates. Rates include cost of living bonus where reported.

	Blacks	miths	Boilermakers Machinists*				Moulders	
Locality	Wages   per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
	\$		\$		\$		\$	
NOVA SCOTIA								
Halifax— 1920. 1926. 1926. 1930. 1931. 1932. 1933. 1935. 1937. 1938. 1938. 1939. 1940.	.6065 .5575 .5575 .5575 .5575	44-54 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-40 44-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44	.6576½ .5575 .6065 .5575 .5575 .5575 .5575 .5580 .5590 .5590 .6790 .7396	48-54 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-50 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44	.6585 .5075 .6065 .6075 .58\frac{1}{2}75 .58\frac{1}{2}75 .58\frac{1}{2}75 .58\frac{1}{2}80 .6090 .6090 .6590 .6596	44-50 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-48 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44	.70- 80 .7075 .7080 .7080 .72\frac{1}{2}80 .67\frac{1}{2}75 .6265 .6065 .6065 .6065 .6575 .6575 .7085 .72\frac{1}{2}85	44-48 44-44 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48
New-Brunswick								
Saint John— 1920. 1926. 1926. 1930. 1931. 1932. 1933. 1934. 1935. 1936. 1937. 1938. 1939. 1940.	.60- 65 .53½- 65 .55- 65 .55- 65 .55- 65 .56- 65 .47- 60 .43- 60 .43- 58½ .50- 60 .50- 60 .50- 65 .50- 65	$\begin{array}{c} 48-54\\ 44-55\\ 44-54\\ 44-54\\ 50\\ 40-44\\ 40-44\\ 44-50\\ 44-45\\ 40-44\\ 44-45\\ 40-44\\ 44-45\\ 40-44\\ 44-45\\ 40-44\\ 44-45\\ 40-44\\ 44-45\\ 40-48\\ \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	54 44-54 45-50 49-50 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-49-1 44-49-1 44-49-1 44-49-1 44-49-1 44-49-1 44-49-1 44-49-1 44-49-1	.54½73 .4065 .5065 .4570 .4570 .4060 .5060 .4056 .4060 .4765½ .4265½ .5065½ .5065½	50 44-55 44-54 40-55 40-55 44-55 40-54 44-50 44-49 44-50 44-49 44-50 44-45 44-45 44-45 44-45	.5160 .4570 .5065 .3565 .3560 .3554 .3551 .4051 .4051 .4555 .4555 .5065	54 50 50-54 45-50 44-48 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-48 40-48 40-48 44-45
QUEBEC								
Quebec—  1920  1920  1921  1928  1929  1931  1931  1932  1933  1934  1935  1936  1937  1938  1939  1940  1941	50- 68 50- 60 50- 60 50- 60 50- 55 50- 55 50- 55 50- 55 50- 60 50- 64 50- 64 50- 64	$\begin{array}{c} 49\frac{1}{2}-60 \\ 49\frac{1}{2}-54 \\ 50-54 \\ 44-48 \\ 44-48 \\ 44-48 \\ 44-48 \\ 44-54 \\ 44-54 \\ 48-54 \\ 48-54 \\ 48-54 \end{array}$	. 60 .4050 .4065 .4065 .4055 .4055 .4055 .4055 .5055 .5055 .5055 .5055 .5055 .5055 .5055	54 49½ 54 44-54 44-54 44-54 48-48 48-54 48-60 48-60 48-54	.4065 .4060 .4060 .4065 .4060 .4055 .4055 .4055 .4055 .4055 .4060 .4060 .4064 .4064 .4064 .4064 .4075 .4075	49½-60 49½-54 50-54 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-48 44-54 44-54 40-54 48-60 48-59	37½-58 30-57 37½-57 33½-57 33½-57 33½-50 30-40 30-60 35-50 35-50 35-50 35-50 37½-58 37½-58	48-60 60 60 60 60 60 48 48 42-49 48 40-48 44-60 48-59
Montreal— 1920 1920 1920 1929 1930 1931 1932 1933 1934 1935 1936 1937 1938 1939 1940	.55- 82½-70 .52½-70 .6070 .52½75 .5075 .4470 .4075 .4580 .4580 .5080 .5080	45-58 44-60 44-58 44-55 40-55 40-54 44-50 40-55 40-55 40-55 40-55 40-55	.73\frac{1}{2}80 .5078 .5085 .5078 .5078 .5078 .5078 .5078 .5080 .5080 .5090 .5090 .5090 .5090 .5590 .6596	47-49\\\ 47-58\\ 47-58\\ 47-49\\\\ 47-48\\\ 40-47\\ 40-47\\\ 40-47\\\\ 40-47\\\\ 40-47\\\ 40-	.5585 .4575 .5080 .5080 .5080 .5080 .4575 .4575 .4575 .4575 .4580 .4485 .47½85 .5080 .5090 .55-1.00	44-60 44-60 44-58 44-55 40-55 40-55 40-55 40-55 40-55 40-55 40-55 40-55 40-60 44-60	.7087½ .6080 .6082½ .6088 .6588 .6585 .5075 .5070 .4065 .4065 .4580 .5085 .5085 .5085 .5085	45-54 40-50 45-55 44-49 40-49 40-49 40-48 40-44 40-48 40-48 40-55 44-55

<sup>\*</sup> Includes toolmakers.

TABLE 1.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES - Continued

(b) Metal Trades

	Black	smiths	Boiler	makers	Mach	inists*	Mo	ulders
Locality	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
Ontario	\$		\$ .		\$		s	WOOK
Ottawa— 1920. 1920. 1928. 1929. 1930. 1931. 1932. 1933. 1934. 1935. 1936. 1937. 1938. 1939. 1939.	.6070 .4565 .5565 .4570 .4570 .4563 .3560 .3560 .3560 .3560 .3565 .4565 .455575	50 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-50 40-50 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-50 48-58	.6875 .58½75 .6075 .5575 .58½75 .5568 .4061 .4061 .4061 .4067 .4067 .4067 .4067	48-50 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-54 44-54 44-44 44-44 44-44 44-50	.4878 .4565 .6070 .5070 .47\frac{3}{2}70 .4563 .4561 .4065 .4065 .4065 .4565 .4565 .4565 .5085 .5085	50 44-50 44-50 44-50 40-50 40-50 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-50	.5565 .5568 .5068 .4268	50-54 44-50 44-50 44-50 40-50 41-50 40-50 40-50 40-50 40-50 40-50 40-50 40-50 40-50 40-50
Foronto—								
1920 1926 1928 1930 1931 1932 1933 1934 1935 1936 1937 1938 1937 1938 1940	.6586 .4575 .6065 .5575 .5075 .4770 .40\frac{1}{2}70 .3670 .4070 .4070 .4070 .4775 .4775 .4775 .5080 .5585	48-52 44-56 44-50 44-54 44-55 44-54 40-56 40-56 40-50 40-50 40-50 40-50	.6088 .5575 .6075 .5575 .49½75 .44½70 .48½70 .5570 .5570 .5570 .6070 .7085	44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 40-48 40-48 40-48 40-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-56 44-50	.5590 .4575 .5570 .5080 .4575 .4075 .4575 .4575 .4575 .4580 .5085 .5090 .5096 .55-1.05	44-50 44-54 44-54 44-55 44-55 44-56 40-56 40-56 40-50 40-50 40-50 40-50 40-50 40-50	.7095 .5090 .6070 .5090 .47½ .90 .4580 .4580 .5085 .5085 .5085 .5085 .5085	48-50 44-54 44-54 44-54 40-55 40-50 40-50 40-50 40-50 40-50 40-50 40-50 40-50 40-50
lamilton—								
1926 1929 1930 1931 1932 1933 1933 1934 1935 1936 1937 1937 1938	.5080 .4065 .5570 .4565 .4565 .4563 .4261 .4361 .4363 .4565 .5075 .5078 .5075 .6079	$\begin{array}{c} 48-55 \\ 44-59 \\ 48-59 \\ 45-59 \\ 44-58\frac{1}{2} \\ 44-58\frac{1}{2} \\ 45-59 \\ 45-59 \\ 45-59 \\ 42\frac{1}{2}-50 \\ 44-59 \\ 44-59 \\ 44-59 \\ 44-59 \end{array}$	.5370 .4060 .4560 .42\frac{1}{2}65 .48\frac{1}{2}65 .38\frac{1}{2}83\frac{1}{2}53\frac{1}{2}53\frac{1}{2}53\frac{1}{2}65 .47\frac{1}{2}65 .47\frac{1}{2}65 .48\frac{1}{2}65 .5065	50-60 50-59 50-59 50-59 59 59 59 59 48-59 48-55 48-50 59	.5085 .4075 .5070 .4075 .4075 .4075 .4075 .4075 .4075 .4075 .4075 .4075 .4085 .4585 .5090 .55-1 .06	44-60 44-59 49}-60 44-59 40-59 40-59 40-59 40-59 40-59 40-59 40-59 40-59 40-59 40-59 40-59	.5095 .4575 .5580 .4580 .4580 .4075 .4072 .4572 .4572 .4572 .4572 .5090 .5090 .5090 .5090 .64-1.02	48-50 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-54 40-50 40-50 40-50 44-50 44-50 44-54
ondon—								
1920. 1929. 1930. 1931. 1932. 1933. 1934. 1935. 1936. 1937. 1938.	47½63 4060 .5560 .5060 .4054 .4051 .3751 .4051 .4355 .4355 .4355 .4355 .5560	49½-50 50-59 44-49½ 40-49½ 40-44 40-49½ 40-49½ 44-50 44-55 44-55 44-55	.6675 .5070 .5570 .5570 .4957 .4957 .4147 .4452 .4957 .4452 .4957 .4957 .4957 .4957 .4957	50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 5	.6076 .4570 .4265 .4568½ .4568½ .3568½ .3568½ .3550 .3755 .3755 .3760 .4060 .4060 .4060 .4570	50 49½-50 50-59 44-50 44-50 40-50 40-53 40-50 40-50 40-50 44-54 44-55 44-55 44-55 44-55	6587 .5573 .5872 .4875 .4370 .4070 .4060 .4160 .4160 .4566 .4566 .4568	50 50-59 44-50 44-50 44-50 40-53 40-50 40-44 40-44 42\frac{3}{2}-45 40-44\frac{5}{2}-45 40-44\frac{5}{2}-45 40-44\frac{5}{2}-55

<sup>\*</sup> Includes toolmakers.

TABLE I.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES—Continued

#### (b) Metal Trades

	Blacks	miths	Boiler	makers	Machi	nists*	Mou	lders
Locality	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
Ontario—Concluded	\$		\$		\$ .		\$	
Windsor— 1920 1926 1929 1930 1931 1932 1932 1933 1934 1935 1936 1937 1939 1940 1941	.6790 .5575 .5595 .5066 .4060 .4065 .3060 .4069 .4569 .4571 .6090 .6090 .6090 .6093 .65-1.03	49½-50 49½ 44-55 49½-55 49½-55 44-55 44-68 40-52½ 40-48 40-50 35-44 40-50			.6790 .5590 .60-1.00 .60-1.00 .60-1.00 .5095 .4580 .4590 .5590 .55-1.05 .55-1.05 .55-1.05	$\begin{array}{c} 49\frac{1}{2}-50 \\ 48-50 \\ 44-55 \\ 44-55 \\ 44-50 \\ 44-50 \\ 44-50 \\ 40-55 \\ 44-54 \\ 40-54 \\ 40-54 \\ 40-60 \\ 32-46\frac{1}{2} \\ 40-60 \end{array}$	.5070 .70-1.00 .6090 .3680 .3680 .3065 .4065 .5067 .5280 .6083 .6083 .6089	50 50 44-54 44-55 44-55 44-55 40-54 40-54 40-52 32-48 22-45 40-48 40-54
Manitoba								
Winnipeg—  1920.  1926.  1929.  1930.  1931.  1931.  1932.  1933.  1934.  1935.  1936.  1937.  1938.  1939.  1940.	.7080 .4072 .6075 .4077 .4070 .4068 .4068 .4070 .4070 .4573 .4073 .4073 .4580	50 44-50 50 44-54 40-50 40-50 40-50 44-50 44-50 44-60 44-60 44-50 44-50	.6582 .6072 .6074 .6074 .5871 .5668 .5468 .57½72 .5572 .57½76 .57½76	50 50 50 50 44 44 44 44 45 50 50 50 50	.6080 .5075 .6074 .5075 .5078 .5078 .5075 .4565 .4570 .4580 .5080 .5080 .5080	48-50 44-50 40-50 40-50 40-50 44-50 44-50 40-50 40-50 40-50 40-50 40-50	.57½80 .5070 .6075 .5080 .5074 .4575 .5070 .5070 .5070 .5070 .5370 .5370 .5370 .5370	50 44-50 44-50 40-50 40-50 40-50 40-50 40-50 40-50 40-50 40-50 40-50 40-50
Saskatchewan								
Regina—  1920.  1926.  1929.  1930.  1931.  1932.  1933.  1934.  1935.  1936.  1937.  1938.  1939.  1940.	.85 .55½85 .6585 .6085 .58½85 .58½85 .85 .85 .8590 .5590 .5090	44 44-55 50 48-50 44-48 40-44 40-49 40-55 40-55 40-55 40-44 44	.85 .85 .85 .85 .85 .85 .85 .90 .90 .90	48 48-55 48-40-44 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40	. 90 .6085 .6585 .6685 .4585 .4585 .4585 .5085 .5085 .5090 .5590 .5590	50 48 44 44-48 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-49 40-49	.78 .6065 .65 .4555 .4555 .4555 .4555 .4555 .4555 .4555 .4555	50 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44
Alberta								
Calgary— 1920 1926 1929 1930 1931 1932 1933 1933 1934 1935 1936 1937 1937 1938 1939 1940 1941	. \$595 .7080 .7085 .7085 .7085 .7085 .7085 .7085 .7085 .7085 .7085 .7090 .6590 .6590	44 44 44-48 44-52 40-52 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44	.85 .75–.80 .80–.90 .67–.90 .80 .80 .85 .85 .90 .90 .90	44 48 48 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40	. 85 .6077 .7782 .6385 .5080 .5074 .5580 .5585 .6085 .6090 .5090 .5090	44 44-48 44-48 44-52 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-48 40-48	. 85 .6577 .7782 .7582 .7582 .6978 .6978 .6074 .6074 .6074 .5575 .5575 .6075 .6075 .6075	44 44 44 44 44 44 44

<sup>\*</sup> Includes toolmakers.

TABLE I.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES—

Concluded

(b) Metal Trades-Concluded

	Blacks	smiths	Boilerm	akers	Machi	inists*	Mou	lders
Locality	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
ALBERTA—Concluded	\$		\$		\$		\$	
Edmonton— 1920 1920 1926 1929 1929 1931 1932 1933 1934 1935 1936 1937 1938 1939 1940		44-50 44-54 44-54 44-54 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-49 44-49 44-49 44-49 44-49 44-50	.8085		.70-1.00 .6090 .6085 .6090 .6590 .5090 .5090 .5070 .5070 .5070 .5070	44-50 44-54 44-54 44-50 44-50 44-50 44-49 44-49 44-49 44-49 44-49	.7087½ .7580 .7580 .7580 .5565 .6065 .6065 .6570 .6570 .6570 .6570 .6570	44-4 44-5 44-5 44-6 44-6 44-6 44-4 44-4
British Columbia								20 (
'ancouver— 1920 1926 1929 1930 1931 1932 1932 1934 1934 1935 1936 1937 1938 1939 1941	.7593 .61½83 .7587½ .6583 .6583 .62½83 .6085 .6085 .6090 .6590 .7090 .7590⅓	44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44	.7895 .7585 .7585 .7590 .67\frac{1}{2}83 .7283 .7285 .62\frac{1}{2}90 .62\frac{1}{2}90 .7590 .81\frac{1}{2}95\frac{1}{2}	44 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44 40-44	.7595 .7085 .7580 .7587 .6585 .5075 .5575 .6090 .6590 .6590 .6590 .6590 .8095 .8090	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 40-44 40-48 40-48 40-48	.7590½ .7582 .7581½ .7581½ .7587½ .68½85 .67½75 .6678 .6175 .65½75 .7077 .7077 .7077 .7080 .8094	4 4 4 36-4 40-4 40-4 40-4 40-4 44-4 44-4
1938	.7590 .72½ .75 .8084 .7584 .7584 .7572}75 .6875 .6875 .6875 .6875 .6875 .6875 .6875 .6875 .6875	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.77\$-1.00 .75 .84 .84 .84 .75 .75 .75 .75 .75 .75 .75 .75 .86\$ .86\$ .90	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.82½85 .62½74 .7582 .7582 .7582 .6875 .6575 .6575 .6575 .6575 .6575 .7579 .7579 .7579	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.7587 .683 .75 .7581 .7581 .68 .68 .68 .68 .68 .75 .75 .7575	4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4

<sup>\*</sup>Includes toolmakers.

<sup>†</sup>Minimum rate approved under the Industrial Standard Act, 1935.

#### (c) Printing Trades

Note.—Samples of wages and hours for lithographers, photo-engravers, stereotypers and electrotypers are shown in Table XI. Rates include cost of living bonus where reported

Locality	Composi Machine Hand, N	and	Composi Machine Hand,	and	Pressn New		Pressn Job		Bookbin	iders	Bindery	Girls
Locality	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week
Halifax—	\$		\$		8		\$		\$		\$	
1920 1926 1929 1930 1931 1932 1933 1934 1935 1936 1937 1937 1938 1939	32.00 32.00 33.50 35.00 35.00 32.00 32.00 32.00 32.00 35.00 35.00 35.00	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 44 42 42 40	30.00 30.00-35.00 30.00-35.00 32.00-35.00 25.00-35.00 25.00-35.00 25.00-35.00 25.00-35.00 25.00-335.00 25.00-33.45 25.00-33.45 25.00-33.00 25.00-35.00 30.00-35.00	44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	30.00	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	197 70 21 00	44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	30.00-35.00 30.00-35.00 30.00-35.00 30.00-40.00 30.00-40.00 30.00-40.00 27.00-36.00 27.00-36.00 27.00-35.00 27.00-35.00 27.00-35.00 27.00-35.00 30.00-40.00 27.00-35.00	47-48 47-48 47-48 47-48 47-48 47-48 47-48 47-48 47-48 45-47	10.00-11.00 10.00-12.00 10.00-12.00 10.00-12.00 10.00-12.00 11.00-12.00 11.00-12.00 11.00-12.00 11.00-12.00 11.00-12.00 11.00-12.00 11.00-12.00 11.00-12.00 11.00-12.00 11.00-12.00 11.00-12.00	40-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-47 44-47
Saint John—  1920.  1926.  1928.  1930.  1931.  1932.  1932.  1935.  1935.  1938.  1937.  1938.  1939.  1940.  1941.	30.00 33.00 35.00 36.00 37.00±10.00 33.30±36.00 33.30±35.10 33.30±35.10 33.30±35.10 33.30±37.00 33.30±38.03 36.08±38.03 37.00±39.00	48 48 48 48 48 43 48 48 48 48 48 48 45 45 45	30.00 31.80 33.00 33.00 33.00 33.00 33.00 33.00 33.00 33.00 33.00 33.00 33.00 33.00 33.00 33.00 33.00 33.00 33.00	48 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	32.00 36.00 36.00 36.00 33.30-35.10 33.30-35.10 33.30-35.15 33.30 30.00-35.15 30.00-36.08 36.08 36.08	48 48 48 48 43 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 45	30.00 31.80 32.80-36.00 32.80-38.00 32.80-38.00 32.80-38.00 32.80-38.00 32.80-38.00 30.75-38.00 30.75-38.00 30.75-38.00 30.75-38.00 30.75-38.00	48 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	26.00-32.00 25.00-32.00 25.00-33.00 25.00-33.00 25.00-33.00 28.00-33.00 28.00-33.00 28.00-33.00 28.00-33.00 28.00-33.00 28.00-33.00 28.00-33.00 28.00-33.00 28.00-33.00 28.00-33.00	48 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	10.00 7.00-12.00 10.00 7.00-13.00 7.00-13.00 7.00-12.00 7.00-12.00 7.00-12.00 7.00-12.00 7.00-12.00 7.00-12.00 8.00-12.00 8.00-12.00 9.00-12.00 10.00-12.00	48 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44
Quebec 1920 1920 1920 1920 1920 1920 1929 1930 1931 1932 1933 1934 1935 1936 1937 1938 1939 1940 1941	28.00 29.00 31.00 31.00 32.50 32.50 30.50 25.00-30.50 25.00-30.50 25.00-30.50 30.50* 30.50* 32.00*	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 46* 46*	26.00 29.00 31.00 32.50 32.50 32.50 30.50 25.00-30.50 25.00-30.50 25.00-30.50 25.00-30.50 26.50*- 30.50 29.50*- 33.50	48 48 46* 46*	24.00 28.00 32.00 33.00 33.00 29.70-32.00 25.00-32.00 25.00-32.00 25.00-32.00 25.00-32.00 25.00-32.00 25.00-32.00 25.00-32.00 25.00-32.00 25.00-32.00 25.00-32.00 25.00-32.00 25.00-32.00 25.00-32.00 25.00-32.00 25.00-32.00 25.00-32.00 25.00-32.00	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 46*	21.00-28.00 23.00-32.00 28.00-32.00 28.00-37.00 28.00-37.00 28.00-32.50 25.00-32.00 25.00-31.50	48 48 46* 46*	22,00 20,00-32,00 24,00-37,00 27,00-35,00 24,00-37,00 20,00-36,00 18,00-30,50 25,00-30,50 25,00-30,50 25,00-30,50 25,00-30,50 25,00-30,50 25,00-30,50 25,00-30,50 25,00-30,50 25,00-30,50 25,00-30,50 25,00-30,50 28,00*- 33,50	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 46* 46*	6.00-11.00 8.00-15.00 9.00-15.00 9.00-15.00 9.00-15.00 9.00-12.00 9.00-12.00 9.00-12.00 9.00-12.00 9.00-12.00 9.00-12.00 11.04*	48 48 48 48 48 43-48 48 48 48 46* 46* 46*
Montreal— 1920 1926 1928 1929 1930 1931 1932 1933 1934 1935 1936 1937 1938 1939 1940	36.00-45.50 37.00-47.00	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 41 40 40	36.00-40.00 36.00-42.00 36.00-42.00 36.00-42.00 36.00-42.00 32.00-40.00 32.00-40.00 30.00-40.00 31.20-40.00 31.20-40.00 31.50-40.00 40.00	48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 41-45 44-45 44-45 44-45 44-45*	36.00 36.00 38.00 35.00-43.00 35.00-43.00 35.00-43.00 32.00-43.00 32.00-43.00 32.00-43.00	48 48 48 48 48 48 44-48 44-48	36.00 36.00 36.00 36.00-40.00 36.00-40.00 32.00-36.00 32.00-36.00 30.00-36.00 31.20-36.00 31.20-36.00 31.50*- 36.00 33.75*- 40.00*-	48 48 48 48 44-48 44-48 44-48 41-48 41-45* 44-45*	33.75 33.75 33.75 33.75 33.75 33.75 30.00-33.75 27.00-33.75 27.00-36.00 31.20-36.00	48 48 48 48 45 45 45* 45*	14.50 15.00 15.00 15.00 15.00 15.00 12.50-15.00 12.50-15.00 12.50-15.00 12.50-15.00 12.50-15.00 12.50-15.00 12.50-15.00 12.50-15.00 12.50-15.00 15.30 15.30 16.40* 15.30 16.40* 15.30 16.40* 16.30* 16.	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 45 45 45 45 45 44 45

<sup>•</sup> Minimum rate and maximum hours for classified printing establishments under the Collective Agreement Act.

#### (c) Printing Trades-Continued

Locality	Compos Machine Hand, I	and	Compo Machir Hand	ie and	Pressi	men, ws	Pressr		Bookbin	nders	Bindery	Girls
	Wages per week	Hour per week	per	Hours per week	per	Hour per week	per	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hour per week
	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Ottava— 1920. 1925 1929 1930 1931 1932 1933 1934 1935 1936 1937 1938 1939 1940 1941	44.00 44.00 37.60 37.60 37.60	463 463 463 463 463 463 463 463	35.00-40.0 35.00-40.0 35.00-40.0 35.00-40.0 35.00-40.0 33.00-40.0 33.00-40.0 33.00-40.0 32.00-41.0	0 44-48 0 44-48 0 44-48 0 44-48 0 44-48 0 44-48 0 44-48 0 44-48 44-48 45-48 45-48 45-48 45-48	8 40.00 8 43.00 8 43.50 8 38.70 8 36.72 6 36.72 6 36.73 8 36.72 40.85	0 48 0 48 0 48 0 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 4	35.00 35.00-40.00 35.00-40.00 35.00-40.00 32.00-40.00 32.00-40.00 32.00-40.00 32.00-40.00 30.00-38.00 30.00-38.00 30.00-38.00 30.00-38.00 30.00-38.00	1 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 45-48 45-48 48 44-49	34.00 34.00-37.00 34.00-37.00 35.00-37.00 35.00-36.00 30.00-36.00 30.00-36.00 30.00-36.00 30.00-36.00 30.00-36.00 30.00-36.00 30.00-36.00 30.00-36.00 30.00-36.00 30.00-36.00	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 45-48 45-48 41-48	13.56 13.56 13.56 13.50 13.50 13.50 13.50 13.50 10.50-14.50 11.50-14.50 11.50-14.50 11.50-17.50	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 49 48 45-48 45-48 45-48
Toronto— 1920 1928 1928 1929 1930 1931 1931 1933 1933 1934 1935 1936 1937 1938 1939 1939 1940	38.00 42.50 46.50 47.50 47.50	46½ 46½ 46½ 46½ 46½ 46½ 46½ 46½ 46½ 40 40	35.20-38.00 35.20-40.00 35.00-42.00 35.00-42.00 31.00-40.00 31.00-40.00 31.00-40.00 31.00-40.00 31.00-40.00 31.00-40.00 31.00-40.00 31.00-40.00 31.00-40.00	44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	41.50	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 40-48	35.20-38.00 35.20-40.00 36.00-42.00 36.00-42.00 30.00-40.00 30.00-40.00 30.00-40.00 30.00-40.00 30.00-40.00 30.00-40.00 30.00-40.00 30.00-40.00 30.00-40.00	44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	34.00-36.00 36.00-40.00 36.00-40.00 36.00-40.00 36.00-40.00 36.00-40.00 29.00-38.00 29.00-38.00 29.00-38.00 29.00-38.00 29.00-38.00 29.00-38.00 29.00-38.00 29.00-38.00	44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	16.80-18.00 16.80-18.00 16.80-18.00 16.80-18.00 16.80-18.00 16.80-18.00 12.50-18.00 12.50-18.00 12.50-18.00 12.00-18.00 12.00-18.00 12.50-18.00 12.50-18.00 12.50-18.00 12.50-18.00	44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48
Hamilton— 1920 1926 1929 1930 1931 1931 1932 1933 1934 1935 1936 1937 1938 1939 1240 1941	34.00 41.00 41.50 43.25 43.50 37.75 37.75 37.75 39.25 41.25 41.25 41.25 42.25	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	34.00 35.00 35.00 35.00-38.00 35.00-38.00 33.75-38.00 33.75-38.00 33.75-38.00 33.75-38.00 33.00-36.00 33.00-36.00 33.00-36.00 33.00-36.00 33.00-36.00	48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	34.00 40.00 40.50 42.25 42.50 42.50 35.00 36.75 36.75 38.25 40.25 40.25 40.25	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 4	34.00 35.00-38.00 36.00-38.00 35.00-38.00 35.00-38.00 35.70-36.00 31.50-36.00 31.50-36.00 31.50-36.00 31.50-36.00 31.50-36.00 31.50-36.00 31.20-38.50 31.20-38.50	48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 3 44-48 3 44-48 3 44-48 3 44-48 3 44-48 3 44-48	34.00 35.00-44.00 36.00-44.00 35.00-44.00 35.00-40.00 3.00-40.00 2.00-40.00 2.00-40.00 2.00-40.00 2.00-40.00 2.85-40.00 2.85-40.00 2.85-40.00	48 1 44-48 1	12.00-15.00 11.00-16.00 11.00-15.40 11.00-15.40 11.00-15.40 11.00-15.40 11.00-15.40 1.00-15.40 1.00-15.40 1.00-15.40 1.00-15.40 1.00-15.40 1.00-15.40 1.00-15.40	44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48
London — 1920. 1926. 1926. 1929. 1930. 1931. 1932. 1933. 2 1934. 3 1935. 3 1937. 3 1939. 3 1940. 3 1941. 3	35.00 38.00 38.00 38.00 38.00 34.20 0.80-34.20 0.80-34.20 0.80-34.20 5.00-36.00 5.00-36.00 5.00-36.00 5.00-36.00	44 3 44 3 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	37.00 5.00-38.00 5.00-38.00 3.30-38.00 3.30-34.00 3.00-34.00 9.00-34.00 8.00-34.00 8.00-34.00	44-48 44-48 44-48 3 44-48 3 44-48 3	2.00-36.00	44   3 44   2 44   2 44   2 44   2 44   2	34.00 36.00 36.00 36.00 2.40-38.00 2.40-38.00 2.40-38.00	44-48 30 44-48 31 44-48 31 44-48 31	30.00 35.00 35.00 5.40-40.00 5.00-40.00 1.50-40.00 9.95-40.00 9.95-40.00 9.95-40.00 1.00-40.00 1.00-40.00 1.00-40.00 1.00-40.00 1.25-42.50	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 15–48 15–48	11.50	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 45 45 45 45 45 45 46 46 47 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48

#### (c) Printing Trades-Continued

Locality	Composi Machine Hand, N	and	Composi Machine Hand,	and	Pressm New	ien,	Pressm Job	ien,	Bookbin	iders	Bindery	Girls
Locality	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week
	\$		\$		\$		8		\$		\$	
Windsor‡— 1920 1926 1929 1939 1931 1931 1932 1933 1934 1935 1936 1937 1938 1939 1940	39 .00 48 .00 51 .36 52 .32 50 .88 45 .60 38 .40 38 .40 40 .80 40 .80 40 .80 40 .80 43 .20	48 48 48	42.00-45.00 41.00-53.00 42.00-60.00 42.50-52.00 39.60-44.00 35.20-40.00 35.20-40.00 35.20-45.00 37.40-43.00 37.40-43.00 39.60-49.00 40.00-49.00	48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	45.00 45.00 49.00 56.32 49.00 35.00 35.00 35.00 37.40 37.40 37.40 37.40 37.40	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	35.00 44.00 45.00 40.00-46.00 34.00-45.00 28.00-40.00 30.00-40.00 30.00-40.00 30.00-40.00 30.00-40.00 30.00-40.00 30.00-40.00 30.00-40.00 30.00-40.00	44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 40-48 40-48 40-48	37.50 37.50-40.00 30.00-40.00 30.00-40.00 30.00-40.00 30.00-40.00 28.00-40.00 28.00-40.00 28.00-40.00 28.00-40.00 28.00-40.00 28.00-40.00 28.00-40.00 30.50-43.00	44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	14.00 16.00 17.00 17.00 15.00 15.00 15.00 15.00 15.00 15.00 15.00 15.00	44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48
Winn peg— 1920 1926 1928 1930 1931 1932 1933 1934 1935 1036 1937 1938 1939 1940 1941	46 .00 44 .00 46 .50 47 .00 43 .00 40 .00 40 .00 40 .00 40 .00 40 .00 41 .00 41 .00 41 .00 41 .00	46	44.00 39.60 39.60 39.60 39.60 35.20-38.50 35.20-38.50 35.20-38.50 35.20-38.50 35.20-38.50 35.20-38.50 35.20-38.50 35.20-38.50 35.20-38.50 35.20-38.50	44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	41.00 43.75 45.00 46.00 42.00 39.00 39.00 39.00 39.00 39.00 40.50 40.00 40.00	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	40.00-44.00 32.00-39.60 31.00-39.60 31.00-39.60 31.00-39.60 31.00-39.60 31.00-38.50 25.00-38.50 25.00-38.50 26.00-38.50 26.00-38.50 28.00-38.50 28.00-38.50 29.85-41.30	44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	39.00 35.00-40.00 35.00-40.00 35.00-40.00 35.00-40.00 35.00-39.00 33.00-39.00 33.00-39.00 33.00-39.00 33.00-39.00 33.00-39.00 33.00-39.00 33.00-39.00 33.00-39.00 33.00-39.00	44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48		44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48
Regina— 1920. 1926. 1929. 1930. 1931. 1931. 1932. 1933. 1934. 1935. 1936. 1937. 1938. 1939. 1940.	37.00 44.00 48.00 48.00 43.00 43.00 37.45 37.45 37.45 37.45 37.45 36.65	48 48 48	43.12 41.00-42.50 44.00 44.00 37.00-44.00 30.30-39.60 28.30-34.32 28.30-34.32 28.30-34.32 28.30-35.20 28.80-35.20 28.80-35.20 29.70-36.30 32.00-39.00	48 44 44 44 36–44 36–44 36–44 36–44 36–44 36–44 36–44 36–44	47.04 47.04 47.04 42.24 36.50 37.45 37.45	48 48 44-48 36-48 34-48 48 48 48 48 48 45 45	42.00 40.35-45.00 42.70 43.15 35.00-43.15 28.50-39.60 26.50-34.65 29.00-34.65 29.00-34.65 29.00-35.20 29.00-35.20 29.00-36.30 33.45-39.00	48 44 44 36-44 36-44 36-44 36-44 36-44 36-44 36-44 36-44 36-44 36-44	44.00	44 44 44 44 44 44	21.00 19.00 20.00 20.00 18.00 12.00-15.00 12.00-15.00 12.00-15.00 12.00-15.00 12.50-15.00 12.50-15.00 12.50-15.85 12.50-16.50 13.00-17.60	39-44 39-44 39-44 38-44 38-44 38-44
Saskatoon— 1920 1926 1929 1930 1931 1932 1933 1934 1935 1935 1936 1937 1938 1939 1940 1941	42.00 44.00 48.00 43.20 43.20 40.00 40.00 40.00 40.00 40.00 40.00 40.00 40.00	45 45 45 45 45 45 45	42.00 40.35-44.00 44.00 44.00 44.00-46.00 39.60-41.50 39.60-42.00 39.60-42.00 39.60-42.00 39.60-42.00 39.60-42.00 39.60-42.00 39.60-42.00 39.60-42.00 39.60-42.00 40.00-48.00	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	46.00 44.00 48.00 43.20 43.20 42.00 42.00 42.00 42.00 42.00 42.00 42.00 42.00 42.00	48 48 48 48 45 45 45 45 45 45 45	42.00-45.00 37.50-40.35 44.00 44.00 44.00-46.00 39.60-41.60 39.60-42.00 35.65-42.00 35.65-42.00 35.65-42.00 39.60-42.00 39.60-42.00 39.60-42.00 39.60-42.00 39.60-42.00	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	37.50 40.35-47.00 35.00-55.00 35.00-55.00 35.00-45.00 35.00-40.00 35.00-40.00 35.00-40.00 35.00-40.00 35.00-40.00 35.00-40.00 35.00-40.00 35.00-40.00 35.00-40.00 35.00-40.00 35.00-40.00	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	14.00 10.00-18.00 12.00-17.00 12.00-17.00 12.50-17.00 14.50-17.00 14.50-17.00 14.50-17.00 17.00 17.00 11.00-17.00 10.00-17.00 10.00-17.00 14.50-19.00 13.20-20.20	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44

<sup>‡</sup> Revised; maximum figures in previous reports included night rate for compositors, job, since 1934, for bindery girls since 1938.

#### (c) Printing Trades-Concluded

Locality	Compos Machine Hand, I	itors, e and News	Compo Machin Hand	ne and	Press Ne	men, ws	Press	men,	Bookbi	inders	Bindery	Girls
	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hour per weel	per	Hour per week	per	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week
Calgary-	\$		\$		\$		s		\$		\$	Week
Catgary— 1920. 1926. 1926. 1930. 1931. 1931. 1932. 1933. 1934. 1935. 1936. 1937. 1938. 1939. 1941.	38.25 38.25 38.25 38.25 38.25 38.25 38.25	45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 4	45.0 39.6 44.0 44.0 40.5 40.5 40.5 40.5 40.5 40.5	0 44 0 44 0 44 0 44 0 44 0 44 0 44 0 44	43.2 47.2 47.2	0 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 4	45.00 39.60 44.00 44.00 45.00-40.50 35.00-40.50 35.00-40.50 35.00-40.50 35.00-40.50 35.00-40.50 35.00-40.50 35.00-40.50 35.00-40.50 35.00-40.50	144 144 144 144 144 144 144 144 144 144	45.00 39.60 39.60 39.60 34.25-39.00 34.25-39.00 34.25-39.00 34.25-39.00 33.00-39.00 33.00-42.30 33.00-42.30 33.00-42.30	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	21.00 18.90 18.90 18.90 14.00-17.60 13.00-17.60 13.00-18.00 13.20-18.00 13.20-18.50 13.20-18.50 13.20-18.50 13.20-18.50 13.20-18.50 13.20-18.50	44 44 44 44 44 44 44
Edmonton— 1920. 1920. 1920. 1929. 1930. 1931. 1932. 1933. 1934. 1935. 1936. 1937. 1938. 1939. 1939. 1940.	43.20 47.25 47.25	45 45 45 45	41.28 -39.66 44.00 44.00 42.20 37.40 37.40 37.40-39.60 37.40-39.60 37.40-39.60 37.40-39.60 37.60-39.60 39.60-42.00	0 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	45.06 43.26 47.23 47.24 48.06 43.25 38.25 38.25 38.25 40.50 40.50 41.62 43.20	45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 4	42.00 39.60 44.00 44.00 42.24 37.40-42.24 37.40-42.24 37.40-39.60 37.40-39.60 37.40-39.60 39.60	44 44 44 44 44	41.28 39.60 44.00 46.20 39.60-42.24 37.40 37.40 37.40 37.40 37.40 37.40 37.40 37.40 37.40	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	17.60 18.00 20.68 20.68 20.68 18.90 17.60 17.60 17.60 17.60 17.60 17.60 17.60	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44
Vancouver— 1920. 1920. 1925. 1929. 1930. 1931. 1931. 1932. 1935. 1935. 1936. 1937. 1938. 1939. 1939.	40.50 45.00 48.00 48.00 48.00 43.20 43.20 43.20 43.20 43.20 43.20 43.20 43.20 43.20 43.20 43.20 43.20	45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 37 45 45 37 45 45	40.50 42.00 45.00 45.00 40.50 40.50 40.50 40.50 40.50 40.50 40.50 40.50 40.50 40.50 40.50	48	40.50 45.00 48.00 48.00 43.20 43.20 43.20 43.20 43.20 47.70 47.70 52.20	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	40.50 42.00 45.00 45.00 45.00 40.50 40.50 40.50 40.50 40.50 40.50 40.50 40.50 40.50	48 5 44-48 4 44-48 3 4	39.00-40.50 42.00-45.00 45.00 5.00-48.00 88.50-45.00 88.00-40.50 88.00-40.50 7.20-45.00 7.20-45.00 7.20-45.00 7.20-45.00 7.20-45.00 7.20-45.00	44-48 1 44-48 1 44-48 1 44-48 1 44-48 1 44-48 1 44-48 1 44-48 1 44-48 1 44-48 1 40-48 1 40-48 1	5.00-23.00 4.00-23.00 4.00-23.00 4.00-20.25 2.00-20.25 2.00-20.25 2.00-20.25 4.00-20.25 4.00-20.25 4.00-20.25 4.00-20.00 4.00-20.00	44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 40-48
ictoria— 1920 1920 1926 1929 1929 1931 1931 1932 1934 2934 2934 2934 2934 2934 2939 1936 3939 1939 1939 1939 1939	40.50 48.00 48.00 48.00 48.00 48.00 48.00 43.20 37.6.00-43.20 37.6.00-43.20 48.00 48.00 48.00 48.00 51.00	45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 46 12 45 46 12 46 47 12 47 47 47 47 47 47 47 47 47 47 47 47 47	40.50 44.00 45.00 45.00 45.00 95.00 90.92-45.00 8.81-45.00 8.81-45.00 90-45.00 90-45.00 1.90-45.00 45.00 47.75	48. 44 44	40.50 45.00 48.00 48.00 43.20 43.20 43.20 36.00-43.20 36.00-43.20 40.00-48.00 48.00	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 4	39.00 42.00 45.00 45.00 45.00 45.00 45.00 7.80-45.00 7.80-45.00 2.00-45.00 2.00-45.00 2.00-45.00 2.00-52.00	48 44 44 44 40-44 40-44 38 40-44 34 40-44	39.00 42.00 45.00 45.00 45.00 0.92-45.00 6.81-45.00	48 19 44 44 44 27 440-44 28 440-44 18 44 11 44 11 44 15 44 16	9.50-21.95 8.75-21.00 22.50 1.00-22.50 1.00-22.50 0.40-22.50 3.40-22.50	40-48 48 44 44 44 40-44 10-41 10-41 44 44 44 44 44 44

#### (d) Electric Street Railways

Note.—Where a range appears, figures represent predominant rates. Rates include cost of living bonus where reported.

		rs and Mot	ormen	Linem	en§	Shop a Bar	nd	Electric	ians†	Trackr	
Locality	One man cars	Two man cárs	Hours per week		Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
	\$	S .		\$	Meer	8	Week	\$	WEGK	- S	WEEK
Nova Scotia Halifax—											
1920 1926		.52 .45	59 63	.56½69 .5261½	54-57 54-63	$.42\frac{1}{2}$ 70 $.39$ 63	59-60 54-63	.60 .60	54 54	.3548 .3043	54
1929	.58		60	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	44	50 - 63	44-56	80 - 74	44 44	.4047 .4047	44
1929 1930 1931 1932 1933 1934 1935 1936 1937 1948 1939 1949	.61		60	.5077 .5577 .5070	44	.5177 .5177 .5177 .4670	44-56	.7277 .7277 .7277	44	.4050 .4050	44
1933	.55		60	.5070	44	.4670	44-56	.6570	44	.3545	44
1934	.55 .55		60	5070	44	46 - 70	44-00	.6570 .6570	44	.3545 .3545	44
1936	.58		60	.5374	44	.4874 .5177 .5177	44-56	.6074 .6382	44 44	.3547 .3555	44
1925	.61 .65		53 53	.5577 .5577 .5577	44	.5177	44-56 44-52	.6382 .6382	44	.3555 .4055	. 44
1919	.65		51	.5577	44	.5577	44-52	.6382	44	.4055	44
	.71		51	.6183	44	.6183	44-52	.6988	44	.4661	44
Syma- 1920		.50	54-60	.52	60	.3562		.38	60	.371	60
1.120	.50 .50	.45	54-63 61-74	.4350	53 53	34 - 56	60-91 59-91	.52	59 59	.3235	54-59
1029	.50		60-67 60-67	.3551	53 53	.3456 .3450	53-91	.52 .52	53 53	.3235 .3235	53-59 53-59
2600	.41		60-70	.41		4051	45-91	.47	45 45	.31	54 54
1 91	.45		60-70	.41		48 - 57	45-91  54-91	.52	54	35 - 44	54
195	.48		60-70	.45 .45		.4857	54-91 54-91	.52	54 54	.3544 .3544	54 54
1937	.50		60-70	.47 .47		.5059	54-91	.54	54 54	.4046 $.4046$	54 54
1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	(b) .50 (b) .55		100-70	.47		.5059	54-91	.54	54 54	.4046 .3550	54 54 54
isi	(b) .55		60-70	.52			54-91 54-91	.60	54	.3550	54
NEW BRUNSWICK											
1 02 1		. 55	62	.4557	54	.4272	54-63	.5572	48-63	.48	54
19.9	.46		62	.4257 .4257	54 54	.3555 .3762	48-63	.4258	48	.30	54-63 54-63
1979	.50		62 62	.4757 .5057	54 54	.3762	48-65	.62	48	.30	54-63 54-63
132 (a	.50 .4°°;		62	.5057 $.40\frac{1}{2} - 46\frac{1}{2}$	54	$\begin{array}{c} .3555 \\ .3762 \\ .3762 \\ .3762 \\ .3050 \\ .3050 \\ .3050 \\ .31 \\$	40-56	.62 .503	40	.30	54-63
1931	.40%		62 62	. 401 461	54 54	$.3050\frac{1}{2}$	4S-63	.501	48	.24	54-63 54-63
1935	.403		62 62	$.40\frac{1}{2} - 46\frac{1}{2}$ $.40\frac{1}{2}46\frac{1}{2}$	54 54	$.3050\frac{1}{2}$ $.3050\frac{1}{2}$	48-63   48-63	.50½ .50½	48 48	$.24\frac{1}{2}28$ $.24\frac{1}{2}28$	54-63 54-63
193,	.43		62 62	$.42\frac{1}{2}$ $49$ .44 $51$	54 54	$.31\frac{1}{2}53\frac{1}{2}$ $30 - 49\frac{1}{2}$	48-63	.53½ .53½	48 48	$.2629\frac{1}{2}$	54-63 54-63
1939	. 13		62 62	.4251	54 54	$.31_{2}^{2}30_{2}^{2}$ $.3049_{2}^{1}$ $.3049_{2}^{1}$ $.3049_{2}^{1}$ .3858	48-65	.532	48	.30	54-63 54-63
1 C6 12 5 10 5 10 5 10 5 10 6 10 7 10 7 10 7 10 7 10 7 10 7 10 7 10 7	.50		62	$.47\frac{1}{2}$ 57	54	.3858	48-65	.601	48		54-63
Queb c (WEREC											
Quet, e		.45	60	.45	54	.3553	54-60	.4857	54	.35	60
1926	.53	.45	60 60	.4345 .4550	60 66 <sup>3</sup>	.3053 .3460	$53\frac{1}{2}$ -70 49-70	.4357	53½ 40½	.30	53½ 60
1930	,55 55	.50	60 60	45 - 50	60-65 49½-65	.3460	47-57	.4554	47	.35	60 60
1920 1926 1929 1900 1931 1932 1933 1934	.55	.50	60	.4550	54-65	.3462	40-57	.5664	40	25	60
1934		.46	60 60	.41145	54-59 54-59	$.3462$ $.3462$ $.3157\frac{1}{2}$ $.3157\frac{1}{2}$	40-54	$.5259\frac{1}{2}$ $.5259\frac{1}{2}$	40 40	.271- 321	54-63 54-63
1934 1935 1936 1937 1937	.51 .51	.46	60 60	$.41\frac{1}{2}45$ $.41\frac{1}{2} - 45\frac{1}{2}$	54-59 54-59	.31578	40-54	$.5259\frac{1}{2}$ $.5259\frac{1}{2}$	40	271-321	54-63 54-63
1937	.53		60 60	$.41\frac{1}{2} - 45\frac{1}{2}$ $.4547\frac{1}{2}$ $.47\frac{1}{2}48\frac{1}{2}$	54-59	.3561	40-54	.5061	40 40		54-63 54
1939 1940	.55		60	$.47\frac{1}{2}48\frac{1}{2}$ $.47\frac{1}{2}55$	54	.3661	40-54	.5061	40	.3038	54
1941			60	.47255	44-54	.4061	44-52	.5061 .5061	50	.3038	54 54–70
			(								

<sup>\*</sup> Maximum rates based on length of service.

1 Including shedmen, pitmen, cleaners, blacksmiths, carpenters, painters, etc.

1 Including armature winders, wiremen, etc.

5 Including troublemen, and, in some cases, groundmen; in some localities line maintenance work is performed by employees of light, heat and power distribution utilities, rates for which are included here.

(a) Deduction from earnings, 10 per cent.

	Conducto	ors and Mot	tormen	Linen	o en 8	Shop	and	121		Track	
Locality	Wages*	per hour	Hours	1	neng	Bar Me		Electric	cians†	Labou	
	One man cars	Two man cars	per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
QUEBEC-Conc.	\$	\$		\$		\$		\$	-	\$	
Levis — 1920 1920 1920 1929 1930 1931 1932 1933 1934 1935 1936 1937 1940 1941	.40 .32 .40 .35 .34 .30 .27 .27 .27 .25 .2527 .2627 .28 .30 .33½		70	.38 .33 .35 .35 .33 .30 .2535 .2535 .3147 .3548 .3049 .4252 \frac{1}{2}	60 55 55 55 45 50 40 40 40 40 45 45 45	.3050 .3050 .3253 .3052 .3052 .2545 .2545 .2545 .2540 .2540 .3052 .3052 .3150 .3150 .315454	60 55 55 55 50 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45	.35 .42 .50 .49 .50 .48 .45 .45 .45 .45 .45 .50 .50	60 55 55 55 50 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45	.30 .28½30 .30 .30 .27 .25 .25 .25 .25 .25 .25 .25 .25 .25 .25	60 55 55 55 45 45 36 40 40 40 45 45 45
Montiveal— 1920 1926 1929 11926 11929 11330 1631 11332 1934 1934 1936 11937 11938 11939 11939 11939 11939 11939 11939 11939 11939 11939 11939 11939 11939 11939 11939 11939 11939 11940 11940 11941	.56 .56 (1.) .60 (1.) .60 (1.) .60 (1.) .56 (1.) .56 (1.) .56 (1.) .56 (1.) .60 (1.) .60 (1.) .60 (1.) .60 (1.) .60 (1.) .60	.55 .51 .51 .55 .55 .55 .51 .51 .51 .51	00 70 70 70 45-70 40-70 39-63 54 54 54 54 54 54	.4451 .4451 .4855 .5155 .4751 .4751 .4751 .4753 .5357 .5357 .5357 .5862 .5862	60 60 60 48 40 48 40 40-48 40-48 40-48 48 48	.3862 .3862 .3458 .3458 .3058 .3058 .3462 .3862 .3862 .3968	50-70 50-70 50-70 45-65 45-62 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40	.5163 .5161 .5565 .5565 .5161 .5161 .5161 .5165 .5565 .5565 .5565	50 50 50 45 45 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 55	35 35 35 35 35 31 31 31 31 35 35 35 35 35 35	60 60 54 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48
Hull — 1920. 1920. 1925. 1929. 1930. 1930. 1931. 1932. 1933. 1994. 1945. 1947. 1968. 1969.	.41 .41 .44 .44	.48 .45 .45 .45 .45 .45 .40 .371 .372	54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 5	.4551 .4551 .4548 .4548 .4040 .47 \\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 48 48 48 48 48 48	.4150 .4146 .4146 .4146 .4146 .3538\frac{1}{2} .3538\frac{1}{2} .3446 .3446 .3446 .3749 .3749 .4051	54 54 54 54 54 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.4148 .4350 .4352 .4352 .4352 .4352 .4352 .3947 .3744 .3744 .3744 .3744 .4047 .4047 .4450	54 54 54 54 54 54 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.40 .40 .40 .40 .36 .34 .34 .34 .34 .37 .37	54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 48 48 48 48 48
Ontario    Ontario   Ontario	(b) .54 (b) .54 (b) .54 (b) .54 (b) .54	.55 .50 .50 .50 .49 .49	491	.54 .4852 .4852 .4552 .4552 .5153 .5153 .5153 .5153 .5153 .5153 .5153 .5153 .5153 .5153 .5153	54 54 54 54 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.4260 .3955 .3958 .3958 .3959 .3559 .3559 .3559 .3559 .3559 .3559 .3559 .3559 .3559 .3559 .3559 .3559 .3559	54 54 48 48 49 48 48 48 48 48 48	$\begin{array}{c} .5557\frac{1}{2} \\ .5060 \\ .4460 \\ .4060 \\ .4061 \\ .39\frac{1}{2}61 \\ .35\frac{1}{2}61 \\ .35\frac{1}{2}61 \\ .35\frac{1}{2}61 \\ .4561 \\ .4561 \\ .4561 \\ .4566 \\ .4566 \\ \end{array}$	48	$\begin{array}{c} .44 \\ .44 \\ .44 \\ .46 \\ .44 \\ .48 \\ .38 \\ .48 \\ .35 \\ .49 \\ .35 \\ .44 \\ .35 \\ .44 \\ .35 \\ .44 \\ .44 \\ .35 \\ .44 \\ .44 \\ .48 \\ .44 \\ .44 \\ .48 \\ .48 \\ .44 \\ .48 \\ .48 \\ .44 \\ .48 \\$	54 54 54 54 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48

<sup>(</sup>b) Rate applies also to bus operators.

	Conducto	rs and Mot	ormen	T:	2 2	Shop a	and	Electric		Tracki	
w	Wages*	per hour	**	Linem	eng	Men		Electric	iansţ	and Labour	
Locality	One man cars	Two man cars	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per bour	Hours per week
	\$	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Cornwall—											
1920 1926	.35		60 66	(c)90·00 (c)90·00- 110·00	60 60	.3844 .3850	60 56½	.44	60	.32 .30	60 60
1929	.44		66 66	.44	60 60	.3754	60 60	.49 .49	60 60	.35	60 60
1930 1931 1932	.44		60	.46	60	.3954	50	.49	60	.35	55
	.44		60	.46	60	.3954	50 50	.49	60	.35	55 55
1934 1935 1936 1937	.44		60	.46	60	.3954	50	.49	60	,35	55
1935	.44		60 60	.46	60	.3954	50 50	.49	60	.35	55 55
1937	.46		54	.48	55	.3754	50	.4751	60	.30	55
1938	.46		54	.52	50	.3854	491	.4851	55-60	.35	50 50
1939	.46		54 54	.52	50 50	.3854	49½ 50	.4851 .5055 $.52\frac{1}{2}57\frac{1}{2}$	55-60	.35	50
1940 1941	.501		54	.57½	50	.4155 .43½56½	50	.521571	55-60	$.35\frac{1}{2}$ $37\frac{1}{2}$	50
Terento-											
19 20		.60	48	.6268	44	.5575	44 44	.73	44 44	.54	48 48
1926 1929 1930 1931	(b) 65 (b) 65	.60	48	.7278 .7278	44	.5481 .5481	44	.6079	44	.4559 .4559	48
1930	(b) 65	.60	48	.7278	44	.5481	44	.6079 .6079	44	.4559	48
1931	(b) 65 (b) 65	.60	48	.7278 .7278	40-48	.5481 .5481	37½-42 32	.60793 .6079	7½-42 32-36	.4559 .4559	40 32
1933 1934 1935 1936 1937	(6) .65	.60	40-48	.7278	36	.5481	32	.6079	32-36	.4560	32
1934	(b) .65 (b) .65	.60	44	.7278 7278	44	.5481	44-48	.6079 .6079	44-48	.4560	48 48
1936	(b) 65	60	44	.7278	44	.5481	44-48	.6079	44-48	.4550	48
1937	(0) (0)	.60	44 -48	.7278	44	.5481	44-48	.57179	44-48	.4550 .4550	48
1938	(b) .65 (b) 65	.60	44 48	.7278 .7278	44	.5481 54 - 81	44-48	60 - 79	44-48	.4550	48
1038 1038 1039 1940 1641	(h) .68	.63	44	.7581	44	.5481 .5784 .5986	44-48	.6079 .6079 .6382 .6584	44-48	.4853	48
1941	(6) .70	.65	44-48	.7783	44	.5986	44-48	.6584	44-48	.5055	48
St.Catharines-											
1920 1926 1929		.50	54 63	.4550	60 54	.3553	60 50-60	.4053	60 50	.3540	60 60
1929	.52	.48	63	.4060	54	.3553	50-54	.4250 .5058	50	.35	54
		.48	63 54	.4060	50 45	.3553	35-56	.5058	45 35	.35	54 45
1932(d)	.52	.48	54	.4060	45	.3753	35-50	.5058	40	.35	45
1933 (d)	.52	.48	54	.5060	45	.3758	44-48	.5058	40	.35	45 473
1931 1931 1932(d) 1933(d) 1934(d) 1935(d)	(b) .52 (b) .52	.48	54 54	.5060	49 49	.3758 .3758	44-48	.5058 .5058	44	.35	473
1936(a)	(1,) .52	.48	54	.5060	49	.3758	44-48	.5058	44	.35	475
1936(a), 1937(d), 1938 1139 1940	(h) .52	.48	54 54	4560	54	.3758 .3758	44-48	.5055	44	.35 .35	50° 50
1939	(b) 52 (b) 55	.48	54	.5055	49	37 - 58	44-48	.53	44	.35	50
1940	(b) 55 (b) 61		54 54	.55	48 48	.4058 .4664	44-48	.50 .56	44	.3540 .4146	48 48
	1.01			.01	10			.50			
Hamilton— 1920		.52	57	.66	55	.4657	55	.58	55	.45	60
1920. 1926.		.48	54 57	.66	50	.401521	55	.58	55	.45	54
1929 1930	57	.52 .52	54 54	.73	44	$.46\frac{1}{2}56\frac{1}{2}$ $.46\frac{1}{2}56\frac{1}{2}$	55 55	.58	55 55	.49	55 55
1930. 1931. 1932. 1933.	.57	52	54	.73	44	.401561	48	.58	48	.49	48
1932	54 54	.49	48	.65	44 45	.43½53½ .43½53½	48	.55 .55	48	.46	48 54
		,	40	.65	45	.43 153 1	48	.55	48	.46	54
1935 1936 1937 1938	.54		40	.65	45 45	.43½53½ .47½57½	48	59	48	.46	54 54
1937	.58		44	.69	45	4/5-0/5	48	.59	48	.50	54
1938	.58		44	.69	45	.473573	48	.59	48	.50	54
1939. 1940.	.58		44	.69	45	.47½57½ .49½59½	48	.59	48 48	.50	54 54
1941	.63		44	.74	48	.521621		.64	48	.55	54
	1		1		1		1		1		

<sup>(</sup>b) Rate applies also to bus operators.
(c) Per month.
(d) Deduction from earnings: 10 per cent in 1932 and 1933; 15 per cent in 1934; 10 per cent in 1935 and 1936; starting Feb. 1, 1937, rates of reduction reduced by 1 per cent every two months (Oct. 1, 1938, full wages again).

TABLE I.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES—Continued

		rs and Mot	ormen	Linem	en§	Shop Bar Men	n	Electric	eians†	Track	Į
Locality	One man cars	Two man cars	Hours per week		Hours per week		Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per bour	Hour per week
Ontario—Con.	\$	\$		\$		\$		\$	-	\$	- WOOK
Kitchener—  1920  1920  1925  1929  1930  1931  1932  1933  1934(e)  1935(e)  1937  1937  1938  1939  1940  1941	. 45 . 45 . 45 . 45 . 45 . 45 . 45 . 45	45 .45 .45 .45 .45 .45 .45 .45 .45 .45	633 70 60 60 60 60 58 58 58 58-60 58-60 58-60 58	.6572; .6572; .6572; .70	544 544 544 544 544 544 544 544 544 544	3555 .4050	60 60 60 60 60 54 54 54 54 54 55 70 60	.45 .50 .50 .50 .50 .50 .50 .50 .50 .50 .5	60 60 60 60 60 54 54 54 54 54 55 60	.422 .40 .40 .40 .40 .40 .40 .40 .40 .40 .40	60 60 60 60 60 60 43 48 48 48 55 54
Sault Ste, Marie— 1920 1926 1929 1930 1931 1931 1932 1933 1934 1935 1938 1938 1939 1941	45 45 45 45 43 40 40 40 40 40 45 45 45	.50	60-66 60-66 60-66 60 66 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60			.3245 .3245 .3245 .3245 .3550 .3550	66 66 66 77-91 70-91 70-91 65-91 65-91 65-91 65-91 65-91 65-91 65-91	.55 .45 .45 .45 .45 .45 .45 .45 .45 .50 .50	60 66 77 77 77 70 70 70 65 65 65 65 65 65	.40 .40 .40 .40 .40 .40 .37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> .37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>3</sub> .37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> .37 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	48 48 48 48 48 54 54 54 54
Port Arthur—  1920.  1920.  1926.  1929.  1930.  1931.  1932.  1933.  1934.  1935.  1936.  1937.  1938.  1939.  1940.  1941.		.55 .50 .54 \(\frac{1}{2}\) .54 \(\frac{1}{2}\) .50 -52 .50 .50 .50 .50 .50 .50 .50 .50	60 54 54 54 54 54 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.80 .7177 .6388 .5788 .5788 .51½79½ .5779½ .7379½ .7379½ .8188 .8183 .8693	49½ 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.5265 .4562 .5065 .5065 .5065 .4561 .4561 .4561 .4561 .4565 .5765 .5765 .5065	49 12 12 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14	(c)132.00 160.00 168.00 168.00 155.80 155.80 155.80 155.80	49 1 49 2 49 2 49 3 49 3 49 4 44 44 44 44 44	$\begin{array}{c} .50 \\ .4247 \\ .4249 \\ .4249 \\ .4249 \\ .4045 \\ .4045 \\ .4045 \\ .4045 \\ .4045 \\ .4045 \\ .4045 \\ .4045 \\ .4045 \\ .4045 \\ .4740 \\ .474249 \\ .4251 \\ .4756 \\ \end{array}$	49 \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$
Fort William— 1920 1920 1929 1929 1930 1931 1932 1933 1934 1935 1936 1937 1938 1939 1940 1941	.62 .57½ .57½ .57½ .57½ .57½ .60 .62 .62		40-49 40-49 40-49 40-49 49	70 72 - 77 75 - 88 75 - 88 75 - 88 75 - 88 75 - 78 55 - 79 55 - 79 55 - 79 55 - 79 57 - 82 81 - 88 81 - 88	49 44 44 44 44 48 48 48 44 44 44 44	.4565 .4565 .4565	49 49-60 49-60 49-60 54-60 48 48 48 48 48 48	(c)148.00 148.00 160.00 160.00 160.00 148.00 148.00 148.00 148.00 154.00 160.00 160.00 160.00	63 49 49 49 60 60 48 48 48 44 44 44	.50 .42 - 47 .49 .49 .49 .47 .47 .47 .47 .49 .49 .49	50 49 49 49 49 48 44 44 44 44 44 44

<sup>(</sup>b) Rate applies also to bus operators. (e) Deduction from earnings 5 and  $7\frac{1}{2}$  per cent.

		rs and Mot	ormen	Linem	en§	Shop a Bari Men	n l	Electric	ians†	Trackr and Labour	
Locality	One man cars	Two man cars	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per 'hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
	\$	\$		S		\$		\$		\$	
Manitoba											
Winnipeg—		0.0	=0	00 041		44 50	40	HF 00	44.40	44	40
1920. 1926	(b) .62½	.60	50 50	$ \begin{array}{r} .6094\frac{1}{2} \\ .5291 \\ .5294\frac{1}{2} \end{array} $	44	.4475	48 40	.7580	44-48	.3544	48 44
1926. 1929. 1930.	(b) .65½ (b) .65½	.60	48 48	$.5294\frac{1}{2}$ $.5294\frac{1}{2}$	44 44	$.42\frac{1}{2}$ 75 $.42\frac{1}{2}$ 75	44 44	.6077 .6175 .6175	44	.3545 .3545	44 44
1931	(0) .655	.60	42-48	$.5294\frac{1}{2}$	44	.42175	42	.6175	42	.3545	44
1932	63	(§).5458	42-48	.48½88	44	.4070	39-44	.5770	39-42	$.40\frac{1}{2}$	44
1933	(b) 56	.51 .51	42 42	.4480½ .4480½		.38164	39-44 40-44	.5264 .5264	39-42 40-42	$.38\frac{1}{2}$ $.38\frac{1}{2}$	44 44
1934 1935	(b) .56 (b) .56	.51	42	.4480%	44-48	$.38\frac{1}{2}64$ $.38\frac{1}{2}64$	44-48	52 - 64	44-48	.38½	48
1935. 1936. 1937. 1938.	(b) .57 (b) .57	.52	42 42	.4586 .4586	44-48 44-48	$.39\frac{1}{2}65$ $.39\frac{1}{2}65$	44-48	.5365 .5365 .56½69	44-48	.39½ .39¾	48 48
1938	(b) .60½	.551	42	.47189	44-48	.4269	44-48	.56½69	44-48	.42	48
1939 1940.	(b) .60 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> (b) .61 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	.55½ .56½	42 42	.47\frac{1}{2}90\frac{1}{2} .48\frac{1}{2}90\frac{1}{2}	44 44	.4269 .4370	44-48	$.56\frac{1}{2}$ 69 $.57\frac{1}{2}$ 70	44-48	.42	48 48
1940. 1941.	(b) .66½	.612	42	$.52\frac{1}{2}94\frac{1}{2}$	44	$.47\frac{1}{2}$ $72\frac{1}{2}$	44-48	$.6676\frac{1}{2}$	44-48	$.47\frac{1}{2}$	48
Saskatchewan											
Regina— 1920		.55	54			.4867	54	.65	54	.52	54
1926 1929	.65		54	(c)190.00		.4875	54	.70	54	.4548	54
1929	.67		54 54	195.00 195.00		.5080 .4580	54 54	.75 .75	54 54	.4548 .4548	54 54
1931	.67		54 48	195.00		.4580 .4580	54 48	.75	54 48	.4548 .4548	54 48
1930 1931 1932 1933	.68½ .55½		48	195.00 141.91		.4061	48	.75 .58½	48	.4045	48
1934	.55½ .55½		48 48	141.91 141.91		.4061 .4061	48 48	.581	48	.4045 $.4045$	48 48
1935 1936 1937	.551		48	141.91		.4061	48	.581	48	.4045 .4045 $.47\frac{1}{2}$ $.52\frac{1}{2}$	48
1938	.621		48	152.50 152.50		$.47\frac{1}{2}$ $.65\frac{1}{2}$ $.47\frac{1}{2}$ $.65\frac{1}{2}$	48 48	.65½	48 48	471-521	48 48
1939	.64		48 48	175.00		.50651	48 48	.70	48 48	.4954 .4954	48 48
1939 1940. 1941.	.64		48	175.00 181.25		$.50^{2}65\frac{1}{2}$ $.50^{2}68$ $.53^{2}71$	48	.70 .73	48	.5257	48
Saskutoon-											
1920 1926 1929		.60	54	.91	54	.521731	54		54	.421	60
1926	.66		48 48	.88½ .92	48	$.51\frac{1}{2}$ $.72\frac{1}{2}$ $.50$ $80$	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 4		48	$.42\frac{1}{2}$ $.49\frac{1}{2}$ $.45$ $49\frac{1}{2}$	60 60
1930	.681		48 48	.92	48 48	.5080 .5080	48-54 48-54		48	45 - 491	60 60
1931 1932 1933	.61 1		48	.83	48	45 - 72	48-54		48	$.4549\frac{1}{2}$ .4347	51
1034	.59		48 48	.83 .76½ .70	48 48	$.4567\frac{1}{2}$ $.42\frac{1}{2}$ $.62\frac{1}{2}$	48-54	.67 .61½	48	$.41\frac{1}{2}$ $45$ $.39\frac{1}{2}$ $42\frac{1}{2}$	48 48
1935	.55		48	.70	48	$.42\frac{1}{2}62\frac{1}{2}$	48-59	.61½	48	.39141	48 48
1935 1936 1937	.55		48 48	.70 .74	48 48	$.42\frac{1}{2}62\frac{1}{2}$ $.4465\frac{1}{2}$	48-54	.61½ .65	48	$.39\frac{1}{3}41$ $.40\frac{1}{3}42$	48
1938	.57 .57		48 48	.74	48 48	$.4465\frac{1}{2}$ $.4465\frac{1}{2}$	48-54	.65 .65	48 48	$.40\frac{1}{4}$ $.42$ $.40\frac{1}{4}$ $.42$	48 48
1939 1940	.59		48	.74	48	$.4465\frac{1}{2}$ $.5574\frac{1}{2}$	48-54	.65	48	.40142	48
1941	.66½		48			.55743	48	.77	48	.4852	48
ALBERTA Calgary—											
1920	.72½ .65½	.67½	48	.87½	48	.6090	48	.87½	48	.60	48
1926. 1929	.65½ .70	.601	48 48	$.62\frac{1}{2}84\frac{1}{2}$ $.6794\frac{1}{2}$	44	$.52\frac{1}{2}$ - $.85$ .54 - $.90$	44 44	.8490 .95	44	$.52\frac{1}{2}57\frac{1}{2}$ $.5457\frac{1}{2}$	48 48
1930	.70	.65	48	.67945	44	.5490	44	.95	44	.5457	48
1932(/ )	.70 .70 .70	.65 .65	36 44	$\begin{vmatrix} .6794\frac{1}{2} \\ .6794\frac{1}{2} \end{vmatrix}$	36 36	.5490 54 - 85	36-38 30-36	.8095 .8095	36-38   30 36	$.5457\frac{1}{2}$ $.5457\frac{1}{2}$	36-44
1933(k)	.70	.65	44	.6794½ .6794½	40 40	.5485 .5485	40 40–44	.8095 .8095	40 40	$.5457\frac{1}{2}$ $.5457\frac{1}{2}$	40
1935(k)	.70	,65 .65	44	$ .6794\frac{1}{2} $	40	.5485	40-44	80 - 95	40	$.5457\frac{1}{2}$ $.5457\frac{1}{2}$ $.5457\frac{1}{2}$	40-44
1936(k) 1937(k)	.70	.65 .65	44	$.6794\frac{1}{2}$ $.6794\frac{1}{2}$	40	.5485	40-44	.8095 .8095	40	$.5457\frac{1}{2}$ $.5457\frac{1}{2}$	40-44
1938(k)	.70	.65	44	.6794%	40	.5485	40-44	.8095	40	.5457	40-44
$\begin{array}{c} 1226 \\ 1929 \\ 1930 \\ 1631 \\ 1932(i) \\ 1933(k) \\ 1933(k) \\ 1934(k) \\ 1935(k) \\ 1936(k) \\ 1938(k) \\ 1938(k) \\ 1938(k) \\ 1938 \\ 1940 \\ 1941 \\ \end{array}$	.70	.65	44 44	$\begin{array}{c c} .6794\frac{1}{2} \\ .6794\frac{1}{2} \end{array}$	40 40	.5485 .5485	40-44	.8095 .8095	40	$.5457\frac{5}{2}$ $.5457\frac{5}{2}$	40-44
1941	.70		44	$.6794\frac{1}{2}$	40	.5485	40-44	.8095 .8095	40	$.5457\frac{1}{2}$	40-44

<sup>(§)</sup> In summer 59 cents—one man cars, 54 cents per hour—two-man cars, 42-hour week.
(b) Rate applies also to bus operators.
(k) Deduction from earnings: in 1932, 4 per cent; in 1833, 1934 and 1935, 10 per cent; in 1936, 7 per cent; in 1937, 5 per cent; in 1938, up to 3 per cent.

	Conducto	rs and Mot	tormen	Linem	en 8	Shop Bar	and	Floor		Track	
Locality		per hour	Hour	1		Mer		Electric	nanst	Labou	i rers
	One man cars	Two man cars	per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	per	Hours per week
	\$	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Edmonton— 1920. 1920. 1926. 1929. 1930. 1931(I). 1932(I). 1933(I). 1934(I). 1936. 1936. 1937. 1938. 1939.	$\begin{array}{c} .68 \\ .65 \\ .67 \\ .71 \\ .71 \\ .71 \\ .65 \\ .64 \\ .64 \\ .64 \\ .67 \\ .68 \\ .69 \\$	.68		.88 .82 .85 .89 .89 .82 .82 .82 .87 .79½ .82 .82 .82 .83	44 44 44 44 44 40 42 42 46 46 46 46 44 44	.6090 .5076 .5595 .5095 .5295 .5087 .5083 .5079 .5279 .5279 .5384 .5486	44 44 44-48 44 44-44 40-44 42 42 44 44 44 44	.88 .82 .87 .89 .89 .82 .82 .78 .78 .78 .82 .78 .82	44 44 44 44 40 42 42 44 44 44 44 44	.6062½ .5052 .5552 .5054 .4852 .4852 .4852 .4852 .4852 .5053	44 44 44 44 42 42 42 44 44 44 44
1941	.71		48	.90	44	.5486	44 44	.90	44 44	.5056 .5056	44 44
Lethridge—  1920  1920  1920  1929  1930  1631  1932  1933  1934  1935  1936  1937  1938  1939  1940  British Columbia	.58½ .61 .61 .55 .50½ .51½ .51½ .55 .57		56 <sup>1</sup> 56 56 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54				56 54 44-54 44-63 44-63 44-63 44-54 44-54 44-54 54 54 54			$\begin{array}{c} .48\\ .55\\ .53\\ .50\\55\\ .45\\51\\ .41\frac{1}{2}-47\\ .41\frac{1}{2}-47\\ .42\frac{1}{2}-48\\ .44\\50\\ .45\\51\frac{1}{2}\\ .45\\53\frac{1}{4}\\ .47\\53\frac{1}{3}\\ .49\\55\frac{1}{3}\\ .49\\50\\ .47\\53\frac{1}{3}\\ .49\\50\\50\\ -$	48-54 48-54
Velson— 1920		(c)100.00 110.00 120.00	51 54 54	.69		(c) 75.00 110.00 120.00	48		44	.56	54 48
1929 1930 1931 1931 1932 1932 1933 1934 1935 1936 1937 1938 1937 1938 1939 1940		120 .00 120 .00 115 .00 100 .00 100 .00	48-54 48-54 48-54 48-54 48-54 48-54 54 54 54			120.00 120.00 120.00 115.00 100.00 100.00 110.00 120.00 120.00 120.00 120.00 120.00	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 54 54 54			.50 .50 .40 .40 .40 .40 .40 .40 .50 .50	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48
'anomer r 1920 1920 1920 1920 1920 1920 1930 1931 1931 1933(m) 1934(m) 1934(m) 1935(m) 1936 1939 1939 1940 1941		.65 .62 .63 .63 .63 .63 .63 .63 .63 .63 .63 .63	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	$.65\frac{1}{2}$ - $.92$ 4 $.68\frac{1}{2}$ - $.97$ 4	2-48 0-48 0-48 0-48 0-48 40 40	.5275 4 .5275 4 .5275 4 .5275 4 .5275 4 .5275 4 .5275 4 .5275 4 .5275 4	14-48 14-48 14-48 14-48 14-48 14-48 14-48	$\begin{array}{c} .7274\frac{1}{2} \\ .6974 \\ .7075 \\ .70 $	44 44	$ \begin{array}{rrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrr$	44 44-48 4-48 4-48 4-48 4-48 4-48 4-48

<sup>(</sup>b) Rate applies also to bus operators.
(c) Per month.
(d) Deduction from earnings: in 1932, 4 to 8 per cent and up; in 1933 and 1934, 4 to 10 per cent: in 1935, 4 to 9; per cent.
(m) Deduction from earnings: Dec. 1, 1932, also 1933, 1934, 5 per cent; 1935, 2; per cent.

T lider		rs and Moto	Hours	Lineme	en§	Shop a Barr Men	1	Electric	ians†	Trackn and Labour	
Locality	One man cars	Two man cars	per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
	\$	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Victoria— 1920. 1920. 1929. 1939. 1931. 1932. 1933. 1934. 1935. 1936. 1937. 1938. 1939.		.65	48 52 52 52 52 52 52 50 48 44 44 44 44 44 44	$\begin{array}{c} .87\frac{1}{2} \\ .6994 \\ .6997 \\ .6997 \\ .6997 \\ .6997 \\ .6287\frac{1}{4} \\ .65\frac{1}{2}92 \\ .66\frac{1}{2}97 \\ .68\frac{1}{2}97 \\ .98\frac{1}{2}97 \\ .98\frac{1}{2}97 \\ .98\frac{1}{2}97 \\ .98\frac{1}{2$	44 44 44 44 44 44	$\begin{array}{c} .5275 \\ .5275 \\ .5275 \\ .5275 \\ .5275 \\ .49\frac{1}{2}71\frac{1}{4} \\ .50\frac{1}{2}73\frac{1}{3} \\ .5275 \\ .5275 \\ .5275 \\ .5275 \end{array}$	44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	$\begin{array}{c} .7274\frac{1}{2} \\ .6974 \\ .7075 \\ .7075 \\ .7075 \\ .7075 \\ .66\frac{1}{2}71\frac{1}{4} \\ .68\frac{1}{4}73\frac{1}{4} \\ .7075 \\ $	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.60 .53 .54 .54 .51 .51 .51 .51 .51 .51 .51 .51 .51 .51	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44

## TABLE II.--WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR-CIVIC EMPLOYEES

Note.—Rates include cost of living bonus where reported.

	(a) P	olicen						(b) Fi	remen*		
Pro-	-		aximun		year)				/ (Max	ximum p	er year)
Locality		929		40	19	941			1929	1940	1941
	Wage	s per wk	Wage	Hr per wk	r Wage	es Hi	r	Locality	Wages	Wages	Wages
Nova Scotia-	\$		\$		\$				\$	§	- §
Halifax. Sydney. Amherst. Truro.	1,380	72 70	1,600 1,380 1,196 1,345	63 84	1,380	56		Nova Scotia— †Halifax \$Sydney. e§Truro	1 360	1,320	
Prince Edward Island— Charlottetown	. 1,080	56	1,140	56	1,140	56		New Brunswick—		1,000	1,080
New Brunswick— Saint John Moncton Fredericton.	1 1 500	56	1,500 1,560 1,200	56 56 70	1,500 1,560 1,320	56		§Saint John.  kMoneton.  §Fredericton.		1,500	1,440 1,500 840
Quebec— Montreal Westmount Quebec. Three Rivers. Sherbrooke. St. Hyacinthe. Hull. St. John's.	1,700 1,326 1,460 1,508	84 78 84 84 84	1,800 1,700 1,359 1,300 1,300 1,352b 1,200 1,300	84 72 84 77 66a 70 70 72	1,800 1,700 1,456 1,352 1,300 1,352 1,200 1,300	72 84 84 66a 70		Quebec— †Montreal. †Westmount. †Quebec. †Three Rivers. §Sherbrooke. §St. Hyacinthe. †Hull	1,700 1,456 1,456 1,560	1,800 1,700 1,435 1,300 1,300 1,3526 1,200	1,800 1,700 1,456 1,352 1,300 1,352b 1,475
Aanitoba— Winnipeg. Brandon Siaskatchewan— Regina Prince Albert Saskatoon	1,197 1,450 1,550 1,500 1,800 1,950 1,750 1,734 1,750 1,643 1,400 1,450 1,500 1,580 1,500 1,500 1,500	48 48 70 54 48 65 59 70 60 54 48 48	1,915 1,250 1,450 1,500 1,500 1,638 1,680 1,680 1,680 1,480 1,450 1,450 1,300 1,574 1,500 1,574 1,500 1,574 1,500	48 65 53 60 54 48 60 54 48 60 554 48 60 554 48 60 554 48 60 554 48 60 554 48 60 554 48 48 48 48	1, 915 1, 270 1, 450 1, 500 1, 735 2, 087 1, 764 1, 542 1, 943 1, 450 1, 450 1, 450 1, 450 1, 502 1, 502 1, 804 1,	48 65 53 60 54 48 60 54 48 65 54 48 60 54 48 60 54 48 60 54 48 48 48 48 48	M. Sa	Ottawa.  Ottawa.  Brockville.  Kingston.  Belleville.  Peterborough. Oshawa.  Toronto.  Niagara Falls. St. Catharines.  Hamilton.  Brantford.  Galt.  Guelph.  Kitchener.  Woodstock.  Stratford.  London.  St. Thomas.  Chatham.  Windsor.  Sarnia.  North Bay.  Sault Ste. Marie.  Port Arthur.  Fort William.  anitoba—  windsor.  sault Ste. Marie.  Port Arthur.  Fort William.  skatchewan—  Hegina.  Prince Albert.  Saskatoon.  Prince Albert.  Saskatoon.  Moose Jaw.	1,250 1,204 1,200 1,350 1,950 1,950 1,960 1,460 1,750 1,480 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,480	1,751 1,200 1,204 1,248 1,400 1,533 1,620 1,504 1,620 1,504 1,314 1,250 1,450 1,314 1,377 1,725 1,500 1,480 1,386 1,440 1,600	1,751 1,200 1,204 1,248 1,400 1,975 2,086 1,700 1,504 1,500 1,510 1,510 1,510 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,450 1,620
Moose Jaw. ilberta— Calgary Edmonton. Lethbridge	1,800 1,800 1,740 1,680	48 1 48 1 48 1 48 1	,686 ,752 ,021	48   1 44   1 48   1	1,800	48 48 44 48 48	Ali	berta— Calgary Edmonton Lethbridge Medicine Hat.	1,740 1,680 1,620 1,500	1,626 1,691 1,559 1,500	1,626 1,740 1,620 1,500
ritish Columbia— Vancouver Victoria. New Westminster	1,890 1,710 1,740	48   1 48   1 48   1	, 620 4 , 853 4 , 710 4 , 824 4	18   1 18   1 18   1 18   1	1,620 1,901 1,710 1,824	48	Bri ‡	itish Columbia— Vancouver Victoria New Westminster Nelson Nanaimo	1,680 1,695 1,680 1,560 1,560	1,772 1,695 1,750 1,560 1,380	1,807 1,695 1,750 1,560 1,380
* Except where noted fireme ** Plus cost of living bonus: \$ † Two-platoon system. † Two-platoon system with it § Continuous duty with time a Radio car police, 60 hours. b Rent, fuel, light and clothi c Plus \$5 per month after 10 d Plus 10 cents per day after e Rent, fuel and light include f Plus \$7.50 per month after 10 h Plus \$5 per month for every k Drivers of apparatus only;	ime off off at r ng inclu- years ar 10 years d.	at reg egular ded and \$10 s and 2	gular intervend exem after 18	terva als.	ls.	ngte i	пе	m.			

## TABLE II.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR—CIVIC EMPLOYEES—Concluded (c) Labourers

	19	29	194	10	194	1
Locality	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
N 0 4	\$		\$ .		\$	
Nova Scotia— Halifax Sydney Amherst Truro New Waterford.	.40 .3542 .34 .30	54 54 48 54	•40 •43 .35 .32½ 35 .40	48-54 48 50 48 48	.40 .45 .30–.35 .35 .40	48-54 48 48 48 48
Prince Edward Island— Charlottetown	-30	54	.35	48	.35	48
New Brunswick— Saint John. Moncton. Fredericton. Bathurst. Campbellton.	·36 ·35-·45 ·30 ·25 ·30	54 54 54 60 60	.37½41 .45 .30 .25	48 48 48 48 48	·4041 .45 .35 .275 .30	48 48 48 48 48
Quebec— Montreal. Westmount. Quebec. Levis. Three Rivers. Sherbrooke. Ifull. St. Hyacinthe. Lachine. St. John's.	.40 .35 .40 .35 .40 .35 .40 .30 .35	60 60 54 60 60 54 60 60 60	.3540 .40 .45 .35 .35 .35 .35 .35	48 54 48 48 48 48 48 44 48 48	.40 .40 .40 .40 .375 .35 .40	45 54 48 48 48 48 48 48
Chicoutimi			.35	48	.35	48
Ontario— Ottawa Cornwall Brockville Kingston Belleville Peterborough Oshawa Orillia Toronto Hamilton St. Catharines Niagara Falls Brantford Galt Guelph Kitchener Woodstock Stratford London St. Thomas Chatham Windsor Sarnia Owen Sound North Bay Sudbury Sault Ste. Marie Port Arthur Fort William	.40	44 54 54 60 54 55 54 49 54 50 50 50 54 54 54 55 54 54 55 54 55 56 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60	.50 .40 .35 .3540 .40 .4550 .625 .55 .4045 .45 .45 .45 .45 .45 .45 .45 .45 .45	44 40 48 44 48 48 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 48 48	.50 .40 .35 .3545 .40 .44 .45 .625 .59 .4550 .4454 .43 .45 .45 .45 .45 .45 .45 .45 .45 .45 .45	44 44 48 44 49 48 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 48 48 48 48
Manitoba— Winnipeg. Brandon.	.4250	50-54 59	.4550	48 44	.4550 .4455	48 44
Saskatchewan— Regina. Prince Albert. Saskatoon. Moose Jaw.	.4045 .3540 .45	50 54 55 50	.45 .40 .50	44 54 45 44	.45 .3540 .4350 .4548	44 54 45 44
Alberta— Calgary. Edmonton. Lethbridge. Medicine Hat	.54 .5557 .55 .4550	48 44 48	.45 .5257 .4751 .4045	40 44 44 44	.5257 .535 .4047	44 44 44
British Columbia— Vancouver. Victoria. New Westminster. Nelson. Fernie. Kamloops. Nanaimo. Prince Rupert. Trail.	.5659 .53 .575 .5052 .50	48 48 44	.5761 .5356 .61 .4053 .40 .4055 .56 .45	40 40 40 48 48 44 44 48	.5761 .61 .4053 .40 .4055 .57 .50	40 40 44 48 48 44 44 48 48

#### TABLE III.-WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN TRANSPORTATION AND GRAIN ELEVATORS (a) Steam Railways\*

Note. - For electric street railways by cities, see Table I (d).

	1	1	ys by citie	s, see Table	1 (d).		
Occupation	Uni	it 1920	1921	1922	1923-1926	1927-1928	1929-41 (b) (d)
Conductors— Passenger, per mile. Passenger, per day. Passenger, per month. Freight, through, per mile. Freight, way, per mile. Brakemen—	cent	7.00 210.00 6.4 6.9	$ \begin{array}{c cccc} 0 & 6.4 \\ 192.0 \\ 4 & 5.8 \\ 6.3 \\ \end{array} $	0 6.40 0 192.00 0 5.80	6.40 192.00 5.80	4.47 6.70 201.00 6.16 6.68	4.72
Passenger, per mile Passenger, per day. Passenger, per month Freight, through, per mile Freight, through, per mile Baggagemen, train— Per mile. Per day.	cent	5.00 150.00 5.12 s 5.52	132.00 4.40 4.48	$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 4.40 \\ 0 & 132.00 \\ 4.48 \end{bmatrix}$	4.40	3.13 4.70 141.00 4.84 5.24	3.18 4.77 143.10 4.91 5.31
Per month	\$	3.44 5.16 154.80	4 56	4.56	3.04 4.56 136.80	3.24 4.86 145.80	3.29 4.94 148.20–153.32
Foremen, per day. Helpers, per day. Switch tenders, per day. Locomotive Engineers—	. \$	6.96 6.48 5.04		5.84	6.32 5.84 4.40	6.64 6.16 4.72	6.74 6.25 4.79
Passenger, per mile Freight, through, per mile. Freight, way, per mile Yard, per day. Locomotice Firemen—	cents cents cents	7.12-9.04 7.64-9.56 7.04-8.36	5.92-6.92 6.48-8.40 7.00-8.92 6.40-7.72	6.48-8.40	6.48-8.40 7.00-8.92	6.16-7.16 6.84-8.76 7.36-9.28 6.72-8.04	6.16-7.16 6.84-8.76 7.36-9.28 6.72-8.04
Fassenger, per mile. Freight, through, per mile. Freight, way, per mile. Yard, per day. Hostlers, per day. Hostlers, per day. Telegraph, Segment.	cents cents cents		4.32-5.52 4.64-6.15 5.04-6.55 4.96-6.32 4.96-5.60 4.40	4.64-6.16 5.04-6.55 4.96-6.32	4.64-6.15 5.04-6.55 4.96-6.32	4.56-5.76 5.00-6.51 5.40-6.91 5.28-6.64 5.50-6.60 4.90	4.56-5.76 5.00-6.51 5.40-6.91 5.28-6.64 5.50-6.00 4.90
Train Despatchers, per month.  Telegraph Operators, per month Agents, per month.  Relief Agents, per month.  Assistant Agents, per month Linemen, per month  Maintenance of Way—	\$	227.00- 257.00 130.00- 142.00 137.00- 154.00 147.00- 156.00 78.00 151.00- 159.00	210.68- 240.68 117.76- 129.76 124.76- 141.76 134.76- 70.00 134.68- 142.68	210.00- 240.00 117.00- 129.00 124.00- 141.00 134.00- 143.00 70.00 129.15- 137.18	117.00 1 2 129.00 124.00- 141.00 134.00- 143.00 70.00 7	252.00 134.00 29.00- 146.00 39.00- 148.00 0.00-75.00	225.00- 252.00 122.00- 134.00 129.00- 146.00 139.00- 148.00 70.00-75.00 40.00-
Extra gang foremen, per day. Section foremen, first class yards, per day. Section foremen, on line, per day. Sectionmen, classified yards, per hour. Sectionmen, other, per hour.	\$ \$ cents cents	$5.55-6.40 \\ 5.60 \\ 5.30 \\ 48\frac{1}{2} \\ 48\frac{1}{2}$	4.75-5.60 4.80 4.50 40 40	4.51-5.36c 4.56c 4.26c 35c 35c	4.70-5.50 4.80 4.40 38 36-38	.10-5.60 5.00 4.55 41 38-40	148.00 5.25-5.75 5.15 4.70 41-45 38-43
indge and Baildong— Foremen, parday. Foremen, painter, per day. Masors, brickleyers, plusterers, per hour (minimum). Capacitiers, per hour Plambers, pipelitiers, tinamiths, blacksmiths, electricians, per hour. Painters, per lour Bridgeneen or rough carpenters, per hour	\$	6.30 6.05	5.50 5.25	5.10c 4.85c	5.30 5.00	5.60 5.25	5.75 5.50
Carpeaters, per hour Plaunbers, pipehtiers, tinsmiths, blacksmiths,	cents	68 68-72	58 58–62	54c 54-58c	56 56-60	58-62 58-62	65 61–65
Painters, per lour Bridgenen or rough carpenters, per hour Mechanica' holpers, per hour Pumpmen, per month	cents cents cents	68-83 68 58-68 51½ 110.00-	58-73 58 48-58 44 92.66-	54-69c 54c 44-54c 43c 82.46-	55-70 56 46-56 44 7.00-	57-72 58 48-58 46	60-77 58-61 48-61 48
Engineers, pile driver, hoist, etc., per day	\$	116.00 5.90	98.66 5.10	88.46c 4.70c	93.00	97.00 5.00	102.00 5.15
Goomotive and Car Shope—	cents	.481	.38	.33c .38c	.36	.38	.40 .42
Helpers, per hour.  Electrical workers, electricians, per hour.	cents cents cents cents cents cents cents cents cents	85 80 62a 85 81 75 68 50	77 72 54 <i>a</i> 77 73 67 60 42	70 63 47a 70 66 60 53 38	70 63 47a 70 66 60 53 38	74 67 51a 74 70 64 57 42	79 72 56a 79 75 69 62
*Differentials on correin lines on this is a	cents	48½	40	35	38	40	40-42

<sup>\*</sup>Differentials on certain lines or divisions above these rates. Nearly all classes are on the basic S-hour day with time and one-half for overtime.

one-half for overtime.

\*\*Machinists; boilernakers; blacksmiths; plumbers, etc.; sheet metal workers; cabinet makers; carpenters, coach, locomotive and beneh; welders, etc. 

\*Freight car carpenters; freight car painters; car inspectors, car repairers, etc. 

\*Since (a) On Western lines Port Arthur and West, until 1999 in addition to these rates boilernakers' helpers received 5; ceats; blacksmiths helpers, 4 cents, and other helpers 3 cents; since May 1, 1929, the differentials on western lines were boilernakers' helpers 4 cents, other helpers, 2 cents.

(b) Deductions from each employee's carnings on basic rates effective as follows. Train, engine and telegraph service, 10 per cent Dec. 1, 1931; 20 per cent May 1, 1933; 15 per cent Nov. 1, 1933; Maintenance of way and bridge and building, 10 per cent May 1, 1932; 15 per cent Dec. 1, 1933; Cootmotive and car shops, 10 per cent April 1, 1932; 15 per cent Dec. 16, 1933, with in 1937, between February and December reduced to 4 per cent; in 1938, eliminated by April 1.

(c) Effective July 16, 1922 until Nov. 1, 1922 when rates in 1923-26 column were made retroactive to July 16, 1922.

(d) Cost of living bonus: \$1.93 per week June 1, 1941; \$2.75 Sept. 1; \$3.65 Nov. 16.

#### (b) Steamships†

ATLANTIC COAST AND LOWER ST. LAWRENCE RIVER

Locality	1929	1940	1941	Locality	1929	1940	1941	Locality	1929	1940	1941
and Occupation	Wages per month	Wages per month	Wages per month	and Occupation	Wages per month	Wages per month	Wages per month	and Occupation	Wages per month	Wages per month	Wages per month
FREIGHT AND PASSENGER	\$	\$	\$	FREIGHT AND PASSENGER	\$	\$	\$	FREIGHT AND PASSENGER	\$	\$	\$
First officer or mate—				—Con. Chief engineer— No. 1	95.00	95.00	105.00	—Conc. Chief steward—			
No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	65.00 90.00	65.00 75.00	70.00 100.00	No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	120.00	120.00 275.00a	125.00 275.00ab	No. 1 No. 2		170.00a 80.00	170.00 <i>a b</i> 64.00-
No. 3 No. 4 No. 5		161.00 225.00 <i>a</i> 126.50	175.00 225.00ab 126.50c	No. 5	1	185.00- 200.00 190.00	185.00- 200.00c 210.00	No. 3 No. 4		184.00 64.00	80.00 <i>c</i> 200.00 80.00
No. 6		50.00 75.00	50.00 75.00	No. 6		125.00	125.00 92.00	No. 5 No. 6	105 00	57.00 120.00	57.00 120.00b
No. 8 No. 9	130 00	107.00 160.00 90.00-	125.00 160.00b 110.00-	No. 9	185.00	152.00 235.00 120.00-	165.00 235.00b 140.00~	No. 7 No. 8		75.00- 120.00 80.00-	115.00- 135.00 100.00-
No. 10 No: 11		110.00	135.00 115.00			180.00	190.00	Stewards—	100.00	125.00	135.00
No. 12	125.00- 135.00	155.00- 170.00	165.00- 185.00	No. 11 No. 12	170.00- 200.00	180.00- 235.00	180.00- 250.00 n	No. 1		73.00- 98.00 <i>a</i> 50.00	73.00- 98.00ab
Second officer or mate—				Second engineer—	,			No. 2 No. 3 No. 4		43.00 47.50-	60.00 50.00 47.50-
No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	65.00	55.00 160.00a	75.00 160.00 <i>a b</i>	No. 1 No. 2		225.00a 126.50-	225.00 <i>a b</i> 126.50 <i>c</i>	Chef or chief		80.00	80.00b
No. 4 No. 5		129.00 93.50 66.00	137.50 93.50c 90.00	No. 3 No. 4		137.50 161.00 70.00	175.00 70.00	cook— No. 1 No. 2		65.00 143.00a	70.00 143.00 <i>a b</i>
No. 6 No. 7	110.00	140.00 80.00	140.00 <i>b</i> 85.00-	No. 5 No. 6	130.00	111.50 160.00	135.00 160.00b	No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4		125.00 68.25	135.00 90.00
No. 8	105.00-	125.00- 145.00	100.00 125.00- 150.00	No. 7		70.00- 125.00 100.00	100.00- 135.00 110.00	No. 6	105 00	71.50	64.00- 75.00 <i>c</i> 120.00 <i>b</i>
Quarter-			1	No. 8 No. 9	110.00- 125.00	145.00- 185.00	145.00- 185.00	No. 7		100.00	90.00- 120.00
Mosters— No. 1 No. 2		67.50 55.00	77.50 80.00	Third engineer—				No. 8 No. 9	80.00-	70.00 70.00- 150.00	80.00 80.00- 150.00
No. 3 No. 4	67.50	108.00a 67.50	108.00ab 67.50b	No. 1		149.50	153.00ab 150.00	No 1		95.00a	95.00a b
No. 5	75.00 55.00	54.00- 65.00	58.40- 70.00	No. 3 No. 4 No. 5		60.00 85.00 140.00	60.00 105.00 140.00b	No. 2 No. 3		35.00 50.00 62.50	45.00 50.00 62.50b
Boatswains— No. 1		72.50	82.50	No. 6		50.00-	70.00- 100.00	No. 4 No. 5	1.50.00	40.00- 60.00	40.00- 60.00
No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	67.50	67.50 55.00 45.00	67.50b 55.00c 60.00	No. 7	90.00- 105.00	125.00- 145.00	125.00- 145.00	No. 6 No. 7		95.00 40.00- 45.00	105.00 60.00
No. 5 No. 6	60.00	55.00 57.00-	60.00	Oilers— No. 1		98.00a	98.00a b	Purser— No. 1		148.00a	
Seamen and		85.00	85.00	No. 2 No. 3		62.50 55.00- 60.00	72.50 55.00c	No. 2 No. 3		184.00 107.00 90.00	200.00 125.00 90.00
deckhands-	40.00	40.00	45.00	No. 4 No. 5	67.50	67.50 50.00-	67.50b 65.00	No. 6	105.00	120.00 100.00	120.00 115.00
No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	45.00	40.00 98.00a 60.00	60.00 98.00 <i>a b</i> 70.00	No. 6	55.00- 75.00	55.00 57.50- 85.00	62.85- 80.00	No. 7	85.00- 135.00	100.00- 175.00	100.00- 175.00
No. 5 No. 6		55.00 40.00	70.00	Firemen-				TUGBOATS			
		33.00- 50.00 52.50	33.00- 50.00c 52.50	No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	70.00	70.00 96.00a 57.50	75.00 96.00a b 67.50	No. 1		165,00 225,00	225.00 250.00
No. 8 No. 9 No. 10	52.50	52.50 50.00	52.50b 55.00	No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7.		55.00 52.50	70.00 52.50	No. 2 No. 3		200.00	210.00- 220.00 165.00-
No. 11 No. 12		40.00- 45.00 47.50-	45.00- 50.00 47.50-	No. 6 No. 7 No. 8	67.50	50.00 67.50 45.00	50.00c 67.50b 60.00	No. 4		150.00	165.00- 175.00 190.00
210. 12	45.00	52.50	56.20	No. 9		52.50- 75.00	56.20- 80.00	No. 5		175.00	175.00

<sup>†</sup> Rates include board and lodging and vary to a great extent according to size or type of vessel. Hours on duty for officers, seamen, deckhands, etc., generally average twelve per day seven days per week except when in port; for engineers, firemen, oilers, etc., hours generally average eight per day, but twelve in some cases; for stewards, cooks, etc., hours vary according to requirements. All classes may be required for extra duty at any time, especially in the Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence service when passing through canals. On most of the British Columbia coastal passenger vessels hours for all classes average eight per day, 6 days per week, with extra pay for overtime. Some of the tug-boat employees in all areas are on the eight-hour day.

#### (b) Steamships—Continued

ATLANTIC COAST AND LOWER ST. LAWRENCE RIVER-Continued

Locality	1929	1940	1941	Locality	1929	1940	1941	T 111	1929	1940	1941
and Occupation	Wages per month	Wages per month	Wages per month	and Occupation	Wages per month	Wages per month	Wages per month	Locality and Occupation	Wages per month	Wages per month	Wages per month
TUGBOATSCon. Mates—	\$	\$	\$	TUGBOATS -Con.	8	\$	\$	TUGBOATS —Conc.	15	\$	\$
No. 2 No. 3		75.00- 125.00 80.00- 120.00 80.00	85.00- 135.00 90.00- 150.00 84.00	Chief engineer— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3		130.00 175.00 135.00 175.00	130.00 200.00 135.00- 220.00	Firemen— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3		60 00 45.00- 65.00	67.50 70.00
No. 4  Deckhands— No. 1 No. 2		140.00 60.00 52.50	70.00 57.50	No. 4 No. 5 No. 6		100.00- 150.00 140.00 140.00-	115 00 - 180.00 155 00 165.00-	No. 4		65.00	68.25- 75.00 85.00
No. 4		45.00- 55.00 60.00	60.00- 65.00 63.00- 65.00	Second engineer— No. 1 No. 2		150.00 120.00 85.00-	180.00 130.00 100.00	Cooks — No. 1 No. 2		100,00 50 00- 85 00	105 00 65.00- 90 00
No. 5 No. 6		55.00 55.00- 60.00	70.00 70.00– 75.00	No. 3 No. 4		120 00 130.00 130.00	140 00 145.00 150.00	No. 3 No. 4		70 00	73 50- 80.00 85.00

a Without board and lodging.
b Plus cost of living bonus—\$8.36 per month.
c Plus 25 per cent war bonus.

UPPER ST. LAWRENCE RIVER AND GREAT LAKES\*

Locality	1929	1940	1941	Locality	1929	1940	1941	Locality	1929	1940	1941
and Occupation	Wages per month	Wages per month	Wages per month	and Occupation	Wages per month	Wages per month	Wages per month	and Occupation	Wages per month	Wages per month	Wages per month
FREIGHT AND PASSENGER	\$	\$	\$	FREIGHT AND PASSENGER —Con.	\$	\$	\$	FREIGHT AND PASSENGER —Con.	\$	\$	\$
rirst officer or mate— No. 1 No. 2		160.00 165.00- 210.00	170.00 170.00- 220.00	Second officer or mate —Conc. No. 5 No. 6		127.50b	145 00b	Watchmen— No. 1 No. 2		70.00b 67.50- 70.00	77.50
	150.00	175.00- 200.00 170.00b 165.00	175.00- 210.00 185.00b 170.00	No. 7 No. 8 No. 9	100.00-	127.50 125.00 128.00 115.00	135.00 130.00 138.00 125.00	No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7	65.00 60.00	70.00 <i>b</i> 70.00 <i>b</i> 70.00 65.00 70.00	82.50 80.00 75.00 72.50 70.00
No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10		180.00 170.00 <i>c</i> 170.00 165.00 170.00	200.00 175.00 170.00 170.00 180.00	No. 11 No. 12 No. 13	120.00 130.00 120.00	130.00 120.00- 130.00 135.00	130.00 130.00- 140.00 130.00	No. 8 No. 9 No. 10		62.50 70.00c 70.00b	80.00 75.00 70.00
No. 11 No. 12	160.00 1,700.00†	1,700.00† 165.00- 170.00	1,700.00† 165.00- 170.00	No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17	110.00	130.00 130.00 120.00 120.00-	130.00 <i>c</i> 130.00 120.00 120.00-	No. 2		62.50b 60.00- 62.50	72.50- 80.00 62.50
No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16	175.00 155.00	120.00 <i>c</i> 165.00– 190.00 200.00 170.00–	135.00e 165.00- 190.00 210.00 170.00-	No. 18 Wheelsmen— No. 1	75.00	130.00	130.00	No. 5 No. 6	45.00	62.50 62.50b 65.50 60.00c	62.50 75.00 70.50 67.50
No. 17 No. 18		190.00 135.00- 165.00 160.00	190.00 <i>c</i> 150.00– 170.00 160.00			85.00 82.50- 85.00 85.00b 90.00	90.00 87.50 100.00b 95.00	No. 7	45.00 55.00 45.00	62.50 55.00 62.50 55.00 62.50	72.50 62.50 67.50 62.50 62.50
No. 19		165.00	165.00	No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8.		85.00 <i>c</i> 85.00 87.50 87.50	87.50 90.00 90.00 87.50c			45.00 <i>c</i> 52.50– 55.00 62.50	60.00 72.50
No. 2		115.00 125.00- 160.00 125.00-1		No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12	75.00	85.00 85.00 87.50 60.00 <i>c</i>	92.50 95.00 87.50 75.00 <i>c</i>	Chief engineer— No. 1		225.00	250.00
No. 4		135.00 120.00b	145.00 130.00b	No. 13 No. 14		77.50 85.00	97.50 87.50	No. 2			2,400.0

Note.—For footnotes to this section see page 51.

## (b) Steamships—Continued UPPER St. Lawrence River and Great Lakes\*—Continued

			UPPER S	St. Lawrence 1	RIVER AT	ND GREAT	r Lakes'	—Continued			
Locality	1929	1940	1941	Locality	1929	1940	1941	Locality	1929	1940	1941
and Occupation	Wages per month	Wages per month	Wages per month	and Occupation	Wages per month	Wages per month	Wages per month	and Occupation	Wages per month	Wages per month	Wages per month
FREIGHT AND PASSENGER —Con.	\$	\$	\$	FREIGHT AND PASSENGER —Con.	\$	\$	\$	FREIGHT AND PASSENGER —Con.	\$	\$	\$
Second engineer— Conc. No. 3		2 300 00+	12 400 00+	Oilers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3		82.50 82.50- 85.00 85.00	90.00 87.50 90.00	Porters— No. 1  No. 2		40.00- 50.00 55.00 45.00	45.00- 50.00 65.00 50.00
No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8	200.00	2,200.00† 227.00-	2,200.00† 2,200.00† 225.00 <i>cd</i> 2,400.00† 232.40– 242.40	No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7		85.00b 85.00- 90.00 87.50 85.00	100.00b 85.00- 90.00 90.00 92.50	No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8	50.00- 75.00	75.00 57.50 57.50	75.00 67.50 57.50 <i>c</i> 67.00
No. 9 No. 10 No. 11		2,250.00† 285.00- 330.00	250.00 <i>cd</i> 2,350.00† 285.00– 330.00	No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11		85.00 87.50b 85.00c 67.50-	92.50 90.00 87.50b 90.00 97.50	No. 8 Oll Tankers	45.00	55.00 45.00	50.00
No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 16	2,300.00- 2,700.00† 300.00-	3,000.00†  288.60=	2,600.00- 3,000.00† 300.00-	No. 12 No. 13 No. 14	75.00	77.50 85.00b 87.50 85.00b	87.50 <i>b</i> 87.50 <i>c</i> 95.00b	or mate—		170.00 175.00 145.00-1	180.00 187.25 55.40-
No. 17 No. 18 No. 19		333.30 125.00- 330.00 230.00 135.00c	330.00 <i>c</i> 150.00- 330.00 230.00 150.00 <i>c</i>	stokers-   No. 1   No. 2	75.00	75.00 77.50- 80:00 80.00b	82.50 80.00	No. 4		185.00 175.00- 185.00	195.40 187.25– 197.95
No. 20 No. 21  Second engineer— No. 1		200.00 225.00c	200.00 225.00 165.00-	No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7		80.000 85.00 80.00b 80.00 80.00	92.50b 85.00 90.00 80.00b 90.00 85.00	or mate— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4		127.50 135.00 125.00- 150.00 135.00	137.50 144.50 135.40- 160.40 144.50
No. 2		160.00 160.00- 210.00	170.00 165.00- 210.00 155.00- 200.00	No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13		60.00c 80.00 72.50 80.00c 80.00	75.00 <i>c</i> 80.00 <i>c</i> 90.00 85.00 87.50	Wheelsmen— No. 1 No. 2		85.00 92.50	95.00 98.98
No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7	135.00	160.00 160.00b 160.00 170.00 165.00	165.00 180.00b 165.00 195.00 170.00	Chefs or first cooks— No. 1		117.50- 127.50b	117.50- 127.50b	No. 3 No. 4		92.50 92.50	102.90 98.98
No. 10 No. 11	120.00- 165.00	160.00- 170.00 170.00 165.00- 195.00	160.00- 170.00 180.00 165.00- 195.00	No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5		$ 1,250.00\dagger $	125.00 1,100.00- 1250.00† 135.00- 175.00 135.00	No. 1 No. 2 No. 3		77.50 77.50 77.50	82.93 87.90 82.93
No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15		165.00- 170.00 105.00 <i>c</i>	165.00- 170.00 120.00 <i>c</i> 160.00 135.00	No. 6 No. 7 No. 8	110.00	117.50 117.50 120.00 <i>c</i> 127.50 120.00	127.50 122.50 122.50 145.00 120.00	No. 1		60.00 67.50 45.00- 67.50 67.50	70.00 72.23 55.40- 77.90 72.23
No. 15. No. 16. No. 17. No. 18. No. 19.	165.00 145.00	165.00- 190.00 165.00 200.00 170.00- 190.00	165.00- 190.00 165.00 200.00 170.00- 190.00c	No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15	110.00	100.00- 135.00 127.50 117.50b 117.50b 127.50	100.00- 135.00 137.50 130.00b 117.50b 127.50c	Chief		210.00 275.00 235.00-	240.00 294.25 245.40-
No. 20 No. 21 Third engineer—		160.00 <i>c</i> 90.00– 170.00	170.00 95.00- 170.00	No. 16		110.00- 120.00 65.00	70.00	No. 4		290.00 275.00	300.40 294.25
No. 1 No. 2 No. 3		115.00- 120.00 115.00- 120.00 120.00 125.00	140.00 120.00- 130.00 145.00 130.00	No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	55.00	65.00b 85.00- 150.00 62.50b 60.00c 65.00b	65,00b 85,00- 150,00 75,00b 67,50 75,00b	2 4		160.00 175.00 150.00- 195.00 175.00	170.00 187.25 160.40- 205.40 187.25
No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9	125.00 105.00	118.00 125.00 125.00 130.00 110.00	118.00 125.00 130.00 130.00 <i>c</i> 110.00– 125.00	No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11	80.00- 100.00 55.00	75.00 65.00b 80.00- 100.00 65.00 55.00	80.00 67.50b 80.00- 100.00 65.00c 75.00	Third engineer— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3		100.00 135.00 135.00- 170.00	110.00 144.50 145.40- 180.40
No. 10		130.00	140.00	No. 12	120.00	105.00	110.00	No. 4		135.00	144.50

Note.—See page 51 for footnotes to this section.

(b) Steamships-Continued UPPER St. LAWRENCE RIVER AND GREAT LAKES\*-Concluded

Locality	1929	1940	1941	Locality	1929	1940	1941	Locality	1929	1940	1941
and Occupation	Wages per month	Wages per month	Wages per month	and Occupation	Wages per month	Wages per month	Wages per month	and Occupation	Wages per month	Wages per month	Wages per month
OIL TANKERS	\$	\$	\$	TUGBOATS	\$	\$	\$		\$	\$	\$
Con. Firemen				-Con. Captain-conc.				TUGBOATS —Conc.			
No. 1 No. 2		85.00 92.50	85.00 98.98	No. 4	200.00	125.00-	125.00-				
No 3		65.00-	75.40-	No. 5		175.00 190.00-	175.00 190.00-	Second engineer—			
No. 4		92.50 92.50	102.90 98.98	No. 6		215.00 162.50	215.00 162.50	No. 1 No. 2		100.00	120.00 150.00
Oilers-				Mates—				No. 3		115.00- 125.00	105.00- 125.00
No. 1		80 00 97 50	95.00 104.33	No. 1 No. 2		125.00 120.00	145.00 150.00	No. 4		120.00- 125.00	130.00-
No. 3		80.00- 97.50	90.40-	No. 3 No. 4		140.00 125.00	150.00 135.00	No. 5 No. 6		125.00	125.00 125.00
No. 4		97.50	104.33	No. 5		125 00- 160.00	140.00- 175.00	No. 7		97.50	108.50
First or chief cooks—				Deckhands—				Firemen—			
No 1 No 2		117.50 127.50	122.50 136.43	No. 1 No. 2	75.00e	52.50 45.00	67.50 60.00	No. 1 No. 2		67.50 65.00-	82.50 65.00-
No. 3		100.00 127.50	110.40 136.43	No. 3 No. 4.		50.00 35.00-	60.00 35.00-	No. 3		78.00	78.00
Second or				No. 5		50.00 57.50	50.00 60.00	No. 4		60.00~	75.00
assistant cooks—				No. 6 No. 7		50.00 54.00	60.00	No. 5 No. 6	100.00	65.00 47.00-	70.00 40.00-
No. 1 No. 2		60.00 77.50	65.00 82.93	Chief		01.00	05.00	No. 7		80.00	60.00
No. 3		70.00- 80.00	80.40- 90.40	engineer— No. 1		140.00-	150.00	No. 8		77.50 65.00	80.00 65.00
No. 4		77.50	82.93			175.00	150.00 - 185.00	Cooks-			
TUGBOATS				No. 2 No. 3	165.00e	140.00-	150.00 165.00	No. 1 No. 2		57.00 50.00-	72.50 85.00
Captain-		140.00	150.00	No. 4	150.00		140.00-	No. 3	90.00	80.00 50.00-	50.00-
No. 1		140.00- 175.00	150.00- 175.00	No. 5		150.00 165.00-	150.00 175.00-	No. 4	85.00	60.00 92.50	60.00 95.00
No. 2 No. 3		150.00-	160.00 175.00	No. 6		175.00 150.00	185.00 150.00	No. 5 No. 6		70.00 86.50	70.00 86.50
		160.00		No. 7		140.00	140.00	No. 7		54.00	54.00
						-					

a Without board and lodging.
b Two to four companies paying this rate.
c Plus seasonal bonus.
d Six companies paying this rate.
e 1928.
† Per year or season.
\* Plus cost of living bonus—in most cases \$8.00 per month during the season for unlicensed personnel (deckhands, etc.); in some cases \$8.36 for all classes from June 1, 1941, adjusted to \$11.92 in September, 1941.

#### PACIFIC COAST

					ACIFIC O						
Locality	1929	1940	1941	Locality	1929	1940	1941	Locality	1929	1940	1941
and Occupation	Wages per month	Wages per month	Wages per month		Wages per month	Wages per month	Wages per month	and Occupation	Wages per month	Wages per month	Wages per month
FREIGHT AND	\$	\$	\$	FREIGHT AND	\$	\$	8		\$	\$	\$
PASSENGER First officer or mate— No. 1		160.00-	160.00-	Passenger —Con. Third officer or mate—				Freight and Passenger —Con.			
No. 2	135.00- 185.00	175.00 175.00 135.00- 180.00 135.00- 145.00 180.00	175.00* 175.00 135.00- 180.00† 135.00- 160.00† 180.00†	No. 1 No. 2		120.00 135.00 110.00- 120.00 125.00 110.00- 120.00	120.00* 135.00 110.00† 120.00† 125.00† 110.00– 120.00†	Quarter- master— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4		75.00 80.00 75.00 75.00	75.00† 80.00* 75.00† 75.00†
Second officer mate— No. 1		135.00- 150.005 155.00 145.00- 155.00		Seamen and deckhands— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5		70.00- 75.00 50.00- 75.00 65.00 50.00- 70.00 65.00	70-00- 75.00* 55.00- 75.00- 65.00+ 50.00- 70.00+ 65.00+	Chief engineer— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	285.00	285.00	185.00-* 220.00 230.00 230.00- 285.00† 205.00- 210.00† 235.00†

#### (b) Steamships-Concluded

PACIFIC COAST—Concluded

Y1:4	1929	1940	1941	Locality	1929	1940	1941	Locality	1929	1940	1941
Locality and Occupation	Wages per month	Wages per month	Wages per month	and Occupation	Wages per month	Wages per month	Wages per month	and Occupation	Wages per month	Wages per month	Wages per month
FREIGHT AND PASSENGER —Con.	\$	\$	\$	Freight and Passenger —Con.	\$	\$	\$	TUGBOATS —Con. Deckkands—	\$ -	\$	\$
		150.00- 170.00	150.00- 170.00*	Chief stewards— —Conc. No. 3		145.00	145.00†	Conc. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6 (a). No. 7 (a). No. 8. No. 9. No. 10.	70.00	60.00 45.00 90.00a 90.00a	70.50 69.50 100.50a 120.00a
	145.00- 190.00	175.00 145.00- 190.00 150.00- 155.00	175.00 145.00- 190.00† 160.00†	No. 1		67.50 110.00- 120.00 55.00-	68.00* 110.00- 120.00† 55.00-	No. 8 No. 9 No. 10	65.00	65.00 60.00 65.00	78.00 70.50 65.00
No.5		170.00	170.00†	Porters—		105.00	105.00† 40.00*	engineer— No. 1 No. 2		187.50 140.00	203.03 153.00- 158.00
No. 2 No. 3	135.00- 160.00	130.00- 145.00 155.00 135.00- 160.00	130.00- 145.00* 155.00 135.00- 160.00†	No. 2 No. 3	[	35.00- 40.00 40.00	35.00- 40.00† 40.00†	No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	225.00 160.00- 190.00	180.00- 200.00 140.00- 170.00 130.00-	188.00- 208.00 153.00- 178.00 152.00-
No. 4		130.00- 135.00 150.00	130.00- 135.00† 150.00†	No. 1 No. 2	150.00~ 170.00	100.00- .150.00 160.00- 180.00	100.00- 150.00* 160.00- 180.00†	No. 6 (a) No. 7 (a)		170.00 195.00a 120.00a 145.00	187.00 203.00a 135.00a 145.00
Oilers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5.	80.00	85.75 85.00 80.00 80.00	85.75* 85.00 80.00† 80.00†	No. 3 TUGBOATS‡  Captain—		170.00	170.00†	No. 9 No. 10	150.00	165.00 135.00- 160.00	168.00 136.00– 178.00
Firemen-		76.25 75.00	80.00† 76.25* 75.00	No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	275.00	211.50 150.00 195.00— 250.00 165.00	229.65 168.00 203.00- 258.00 183.00	engineer— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	165.00 135.00- 175.00	151.00 135.00 135.10- 160.00	163.10 143.00 143.00- 168.00
No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5		70.00 70.00 70.00 70.00	70.00† 70.00† 70.00† 70.00†	No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 (a) No. 7 (a)		160.00- 190.00 215.00 165.00	177.00- 207.00 223.00 185.00	No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 (a)	100.00	100.00 100.00 65.00- 110.00 140.00a	108.00 107.00- 137.00 148.00a
No. 2		85.00- 100.00 100.00 110.00	85.00- 100.00* 100.00 120.00†	No. 7 (a) No. 8 No. 9 No. 10		180.00 150.00- 180.00 210.00	188.00 168.00- 198.00 217.00	No. 6 (a) No. 7 No. 8 No. 9		100.00 85.00- 110.00 95.00	108.00 108.00- 128.00 110.00
No. 2		119.45 105.00	119.45† 105.00†	Mates— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	135.00-	120.75 100.00 135.00-	158.00 128.00 143.00-	Firemen— No. 1 No. 2		84.45- 90.50 70.00	98.00- 103.00 78.00
No. 1		55.00- 70.00 70.00- 75.00 55.00-	55.00- 70.00* 70.00- 75.00 55.00-	No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 (a)	100.00	160.00 100.00 85.00- 110.00 140.00	168.00 108.00 107.00- 137.00 148.00	No. 3 No. 4 (a) No. 5		60.00 90.00 <i>a</i> 70.00	69.50- 79.50 100.50a 83.00
No. 4 No. 5	75.00	80.00 70.00- 80.00 60.00-	80.00† 70.00– 80.00† 60.00–	No. 7 (a) No. 8 No. 9	110.00	115.00 100.00 85.00- 110.00	155.00 118.00 108.00- 128.00	Cooks— No. 1	95.00- 105.00	84.45	98.00
Chief stewards— No. 1		75.00	75.00†	No. 10  Deckhands— No. 1	95.00	84.50- 87.50	98.00	No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 (a)		75.00 60.00 50.00 90.00a	85,50 70,50- 73,00 69,50 100,50a
No. 2		125.00 135.00- 170.00	125.00* 135.00- 170.00†	No. 2	75.00 65.00- 70.00	87.50 65.00- 75.00 65.00- 70.00	70.50- 83.00 73.00- 78.00	No. 6 No. 7 No. 8	65.00	65.00 65.00 60.00	75.00 78.00 70.50

<sup>\*</sup> Plus cost of living bonus—\$12.00 per month.
† Plus cost of living bonus—\$13.87 per month.
‡ Rates include cost of living bonus—\$8.00 per month.
†a) Without board and lodging.

#### (c) Trucking and Cartage (Local)

Note.—Rates include cost of living bonus where reported.

¥ 11.	19	29	194	10	19	41		19	20	19	40	1	
Locality and	Wages	Hours	Wages	Houre	Wages		Locality					19	41
Occupation	per week	per week	per week	per week	per week	per week	Occupation	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week
	\$		\$		\$			8		\$	-	S	-
Motor Truck Drivers							Saskatchewan— Regina	20.50-	47-54	18.00- 24.50	43-54	18.00- 25.50	43-54
Nova Scotia-							Saskatoon	24.00-	50-60	17.50- 22.00	44-54	19.00-	48-54
Halifax	18.00- 25.00		17.50- 24.00	44-50	15.50- 21.50	44-48	Moose Jaw	20.00-	48-50	16.00-	471-54	25.25 18.00-	473-54
Prince Edward					==:00		Prince Albert	24.00		23.00 16.00-		25.00 18.50-	54
Island— Charlottetown	15.00	50	12.00-	40 50	12.00-	40 114	Alberta-			16.25		19.25	5
	10,00	00	15.00	20-00	21.50	48-54	1	20.00-	44-60	18.00- 25.00	44-54	18.00- 25.00	44-54
New Brunswick—							Edmonton	22.60- 27.00	48-55	25.00 17.00- 23.00	42-54	18.00-	40-54
Saint John	21.50-	54-60	15.50-	44-60	17.50-	44-60	British Columbia—			20.00		24.00	
Moneton	22.00 19.00-		22.00 15.00-	50-54	24.00 18.00-	48-54	Vancouver	18.00-	48-54	22.00-	40-54	23,00-	40-54
Fredericton	21.00	54	20.50 18.00-		22.75 18.00-	54	Victoria	27.00 16.00-	40-56	30.00 20.00-	48-54	31.25 20.00-	46-50
Quebec—			21.00		21.50		New West-	30.00		27.00		31.25	
Montreal	21.00- 25.00	60	18.00- 24.25	44-60		48-60		27.00- 30.00	48	22.00	44	22.00	44
Quebec	24.50	70	19.00-	48-60	28.00 19.25-	48-58		28.75	54	22.50- 26.50	48-54	22.50- 26.50	48-54
0			21.50		24.00		Prince Rupert	36.00	48-54		44-54	26.50-	48-54
Ontario— Brantford	16.00-	44-55	15.00-	44-55	19.25-	44-54	Kamloops	24.00	48	21.50	48	33.00 21.50	48
Fort William	28.00 25.00		18.00 25.00-	50-60	22.75	50-60	TEAMSTERS						
Guelph	21.00		27.50 18.00-	48-55	31.50		Nova Scotia-						
Hamilton		45-60	21.00	1	25.00	48-60		18.00- 24.00	44	15.00- 20.00	44-54	17.00- 20.00	44
Kingston	25 00		28.50	45-60 2	37.50	45-60	New Brunswick—					20.00	
	20.00		15.00- 19.00	44-57	20.00	44-54	Saint John	20.00	54	20.00	54	22,00	54
Kitchener			18.00-	44-60 2	21.00- 25.00	44-62	Quebec- Montreal	21.00-	60	40.00	20		
London	18.00- 25.00	44-56	16.25- 22.00	44-56 1		43-501	Ontario-	22.50	00	18.00	60	21.00	60
Oshawa	20.00	59 1	19.00-	48 2	5.00-	48		15.00-	48-50 1		44-50	16.75-	48
Ottawa	19.50- 27.00	44-54 1	8.00-	44-60 1		50-60	Owen Sound.	19.25 16.00-	54-60 1	18.00 4.50-	1	18.00 6.75-	48-60
Owen Sound.	21.60	60 1	25.00 4.50-	48 1	26.25 8.25-	48-54	Peterborough	18.00	54-60	16.75 19.00	54	21.00	10.00
Port Arthur.	25.00	55 1	16.75 8.50-	50 2	22.00	50½-54		21.00	51-55	23.00	48-58	24.00	58
St. Catharines			27.50 21.50	60	30.00 28.50		Manitoba—	25.00	01 00	20.00	¥0. 99	24.00	98
Stratford	23.50	59 1	9.25-21.00		0.25-	55		20.50-	48-54 1		44-55.		
Sudbury	25.50	60 1	9.50-	60 2	1.00-	60	Brandon1	24.25 18.00-	60 1	26.00 2.00-	48-60 1	3.50-	48-60
Toronto	20.00-	60 1	8.00-	44-60 1	27.00 8.00-	44-54	Saskatchewan-	21.00		15.00		15.00	
Windsor	7.00-	50-55 2	27.50	45-54 20		40-54		24.00-	60	21.60	54	21.60	54
Woodstock	30.00		27.00 23.00	55-65	32.50 25.00	55-65	Alberta— Lethbridge	24.00	50	20.00	50		
Manitoba—							British	WI.00	00	20.00	50 .		
Winnipeg	5.75-25.00	45-54 1	6.00-	44-55 17	7.00-	44-55	Columbia-	7.00-	54	26.50	54	26.50	54

#### (d) Stevedoring (Longshoremen-General Cargo)

Note.—Higher rates are paid for handling coal cement, etc., also for night work.

Locality	7	Vages per hou	ŗ	Locality	. A	ages per hour	
	1929	1940	1941		1929	1940.	1941
Ocean	\$	\$	\$	Inland and Coastwise Navigation	\$	\$	\$
Navigation				Saint John		.53	.53† .60
Halifax	.70	.85*	.85*	Montreal		.50	.50
Charlottetown	.60	.65 .88*	.65 .88*	Toronto		.50	.50‡ .50‡
Quebec		.77*	.77*	Sarnia and			
Sorel		.60	.60	Pt. Edward.		.50	-50‡
Montreal Vancouver and Victoria	. 65	.85*	.85*	Port McNicholl Windsor Port Arthur		.50 .50	.50‡ .50‡
(dock) Vancouver and	.83	.96	.96	and Fort William	.40	.50	.50‡
Victoria (ship)	.87	1.00	1.00	Vancouver, Victoria and Prince Rupert		.90	.90

#### (e) Grain Elevators

Note.—Rates including cost of living bonus where reported.

		1929		1940	)	194	1			1929	)	1940	)	1941	1
Occupation	Period	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Occupation	Period	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	l Hr per wk
No. 2. IF No. 3. V No. 4. IF No. 5. IF No. 6. IF No. 7. IN No. 8. M No. 10. M No. 10. M No. 11. M No. 12. M No. 13. M No. 14. M No. 15. IF No. 15. IF No. 16. IF No. 17. IF No. 19. M No. 20. IF No. 21. M No. 22. M No. 22. M No. 22. M No. 23. M No. 23. M No. 23. M No. 24. IF No. 25. IF No. 27. M No. 27. M No. 27. M No. 28. M No. 5. IF No. 5. IF No. 5. IF No. 6. M No. 7. M No. 8. M No. 9. M	with, Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	\$ 160.00 165.00* 185.00* 48.75† 145.00 235.00 150.00- 210.00	60 44 60	\$ 150.00 85 40.00 66 60 605 190.00 180.00 175.00 150.00 165.00 170.75 50 55.35.00 225.00 225.00 178.50 160.00 179.00 150.00 150.00 160.00 157.50 190.00 157.50 190.00 157.50 190.00 157.50 190.00 157.50 160.00 170.00 160.00		\$ 168.36 85 40.00 69 60 71 203.00 193.86 193.00 183.86 173.86 175.40 213.86 665 36.67 236.25 228.86 192.36 173.86 203.86 173.86 173.86 203.86 173.86 203.86 173.86 203.86 173.86 203.86 173.86 203.86 173.86 203.86 173.86 203.86		Weighmen—Conc. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16.  No. 17. No. 18. No. 19. No. 20. No. 21. No. 22. No. 23. No. 24. No. 25. No. 26. No. 27. No. 28. No. 29. No. 30. No. 31. No. 31. No. 32. No. 34. No. 35. Millwrights— No. 1. No. 2. No. 2. No. 2. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7.	Mth. Mth. Mth. Mth. Hour Week Mth. Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	\$ 170.00 160.00 205.00 200.00	60 44 60 56 56  60 60 44 54 60	\$ 170.00 155.00 150.00 150.00 200.00 200.00 200.00 250.02 200.00 250.03 250.03 250.53 48-70 180.00 175.00 165.00 155.00 165.00 155.00 155.00 165.00 155.00 165.00 155.00 155.00 165.00	60 60 60 48 44 48 50 48 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	\$ 192.00 178.86 163.86- 188.86 223.86 188.86 188.86 55- 61 23.25 28.25 60 57 .7674 .74 .76 .78 .79 .65 .77 .74 .78 .78 .79 .65 .77 .78 .78 .79 .65 .77 .78 .78 .79 .65 .77 .78 .78 .79 .65 .79 .79 .65 .79 .79 .65 .65 .65 .65 .65 .65 .65 .65 .65 .65	60 60 60

<sup>\*</sup> Per month.

<sup>\*</sup> Includes a 10 per cent war bonus.
† Plus cost of living bonus—32.8 cents per day.
‡ Plus cost of living bonus—5½ cents per hour.

<sup>†</sup> Per week.

#### (e) Grain Elevators—Concluded

Note.—Rates including cost of living bonus where reported

	erri	192		194	0	194	1			192	9	194	0	194	1
Occupation	Period	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.		Hrs per wk.	Occupation	Period	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hr
		\$		\$		\$		Oilers-Conc.		\$		\$		\$	
No. 13 No. 14 No. 15	Mth. Mth. Hour Hour			180 .00 175 .00 .48 .60	48 50 60 48	193.86 185.40 .58 .65	48 50 60 48	No. 20. No. 21. No. 22. Labourers—	Hour Hour Hour			.4047 .55 .55	48 48 44	.4853 .603 .61	48 60 44
No. 17	Mth. Mth. Mth.	210 00 205 00 210 00	60 56	.55 .79 145 .00 185 .00 220 .00	44 48 60 60 44	.65 .83 168 86 198.86 238.86	44 48 60 60	No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	Hour Hour Hour Hour	.40 3547 52	44 54 60	.45 .40 .40	60 44 44 40-	.45 .40 .42 .66	60 44 44 40-
No. 22. I No. 23. I No. 24. I No. 25. I	Mth. Hour Hour Week Mth.	.64	60 60	160 .30- 170 .80 .69 .75 40 .85 210 .00	45 44 44	178.86- 188.86 175.00* .81 42.00 220.50	60 45 44 44 44 44 <del>1</del>	No. 6. No. 7. No. 8.	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.40 .525 .50	60 60 60	.40 .50 .50 .50	60 48 60 44 48	.436 .553 .535 .50	60 60 48 60 48 48–
No. 27. No. 28. No. 29. No. 30. No. 30.	Ath. Ath.			.50‡  50.00  78.50  215.00  75.00	44 44 48 44 44	108.00 157.50 192.46 228.86 188.86	44 44 44 44 44	No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	50	56	.50 .5560 .55 .50	55 48 60 50	.55 .6065 .603 .553	60 60 48  60 50
	Iour .			.75	60	.81	60	No. 16	Hour Hour	.50	44	.50	60	.553	60 44
No. 2 H	Hour Hour Hour Hour		60 44	.50 .52 .50 .55	60 60 44 48	.50 .55 .50 .60	60 60 44 18-	No. 18	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour			.40 5055 .475 .35 .35 5055	44 48 48 48 50 60	.51 .5560 .515 .45 .40	44 60 48
No. 6. H No. 7. H No. 8. H	lour lour lour lour 1	.50	60 60 44	.55	48 60 60 60	.603	60 48 60 60 60	No. 23. I No. 24. I No. 25. I No. 26. I	Hour Hour Hour	.50	60	5055 .525 .40 4250 3	60 48 44	.565 .4550 .4463	60 60 48 44 30– 55
No. 10. H No. 11. H No. 12. H No. 13. H	our our our our	.525	60	.55 .55 .475 .56	48 60 48 48	.60 .60 .515 .60	48 60 48 48	No. 28. H No. 29. H No. 30. H No. 31. H	Hour . Hour . Hour . Hour . Hour .	1		.405 .44 .475 .45	48 48 48 48 44	.475 .465 .525 .51	48 48 48 48 48
No. 15. H No. 16. H No. 17. H No. 18. H	our our our our our		30	.35 .40 .50 .405	60 50 44 45 48	.40 .50 .54 .475	60 55 44 45 48	No. 32 H No. 33 H No. 34 H No. 35 H No. 36 H	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	.39		.44 .425 5058 .47 .50	45 48 48 48 44	.48 .465 5667 .47 5661	45 48 48 54 44

<sup>‡</sup> Per hour.

# TABLE IV.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN ELECTRIC CURRENT PRODUCTION AND TRANSMISSION

Note.—Rates include cost of living bonus where reported.

Locality		1929		194		194	1	Locality		192	9	194	0	194	1
and Occupation	Period	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	and Occupation	Period	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk	Wages	Hra
Maritime Provinces		\$		\$		\$		MARITIME PROVINCES—Con.		\$		\$		S	
No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	Hour Day Day		44	5.60- 6.00 .6382 .72 5.42 3.50 .3042	44 48 56	5.29- 6.29 .7089 .77 5.89 4.29 .46	48	Linemen—Con. No. 3  No. 4  No. 5  No. 6  No. 7	Hour Mth. Hour Hour	.6377	54 60	90.00- 115.00 .6677 .68 .6072 100.00- 135.00 .45 .4045 .3550	44 48 48 48 48	124.00 .7384 .75 .6577 100.00- 135.00 .50 .4651	44 48 48 60 48 54

Locality		1929	9	1940	)	1941		Locality		1929	)	1940	)	194	1
and Occupation	Period 	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	and Occupation	Period	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hr per wk	Wages	Hi pe wk
		S		S		S						S		8	
MARITIME PROVINCES—Con.								Quebec—Con.							
Linemen—Conc.	Mth.			111.00	60	121.80	60	Linemen— No. 1	Hour	20 75	48	.5278	48	.5482	48
No. 11 No. 12	Hour	4.00	54	.50	44	.54	44	No. 2	Hour	.6875		.52	48	.57	48
No. 13	Hour	.4257	63	.4951	54	.545	54	No. 3 No. 4	Mth. Hour	110.00 .4556	54	126.50 .50-	48 49½	126.50 50-	48
No. 14	Day			4.00- 5.00	48	4.00- 5.00	48	No. 5 No. 6	Hour Mth.		60	.595 .50 93 .50-	48 48	,645 ,54 108,50-	
Groundmen-	_											132.00		132 00	)
No. 1 No. 2	Hour	3.25	48	3.00	48	3.49	48	No. 7 *1930	Mth.			88.00- 115.50	48	98.50- 132.00	4
No. 3	Hour			.5060	48	.5767	48								
No. 4 No. 5	Hour			.4555	48	.5560	48	Wheelmen— No. 1	Hour	.5053	56	.5862	48	.6165	5 4
No. 6	Hour	3.00Ъ	54	.34	54	.39	54	No. 2	Hour			.44	48	.50	6
								No. 3 No. 4	Hour			.48	48 48	.57	6 5
Metermen—	70	0.00	40	0 50	40	4.00	40	No. 5	Mth.			105.00	48	115.00	4
No. 1	Mth	3.80	48	3.50 85.00	48 54	4.29 89.00	48 54	No. 6	Mth.	110.00	48	110.00- 126.50	48	110.00- 126.00	
No. 3	Hour	.55-	44	.6672	44	.7379	44	Madanin an							
No. 4	Hour			.67	48	.72	48	Metermen— No. 1	Hour			.50	48	.525	4
No. 5	Mth.			100.00	48	100.00	48	No. 2	Mth.	75.00-		100 00-	41½		3
Meter readers—								No. 3	Week	90.00		105.00	48	121 00 25.00	4
No. 1	Day	3.00	48	2.40	48	3.49	48	No. 4	Mth.			99.00 88.00-	44	99.00	- 4
No. 2. No. 3.	Hour			90.00	442	75.83 .50	44½ 60	No. 5	Mth.			165.00		88.00- 148.50	
No. 4	Mth.			95.00 32.50	48	107.00	48	0		-					1
No. 5	Mth.			100.00	54 39	34.25 100.00	54 39	Operators— No. 1	Mth.			165.00	48	180.00	4
Operators—								No. 1	Hour Hour	.65 .5069	56	.7077	48	.7381	1 4
No. 1 No. 2	Day	4.25	56	4.25	48	4.77	48	No. 4	Hour			.5763		.6670	)   52
No. 2	Mth.			70.00-	54	89.00- 106.00	54	No. 5	Mth.			110.00-	48	115.42-	- 4
No. 3	Hour			.73	49	.80	49					145.00		155 .42	2
No. 3 No. 4	Hour Day			.67 5.00	48 56	.80 .72 5.47	48 56	No. 6	Hour Mth.	175.00	48	1.5064 192.50	48	192.50	4 4
No. 5 No. 6	Mth.			90.00-	48	90.00-	60	No. 7 No. 8 No. 9	Mth.	145.00	48	159.50	48	159.50	4
No. 7	Mth.			150.00 134.00	56	150.00 150.80-	56	No. 9	Mth.	115 00-	48	121 00- 187.00	48	121 00- 187 00	- 4
						170.80 26.75		No. 10	Mth.	120.00	56	110 00-	48	1121.00-	- 4
No. 8 No. 9	Wee. Mth			23.75	48 56	26.75 112.00-	48	No. 11	Week			130 00	48	137.50	
				135 00		147.00		No. 12	Mth.			82 50-	48	88.00-	- 4
No. 10 No. 11	Hour Mth.	.50	48	130.00	56	.59	56	No. 13	Mth.			159 50 104 50-		159 50 104.50-	
*1930	274.0.4.			100.00	0.	100.00		110. 10				126.50		126 50	
Firemen—								Labourers-			1				
No. 1	Day	3.80	56	4.00	48	4.53	48	No. 1	Hour		40	.40	48	.475	4
No. 2 No. 3	Hour Day	.64*	56	4.33	49 56	.76 4.80	49 56	No. 2 No. 3	Hour Hour	.35	48	30- 55	48	.39	5 4
No. 4	Hour	.3640		.4553	48	.5159	48	No. 4	Hour	.35	54	3035	48	3040	0 4
No. 5	Mth.			135.00	561	11.00- 147.00	56	No. 5	Hour	.30- 37	- 60	.2532	493	.3035	0 4.
No. 6	Hour	.46	48	.49	56	.545	56	No. 6	Hour Hour			35	48	375	4
Labourers—								No. 7	Hour			.35	48	.35	4
No. 1 No. 2	Day Hour			3.00	48	3.49	48	No. 9	Hour			.3849	48	.3849	9 4
No. 3	Hour			.3540		.47	44								
No. 4	Hour			.30	48	.35	60	ONTARIO							
No. 5	Hour			.375		.40	48	Electricians-							
								No. 1 No. 2	Week Hour			25 00	54	25 00	
								No. 3	Week			160.000	48	38 25	4
QUEBEC								No. 4	Hour Hour	.65	50	.60	44	.635	7
Electricians								No. 5 No. 6	Hour	.725	54	.725	54	.825	1
No. 1	Hour Hour	.5062	44 54	.62	44	.65	44	No. 7	Week	.666	44	22.00- 33.00	44	26 00- 37.60	- 1 4
No. 2 No. 3	Hour	.63	54	,66	48	.70	48	No. 8	Week	.820	49	34.20-	45	36.00-	4
No. 4	Mth.	90.00	50	125.00	50	132.50	44		1			41.40		43.20	0

\*1930

a Per hour. b Per day

d Per month.

Locality   Companion   E   Wages   per   W	=	1	1		1		1		T T	1	1		]		1	
No. 12		p	192		194						192		194			
ONTAINO	Occupation	Perio	Wages	per	Wages	per		per		Period	Wages	per	Wages	per		per
No. 19   Hour   70   44   73   44   No. 6   Mth.   139.25   48   39.20   44   100.00   48	ONTARIO-Con.		\$		\$		8		ONTARIO-Con.		\$		\$		\$	
No. 10. Hour	No. 9	Hour			70	44	72	1		3/41	120.05	40	100.00		100.00	40
No. 12   Muth   125,00   49   150,00   48   170,00   48	No. 10	. Hour				54-	.78	54-	No. 7					48		
No. 13			170.00	_	181.00	48	170.00- 195.00	48	No. 8	Week Week	34.50		160.00d	48	38.25	48
No. 15	No. 13	. Mth.		492	179.00	48	189.00	48	No. 10 No. 11	Mth. Week	25.50-	70 56	22.50-	56 48	24.95-	
No. 18	No. 15 No. 16	Mth.	165.00		175.00 154.00	48	189.00 168.00	48	No. 12 No. 13		145.00	56	145.00		169.40	
No. 1	No. 17 No. 18	. Week . Week			28.80-		32.00-	40				54	50.85 105.00-		52.65 118.00-	
No. 2. Myth. No. 3. Myth. No. 4. Hour No. 5. Hour No. 6. Hour No. 6. Hour No. 7. Hour No. 7. Hour No. 7. Hour No. 88 44 No. 19 144 No. 10 Hour No. 10 Hour No. 10 Hour No. 10 Hour No. 11 Week No. 12 Hour No. 11 Week No. 12 Hour No. 11 Week No. 12 Hour No. 13 Hour No. 14 No. 15 Hour No. 16 Hour No. 16 Hour No. 17 Hour No. 10 Hour No. 10 Hour No. 10 Hour No. 10 Hour No. 11 Week No. 12 Hour No. 11 Hour No. 11 Week No. 12 Hour No. 13 Hour No. 14 Neek No. 15 Hour No. 16 Hour No. 17 Hour No. 18 Hour No. 19 Hour No. 10 Hour No. 11 Hour No. 11 Hour No. 10 Hour No. 11 Hour No. 11 Hour No. 10 Hour No. 11 Hour No. 10 Hour	Linemen—				30.40		40.40		No. 15		120 00	40	125.00 137.50	48	150.42	
No. 5						50		50	No. 17		135.00		148.50		148.50	
No. 5	No. 4	HOUR			140 00	462	150.00	461	No. 18 No. 19	Mth. Mth.			116 66	50	121.66	50
No.   Hour   S5-60   55   60-65   55   66-71   55   No.   22   Hour   125.00   50   60   44   44   44   44   No.   24   Mth.   120.00   50   141.00   48   161.00   48	No. 5 No. 6	Hour	.88	44	.88	44	.94	44	No. 21				135.00 -		145.00 -	
No. 12   Hour   70   54   770   70   54   700   70   55   48   875	No. 7	Hour	.75	50	.6575	44	.6878	44	No. 23	Hour			.60 50	56	.64 .60	56
No. 12   Hour	No. 11	Hour Week	.48- 65	54	.4565	44	.4570	44			165 00		223.00		237 00	
No. 14   Week	No. 12		.70		.70- .725	54	.80	54	No. 26	Hour			85	48	.875	48
No. 15. Week	No. 14	Week			29.20-	70	32 40~		No. 28	Mth.		56	123 00-	48	138.00	48
No. 18	No. 16	Week	70		29.00 37.80	4.5	31.00	45		Mth.			138 00-	48	149 00 -	48
No. 21   Week   32.50   48   715   48   715   48   715   48   715   48   715   48   715   48   715   48   715   48   715   48   715   48   715   48   715   48   715   48   715   48   715   48   715	No. 18	Hour	.45		.5172	48	.5578	48					151 00- 209 00		165.00 <del>-</del> 227.00	
No. 25	No. 20 No. 21	Hour Week	.65 32.50		.715	48	32.50	48	and the same of th		140.00		154.00		185 00	
No. 25	No. 22 No. 23	Hour			8185	44	.6774	44	No. 33	Week			115.00 .76a	48	140 00	48
No. 28	No. 25 No. 26	Hour	. 60	52	.78	44	.825	44	No. 34 No. 35	Hour Mth.						
No. 31		Hour			.50	18~ 56	.55	4S-	Metermen- No. 1	Mth.			95.00	461	95.00	461
No. 31	No. 29	Hour			.70	48	.75	48	No. 2	Mth.			12.00	48 1	.22 84	48
No. 33	No. 31	Mth. Hour	.6273	55	5981	44 1	150.00 61-85	44	No. 5	Mth.		44 1	47 00	44 7	0 00	44
No. 1   Hour	No. 33	Mth.	90.00-					48	i i	Hour	28.00		35.00	44	38 48	44
No. 2	No. 1	Hour .			.40	461	35.45	461	NO. 9	Hour .			.60	67	.65	57
No. 5   Hour   S0   S5   S0   S5   S5   S5   S5   S5	No. 3	Hour	.35	48	.57	50 .	.63 5258	44 50	No. 11	Hour . Mth			.61	44	40 00	44 50
No. 7   Week     24 .75   45   26 .55   45   No. 16   Week     31 .24   44   35 .20   44   No. 9   Week   26 .75   54   23 .08   50     No. 17   Hour	No. 5	Hour .			.50	48	.535	48	No. 13 I	Tour	. 45		.575	48	.65	48
No. 10	No. 7 No. 8	Week Hour	.54		24.75	45	26.55	45	No. 16			3	1 24-		5.20-	
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	No. 10	Hour .			.40	48	.47			four .				44	.84	44
No. 15	NO. 12	Mth Hour .		1	00.00	50 1	08.33	50	No. 1	Ith.		48 11	02.00			
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	No. 14 No. 15	Hour  .	5055	55	.43	48 .			No. 4		25.75	50	23 08 8 80.00	44 1	26.31 31.50	44 45
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	Operators- No. 1	Week			30a	56	19 00	56	No. 5	four  .			.35	44   :	32.90   -	48
77 56 No. 10	No. 2 No. 3	Mth. 1		1.	27.00 15.00	48 13 52 13	39.65 20.75	48 52	No. 9	Veek .	26.25		26.25	$\frac{46\frac{1}{2}}{50}$	26.54   4 21.56   3	163
	No. 4	Hour !.			30.46	56	31.70	56 56	No. 10	1th. 1	25.00	44		1:	35.84	44

a Per hour.

-	1							1							
Locality		1929	9	1940	)	194	1	Locality		1929	)	1940	)	194	1
and Occupation	Period	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	and Occupation	Period	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
ONTARIO—Con. Metermen—Conc.		\$		\$		\$		PRAIRIE PROVINCES AND BRITISH		\$		\$		\$	
No. 12	Mth.			115,00- 125.00	44	115.00- 125.00	44	COLUMBIA—Cont. Operators— No. 1	Hour	122.00-	48	.645	48	.69	48
No. 13 No. 14 No. 15	Mth. Week Mth.	140.00	54	140.00 20.83 100.00	44 44 42	138.00 21.16 100.00	44 44 42	No. 2 No. 3	Mth.	137.00d 152.00 .58-	44 48	147.90 136.16-	48	158.00 143.64-	48 48
Labourers—								No. 4 No. 5	Mth.	.82a		158.76 .166.42	48	167.58 175.56	48
No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	Hour			.40 .40 .35	44 44 44	.435	44 44 44	No. 6	Mth.			185.38- 212.94 100.00-	48	190 50- 218.00 175.00	48
No. 4 No. 5	Hour Hour Week	.45 .45a	50 491	.40	44	26.55	44	No. 7	Mth.	175.00-	48	150.00		175 00-	48
No. 6	Hour	.40	54	,35 .36	50	.405	50 48	No. 8	Mth.	185.00 158.00-	44	170.00 135 00-		184 00 156 25-	48
No. 8	Hour			4045	48- 70	.50	60-	No. 9	Mth.	175.00 158.00-	44	175.00 158.00-	44	201.25 145-20-	44
No. 9 No. 10	Hour	.45	54 45½	.40 35–45	48	.52 .4752		No. 10	Hour	175.00   37.00 <i>c</i>  21.25-	48	175.00 .735 26.08-	4S 4S	160 82 77 100 00-	48 48
No. 11 No. 12 No. 13	Hour Hour	.50	44	.40 .35 .42	48 48 44	.4246 .47 .47	48 48 44	No. 11 No. 12	Week Mth.	35.00	40	39.46 125.00		173 50d 143 14	48
No. 14 No. 15	Hour			.3545	48	.4752 26.40	48	No. 13 No. 14	Mth.	130.00 95.00	48 48	130.00	48	130 00 125.00	48
No. 16	Hour			5863	44	.6368	44	No. 15 No. 16	Mth.	186.50 148.50	34 56	186.50 165.00	48	172 54	48
PRAIRIE PROVINCES AND								No. 17	Mth.	148.50	56 48	140 00- 165.00 165 50-	48	147 51 172 51 178 54	48
BRITISH COLUMBIA Electricians—									Mth.	180.00	40	187.00		200 00	
No. 1 No. 2	Mth.			144.54 151.14	40 44	163.60 163.60	44 44	No. 19 No. 20	Mth.	180.00	52	187.00	1%	213 08	48
No. 3 No. 4	Hour	.25 C d	44	135.00	48 48	.65	48	Patrolmen—   No. 1   No. 2	Mth.	122.00	44	133.62	49	140 00	48
No. 5 No. 6	Mth	\$5.	18	185.00 180.00 4050	44 48 44	195.00 200.00 .4959	44 48 44		Mth.	150.00-	56	130 .00- 135 .00 185 .38	48	139 00 (49 00 1:0 50	48
No. 7. No. 8. No. 9.	Hour	.95	41	.905	44	.95	44	No. 3 No. 4	Hour			.57-	51	61- 70	
No. 10	Day	5 00 - 5 00	48	4.80-	48	5.49-6.29	48	No. 5	Mth.			120.00-	44	136 25- 216 25	44
Linemen— No. 1	Hour	.925 (25a	44	.885	44	.925	44	No. 6 No. 7	Hour Mth.	195.00d		.88 35.77c	44	157 50	44 48
No. 2 No. 3	Mth. Hour	+10= 70 15	44 (47)	149.34 6080 .80	40 48 44	164,92  .6080  .825	44 48 44	No. 8 No. 9	Mth.	120.00 105.00- 115.00	44 48	150.00	48	150 21 127 64	48 48
No. 5 No. 6	Hour	.525	48	.885	44	.925	44 47	Metermen— No. 1	Hour	.855	44	.80	-14	855	44
No. 7 No. 8	Mth	7.55	44	.875 7 .55b 40 .00-	40	165.00 42.50	40	No. 2 No. 3	Mth. Hour	165.00		120.00	41	125 00 825	44
No. 9	Hour	.95	44	43.75	44	.95	44	No. 4 No. 5	Mth.	133.00	44	150.58 7.55h	47	132 78 165 00	47
No. 10 No. 11 No. 12	Hour	.87 .85 37 50r	44 48 48	.87	44	.87 .85 .70	44 48 48	No. 6 No. 7 No. 8	Week Hour Mth.	.90	44	32.50 .88 145.00	14 44 14	40 00 90 155 00	44 44 44
No. 13 No. 14	Hour	145 00d 7.75	44 48	.75 7.25	44	.838 7.75	44	No. 9 No. 10	Mth.	147.00	44	176.30 153.00	44	181.30 164 62	44
No. 15	Mth.	150.00	48	150.00	48	155.00- 160.00	48	No. 11		133.00	44	120.00- 200.00	44	136 25- 216.25	44
No. 16 No. 17	Mth.	7 50		145 .80 164 .20	44	164.20 170.00	44	Engineers— No. 1	Mth.			175.00	48	185 24	48
No. 18 No. 19	Day	5.00-	44 48	.97a 5.60	44	8.25	44 48	No. 2	Mth.	45.25c	40	120.00- 140.00	48	120.00- 140.00 .90	48
No. 20	Day	7.75	44	7.75	40	8.25	40	No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	Mth. Hour	185.00 .765	48 48 48	.875 175.00 .73	45 44 44	185.00	48
Groundmen— No. 1	Hour	.52	44	.485	44	.525	44	No. 6 No. 7	Mth. Mth.			140 00 144.00	48 48	145 00 166 25	48 48
No. 2 No. 3	Hour	.57a		93.16	40	.55	44	No. 8 No. 9	Mth.	44 05	40	43.75	48	46 25 195.00	48
No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	Hour	.62 5.35b	48	.55 .54 5.35b	44 47 40	.60 .57 117.00	44 47 40	No. 10 No. 11 No. 12	Hour	44.25 <i>c</i> .89 185.00	48 48 48	.915 .83 185.00	48 48 48	96 863 185 00	48 48 48
No. 7 No. 8	Week	0.650		25.00 .595	44	28.75	44	No. 13	Week	46.25 150.00d	48	43.85	48	196 00d 6 95	48
No. 9 No. 10	Mth.	123 00	44	128.00 127.70	44	144.72 132.70	44	No. 15 No. 16	Mth. Mth.	6.50b 168.00-	48	190.00 174.50-	44	200 00	44 48
No. 11	Day	5.50	44	5.50	40	6.00	40			205.00		213.00		226 00	

a Per hour.

b Per day.

c Per week.

Locality		192	9	1940	)	194	1	Locality		1929	9	194	0	194	1
and Occupation	Period	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.		Period	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk
No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13	Hour Week Hour Hour Mth. Hour Mth.	.695 .75a 35.25c .60 155.00 155.00 150.00 .60 .60 .500b 130.00	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	\$  .645 149.26 .70 .575 117.50 .64 .64 .64 .33.46 .33.46 .33.40 .40.50	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	\$ .675 157.60 .725 .58 129.00 157.00 36.25 .65 .664 130.00 140.00 153.21	44 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 4	No. 2.  No. 3.  No. 4.  No. 5.  No. 6.  No. 7.  No. 8.  No. 9.  No. 10.  No. 11.  No. 12.  No. 13.  No. 14.	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	\$ .4046 .425 .45 .5061 .55 .4045 4.50b 4.50b 4.50 .52 .52	44 44- 60 60  48 48 48 48 48 48 56	\$ .43 .45 .35 .50 .4045 .54a .50 .19.20c .45 .3.20 .4045 .45 .45 .45	44 48 48 48 44 40 44 48 48 40 44 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	\$ .475 .4550 .40 .526 .4853 94.00 .505 .4045 .41 .3.49 .4.29 .4651 .635	44 44- 48 48 44 48 40- 48 40- 48 40- 48
a Per hour.	b P	er day.		c Per	wee	k.	d ]	Per month.							_

### TABLE V.-WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR OF TELEPHONE EMPLOYEES;

Note.—Rates include cost of living bonus where reported.

		192	9	194	0	194	1			192	9	194	0	194	1 %
Occupation	Period	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Occupation	Period	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
No. 2	Week Week Week Woek Woek Woek Woek Woek	12.50 18.00	48 41½ 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	7.00 8.50 11.00 11.50 13.50 47.00 2.166 2.50h 17.00 20.00 77.00 18.00 20	48 48 48	\$ .50 10.00 12.50 14.00 12.50 14.00 12.50 14.50 12.50 14.50 12.50 14.50 12.50 14.50 12.50 12.50 12.50 12.50 12.50 12.50 12.50 12.50 12.50 12.50 13.90 15.50 14.00 15.50 14.00 15.50 14.00 18.00	48 49 49 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17. No. 17. No. 18. No. 19. No. 20. No. 21. No. 22. No. 23.	Week Week Week Woek Mth. Wosk Mth. Wosk Mth. Wosk Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Day Week Week Hour Hour Day Wek Week Week Week Week Week Week Week	\$ 19.50 20.50 19.50 20.50 17.00 20.50 17.00 23.50 95.00 100.00 105.00 105.00 105.00 28.33 .50 30.00 33.50 34.50 34.50 34.50 34.50 34.50 38.88 88	44   1 44   1 44   44	\$ 21.00 22.00 22.00 22.50 22.50 20.50 25.00 98.75 24.50 98.00 97.00 98.00 27.70  .28 .42 .52 .38 .342 .38.00 36.50	488 488 488 488 488 488 444 488 444 448 444 448 444 448 444 448 444 448 444 448 444 448 444 448 444 448 444 448 444 448 444 448 444 448 444 448 444 448 444 448 444 448 448 444 448 448 444 448 448 444 448 448 444 448 448 444 448 448 444 448 448 444 448 448 448 444 448 448 448 444 448 448 448 444 448 448 448 444 448 448 448 444 448 448 448 444 448 448 448 444 448 488 48	23.25 25.25 23.25 23.25 23.25 23.25 27.25 28.75 28.00 97.00 98.00 30.20 25-34 .45 .65 .62 .62 .63 .62 .63 .63 .64 .41.25 39.25 49.25	488 488 422 5148 488 444 444 444 444 444 444 444 444

<sup>\*</sup> Private branch exchange.
† Rates given for all occupations are those paid to an appreciable number, in most cases after several years experience.

a Per hour.

b Per day.

c Per week.

d Per month.

TABLE V.-WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR OF TELEPHONE EMPLOYEES-Concluded

		1929	)	1940	)	1941				1929	9	1940	0	194	1
Occupation	Period	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.		Hrs per wk	Occupation	Period	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hr: per wk
		\$		\$		\$		P.B.X.*		\$.		\$		\$	
No. 5	Week Hour Hour Hour Day Week	.30 1.80b .425 2.50b	44	.30 .30a .57 .425 .30 2.50 30.25	48 48 44 44 44 48 44	.38 16.80 .60 80.00d .30 2.75 32.75	48 48 44 44 48 48 44	repairmen— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9.	Week Week Week Week Week Week Week	38.50 35.00 37.50 37.50 37.50 37.00 38.50 40.50	44 48 48 48 48 50 44 48	42.00 40.50 40.50 40.50 40.50 39.50 42.00 42.00 45.80	44 48 48 48 48 48 44 44	46.25 44.25 44.25 44.25 44.25 44.25 46.25 46.25 48.30	44 48 48 48 48 48 44 44 44
No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 Station repairmen repairmen No. 1 No. 2 No. 2 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	Hour Hour Hour Week Week Week Week Week Week Hour Hour Mth. Week Day Hour Week Hour Week	.52 32.00 35.50 36.50 32.00 35.50 39.50 39.50 88.90 .87 .88a .92a 38.50	44 44 54  48 48	38 60 60 60 40 00 40 00 38 50 38 50 37 50 40 00 40 00 88 837 87 80 00 158 50 44 70 4 50 65 65 04b 65 00 38 50 0 38 50 0 38 50 0 38 50 0 38 50 0 38 50 0 38 50 0 50 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60	48 48 48 48 44 48	.40 .66 .66 .66 .67 .39 .25 .41 .75 .41 .75 .41 .75 .43 .75 .43 .75 .43 .75 .90 .00 .47 .20 .32 .50c .32 .50c .32 .50c .32 .50c .43 .75 .44 .75 .44 .74 .87	54 48 48 48 48 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 19 No. 10 No. 10 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 19 No. 10 No. 10 No. 10 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 19 No. 10 No. 10 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 19 No. 10 No. 10 No. 10 No. 10 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 16 No. 17 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 19 No. 10 No.	Week Week Week Week Week Hour Hour Hour Hour Mth. Mth. Hour Week	.51 .56 .44 		.51 .60 .55 .42 4.88b 3.450 40.50 40.50 40.50 40.50 40.50 39.50 42.00 42.00 42.00 42.00 635 935 935 917 170.00 168.50 46.95 1.10	54 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 44 44 44 44 44	.55 .74 .73 .35 .00 .35 .00 .35 .00 .35 .00 .44 .25 .46 .25 .44 .25 .44 .25 .46 .25 .46 .25 .992 .965 .175 .004 .180 .00 .185 .00 .95 .49 .45 .49 .45	54 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 44 44 44
	Week Week Week Week Mth. Mth. Week	36.50 36.50 36.50 36.50 36.50 39.50 	44	38.50 38.50 38.50 37.50 40.00 40.00 146.00 158.50 44.70	48 48 48 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	41.75 41.75 41.75 40.25 43.75 43.75 160.00 174.00 47.20	48 48 48 44 44 44 44 44 44	Central Office repairmen— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 9	Day Week Week Week Week	95.00 118.50 118.50 1.8.50 4.17 37.50 38.50 37.50 37.50 37.50	54 54 54 48 48 48 48	105.00 135.00 120.00 4.88 4.32 40.50 42.00 40.50 40.50	54 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	105.00 149.75 143.50 32.50 46.75 46.25 44.25 44.25	
No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	Week Week Hour	37.50 38.50 .92 .90	48 48 44 44	40.50 42.00 .855 .90	48 44 44 44	44.25 46.25 165.00d .90	48 44 44 44	No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 17	Week Week Mth. Mth. Mth. Hour	31.50 38.50 40.50 .98a .88a .90a 187.00d	50 44 48 44 44 44 48	39.50 42.00 42.00 176.70 165.00 163.50 .95 45.80	48 44 44 44 40 44 44	42.75 46.25 46.25 181.00 175.00 180.00 .95 48.30	48 44 44 44 44 44

a Per hour. b Per day. c Per week. d Per month.

## TABLE VI.-WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LAUNDRIES

Note.—Rates include cost of living bonus where reported.

					1		1	TVING DONUS Where re	1					
0	192		194	0	19	41			19	29	19	40	194	1
Occupation	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	pe	er	Occupation	Wages per week	pe	r per	Hrs	per	per
Checkers and markers, female—	\$		\$		8		-		\$		\$	W K.	week	wk.
No. 1	. 11.00	50	11.00- 12.50	44- 50	11.00- 14.50	50	o W	ashers, male-Conc.						
No. 2		4.8	13.00	48	12.00-		,	No. 12 No. 13	. 25.00	47	20 00		20.00	48 48
No. 3 No. 4	12.00 9.00	54 54	12.60 9.60- 11.50	63 48	11.88 9.60-	54 48	1	No. 14	. 24.00- 28.00 26.00	47	25.00	48-	19.20- 27.35 25.00	48
No. 5. No. 6.	10.00 18.00	45 50	10.00 15.00	50	11.50 10.00	50		No. 15 No. 16	. [	52		40	31.00	40
No. 7. No. 8.	13 25	53. 50	9.77 13.00	44	15.00 10.00	48		No. 17. No. 18.	21.00	49		44	18 00-	48
No. 9. No. 10.	13 00	50 54	11 50 11 00	50	13.00 12.00	45 50		190, 19	1 24 00	48 50		48 45	24.25 21.00	48 48
No. 11 No. 12	14.20 12.50	49	12.96	48	11.50 16.50	48 50		No. 20 No. 21	25.00	48	20.00	48	20.00	48 52
No. 13. No. 14.	11.00	461	12.10 11.00	46½ 47½	12.10 12.00	46	3	No. 22 No. 23	25 00	48		48	21.60-25.00	48
No. 15	10.00	48	12.966	48	12.75- 15.758	44-		No. 24	1 30 00	48	24 00	48	25.00	48
No. 16	18.00 12.00	44 48	10.00 12.00- 13.00	40	13.20 13.20	44 48	1	No. 25	27.00	48	25.00	48	28.50 25.00	48
No. 17 No. 18	13.00 13.00- 15.00	46! 44- 50	13.00 12.50- 14.00	48 48	13.65 12.50-	48 48		ingle room workers, female—						
No. 19 No. 20	9.50 12.50	50 50	12.00	48	14.40 12.00	48	1	No. 1	9.00	50	11.00- 12.50	44- 50	11.00- 14.50	50
140. 21	12.00 16.00	50 48	12.00	48	12.50 12.00	48	1 1	No. 2 No. 3	7.50	48 54	11.00	48 63	12.00 10.80	48 54
No. 22 No. 23	15.00		13.00-	48	15.12 13.00	48 48	1	No. 4	9.00	45 54	9.45 9.00 9.60	50 48	9.00	50 48
No. 24 No. 25	15.00 13.50	48 48	13.00 12.50	48	13.00	48	1 1	No. 6 No. 7	14.00 12.00	50 55	12.00	44	12.00 11.35-	44 54
No. 26 No. 27	12.50	48	13.50	45	12.50 14.40	48	1	No. 8	12.00	53	11.50 8.00	48	14.00	48
No. 28	16.00	48 46 1	13.00	48   45   1	13.00 14.25-	48	1 1	No. 9 No. 10	11.00	44 54	10.00	40	12.30	44
No. 29		48	14.85 13.50	48	16.10 13.23	43	2.	No. 11	11.00 12.00	47½ 50	11.00	473	12.00	48
No. 30	16.00	48 1			3.00~	42~	1	NO. 13	12.00	44-	12 50	48	12.50-	48 48
No. 31	15.00 15.00	46		47 46 1	15.55 5.50-	50 40-	1	Vo. 14 Vo. 15	13.00 12.00	474	12.50 11.00	47½ 44	14.25	471
No. 32	13.50	48 1	3.50-	48 1	16.50 1.50-	46 48	,	No. 16	14.00	48	12 00-			44 40-
No. 33	13.50	48	15.00 13.50	48	16.00 14.84	48	I	Vo. 17	14.00 14.00	48 48	10 50	35	15.12	48
Sorters, female-	44.00						N	Vo. 18 Vo. 19 Vo. 20 Vo. 21 Vo. 21	14.00 12.50	48	12.50 12.50	48	13.00	48 48
No. 1	11.00		12.50	50	1.00- 14.50	50	N	No. 21	13.50 13.50	46	13.05	48 45	12.50 13.80	48 44½
No. 2	10.00		9.50	8- 1 52 1	0.50- 13.50	54- 56	N	Io. 23	14.00	48	13.56	48	13.79	44½
No. 3	13.80 12.50	53 461	12.10	45 46}	12.10 13.50	48 46}		lo. 24lo. 25	13.50	46 48	15.00 13.50	46	15.00 14.88	46 48
No. 5. No. 6.		471		47½ 48 1	12.00 2.50-	48 48	Ñ	0. 26	13.50	48 48	13.50 13.50-	48 48	14.88 14.88	48 48
No. 7		50 40			14.40 2.50-	40					14.00			
No. 8		50		48	14.00 12.00	48	Star	chers, female—	10.00	50	11 00		11.00	
No. 9 No. 10 No. 11	15.00	49½ 48		44	10.50 15.12	48		o. 2	9.00		12.50	50		50
No. 12.		48	12.50	15	12.50 14.88	48	N	o. 3 o. 4	16.00	48 50	11.00 12.00	48	12.00	48 44
Washers, male-					12.00	10	N	0. 5	12.00 12.50	473	12.00 12.50	47½ 48		48 48
No. 1			21.00 44	50	22.50	50	N	0. 6	15.00	50	12.50	48 1	2.50-	<b>4</b> 8
No. 2 No. 3		48	25.00 4 24.00 48	8	25.00	48	N	o. 7 o. 8	11.00 15.00	50 50 48	12.00 13.00	48 46		48 41 <del>1</del>
No. 4		50   15	25.00 4	4 20	25.00	56 48 44	N	0. 10	15.00 13.20	48	13.50	47½ .		
No. 6		55	30.00 14.40	8	28.00 18.00 23.00	60	N	o. 11 o. 12	12.50	491	11.00	44	12.50   4	14 18
No. 8. No. 9. No. 10.	22 00	55	11.91 20.00 5	0	21.00	48 50	N	0. 13		48	13 50	45 12	14.19	)- 45
No. 10.	25 00   3	50	24.00   5	0	27.50 26.00	50 55	No	0. 14	13.92	48	13.00	48	16.50 4	18 18
No. 11	24.00	19	25.00   5	0	32.40	54	No	0. 16		48		48	16.00	18

TABLE VI.-WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LAUNDRIES-Continued

	1929	)	1940	)	194	[		1929	}	194	0	194	1
Occupation	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Occupation	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hr per wk
	\$		\$		\$			. \$		S		\$	-
Ironers, hand, female-							Menders, female— No. 1			11.00-	44-	11.00-	50
No. 1	9.00	50	11.00-	50	11.00-	50	No. 2	14.00	45	12.50 12.00	50	14.50	50
No. 2 No. 3	8.00 8.50	48 54	11.00	48 58	12.00 10.40	48 52	No. 3 No. 4	15.00 12.00	50 55	12.00 11.50	44	12.00	44
No. 4	10.00	50	8.70 9.00	48-	11.35	54	No. 5	12.00	462	12.10	461	13.50	46
No. 5	9.00	54	11.50	52 48	11.50	48	No. 6	13.00	473	13.50	48	14.25- 15.85	48
No. 6 No. 7	9.00	45 50	10.00	50 44	10.00 12.00	50 44	No. 7	14.00	44- 50	12.50	48	13.50	48
No. 8 No. 9	12.00	55	12.50 10.22	48	14.00	54	No. 8 No. 9	12.50 15.00	50 48	12.00	48	13.00	48
No. 10 No. 11	15.00 13.50	50 50	12 00 11.50-	40 50	12,00 13.50-	40 50	No. 10	13.50	48	14.75 13.20	47	15.20	49
	12.00	54	12.50 11.00	48	14.50 11.50	48	No. 11 No. 12	13.50 13.50	48	13.50	48	14.88 14.88	48
No. 12. No. 13.	12.00	462	12.10	461	13.50	461	No. 13	1	48	13.00	48	13.20	48
No. 14. No. 15.	11.75 13.00	49 47½	11.50 11.00	$  46    47\frac{1}{2} $	14.00 12.00	50 48	No. 14	12.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	48
No. 16. No. 17.	12.00 13.20	48	12.00b 10.00	48	13.00b 12.30	45	Shirt and collar finishers, female—						
No. 18 No. 19.	12.00 14.00	48 46½	14.40 12.50	48	15.84 14.25	48	No. 1 No. 2	8.00	54 54	10.60 9.60	53 48	10.80 9.60	54 48
No. 20 No. 21	14.00 12.50	47½ 49¾	16.40 11.00	48	16.55 12.50	48	No. 3 No. 4.	13.00 13.00	53 54	10.77 13.00	48	10.00	48
No. 22	12.00	50	9.00-	48	12.00	48	No. 5	15.00	462	15.80	461	16.25	46
No. 23	14.00	48	10.00 13.50-	45-	14.19-	45-	No. 6 No. 7	11.75 12.00	49 48	12.26 12.00	48	13.75 13.20	50 48
No. 24	14.00	48	14.40 13.00	48 48	15.12 13.00	48	No. 8	13.00	412	12.50- 15.00	48	12.50- 14.25	48
No. 25 No. 26	14.00 14.00	48 48	13.00 12.50	48 45	13.00 12.50	48	No. 9 No. 10	12.00 13.00	48½ 50	11.00	44	11.44 13.00	44
No. 27. No. 28.	12.50 12.50	48	12,50 12,50	48	12.50 12.50	48	No. 11	14.00	48	13.50	45	14.17- 15·12	45-
No. 29	13.50	46	13.65	451	13.95	45	No. 12	15.00	48	13.00	48	13.00	48
No. 30	15.00	46	15.00- 17.50	40-	15.00-	40-	No. 13 No. 14	13.50 13.50	48	13.50 12.45	45	12 50 13.95	48
No. 31	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.20- 16.15	49	No. 15 No. 16	15.00 15.00	48 48	12.21 13.00	47	14.88 14.26	48
No. 32 No. 33	13.50 13.50	48	14.50 13.50	48	14.88 14.84	48	No. 17	14.50 10.00-	46	14.50 13.50	38 48	15.00 14.88-	38
		-0					No. 19.	13.50 9.00-	48	13.50	48	16.00 10.08-	48
D							140.10	12.00	10	15.00	70	13.20	30
Press operators,		-	44.00		44.00		Engineers—	00.00				4 8 0 0	
No. 1	9.00	50	11.00- 12.50	50	11.00- 14.50	50	No. 1	33.00	54	35.00	44- 50	45.00	50
No. 2			8.50- 12.00	48- 52	10.50- 14.00	54 - 56	No. 2 No. 3	30.00	45	30.00	45	30.00 31.50	54
No. 3	10.00	54	9.60- 11.50	45	9.60- 11.50	48	No. 4	28,00	54	32.00	52 54	35 30	60
No. 4	20.00	50	12.00	44	12 0∪	44	No. 5	25.00	54	22.00	48	22.00	48
No. 5	13.00 13.60	55 53	12.50 8.89	45	8 28	54 48	No. 6 No. 7	40 00 36.00	50	35.00 24.30	54	30 00 24.30 33 72	44 54
No. 7.	12.00 12.00	55 47½	12.50 11.00	45	13.00 12.00	45 45	No. 8 No. 9	34.50 25.00	53 50	30.40 25.00	45	27 50	48
No. 9. No. 10.	12.00 13.00	44	14.40 <i>b</i> , 12.00	48	14.50 <i>b</i> 13.20	44		32.50 31.00	50 461	21.09 28 21	54 46	25.00 29.21	54
No. 11 No. 12	13.20 18.00	44	10.00 17.63	40 48	13 20 16.08	44	No. 11 No. 12 No. 13	30.00 32.00	471	28.00 38.00	47 j 60	26,00 41,00	45 60
No. 13	25 00 14 0J	40	21.00 12 50-	41)	21 (9)	40	NO. 19	30.00	44	28.00	44	32 50	44
No. 14	15.00	50	14.50		12.50 19.00	48	No. 15 No. 16.	35.00 28.00	48 525	3 × 00 25 .00		44 00 26 25 -	471
No. 15 No. 16	11 00 12 50	50 49½	12.00 11.00	45	13 00 12.50	44	No. 17	46.00	473	30.00	54	32.50 29.70	51 54
No. 17. No. 18.	14 00 14 00	48	14 10 13 00	47 45	15,12 13,00	45	No. 18 No. 19	60.00 30.00	48	60.00 27.00	4× 4×	60 00 33 50	48
No. 19	14 00 13 00	48	13.00 12.50	48 45	13.00 12.50	48 48	No. 20 No. 21	30.00	52 48	35.10 40.00	45	35 00	45
No. 20	10 50 14.00	48	12.50	45	12 50 15 . 36 -	45	No. 22 No. 23	35.00 ±5.00	54	26.00	4×	25 00 33 50	48
140. 22			15 36	48	16 80	480	No. 24	35.00	491	31 00	50 4×	32 50	48
No. 23	15.00		12 35- 15.00		15.00 - 15.85	48	No. 25 No. 26	30 00 40.00	50	25.00 25.00	48 50	29.77 26.00	48 50
No. 24 No. 25	18.00 14.50	46	17.00 13.50	45	19 00 14.84	48	No. 27 No. 28	35.00 45.00	48	30.00 40.00	45 52	35.00 40.00	48 52
No. 26	13.50	48	13.50	48	14.88	48	No. 29	40.00	54	33.00	54	35.00	54

## TABLE VI.-WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LAUNDRIES-Concluded

	1929	9	1940	)	194	1		1929	)	1940	0	194	1
Occupation	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week wk.		Occupation	Wages   Hrs per per week wk.		Wages per week	Hrs per wk.		
Engineers—Conc. No. 30 No. 31.	\$ 30.00 32.50	48	\$ 30.00 28.80	<b>54</b> 48	\$ 25.00 27.60	54	Drivers, truck—conc.	\$		\$		\$	
No. 32 No. 33 No. 34 No. 35	39.00 35.00 43.50 30.00	48 48 48 48	34.00 40.00 38.90 28.00	48 48 48 56	34 00 42.00 38.90 35.00	48 48 48 48	No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15	32.00 28.00 34.00- 44.00		24.00 25.00† 29.37 19.20–	47½ 48 54 48	28.00 27.50 35.22 20.00-	48 48 50 48
Drivers, truck— No. 1 No. 2	25.00	50		44- 50	18.50- 27.50	50	No. 16. No. 17. No. 18. No. 19	28.00 26.00 29.00 25.00	52 48 45 52 50	29.46 25.00 26.00 21.60* 24.00	48 45 50 50	30.00 30.00 26.00 35.00 24.10	48 45 50 50
No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6.	22.00 22.00 20.00 22.00	4S 54 45 54 60	27.00 18.00 18.00 20.00 16.00	48 54 50 48 60	20.00* 18.00 18.00 20.00 18.00	48 54 50 48	No. 20	33.00 30.00	50 48 48	24.00 23.50 25.00		21.00- 31.00 25.00 25.00	50 50 52 54
No. 7. No. 8. No. 9.	20.00* 32.75 33.50	50 53	20.00* 25.04 21.00- 25.00	44 45	20.00* 27.00 20.00- 36.00	60 44 48 55	No. 24 No. 25	32.00 32.00 25.00-	48		49 44-	25.00- 35.00 33.00 20.00-	48
No. 11	25.00* 34.00	54	05 004		25.00~ 30.00* 40.00- 60.00	54	No. 26. No. 27. No. 23.	32.00 33.00 24.00 30.00	48 48 49	27.65 29.75 22.00 30 00	54 48 50	27.00 35.00 24.00 35.00	54 48 50 50
* Plus commission. † Minimum, on stra	ight con	nmiss	sion.		11.00	,	1						

### TABLE VII.-WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN THE LUMBERING INDUSTRY (a) Logging\*

Locality		1928-	-29	1939	-40	1940	-41	Locality		1928-	-29	1939-	-40	1940-	-41
and Occupation	Period	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hr. per wk	and	Period	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick Choppers and sawyers		\$		\$		\$		NOVA SCOTIA AND NEW BRUNSWICK Cooks, male—Cont. No. 1	Mth.	\$ 65.00†		\$ 50.00-	59	\$ 65.00-	59
No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9	Mth.  Day Day Day Mth. Day Mth. Day Mth. Day	45.00‡.	60	1.15- 1.50 36.00- 45.00 1.60 40.00 1.68 40.00 1.55		1.50- 2.00 58.00- 68.00e 2.25 2.00 2.00 50.00 2.16 50.00 1.55	59 60 60 59 60	No. 3. No. 4.  No. 5. No. 6.  No. 7. No. 8. No. 9.	Day Day Day Mth. Day Mth.	3.506‡	60	60.00 70.00 3.29 2.50– 3.00 4.00 2.60 80.00 2.25 80.00– 85.00 2.50	60 60	70.00 75.00 3.50 2.50- 3.00 4.50 2.50- 3.65 90.00 3.00 103.00e	84 70 60 60 60
No. 11.  General hands— No. 1.  No. 2.  No. 3.  Teamsters	Day	45.00- 50.00	60	1.54 1.50 36.00- 45.00 35.00d 2.80	60 60 60 60 60	1.92 2.00 68.00e 1.75- 2.00 2.50	60	Cookees –       No. 1       No. 2       I No. 3       I No. 4       I No. 5       I No. 6	Mth. Day Day	35.00‡	60	40.00 2.04 .50- 1.75 1.90	60 59 4	3.00 50.00 2.17 1.50- 1.75 2.10 1.73 5.00- 50.00	70 60 60 70 59
No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7	Oay	40.00‡	60	i .25- 1 .35	60 60 60 59 60	68.00e 2.50 2.00 1.80 50.00 2.31 1.75 2.00	60 59 60 59 60	No. 2 II No. 3 II No. 4 II No. 5 II No. 6 II No. 7 II	Day Day Day	1.75‡	2	2.25 1.75 2.85 .50- 3.50 2.85 3.35	70 2 72 75 60 2 70	2.50 2.25 3.25 3.05 .50- 3.25 2.85 3.75	70 72 75  70 60 60

<sup>† 1929-30. ‡ 1927-28. (</sup>b) Per day. (d) Per month. (e) Without board.

\*Except for pieceworkers (pulpwood cutters, etc.) board and lodging is usually provided without charge in Eastern Canada; in B.C. only for monthly employees and cooks.

# TABLE VII.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN THE LUMBERING INDUSTRY—Continued (a) Logging—Continued

Locality		1928-	-29	1939-	40	1940-	41	Locality		1928-	-29	1939-	40	1940-	-41
and Occupation	Period	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	and Occupation	Period	Wages	Hrs per wk.		Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick		\$		\$	manus	\$		Quebec—Conc.		\$		\$		\$	
—Conc. Cooks on drive— No. 1 No. 2	Day Day	3.00†		2.25 3.88	70 70	3.00	70 70	No. 6	. Day . Mth.	2.65- 3.05	56	2 23- 2 30 45 00	58 60	2.12	58 60
No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	Day Day Day			4.10 4.50 3.00	60	4.10- 4.50 5.50 3.00	60	No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10.	. Week Day	54 00d		45 00 15 20 2 06 2 35	60 60 60	55 00 16 00 2.33 2.60	60 60 60
QUEBEC Choppers and								No. 11 No. 12 No. 13	. I Week			17 63 20 00e 1 92- 2 31	60 60 48	19 79 17 50 3.00	60 60 48
sawyers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	Mth. Day Mth.			2.40b 3.46e 41.70	60 60 60	52.00 3.56e 55.00	60 60 60	No. 14  Road cutters— No. 1		2.30		1.84 2.10b	70 60	1.92	70 60
No. 4	Day Day	2.10-		1.73- 3.00 2.23- 3.12	60 <b>54</b>	1.73- 3.85 2.00- 3.00	60 <b>54</b>	No. 2	Mth. Mth. Day	30 CO‡		41.70 45 00 1.92 2 35	60 60 60	51.06 52.00 2.12 2.60 2.04	60 60 60
No. 6 No. 7 No. 8	Mth. Mth.	35.00‡ 40.00-		45 00 53 30- 63 30	60 60	52.00 52.78 2.75	60 60	No. 6	Day Day	2.30		1.78	56	2.04	56
No. 9 No. 10	Week Day	50.00d	60	2.50 10.25 3.08e	55 60	13.50 4.45e	55 60	No. 1 No. 2 No. 3				4.00e 62.30 1.92-	60	4 50e 68 82 2.33-	60 70
No. 12 No. 13	Mth. Day Mth.	54.00d 60.00	60	45.00- 60.00 3.62 45.00	60 60 60	52.00- 75.00 3.75 52.00-	60 60	No. 4 No. 5		4.60- 5.55 75.00-		2.88 2.70- 3.60 52.00-	70 60	2.83 2.60- 2.66 70.00	70 60
No. 14	Mth. Week Week			45.00 17.16e 18.24e	60 60	55.00 50.00 22.44e 19.32e	60	No. 6		75.00- 80.00d		62 00 85 00 2.50- 3 75		85.00 2.50- 3.75	60 60
No. 18 No. 19	Day Mth.	2.30 45.00	60	1.73- 2.31 2.35 45.00	48 56 60	1.73- 2.50 2.60 48.00	48 56 60	No. 8 No. 9 No. 10	Mth. Week	40.00	60	80 00- 90 00 2 50a 19 00	60 70	80.00- 100.00 69.00 22.00	60 60 70
No. 21 No. 22			• • • •	45.00 54.45e 2.04- 2.70	60 60 60	50.00 64.07e 2.54- 2.70	60 60 60	No. 12 No. 13	Mth.	94.00 90.00		2 50- 3 00 105 00 70 00-	60	2.50- 3.00 110.00 70.00-	70 60 77
No. 23  General hands— No. 1	D	2.65~	56-	3.48 2.60e	60	3.50 2 64e	60	No. 14 No. 15 No. 16	Week Day	2.30		90 00 26 25 e 24 97 2 17	70 70 70	90 00 23 75 26 30 2 12	70 70 70
No. 3 No. 4	Mth. Mth.	3.05	60	2.23 52.00 45.00	54 60 60	2.00 55.00 52.00	60 60	No. 17  Cookees— No. 1	Day			75.00 2 49e	70 60	80.00 2.53e	70 60
No. 6 No. 7	Mth. Day Mth.	40 .00d		52.00 2.31 41.70	60 60 60	48.00- 55.00 2.45 51.06	60 60 60	No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	Mth. Day			41.70 1.73 2.23-	70-	53 54 1.17- 2 00 1.90-	60 70 70-
No. 9	Week Week Day			16.25e 15.47 2.54	60 60 60	14.00 16.67 2.54	60 60 60	No. 5 No. 6	Week Mth.	35.00- 50 00‡		2 52 17.20 39.00	72 70 60	2.00 17.41 39.00	72 70 60
Blacksmiths— No. 1 No. 2	Day Mth.			3.00- 4.00e 55.00	60	3.00- 4.50e 65.00	60	No. 7 No. 8 No. 9	Week Mth. Mth.	54.00		13.00 65 00 40 00- 45 00	70 60 77	13 00 75 00 35 00- 50 00	70 60 77
No. 3 No. 4	Day	3.25-		60.00 2.23- 5.60	60 60 60		60 60	No. 10 No. 11	Week Hour			16.25e 45.00d	70 60	13 00 .25- 2.75	70 60
No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8	Day Mth.	$\begin{array}{c} 100.00d \\ 94.00 \\ 4.50b \end{array}$		75.00 2.69 105.00 65.00-	60 60	2.82 105.00 60 00-	60 60 60	River drivers—		0 501	04	3 006	60	78.00	60
No. 9 No. 10				75.00 20.21 52.00	60 60	90.00 21.95 60.00	60 60	No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	Day Day Day			3 00 3 00 3 00	84 60 60	3.00 3.00 3.00 3.00	84 60 60
No. 2				2.65e 2.40b 41.70 2.00	60 60 60 84	2.83e 52.00 55.00 2.12	60 60 60 84	No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9	Week Day			22.00e 20.58 3.00 3.00	60	18.00 22.67 3.00 2.88- 3.27	60 60 60

## TABLE VII.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN THE LUMBERING INDUSTRY—Continued

(a) Logging-Continued

Locality and	po	1928-		1939			)-41	- )	Locality	7	192	8-29	1939	-40	1940	-41
Occupation	Period	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages per wk.			Hr pe wk	0	and ccupation	Period	Wage	s per wk		Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hr per wk
QUEBEC Conc.		\$		\$		\$		ONT	ARIO—Con	t.	\$		\$		\$	-
No. 11	Mth. Day	45.00- 52.00‡ 1.50- 2.75	60	78.00 2.90	60	78.00 3.01	60	Chaine rolle No.	ers and 1 2 3	Day Weel Mth Day	30.00	60	1.25 12.73 49.65 1.54	60 54 60 60	1.50 13 23 50.00 1.75	60 54 60 60
No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18	Hour Day Week Day Day Day Day	2 50h 50 00d 70 00d 2.75	60 72 72	300 3 00 19 75 3 60 3 00 3 70 <i>e</i> 3 00	60 64 60 60 60 60	30 3 00 19 75 3 60 3 00 3 706 3 00	60 64 60 60	No. No. No.	6	Mth. Day Day Mth.	32 00- 35 00 26 00- 30 00		50 00-c 55 00 35 00 2 04 2 50 42 50 28.00-	60 60 00 54 54	58 00-e 63 00 45 00 2 13 3 .07 	60 60 60 54
Cooks on drive-   No. 1   No. 2	Day Day	3.00	84	3.30	84 70	3.30	84 70	No. No.	11 12	Week			32.00 2.50b f 2.33	54	45.00 15.00f 2.50	<b>54</b> 60
No. 4	Mth.	70.00— 90.00‡	5	3.00 90.00 8.00- 90.00	60	3.00 90.00 90.00	60 60	No. No.	1 2 3 4	. Day . Mth	45.00	60	1.61 1.74 40.00	60 60 60	1.73 1.91 43.00	60 60 60
No. 6.	Mth.	3.00	80 3	5 00- 90 00 90 00 5 00- 40 00	60 60 3	60.00- 90.00 90.00 35.00-	60 60 60	No. No. No.	<ol> <li>6</li> <li>7</li> </ol>	Mth.	32 00- 40.00	60	.30 50.00- 55.00e 50.00 .25		.30 68.00- 63.00e 55.00	48 60 54 60
No. 9			7	3.00 5.00- 85.00- 8.00-	70 70	50 00 3 00 80.00	70 60	No. No.	9	. Mth.	35 06 - 40 .00	60	2.90 <i>e</i> 50 00	60	3.05	60
No. 11	Ith.	3.25b	84 50	10.00 0.00- 90.00 26.25e	84 5	0.00- 10.00 0.00- 90.00 22.50	60 84 70	No. 1	1	Mth. Day	40 00- 50 .00d	54	35.00 3.98e	60	45.00	60
No. 13	Day lay lay lay lay lay lay lay lay lay l	.75-	3.	3.46 .35- 3.60 3.25	70	3.00 .25- 3.60 3.25	70 60 60	No.	2	1		- 1	1.73	60 1 60	1.92	60 60
ONTARIO		3.00						No.	3	Day Mth. Week Mth.	40.00	60	40.00 12.73	54	2 00 6	60 60 54
No. 2	eek	5 00 6	0 4 1 0 4 . 42	0.00 2.73 9.65	60   4 54   1 60   5 60   50	000-	60 60 54 60 60	No. No. No.	7	Mth. Day Mth.	30.00- 40.00	50	50.00 1.54 0.00-e 55.00 1.73	60   58 60   58 7	5.00   6 1.75   6 1.00-c   6 3.00   1.92   6	60 60 60 60 60 60
No. 7M	3	00- 5.00	0 50 58	1.54 00- 5.00e	50   58 60   6	3 00- 3 .00e	60 60	No. 13		Mth.	35.00 30.00- 65.00					60 60
No. 9 Di No. 10 M <sub>1</sub> No. 11 Di No. 12 M <sub>1</sub> No. 13 Di No. 14 Da No. 15 Di	ay ay th		59 45 45	2.10 3 00 4 00e 5 00 2.04 3 75e	50 50 50 4 50 4	2.34 1.00 4.00° 5.00 2.13 4.00°	60 60 60 60 60	No. 16 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19				4	2.23 6 5 00 6 2 50e 6 2 75 5	0 0 4 4	6.00 6 2.42 6 5.00 6 3.25 <i>e</i> 6 3.07 5	0 0 0
No. 16. Mt	h. 30 75 y 40.	00- 5 00 00-† 54	50		4		30	No. 21		Day 4		28	.00-		£.00 60	
No. 19 Mt	h	).00d	. 1.7.	.00	35 4( 2.3	00-	0	No. 23 No. 24		Hour  .		2.	2.00 5.00 .506 f .32 6.2.52	1 15	.00 60 .00f 54 .32 60 .81 66	<u> </u>
To. 20. Da To. 21. Da To. 22. We To. 23. Da To. 24. Da	y ek v		. 2 . 1 . 2.5 4	.25e 6 .64 6 .0bf 5 .15e 6	$ \begin{array}{c cccc} 0 & 2.2 \\ 2 & 1 \\ 4 & 15 \end{array} $	0- 2.47e 1.80 6 5.00f 5 45ae 6	0 4	No. 2		Day Week	30.00	11	1.00 60 1.58 54 5.00 60	1 12	.35 60 27 54 00 60	)

#### TABLE VII. -WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN THE LUMBERING INDUSTRY-Continued

(a) Logging-Continued

Y 41.		1928-	-29	1939-	40	1940	-41	T 111		1928-	29	1939-	40	1940-	-41
Locality and Occupation	Period	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk	Wages	Hrs per		Period	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
ONTARIO—Cont.		\$	-	\$		\$		ONTARIO—Conc.		\$		\$	-	\$	
Road cutters— Conc. No. 5 No. 6	Day Mth.	26.00-	60	1.25 44.00-	60	1.45	60	Cooks—Conc. No. 23 No. 24 No. 25	Mth. Week Hour	• • • • • • •		110.00 21.00f .55	60 70 70	120.00 28.00f .55	70 70
No. 7	Day	32.00		50.00e 1.54- 1.61	60	58.00 <i>e</i> 1.61– 1.73	60		Day Day	2.00	70	1.34 1.56	70 84	1.56 1.56	70 84
No. 8 No. 9	Mth.			42 50 30.00- 32 00	54 60	46.75 35.00- 40.00	54 60	No. 3 No. 4	Mth. Week Mth.	50.00	60	38.00 12.73 40.00	84 65 70	38.00 13.43 50.00	84 65 70
No. 10 No. 11, No. 12	Day Mth. Mth.	26.00-	60	1.85 35.00 42.50	60 60 54	1.95	60 60	No. 6	Mth. Day			42.50- 45.00 1.25	60 70	45.00- 50.00 1.45	70
No. 13	Mth.	40 00		22 00- 28 00		35.00 40 00		No. 9	Mth. Day Mth.	26.00-	70	45.00 1.54 46.75	70 70	45.00 1.73 46.75	84   70   70
No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17	Day Week Hour Day			2.50 2.25bf .29 2.23	54 54 60 60	3.07 13.00f .30 2.40	54 54 60 60	No. 12	Mth.	35.00 45.00- 50.00	70	35.00 42.50	60 72	45.00 46.75	60 72
Blacksmiths— No. 1	Day			2.50-3.00	60	2.75-3.75	60	No. 14 No. 15	Day Mth. Mth. Day			1.75 40.00 40.00 3.81	70 60 84 84	1.95 40.00 46.75 3.81	70 60 84 84
No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	Mth. Week Mth. Day	100.00	60	75.00 16.20 90.00 2.30	60 60 60	80.00 16.89 99.00 2.30	60 60 60	No. 17	Mth. Day	30.00- 35.00 40.00- 50.00†d	70 84	42.50 2.40	70	2.50e	
No. 6 No. 7	Mth. Mth.	100.00- 125.00	60	82.50 85.00- 100 00	60 60	82.50 90.00- 110.00	70 60	No. 20	Day Week Hour			2.50 15.00f	70 70 70	3.07 12.00f .25	54 70 70
No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11	Mth. Mth. Day Day			84.00 50.00 3.57 4.35e	70 60 60 60	101.00 65.00 3.60 4.75e	60 60 60	No. 22	Mth. Day			1.93	77 84	46.75 2.09	77 84
No. 12 No. 13 No. 14	Mth. Day Mth.	75 00-	70	75.00 3.35 95.00	60 70 63	80.00	60 54	No. 1	Day	2.00-		3.20- 3.60e 2.86 2.25	60	2.86- 3.00 2.86	70 60
No. 15 No. 16	Mth. Day	100.00		65.00 3.10	60	75.00 3.46	60	No. 4	Day Week Day	2.50 50.00d	72	15.04 3.00	60 60 60	2.50 16.43 2.50- 3.00	60 60 60
No. 1 No. 2	Day Day	3.30	70	2.85 2.00- 3.95	70 84	2.85 4.35	70 84	No. 7	Day Mth.	40.00- 50.00	60	1.54 53.00- 89.50 <i>e</i> 45.00	60 60 72	2.00 63.00- 96.00e 50.00-	60 60 72
No. 3 No. 4	Day			2.50- 3.30 2.50	84 60	2.75- 3.30 2.50	84		Mth.	40.00-		55.00	70	60.00 55.00- 60.00	70
No. 5	Mth. Week Mth. Mth.	115.00	60	100.00 19.20 90.00 75.00	84 65 70 60	100.00 20.35 90.00 75.00-	84 65 70 70	No. 11	Day Day Day Day			3.00 2.37 2.00 3.81e	70 60 60 84	3.25 2.72 3.00 3.81e	70 60 84
No. 9 No. 10 No. 11	Day Day Mth	90.00-	70	3.00 3.08 76.00	70 70 70	85:00 3.25 3.85 78.50	70 70 70	No. 14	Day Hour			1.60 1.75 .35		2.00- 2.25 .38	60
No. 12	Mth.	100 00		74.00-	70⊶	74.00	70-	BRITISH COLUMBIA							
No. 13 No. 14	Mth.	125.00	70	106.00 75.00 100.00- 125.00	77 60 72	111.00 80.00 137.50	77 60 72	No. 1 No. 2	Day Day Day			6.40 .80 5.10	48 48 48	6.88 .80 6.30	48 48 48
No. 15 No. 16	Day Mth.			3.10 110.00- 120.00 <i>e</i>	70 84	3.80 120.00- 130.00 <i>e</i>	70 84	No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	Day Day Day			5.10 6.60 5.90	48 48 48	6.30 7.10 6.90	48 48 48
No. 17 No. 18	Day Mth.	100.00-	70	2.85- 3.35 120.00	70	3.07- 4.84	54	No. 7 No. 8 No. 9	Day Day Day	4.50	48	5.90 5.90 5.65	48 48 48	7.00 6.90 6.40	48 48 48
No. 19		120.00  90.00-  150.00†	84 d	2.75- 4.10e		2.75- 4.20e		No. 11	Day Day Day			6.00 6.00 4.75	48 48 48	7.00 6.50 5.50	48 48 48
No. 20 No. 21	Mth.	75 00		100.00 75.00- 85.00	84	110.00 85.00	84	No. 14	Day Day Hour	5.00	48	5.65 5.50 .4555	48 48 48	6.90 5.50 .50-60	48 48 48
No. 22	Mth.	75.00- 85.00	60	72.00- 100.00 <i>e</i>	60	90.00- 108.00e	60		Day Day	4.25	48	5.10 5.00	48	6.15 5.90	48 48

<sup>† 1929-30. (</sup>b) Per day (d) Per month. (e) Without board. (f) Plus bonus of \$5.00 per month if all season worked.

# TABLE VII. -WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN THE LUMBERING INDUSTRY—Continued

(a) Logging-Continued

		1				1		III.S		ntinued							
Locality and	Period	1928		1939-			10-41			Locality	eriod	1928	-29	193	9-40	194	40-41
Occupation	Pe	Wages	per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wage		er k,	0	and ecupation	Peri	Wages	lIrs per wk.	Wage	es Hr per wk	Wag	es per
BRITISH COLUMBIA—Cont		\$		\$		\$			Согл	BRITISH	nt	\$		\$		\$	
Road men and swampers—  No. 1		.40	54	3.20 3.20 .4050 4.62- 5.33	48 48 54 48	3.20 3.60 .405 5.10- 5.85	0 54 48	8 8	No. No. No. No. No.	rs— 1 2	Day Day Day Day			5.80 5.00 4.05 4.65 5.75	48 48 48 48	6.00 5.76 5.56 5.56 6.26	5   48 0   48 0   48 5   48
No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10	Day Day Day Day Hour Day Day			3.40 3.00 5.00 4.00 .40 3.20	48 48 48 48 54 48	3.40 3.00 5.12 4.00 4.25 3.40	48 48 48 54 48	3	No. No.	8 9	Day Day Day			4.61 5.15- 5.40 4.50 5.50 5.15 5.25	48 48 48 48	6.10 6.15 4.50 6.50 6.15	48 0 48 0 48 6 48
No. 13	Day		• • • •	5.00 4.90 3.20 4.50	48 48 48 48	5,50 6.00- 6.26 3.20 5.00	48 48 48 48		No. No. No.	11 12 13 14 15 16 17	Day Day Day	4.25	48	4.500 .70 4.75 4.90 4.75 4.75	48 48 48 48 48 48 48	6.25 .71 .75 5.50 6.00 5.50 5.25	48 48 48 48 48
hand— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 13 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 10 No. 10 No. 10 No. 10 No. 10 Fallers and buckers, machine— No. 1 No. 2 I	Day Day Week Day Hour Day Day Week Day Day	8 25 7 50b	48 48 5	5.65 7.00 41.40 8.45 65 8.50 6.00 37.50 6.00 5.81	48 44 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 4	6.40 6.50 6.15 7.50 9.56 65 9.75 6.00 7.85 7.65	48 48 48 48 48 44 48 48 48 48 48 48		oader: No.	s (second)— 1. 2 3 4 4 5 5 6 6 7 7 8 9 9 10 11 12 12 13 13 14 15 15	Day	4 50	48	5.40 5.40 5.80 4.55 6.00 5.15 5.00 4.25 5.005 5.15 4.55 6.00 5.15 6.00 6.00	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	6.16- 6.50 6.40 6.40 6.40 5.30 6.55 6.00 6.15 6.55 6.00 6.75- 4.50 7.44 7.75 6.15 5.30 6.55 6.55	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 4
No. 4   I No. 5   I No. 6   I No. 8   II No. 9   II No. 10   H No. 11   D No. 12   D	Day Day	3.50 4	34 . 4 8 3	0 · · 50   5   3 · 40   4   4   4   5 · · 50   4   4   5 · 5   5   3 · 50   4   4   4   4   6   6   6   6   6   6	8 4 8 8 8 8 8 8 4 4 8 8	3 20 45 3 60 3 40 45 55 2 50 55 3 50	48 54 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48		No. No. No. No. No. No. 1100 N	2	Day Day Day Day Day Hour Day Hour Day	5 00	18 5	5 50 565 5 00 4 .75b 5 .44 5 .61	48 48 48 48 44 48 48 48 48	6.00 5.30 6.25 4.00 6.15 5.00 65 6.30 .71 6.00 6.10	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 44 48 48 48 48
No. 2. D No. 3. D No. 4. D No. 5. D No. 6. D No. 7. D No. 8 D No. 9 D No. 10 D No. 11 He No. 12 He	ay a	4.00 48 4.50 48 4.50 48 4.50 48 4.50 48	3 44 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4	5.20 44 4.50 44 4.50 44 4.40 48 4.40 48 4.40 48 6.50 48 6.5	55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55	5.50 3.75 5.30 5.30 5.30 5.30 5.30 5.30 6.30	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 4	Signanan Nananan	No. 14 No. 16 No. 20 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 11 No. 12 No. 12 No. 12 No. 14 No. 15 No. 15 No. 15	n—	Day	3.20 48	8 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4	5.00 4.60 5.00 5.15 4.80 4.80 4.00 4.50 4.50 4.50 4.50 4.50 4.50 4.5	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 4	6.00   6.00   6.00   6.00   6.00   6.00   6.00   6.00   6.10   5.28   5.00   4.70   6.00   6.	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 4

<sup>(</sup>b) Per day. (c) Per Week. 44916-5½

#### TABLE VII.-WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN THE LUMBERING INDUSTRY -Continued

(a) Logging-Concluded

		1928-	-29	1939-	-40	1940-	-41			1928-	-29	1939-	-40	1940-	-41
Locality and Occupation	Period	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.		Period	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
British Columbia—Cont.		\$		\$		\$		BRITISH COLUMBIA—Conc.		\$		\$		\$	
Signalmen.—Conc. No. 17. No. 18. No. 19. No. 20.	Day Day Day Hour	3.25	48	4.25 4.00 4.15 .40	48 48 48 48	5.15 4.70 4.65 .45	48 48 48 48		Day Day Day Day	5.00	56	6.00 6.65 5.15 7 00-	56 56 56	6.40 7.45 5.65 6.50-	56 56 56
Donkey engineers—No. 1	Day			6.93- 7.83 .813	63	7.29- 7.74 .833	63 48	No. 5	Mth. Hour Day	.60a 150.00d	54	7.50 110.00 .40 4.70- 8.00	56 48 54 56	8.00 135.00 .40 6.15- 9.50	56 48 54 56
No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6.	Day Hour Day Day	6.00	48	6.50 7.005 7.70 6.25	54 48 48 54	7.30 .93 8.20 7.00	54 48 48 48	No. 8 No. 9 No. 10	Day Day Mth.	6.35	48	7.35 7.75 45 00- 50 00	63 48	6.40 8.75 60.00	63
No. 7	Hour Day Hour			6.75 6.50- 7.50	60	7.00- 8.50 .55	54 48 48	No. 12	Mth. Mth.	125.00		75.00 115.00- 175.00 141.85	48 56	75.00 145.00- 210.00 170.00	48 56
No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13	Day Day Day Day	6.00	48	6.50 6.00 6.25 7.00	54 48 48 48	7.30 6.50 7.00 8.00	54 43 48 48	No. 14 No. 15 No. 16	Hour Day	5.00		48.00c 5.00- 6.75 6.15	56 56 56	.97 5.65- 7.15 7.25	56 56 56
No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8	Day Day Day Hour Day Day Hour Hour	5.20		8.75 8.25 6.78 .74 6.83 7.65 .70	60 60 48 70 60 60 70 66	9.00 8.75 7.16 .865 6.60 8.90 .79	60 60 48 70 60 60 70 66	No. 18. No. 19. No. 20. No. 21. No. 22. No. 23. No. 24.	Mth. Day Mth. Day Day Hour Mth. Day			85.00 4.75 130.00 5.00 6.30 .4051 137.50 135.00- 195.00d		85.00 5.50 130.00 5.65 8.36 40 137.50 5.50- 8.50	48 56 63 48 56 54 70
Locomotive firemen and brakemen— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8.	Day Day Day Day Hour Hour Hour Hour	3.40- 4.50- 4.80b 3.50- 5.005	48	5 49 6.00 6.00 4.84 .54 .53 .525 5.25	72 60 60 48 70 60 66 60 65	.80 6 65 6.50 6.50 5.24 .64 .61 .64	60 60 60 48 60 60 66 60	No. 2	Day Day Day Day Hour Week Mth. Day Day Hour	3.50	56 54 48	4.00- 4.40 3.01 3.65 4.30 4.15 30 20.00 50.00 3.90 3.90 4.35 3.75 80.00-	56 56 56 48 54 63 48 56 63 56	4.40- 4.80 3.0) 4.30 4.30 5.15 30 20.00 50.00 4.00 4.80- 5.25 55 110.00-	56 56 56 56 56 54 48 56 48 56 56 56 56
No. 7	Day Day Day Day Day Day Day Day		48 48	4.40 4.15 4.55 4.00 4.62 4.00 4.30 3.90	48 48 48 48 48 48 48	4.80 5.15 5.05 4.70 5.10 4.90 5.30 4.50	48 48 48 48 48 48 48	No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17. No. 18. No. 19.	Day Day Day Day Day Day Day Day		48 48	90.00 2.60 2.70 3.80 3.85 3.10 2.75 3.90 115.00d	48 56 56 56 48 56 56 56 56 56	115.00 3.25 3.45 4.30 4.35 3.50 3.00 4.50 4.50	48 56 56 58 48 56 56 48 56

<sup>(</sup>a) Per hour. (b) Per day. (c) Per week. (d) Per month.

# TABLE VII.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN THE LUMBERING INDUSTRY—Continued (b) Sawmilling

Note.—Rates include cost of living bonus where reported.

*	1929	)	194	10	194	1		1929		104	0	1 401	
Locality	Wages	Hrs	Wages		Wages		Locality and		Hrs	Wages	Hrs	Wages	
Occupation	per hour	per wk.	per hour	per wk.	per hour	per wk	Occupation	_ber	per wk.	per	per wk.	per hour	per wk.
	\$		\$		\$			\$		\$	-	\$	-
QUEBEC AND MARITIME PROVINCES							QUEBEC AND MARITIME PROVINCES						
							Labourers—						
Sawyers, band—			.78	54	.80	54	No. 1			.175 .22	59 54	.20	59 54
No 3		39	80	59	.80	59	No. 4		59	.25 .30	59 54	.275 .323	59 54
No. 4 No. 5	.625	cò	.72 .70 .65	55	.90	60	No. 6			.28	54 60	.30	54 60
No. 6	.675	60	.64	60	.687	60	No. 8		60	.20225	59 60	.25275	59 60
No. 8 No. 9.			.64	60	.687 .687	60	No. 9. No. 10.		60	.235 .2 <b>0</b> 23	60 60	.265	60
No. 10	.90	59	.40 .50	54 54	.44	59 54	No. 11		60	.2024	60 55	.256	60 60
Edgermen— No. 1			0.5		0.0					.1730	60 54	.2030	60 54
	.475	59	.25 .425 .44	59 59	.30	59 59	No. 15	.265	59	.24	60 54	.265	60 54
No. 4			.44	54 54 60	.463	54 54	No. 17		• • •	.2025	60	.2025	60
No. 6		60	35475	59	.37550	60 59	ONTARIO Sawyers, band—						
No. 8	.50	60	.235 .35 .327	0.0	.275	60	No. 1			.85	59 60	.87	59 60
No. 10 No. 11	375	60	.365	60 60	.225	60 60	No. 3		50	.80	60	.85	60 60
No. 12			.365 .45 .30	60 55	.47	60	No. 6			.85	60	.80 .875	60 60
15			.40	60 54	.30	60	No. 8		50	.825	60	.775	60 60
No. 16	.50	59	.40	60 54	.35 .45	60 54	No 10		io	.52	50	.52	50 60
Pilers— No. 1			.175	59	.20	-0	No. 12	. 85   6	0	.80	48 60	.90	48 60
No. 2 No. 3 No. 4		59	.30	54	.343	59 54 60	No. 14	.99 6	9 0		49 60	1 10	48 60
			.175 32	60	175	CO	No. 16	.90 6		.60	60	. 65	60 60
NTO G		00	235- 25	59		F4	No. 18			.825	60	.725	59 60
No. 9			.315	00	.345	60	140.			.60	60	.70	60
No. 10			.28	55 .	3032	60	Edgermen— No. 1			31 40		33-,44	59
No. 12	.275	59	.28	54	.35	59 54	No. 2	.385 60		.335	60 71	.425	60 59
Millwrights—			.25	59	20		No. 5	.375 60 .425 60		.385	00	.41   6	60 60
No. 2 No. 2	.55 E	9	.425 .575	59 54	.45	59	No. 7	.50 60		55 (	50	.40   3	50 50
No. 4.			.35	54 60	.37	54 54	No. 9	.50		.625	30 IS	.625 4	30 18
No. 6. No. 7.		0	60	59 CO	.675	59 60	No. 11	.425 59 .50 60	) [	.425 (	18	.35   4	18 50
N°. 0			. 60	60	.64"	0	No. 13	.50 60		.25	50	.30   6	60 60
No. 10 No. 11			. 65	60	. 65	0	No. 15	.50 60			0	.40 6 .515 6	0
No. 12	45 5	0 99	30	54 60 54 .3	35 6	9 0	140. 10		-	.45 6	0	.55 6	0
N° - 14		. 20		00	37   3 .37   6	14 P	No. 1			.375 6 35 6	0	.40 6	0
Stationary cuaincers-	55 54	1	4~-	-0	50		No. 2 No. 3	.35 60 .35 60	ì	305 6		.422 6 355 6	0
No. 2		1	.39	59	.413 5	9 4	No. 5	.325 60		.30 C	0	325 6 .33 5	
No. 4	.40   60	)	40	10	.45   (	0	No. 7	.40 60		.45 6	0	.52 60	0
No. 6	.095 60	)	40	.0	52 6 .435 6	0	No. 8 No. 9			.32   5.	5	33 55	5
No. 8			45   5	16	.583 7	9	No. 10			.33 66	0	38 66	)
No. 10				0	.35 6					.30 7 .40 66	1	.36 51 46 60	}

#### TABLE VII.-WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN THE LUMBERING INDUSTRY Continued

(b) Sawmilling-Continued

T114	1929		1940		1941		Tanalita	1929		1940	)	1941	l
Locality and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Locality and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
ONTARIO—Conc.	\$		\$		\$		BRITISH COLUMBIA—Cont.	\$		\$		. \$	
Millwrights— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8.	.385 .40 .50 .50	60 60 60 60 60	.425 .40 .525 .35 .65 .65 .625	60 59 60 60 60 60 48 60 50	.525 .42 .625 .375 .70	60 59 60 60 60  48 60 50	Sawyers, band—Conc. No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17		48 48 48 48	1.50 1.46 1.31 1.50 1.60 1.20	48 48 48 48 47 54	1.60 1.51 1.41 1.60 1.65 1.25 .862	48 48 48 48 48 47 54
No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15	.60	60	.35 .325 .55 .50 .26 .60	60 60 70 71 60 60	.30 .35 .60 .55 .325 .60	60 60 70 59 60	No. 1	1.35 1.25 1.15 1.50	48 48 48 48 48	1.50 1.75 1.00 1.25 1.30 .87 .80	48 48 52 48 48 48 44	1.55 1.86 1.25 1.35 1.30 .96 .85	48 48 48 48 48 48 44-
Stationary engineers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11.	.60 .575 .45 .50 .35	60	.50 .425 .55 .55 .42 .615 .45 .30 .475 .45	60 60 60 60 65 60 65 48 60 60	.50 .472 .55 .60 .575 .42 .655 .50 .40 .525 .60	65 60 60 48 60 60	No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 17	1.45 1.12 1.00 1.20	48 48 54 48 48 48 48 48	1.00 .90 .80 1.60 .65 1.35 1.36 1.15 .85 .93	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 47 48		48 48
No. 13	.35 .425 .45	60 70 60	.355 .35 .335 .59	71 60 60 56 65	.435 .40 .36 .63	60 60 56 70	Edgermen— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	. 90 . 80 . 70 . 70 . 65	48 48 48 48 48	.90 .75 .925 .85	48 48 48 48 44	. 95 . 79 . 975 . 85 . 60	48 44- 48
No. 5	.40	60	.40 .366 .40	72 84 70	.44	72 85 70	No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10.	. 66 . 60 . 65 . 53 . 80	54 48 48 48 48	.50 .87 .90 .40 .825	48 51 48 48 48	1.00 .95 .475	51 48 48 48
No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11	.25 .25 .25 .30–.37 .35	60 60 60 60	30 265 31 .275 .30 .30 .30 .25 .40 .455	60 60 59 60 55 60 60 60 48	.325 .27 .33 .325 .32 .30 .33–.35 .30 .42 .495 .25–.275	60 59 60 55 60 60 60 60 48 60	No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 20 No. 21	. 675 . 55 . 60	48 48 48	.95 .90 .60 .58 .64 .90 .45 .60 .50 .55 .425	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 4	1.00 1.00 .65 .63 .69 1.00 .45 .705 .53 .572 .45	48
No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16.	.30	60	.2530 .25275 .30 .30 .225	60 60 60 50	.2832 .27530 .35 .30 .25	60 60 60 50 60	Pilers— No. 1 No. 2	.40	48	.40	48 44	.425	48 44- 48
No. 17			.22525 .27530 .24 .2530	60	.25275 .30 .30 .30 .2832		No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7.	.66 .40 .40	48 48 48	.475 .50 .45 .425	48 48 54 48	.55 .50 .425	48 48 54 48
British Columbia Sawyers, band— No. 1			1.50	48	1.55	48	No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12.		48	.40 .44 .43 .60 .40	48 48 48 54 48	.50 .44 .48 .69 .40	48 48 48 54 48
No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10	1.35 1.25 .70 1.00 .75 1.25 1.12	48 48 48 54 48 48 48	1.40 1.20 1.25 .88 .80 1.35 .69 1.21	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	1.45 1.24 1.35 .88 .835 1.53 .75 1.38 1.55	48 48 48 48 48 48 48	Millwrights— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7	. 75 . 70 . 75 . 90 . 60	48 48 60 48 48	.75 .75 .715 .75 .75 .75 .75 .75 .43	48	.80 .79 .75 .7580	48 48 48 48 48 48

# TABLE VII.-WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN THE LUMBERING INDUSTRY-Concluded

(b) Sawmilling—Concluded

Locality	1929	9	1940	)	194	1	T 177	1929	9	194	0	194	1
and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk		Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk
British Columbia—Cont.	\$		\$		\$		BRITISH COLUMBIA—Conc.	\$		\$		\$	
No. 16.  Stationary engineers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12.		48 48 48 48 48 48 56 48 48 56 48 56 48	. 69 . 85 . 69 . 65 . 72 . 62 . 525 . 50 . 70 . 80 . 80 . 80 . 55 . 61 . 65 . 75 . 75 . 1 04 . 70 . 70 . 70 . 70 . 70 . 70 . 70 . 70	48 48 48 48 54 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.74 .90 .74 .75 .82 .73 .575 .50 .90 .90 .55 .675 .80 .80 .65 .84 .90	48 48 48 54 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17. No. 18.  Labourers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 6. No. 7. No. 9. No. 9. No. 10.	.50 .40	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.50 .77 .50 .50 .50 .50 .62 .45 .55 .55 .40 .40 .40 .40 .45 .45 .45 .45 .45 .45 .45 .45 .45 .45	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 4	. 55 . 895 . 54 . 60 . 60 . 67 . 505 . 64 . 55 . 40 . 435 . 50 . 60 . 50 . 60 . 60 . 40	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 4
Firemen— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3.	.58	48		48 48 48	. 75 . 65 . 54 . 44	48 48 48	No. 13 No. 14 No. 15		48 48	40- 43 .50 4454 .45 4045 .50	48 48 48 47	4653 .55 4959 .55 4550	48 48 48 48 47
No. 4. No. 5. No. 6.	. 40 . 50 . 45	48 56 56	.42	48 56 48	. 45	48 56 48	No. 17. No. 18.			. 40	48 54 48 48	.55 .46 .40 .425	48 54 48

#### TABLE VIII.-WAGES AND HOURS IN THE MINING INDUSTRY

(a) Coal Mining\*

Note.—Rates include cost of living bonus where reported.

Locality	192	9	194	0	194	1	Locality	192	9	194	0	194	11
and Occupation	Wages per day	Hrs per day	Wages per day	Hrs per day	per	Hrs per day	and Occupation	Wages per day	Hrs per day	Wages per day	Hrs per day	Wages per day	Hra
Nova Scotia—† Contract miners. Hand miners. Hoisting engineers. Drivers. Bratticemen. Pumpmen. Labourers, underground. Labourers, surface. Machinists. Carpenters. Blacksmiths.	4.15 4.34 3.45 3.59 3.85 3.33 3.29 4.00 3.76	8-8½ 8 8 8 8-8½ 8-8½ 8-8½	\$ 7.00 3.45- 5.00 3.45- 5.01 3.00- 3.71 3.11- 4.00 3.33- 4.12 3.00- 3.90 3.00- 3.90 3.28- 4.36 3.11- 4.20 3.28-	8 8 8 8 8	\$ 7.68 4.21- 5.61 4.21- 6.12 3.86- 4.61 3.97- 4.61 4.09- 4.73 3.86- 4.51 4.06- 5.32 4.11- 5.06 4.66-	888888888888888888888888888888888888888	New Brunswick— Contract miners. Hoisting engineers. Drivers. Bratticemen Pumpmen. Labourers, underground. Labourers, surface. Machinists Carpenters Blacksmiths.  Saskatchewan—‡ Contract miners. Hoisting engineers. Drivers Pumpmen. Labourers, underground. Labourers, underground. Labourers, underground. Labourers, underground. Labourers, surface. Machinists Carpenters.	\$ 3.83 3.83 3.00 3.00 3.35 3.00 3.67 3.92 5.47 4.63 3.72 3.42 3.63 3.43 4.78	9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9	\$ 4.31 3.36 3.97 2.95 2.95 3.08 2.89 4.52 3.32 3.88 4.79 4.38 3.52 3.40 3.20 3.20	8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 9 8 8 9 8 8 9 8 9	\$ 5.30 3.83 4.46 3.44 3.54 3.54 3.94 4.76 5.25 4.84 3.92 3.80 3.60	8 8 9 8 8 8 8 8 9 8 8 9 8 8 9 8 8 9 8 8 9 8 8 9 8 8 9 9 8 9 9 8 9 9 8 9 9 8 9 9 8 9 9 8 9 9 8 9 9 8 9

<sup>\*</sup> The figures given for contract miners are the average earnings at piece rates and for some mines the figures include helpers and loaders on piece work; the figures given for machine and hand miners are rates per day.

† Higher rates are paid in two or three mines for some of these classes; also in the large mines for certain positions.

‡ Several mines have changed to steam shovel operation.

#### TABLE VII.-WAGES AND HOURS IN THE MINING INDUSTRY-Continued

(a) Coal Mining\*—Concluded

Locality	192	9	1940	)	194	1	Locality	192	9	194	0	194	1
and Occupation	Wages	Hrs	Wages	Hrs	Wages	Hrs	and Occupation	Wages	Hrs	Wages	Hrs	Wages	H
	day	wk.	day	wk.	day	wk.		day	wk.	day	wk.	day	wl
1lberta—	\$		\$		\$		Crow's Nest Pass and	\$		\$		\$	
Edmonton District—							Mountain District, Alberta and British Col-						
Contract miners	6.00	8	6.67	8	7.72	8	umbia— Contract miners			0.10		8.28	
Hand miners	4.75 5.39	8-9	4.41	8	5.02 5.02	8	Hand miners	8.72 5.40	8	8.12 5.78	8	6.39	
Drivers	4.21	8	4.41	8	4.81-	8	Hoisting engineers	4.85- 5.70	8	5.39-	8	6.00-	
Bratticemen	4.73 4.35	8	4.41 3.55-	8	5.02 4.16-	8	DriversBratticemen	4.97 5.36	8	5.39 5.78	8	6.00	
	4.00	0	4.41	0	5.02	0	Pumpmen	4.56	8	4.90	8	5.51	
Labourers, underground	4.07	8	3.55-	8	4.16-	8	Labourers, underground	4.47	8	4.90-	8	5.51-	
Labourers, surface	3.69	8-9	4.00 3.40	8	4.31	8	Labourers, surface	4.39	8	5.11 4.90	8	5.72 5.51	
Machinists	6.25	8-9	5.79	8	6.40	8	Machinists	4.85-		5.39-		6.00-	
Carpenters	4.58 5.13	8-9 8-9	4.73 4.41-	8	5.34 5.02-	8	Carpenters	5.70 5.45-	8	5.88 5.78-	8	6.59 6.39-	
			4.80		5.41		Blacksmiths	5.70	8	5.88 5.88	8	6.59	
rumheller District—								5.50				0100	
Contract miners	6.98	8	8.04	8	8.76	8	British Columbia-						
Machine miners Hand miners	7.00 5.57	8	6.94 5.51	8	7.55 6.12	8	Princeton District— Machine miners	4.83	8	4.53	8	4.80	
Hoisting engineers Drivers	5.82 5.25	8	5.77	8	6.38	8	Hand miners Hoisting engineers	4.83 4.25	8	4.56	8 8	4.80	
Bratticemen	5.57 4.67	8	5.51	8	6.12	8	Drivers	4.27	8	3.80	8	4.10	
PumpmenLabourers,				-			Bratticemen	5.00	8	4.29	8	4.07	
underground Labourers.	4.67	8	4.85	8	5.46	8	Labourers, underground	4.03	8	3.90	8	4.23	
surface	4.41 5.15-	8	4.62 5.25-	8	5.23 5.85-	8	Labourers, surface Machinists	4.00 5.40	8	3.87 5.03	8	3.98 5.33	
	5.77		5.93		6.54		Carpenters	5.43	8	5.02	8	5.32	
Carpenters	5.77	8	5.73 5.73	8 8	6.34	8	Blacksmiths	5.35	8	5.02	8	5.32	
ethbridge							Vancouver Island—§ Contract miners	6.14	8	7.05	8	7.81	
District— Contract miners	7.48	8	8.38	8	8.56	8	Machine miners	4.81		5.30-		5.30-	
Hand miners	5.20	8	5.51	8	6.12	8	Hand miners	4.52	8	5.30	8	5.91	
Hoisting engineers Drivers	5.50 5.10	8	5.77 5.51	8	6.38	8	Hoisting engineers	5.01	-	5.50-	-	6.11-	
Bratticemen	5.20 4.45	8	5.51   4.85	8	6.12 5.46	8	Drivers	4.19	8	4.60	8	5.21 5.46	
Labourers,		8		8		8	Pumpmen	4.00	8	4.60	8	5.21	
undergroundLabourers,	4.45		4.85		5.46		Labourers, underground	4.14	8	4.60	8	5.21	
surface	4.25	8	4.62 5.73-	8	5.23 6.34-	8	Labourers, surface	3.77	8	4.00	8	4.61	
	5.70	8	5.93	8	6.54	8	Machinists	5.19	8	5.56	8	6.17	
Carpenters	5.70	8	5.73	8	6.34	8	Carpenters	4.97	8	5.36	8	5.97	

<sup>\*</sup> The figures given for contract miners are the average earnings at piece rates and for some mines the figures include helpers and loaders on piece work; the figures given for machine and hand miners are rates per day.

<sup>§</sup> No figures for Chinese employees included.

# TABLE VIII.—WAGES AND HOURS IN THE MINING INDUSTRY—Continued

#### (b) Metal Mining

Note.—Rates include cost of living bonus where reported.

Locality		192	9	194	0	194	1	Toosliter		192	9	194	10	194	1
and Occupation	Period	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.		Hre per wk		Period	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs		Hrs per wk.
QUEBEC AND		\$		\$		\$		QUEBEC AND	-	\$		\$		\$	-
ONTARIO								ONTARIO-Cont. Electricians-Conc.							
SURFACE LABOUR								No. 11	Hour Day	5.50	48	. 65 75 5 . 35-		.7287	
No. 1	Hour	.75	56	.78	56	.84	54	No. 13	Hour		. 40	5.90	48	6.00-	48
	Hour			. 68 73	56	.74- 79	48→ 56	No. 14 No. 15	Hour Hour	.75	48	.5274 .70 .7080	48	. 65 81	48
No. 3 No. 4	Hour Hour			. 70 . 65	56 57	. 75	56 57	No. 16	Hour			. 65 67	63	.7686	63
No. 5	Hour			.7075	48- 54	,827	48- 56	No. 17	Hour Hour			.6782	45 48	.7489	63 45
No. 6	Hour Hour			.7595 .75	48 56	.915	56 56	No. 19	Hour			.75	48	.875	48 48
	Hour			. 60–. 65	56	.71-76	56- 63	Blacksmiths— No. 1	Hour	. 65		. 67 72	54	. 73 78	54
No. 10	Hour Day	6.50	56 54	.84 6.50	48 48	.90 6.96	48 48	No. 2 No. 3	Hour Hour			.68	54	.73	54 54
No. 12	Day Day	6.00	56	6.40 6.50	48	7.01 7.11	48 48	No. 4	Hour Hour			.70	48	.725	48
No. 14	Day Hour			6.00	48 48	6.46	48	No. 6	Hour Day	.70	54 54	.75 5.40-	45	5.86-	48 48
No. 16	Day Hour	5.50	56	6.00	56 56	6.70	56 48	No. 8	Day	6.00	54	6.00	48	6.46	48
No. 18	Hour	. 6S	56	. 73 73 78	56	. 795	56 56	No. 9	Hour Day	6.50	63	1.00	48	7.01 1.06 6.06-	48 48
No. 20	Day Day	4.95	52	5.60 5.60	48 48	6.21	48 48	No. 11	Day			5.00	56	6.26	56
No. 22	Hour Hour	. 68	56	.73	48	.806	48 56	No. 12	Hour Hour	6275	48	.84	48	.90	48 48
70 0 4 II	Hour   Hour			.75	48 56	.81	48 56	No. 14	Day Hour	4.95	48	5.35	48	5.97	48 48
No. 23	Hour .			.70 7075	56 56	.70	56 56	. NO. JD	Hour Hour			. 65	63	.76	63
No. 28	Day .			6.00	56 56	6.56		Compressormen-					10	.010	10
No. 30	Day .			6.00	56 48	6.40 7.01	56 56	N'0 9	Day  . Day	6.00	63	5.20	48 56	5.66 6.61	48 56
No. 32				.85	48	.925	48	No. 3	Hour .		56	.60	48 56	. 66	48 56
Machinists-	Hour	e =	E 4	70	- 4	-		No. 6	Day Hour		48 52	6.00	48	6.60	48 56
No. 2 I	flour . Hour .	.65	54	7080	54 48 .	8291	54 48	No. 7	Hour .				48	.785	48
No. 4	Day	6.75	54 . 54	8085 6.80		3.86-	48	No. 1	Hour .			. 63	48	. 69	48
No. 5	Day 4	.95- 5.85	54 5	.60-	18- 6	7.26	8-	No. 3	Hour .			.65	48 56	.725	48 56
No. 6	Day .		5	6.40	48   5		56 48	No. 5, I	Hour .				54	. 63	54 48
	Tour .		54 .	6775			48	No. 7	lour )		63	.75	48	.81	48 56
No. 9. I No 10. I	lour		48	. 80	48	. 875	48	No. 9,	Day Day		48   54	5.80	48	6.26	48 48
No. 11	Jay		48	5.90	56 48 48	6.53	56 48	120 11	Jav .				48	6.41	48 48
No. 13 H	four	.70	48	.75	48	. 86	48	No. 13 I	four		: .	.65	48 48	.71	56 48
No. 15 H	lour  .			35-75-		8186	48 48	No. 15	lour lour	.53	18		48	5 06 1	48 48
					63		63	No. 17.	lour   lour		48 48		48 48	.73	48 48
No. 18 H	1			7785	45 .	8492	48 45	No. 18	Jay Jour				18	0.95	48 54-
lectric aus -				.77	48	.845	18	No 29	lour .			.71	18	785	63 18
No. 1 37					54	7383		No. 22.	lour			.87   4	18	.76	18 18
	our		5	3- 68 5	18   6	5878	18		hay			5.20   5	6		56
No. 5		70 5		. 65 8	54	.715	54		lour	.65 5	4	.62 5	4 . 6	88 . 73 5	4
2	our ay	.70 5 6.75 5	4 5.	80- 4	18 . 7		18	A ( )	our		5	868 5	4 .6	65 4	8
No. 8	ay		5.		18 6.		18	No. 5	our			.60 5	4	. 695	4
No. 9 III	our			6.80 080 5	66	7.41	18	No. 6 11	our		6	065 4		.725 4 .71 5	8

# TABLE VIII.—WAGES AND HOURS IN THE MINING INDUSTRY—Continued

(b) Metal Mining—Continued

Locality		1929	9	1940	)	194	1	Locality		192	9 .	194	0	194	1
and Occupation	Period	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	and Occupation	Period	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk
QUEBEC AND ONTARIO—Cont.		\$		\$		\$		QUEBEC AND ONTARIO—Cont.		\$		\$		\$	
SURFACE LABOUR —Cont.								Crushermen —Conc. No. 11	Day			5.20-	48	6.20	48
No. 9 No. 10	Hour Day	.65 5.85	54 54	.75 5.00-	45 48	.81 5.46-	45 48	No. 12 No. 13	Day Hour			5.60 4.75 .5053	63 48	5.41 .5662	56 48
No. 11 No. 12 No. 13	Day Day Day	5.85	54	6.20 6.40 5.60 5.60	48 48 48	6.66 7.01 6.20 6.21	48 48 48	No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17	Day Hour Hour Hour	4.00	56	4.65 .60 .58	48 48 56 56	5.11 .66 .645	56 56 56 56
No. 14 No. 15	Hour Hour	.70	54	.6580 .75 .67		6.61 .71 .81	48 48 48	No. 18 No. 19 No. 20	Day Hour Day	4.50 .4762		4.90 .5261 4.90	48 56 48	5.50 .5968 5.50	48 56 48
No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19	Hour Day Hour	4.95	48 48	.65 5.35	48 48	.745 .72 5.97 .81 .74	48 48 48	No. 21 No. 22 No. 23 No. 24	Hour Hour Hour Hour			.5460 .55 .60 .58	48 63 48 56	.5666 .61 .66 .66	84 48 56
No. 20 No. 21 No. 22 No. 23	Dow	.62	52	.67 5.60 .64 .70	48 48 48 63	6.20 .70 .76	48 48 48 54-	No. 25	Hour Hour Hour			.6570 .45 .74 .71	56 56 48 48	.6680 .45 .815 .785	56
No. 24 No. 25	Hour			.65 .60 5.00	63 63 48	.75 .6670 5.65	63 63 63 48	Millmen—	Hour Hour			.65	48	.725	56
No. 27 No. 28 No. 29	Hour Hour Hour			.69 74 .7479 .55	45 48 56	76- 81 .7686 .50	45 48 56	No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	Hour Hour Hour	. 63	48	.5160 .4063 .60	48 56 56 48	.5766 .4974 .665 .645	56
No. 30  Labourers— No. 1	Hour	.42	54	.70	<b>48</b> 54	.775	54	No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9	Day Hour Hour			5.00 .66 .56 5.00	56 48 56 56	5.00 .735 .66 5.46	56 48 54 56
No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	Hour Hour Hour			.3340 .35 .40 .40	54 54 48 54	.4350 .46 .40 .545	54 54 48 54	No. 10 No. 11	Day Hour Day	.66 4.50	56 56	.74 4.70- 5.80	48 48	.80 5.16- 6.26	48 48
No. 6 No. 7	Hour Day			3.75- 4.00	54 48	4.37- 4.61	54 48	No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15	Day Day Day	4.75	56	5.20 5.20 5.25 4.75	48 48 48 48	5.81 5.86 5.21	48 48 48 48
No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11	Day	3.50 3.75	54 54 54	.35 .55 4.00 4.15	54 45 48 48	.41 .61 4.46 4.76	48 45 48 48	No. 16	Hour Day Hour Hour	4.50	56	.65 5.20 .62 .61	56 48 48 56	.70 5.66 .68 .675	65 56 48 56
No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15	Hour	.45	54	4.00 4.00 .50 .4760	48 48 48 48	4.61 4.61 .56 .5366	48 48 48 48	No. 20 No. 21	Hour Day Hour	4.50	56	.62 4.90 .58	56 48 48	.69 5.50 .64	56 48 48
No. 16 No. 17 No. 18	Hour Hour Hour	.53	48	.45 .5261 .45	56 48 48	.51 .5968 .52	48 48 48	No. 23 No. 24 No. 25 No. 26	Hour Hour Hour	.5370	52 56	.5867 .5570 .61	56 48 48 56	.6574 .6176 .67	56 48 48 84
No. 20	Day Hour Hour Day	.47	48 52 48	4,15 ,52 ,52 3,90	48 48 48 48	4.77 .5965 .58 4.50	48 48 48 48	No. 27 No. 28 No. 29 No. 30	Hour Hour Hour Day			.62 6265 .65 5.00	56 56 48 56	.67 .71 .725 5.40	84 56 48 56
No. 23 No. 24 No. 25	Hour Hour			.49	48 63	.55	48 54- 63 56	No. 32 No. 33	Day Hour Hour			4.90 .50 .74	. 48 56 48	5,50 .50 .815	48 56 48
No. 26 No. 27 No. 28	Hour Hour Day Hour			.50 .45 4.00 .52	48 63 48 48	.575 .51 4.40 .595	48 63 48 48	No. 34	Hour Day	4.50	56	.66 3.00	48 63 56	.735 3.25 .74	48 56 56
No. 30	Hour			.5260		.5967		No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	Hour Hour Hour			. 69 . 65 . 70	48 48 48	. 765 . 695 . 76	48 54 54
Crushermen— No. 1 No. 2	Hour Hour	.60	54	.55 .63	48 54	.645 .69	48 54	No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8	Day Hour Hour Hour	. 69	56	5.25 .65 .60 .74	56 56 56 48	5.71 .65 .665 .80 6.86	56 56 56 48
No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	Hour Hour Hour			.50 .55 .50 63	56 56 54 56	.56 .55 .615 .74	54 56 54 56	No. 9	Day Day Day Day	5.00	56	6.40 5.60 6.25 6.25	48 48 48 48	6.86 6.21 6.86 6.86	48 48 48 48
No. 7 No. 8 No. 9	Hour Hour Hour Day	.78	56 56	.50 65- 73 5 00	65 48 48	.545 .71= 79 5 46	54 48 58	No. 14 No. 15	Day Day Day	5.00	56	6.40 6.25 5.50	48 48 48	7.01 6.71 5.96	48 48 48
No. 10	Day	4 50	63	4.80	48	5 41- 5.81	48	No. 16 No. 17	Hour Hour			.64	48 56	. 70 . 705	48 56

# TABLE VIII.-WAGES AND HOURS IN THE MINING INDUSTRY-Continued

(b) Metal Mining-Continued

Locality		192	9	194	0	194	1	Locality		192	9	194	0	194	1
and Occupation	Period	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk	and	Period	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
QUEBEC AND ONTARIO Cont.  MILL LABOUR— Conc. Solution men—		\$		\$		\$		QUEREC AND ONTARIO—Cant. Machine men or drill runners' helpers—		\$		\$		\$	
Conc. No. 18. No. 19. No. 20. No. 21. No. 22. No. 23. No. 24.	Hour Day Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	4.50	56	.71 4.90 .79 .64 .70 .70 .74	56 48 48 48 48 48 48	.78 5.50 .85 .71 .76 .76–.81 .80	56 48 56 48 48 48 48	Conc. No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9	Day Hour Hour Day Hour Hour Day	4.25-5 50	56	4.24 .55 .53 4.50 .56 .53 5.38	48 48 56 48 48 48	4.86 .55 .59 4.96 .635 .605 5.81	48 48 56 48 48 48 48
No. 25 No. 26 No. 27 No. 28 Filtermen—	Hour Day Hour Hour			.74 5.75 .60 .70	56 56 56 48	6.15 .60 .775	84 56 56 48	No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15	Day Day Day Day Day Hour	4.25 4.25 4.25	48 56 48	4.60 4.65 4.65 4.65 4.65 69	48 48 48 48 48	5.21 5.26 5.11 5.26 5.26 .75	48 48 48 48 48 48
No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	Hour Hour Hour Hour Day	.53 .56 4.25- 5.00	48 56 63	.40 .55 .57 .56 .68 5.00	56 48 48 48 48	.64 .61 .645 .635 .74 5.46	56 48 48 48 48	No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 20 No. 21 No. 22	Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Day Hour	.53 .53 .60	48 52 48	.58 .58 .58 .60 4.65	48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.64 .655 .65 .64 .66 5.11	56 48 48 48 48 48
No. 8 No. 9 No. 10	Day Day Hour Hour Hour	4.25 4.50 .56	56 56 52	4.80 4.90 .5861 .66 .60	48 48 56 48 48	5.41 5.50 .6568 .72 .675	48 48 56 56 48	No. 27 No. 28	Hour Hour Day Day Hour Hour	4 25	48	.58 .58 .53 4.75 5.05 .71	56 56 56 48 48	.64 .63 .53 5.15 5.65 .785 .61	48- 56 56 56 48 48
No. 2 No. 3	Hour Hour Day Day	63 4.80- 5.20	48	.63 .63 4.80 5.20	48 48 48 48	.705 .69 5.26 5.81	48 48 48 48	Timbermen— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5	Hour Hour Hour Day Day	. 63	48	.63 .62 .60 5.00 4.80 5.20	48 48 48 56 48	. 69 . 725 . 675 5. 46 5. 66 5. 81	48 48 48 48 48
No. 6	Hour Day Hour Hour Hour Day	4.75-	56	.60 4.80 .65 .62 .60 6.20	56 48 48 48 48 48	. 69 5 . 66 . 65 . 725 . 675 6 . 70	56 48 48 48 48 48	No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11	Hour Hour Day Day Day	6.50 4.75 4.80	56 48 56	65 60 6.27 5.20 5.20	48 56 48 48 48	7.01 5.81 5.81	48 48- 56 48 48 48
No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 20 No. 21 No. 22 No. 23 No. 24	Day Day Day Day Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	6.00 4.75 4.80 4.75 60 4.80	48 56 63  48	5.20 5.20 5.20 5.20 5.20 5.20 5.15 65 65 5.20 5.20 5.65	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	5.81 5.81 5.66 5.81 5.81 5.66 .71 .725 .72 5.80 5.80	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 20 No. 21 No. 21 No. 22 No. 23 No. 23 No. 24	Day Hour Day Day Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour Hour	4.75		5.20 .65 5.20 5.60 5.120 .65 .65 .65 .65 .65 .65 .65 .65	48	5.81 .71 5.81- 6.21 5.66 5.66 .72 .71 .71 .725 .726 .71 5.80	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48
No. 26. No. 27. No. 28. No. 29. No. 30. No. 31.	Hour Hour Hour Hour Day Day Hour	.60	48	.65 .65 .65 .65 5.20 5.50	48 56 48 56 56 56	.70 .71 5.66 5.90 .60	48 48 - 56 48 56 56 56	No. 27	Hour Hour Hour Hour		48	. 65 . 71 . 71 . 65	48 48 48 48		56 48 48 48 48
No. 32 No. 23 No. 34 No. 35	Day Hour Day Hour	4.70	48	5.70	48 48 48	6 30	48 48	No. 1	Day . Hour . Day	5.25	56	5.40	48 56 48 48 48	. 62	48 48 48 
drill runners' helpers— No. 1	Hour Day		48	.56	48 48		48 48	No. 6	Day Day Day .	4.25	48	4.65 4.65 4.65	48 48 48 48	5.26 5.11 5.26	48 48 48 48

#### TABLE VIII.—WAGES AND HOURS IN THE MINING INDUSTRY—Continued

(b) Metal Mining—Continued

Logoliter		192	9	1940	)	194	1	Locality		192	9	194	0	194	1
Locality and Occupation	Period	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	and Occupation	Period	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk	Wages	Hr: per wk
QUEBEC AND ONTARIO—Cont.		\$		\$		\$		QUEBEC AND ONTARIO—Cont.		8		8		\$	
UNDERGROUND LABOUR—Cont.								Nippers—Conc. No. 8 No. 9	Hour Day	4,25	48	.65 4.65	48 48	.72 5 25	48 48
Timbermen's helpers—Conc.	, ,			F0	F0	0.5	40	No. 11	Hour	.53	52	. 58- 65	48	65 - 79	48
No. 10	Hour Hour Day Hour	.53 4.25	52 48	.58 .58 4.65 .58	56 48 48 56	.65 .65 5.25 .64	48 48 48 48-	No. 12 No. 13 Cage and	Hour Hour			.58	56 48	.70 .71	56 48
No. 14	Hour Hour			.58 .71	56 48	.63 .7078	56 56 48	skiptenders—   No. 1   No. 2	Hour Hour	63	56	.65	48	.725 .69	48 48
	Hour			.55	48	.61	48	No. 3 No. 4	Hour Day			5.40	48 48	6 01	43 48
Muckers and tram- mers— No. 1	Hour	.53	48	.56	48	.62	48	No. 5	Day			4.50- 5.00 .62	48	4.96- 5.46 .725	48
No. 2 No. 3	Hour Hour			. 53 . 53	48 48	.605	48 48	No. 7 No. 8	Hour Day			4.80-	48	5.66-	48 56-
No. 5	Day Day			4.60- 4.40 4.25	48 56	5.01 4.71	48	No. 9 No. 10	Hour Day	5.50	56	5.20 .60 5.65	48 48	6 31 .69 6 11	56 48
No. 6 No. 7	Hour Hour Hour			.53 .53	48 56 48	.53 .59 6.35	48 56 48	No. 11	Day Day	4.75	63 56	5.40	48	5.66- 5.86 5.46	48
No. 10	Day Day	5 00	 56	4.80 5.59	48 48	5.66 6.52	48 48	No. 13	Day	5.00 5.00	56	5.50 5.40	48	6 01	48
No. 12 No. 13	Day Day Day	4.25	56	4 65 4 65 4 65	48 48 48	5.26 5.26 5.11	48 48 48	No. 14 No. 15 No. 16	Day Day Day			5.85 5.60 5.15	48 48 56	6,30 6 26 5 66	48 48 56
No. 14 No. 15	Day Day Day	4.25	48	4.60 4.80 4.65	48 48 48	5.21 5.26 5.26	48 48 48	No. 17 No. 18	Day			4.75- 5.75 .65	48	5 36- 6 36	48
No. 17 No. 18	Day Hour	4 25	56	4.65 .58	48	5.11	48 56	No. 19 No. 20	Hour Hour	.60	48	.65 .65	56 56	.71 .715 .72	56
No. 20	Hour Hour Hour	,53 ,53 ,53	52 48 48	.5865 .58 .58	48 48 4S	.6572 .655 .64	48 48 48	No. 21 No. 22 No. 23	Day Hour Hour	4.80	48 52	5.20 .5865 .6065	48 48 48	5 80 65 72 66- 71	48 48 48
No. 22 No. 23	Day Hour Hour	4.24		4.64 .60 .58	48 48 56	5.25 .66 .63	48 48 56	No. 24 No. 25 No. 26	Hour Hour Hour			.65 .65 .65	56 56 48	.70 .71 .71	56 56 48
No. 2)	Hour			.58	48 56	. 65 . 64	48 48-	No. 27 No. 28	Hour Hour			.70 .5865	56 48	.76 65 - 77	56 48
No. 27 No. 28	Day Day			4 40 4.75	56 56	4.86 5.15	56 56 56	No. 29 No. 30 No. 31	Day Hour Hour			5.50 .60 .77	56 56 48	5 90 .60 .845	56 56 48
No. 29	Day Hour	4.25	48	5 05 .71	45	5,65 ,785	48 48	Chute blasters and scalers—							
No. 32	Hour Hour			.58	36 48	. 53 . 65 :	56 48	No. 1 No. 2	Hour Hour			.63 .60	48 56	.705 .65	56
	Day Hour	.57	48	4.80	48 48	5.26 .69	48 48	No. 3 No. 4	Hour Day	. 63	48	.63 5.50- 5.75	48 48- 56	.69 1 96- 6 21	48 48 - 56
No. 3 No. 4	Day Day	4.75	56 48	5.20 5.15	48	5.81 5.66	48 48	No. 5 No. 6	Day Day	4.75 5.25	48 48	5.20 5.20	48	5 86 5 81 5 65	48 48
No. 6	Day Day	4.75- 5.00 4.80	48	5.00- 5.40 5.20	48	5.46- 5.86 5.81	48	No. 7 No. 8 No. 9	Day Hour Hour	4.75	56  48	5.20 .65 .65	48 48 48	.71 .725	48 56 48
No. 7 No. 8	Day Day Day			5.20 5.00 5.45	48 48 48	5.81 5.61 5.90	48 48 48	No. 10 No. 11 No. 12	Hour Day Hour	4.80	48 52	.65 5.20 .5865	48 48 48	5 80 65- 72	48 48 48
No. 10	Day Hour	4.75	48	5.20	48 48	5.66	48 48	No. 13 No. 14	Hour Hour	.60	48	71	48	.71	48 48
No. 13 No. 14	Hour Day Hour	4.80	48 52	.65 5.20 .65	48 48 48	.725 5.80 .72	48 48 48	No. 15 Pipesitters—	Day	4.70	48	5.70	48	6 30	48
No. 15	Hour Hour	. 60	48	.65	48 48	.72 .71 .725	48 48	No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	Hour	.63	48	.63 .63 5.20	48 48 48	.705 .00 5 81	18 45 48
Nippers-No. 1	Hour	.53	48	.56	48	. 62	48	No. 4 No. 5	II)av	4.95-	56	4.80 5.15-	48	5 (6 6.11	48 48
No. 3	Day Day Day	4.75	56	4.25 5.59 4.60	48 48 48	4.71 5.98 5.06	48 48 48	No. 6 No. 7	Day Day	4.95- 5.85 4.75 4.80	48 56	5.65 5.20 5.20-	48 48	5 66 5 81-	48 48
No. 5. No. 6.	Day Hour Hour	.53	48	4.40 .65 .58	48 48 48	5.01 .655 .6572	48 48 48	No. 8	Day			5.65 5.20- 5.60		5 51 5 51 6.21	48

#### TABLE VIII.—WAGES AND HOURS IN THE MINING INDUSTRY—Continued

#### (b) Metal Mining-Continued

	nrt	1929	)	1940	)	1941			75	1929	9	194	0	194	1
Locality and Occupation	Period	Wages	Hrs per wk	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Locality and Occupation	Period	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
QUEBEC AND		\$		\$		\$				\$		\$		\$	
ONTARIO—Cont.								QUEBEC AND ONTARIO—Conc.							
underground Labour—Conc.								Trackmen—							
Pipefitters—Conc.	Hour			.65	48	.71	56	No 1 No. 2	Day Hour			5.20	48	5.81 .725	48
No. 10 No. 11	Hour Hour	.60	48 48	.65 .65	56 48	.72 .725	48 48	No. 3 No. 4	Hour Hour	.57	48	.63	48 48	.705	48 48
No. 12 No. 13 No. 14	Day Hour Hour	4.80 .60 .60	48 52 48	5.20 .5865 .65	48 48 48	5.80 .6572 .71	48 48 48	No. 6	Day Day	4.75		5.15- 5.65 4.60-	48	6.11	48
No. 15 No. 16	Hour			.65	63	.75	56 48	No. 7	Day	4.80	56	5.20 5.20	48	5.66 5.81	48
No. 17	Hour			.65	48	.725	48	No. 8 No. 9	Day Hour			5.50	48	6.00	48
Deckmen— No. 1 No. 2	Hour			.56	48 48	.635	48 48	No. 10 No. 11 No. 12	Hour Day Hour	4.80	48 48	5.20 5.77	48 48 48	5.80 5.845	48 48 48
No. 3 No. 4	Hour Hour			.53	48 48-	.605	48 48-	No. 13 No. 14	Hour Hour			.71	48 48 56	.785 .71	48 56 56
No. 5 No. 6	Day Hour			4.40	54 48 48	5.01	54 48 56	No. 15 No. 16	Day Hour			5.50 .5865	48	5.90 .6572	
No. 7 No. 8	Day Hour			4.00	48 48	4.46	48 48	Motormen-	***			00	40	#O*	40
No. 9 No. 10	Day Day	4.25 4.25	56 56	5.15 4.65- 5.20	48 48	5.66 5.26- 5.81	48 48	No. 1 No. 2	Hour	.63	48- 54	.63	48 48	.705	48
No. 11 No. 12	Day Day	4.25	56	4.60 4.65	48 48	5.06	48 48	No. 3 No. 4	Day Day			4.80 5.20	48 48	5.26 5.81	48 48
No. 13	Day			4.65	48	5.26-	48	No. 5 No. 6	Day Day	4.75	56 48	5.61	48	5.90	48 48 48
No. 14 No. 15 No. 16	Day Hour Hour			4.90 .60	48 48 48	5.50 .6166	48 48 48	No. 7 No. 8 No. 9	Day Day Day	4.50	48	4.90 4.90 5.20	48 48 48	5.81 5.81 5.66	48 48 48
No. 17. No. 18.	Day	4.25	63	4.65	48	5.11	48 56	No. 10 No. 11	Day Hour			5.40 .65	48	6.00	48 56
No. 19 No. 20	Day Hour	4.25	48	4.65	48 56	5.25	48 56	No. 12 No. 13	Hour		48	.65	48	.72	48
No. 21 No. 22 No. 23	Hour Hour Hour			.65 .55	48 56 56	.71 .70 .46	48 56 56	No. 14 No. 15 No. 16	Day Day Hour	4.80	48	5.20 5.20 .65	48 48 48	5.80 5.80 .726	48 48 48
No. 24 No. 25	Day Day			4.80 5.20	63 48	5.20 5.81	56 48	No. 17 No. 18	Hour Hour	.60	48	.65	48 48	.71 .845	48
	Hour			.71	48	.785	48	No. 19	Hour			. 65	48	.725	48

T 114	1929		1940		1941	1	Locality	1929		1940		1941	L
Locality and Occupation	Wages per day	Hrs per wk.	Wages per day	Hrs per wk.	Wages per day	Hrs per wk	and Occupation	Wages per day	Hrs per wk.	Wages per day	Hrs per wk	Wages per day	Hrs per wk.
Manitoba and Saskatchewan	\$		\$		\$		Manitoba and	\$		\$		\$	
SURFACE LABOUR							Saskatchewan-Cont.						
Carpenters— No. 1 No. 2	5.50 6.75	63 63	5.36 5.20- 5.60	48 56	5.57 6.00	48 56	Electricians— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3		63 63	7.04 6.00 5.60	48 56 48	7.25 6.40 5.60	48 56 56
No. 3			5.20 5.20 6 30 5.00	48 56 54 56	6.75 5.44 6.91 5.33	56 54 56	No. 4 No. 5			6.33 5.00	63 56	7.28 6.33	63 56
Blacksmiths— No. 1. No. 2.	6.75	63	6.64 5.60	48 56	6.85	48	Machinists—  No. 1  No. 2	6.75 7.20	63 63	6.64 5.20- 5.60	48 56	6.85 5.60- 6.00	48 56
No. 3 No. 4			5 20 5 20	48 56	5.20 5.44	56 56	No. 3			4.80- 5.60	48 56	7.00 5.33	65
No. 6			6.50- 7.00 5.25	63 56	7.61 5.83	63 56	No. 4 No. 5			4.75 5.20	56	5.44	56

# TABLE VIII.—WAGES AND HOURS IN THE MINING INDUSTRY—Continued (b) Metal Mining—Continued

	1			(Ib	) Metal	Min	ingContinued	1		1			
Locality	1929	)	1940		1941		Locality	1929	)	1940	)	1941	l
and Occupation	Wages per day	Hrs per wk.	Wages per day	Hrs per wk.	Wages per day	Hrs per wk	Occupation	Wages per day	Hrs per wk.	Wages per day	Hrs per wk.	Wages per day	Hrs per wk.
Manitoba and Saskatchewan— Cont.	\$		\$		\$		Manitoba and Saskatchewan—	[5]		\$		\$	
SURFACE LABOUR-Conc. Hoistmen— No. 1	5.60 6.40	56	5 28 - 6.24 5 60	48	5 49- 6 45 5 .60-	48 56	Conc.  Deckmen—  No. 1.  No. 2.  No. 3.  No. 4.	5.00	56	4 65 4 25 4 40	56 48 56	5 05 4 50 4 64	56 48 56
No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6.		• • • •	5 20 5 04 6 00 5 00	48 56 56 56	6 00 5 40 5 28 6 61 5 58	56 56 56 56	No. 4	4.80	56	4 75 4 50 5 26	56 56 48	5 36 4 83 5 47	56 56
Labourers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	3.00	63	4 00 3 20 4 00 3 20 3 60 4 00	48 56 48 56 54 56	4 21 3 60 5 00 3 60 3 60 4 21	48 56 60 56 54 56	No. 2			5 20 5 25 5 00 5 25	48 48 52 48	5 60 5 86 5 33 5 25	48 48 52 48
MILL LABOUR							SURFACE LABOUR						
Mill men— No. 1		<b>5</b> 6	4 96- 5 28 5 20 5 00 4 75 4 75 4 75	48 56 56 56 56 56	5 17- 5 49 5 60 5 00 4 96 5 36 5 08	48 56 56 56 56 56	Electricians—  No. 1  No. 2  No. 3  No. 4  No. 5	6.25	56	5 65 5 25 5 50 5 65 5 50- 6 25	48 48 45- 48 48 48	6.07 5.67 6.11 6 26 6 36- 7.10	48 48 45- 48 48 48
Solution men	5 00	56	5 52 5 50 5 00 5 25 6 00	48 56 56 56 56	5 73 5 50 5 28 5 86 6 33	48 55 56 56 56	No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10.	6 65	56	5.15* 7.10 6.50 7.00 5.00- 5.50	48 52 52 48 56	5.33* 5.61 6.61 7.61 6.33	48 52 52 53 52
UNDERGROUND LABOUR							No. 1. No. 2.			5.65 5.20	48 48	6.07 5.62	48 48
Miners— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6.		56 56	5.28 5.20 5.25 5.04* 5.25 5.00*	48 48 48 55 52 52	5 49 5 60 5 25 5 28* 5 86 5 33*	48 48 48 56 52 52	No. 4	6.00	56 56	5.50 5.50 5.50 5.25- 5.50	45- 48 48 52 48 45	6.11 6.26 6.11 6.11 6.11- 6.61	45- 48 48 52 48 48
Miner's helpers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	4.00 5 00	56 56	4 48 4 65 4 75 4 75 4 40*	48 48 48 52 56	4 69 5 05 4 75 5 36 4 64*	48 48 48 52 56	No. 8		48	5.15* 5.75 5.50 5.25	48 45 45 48	5.33* 6.17 6.11	48 48 45- 48
Timbermen— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	5.00	56 56	5 28 5 20 5 25 5 25 5 00	48 48 48 48 52	5 49 5 60 5 25 5 8 3 5 .33	48 48 48 48 52	No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8.	6.00	56 56 48 56	5.50- 6.00 5.15* 6.00 5.50 5.50	56 48 48 48 48 52 48	5.58 6 36- 6.86 5 33* 7 36 5.10 6.11	52 48 48 48 52 48
Muckers and tram- mers— No. 1	4.00	56 56	4 48 4 65 4 50 5 00	48 48 48	4 69 5 05 4 50 - 5 25	48 48 48	No. 9  Muchinists —  No. 1  No. 2			5.50 5.50 5.65	45- 48 45-	5.70 6.11 6.26	48   45-   48   48
No. 4 No. 5 No. 6			4 40* 4 75 4 50*	5 ; 52 52	5 25 4 54* 5 36 4 50*	52	No. 3 No. 4	5.75	56	5 00 - 6 50 5 15*	48	6 S6 - 7.11 5 33*	48
Cage and skip tenders— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6		56	5 28 5 20 5 25 5 04 5 25 4 75	48 56 48 55 56 56 52	5 49 5 60 5 25 5 28 5 86 5 33	48 56 48 55 56 56 52	No. 5. No. 6. No. 7.  No. 8. No. 9.	6.00	56	5.00 7.00 4.65- 5.50 5.90 4.50- 5.50	52 45 48 48	5 35 6 11 7 61 5 07 - 5 92 6 32 4 83 - 6 08 /	52 48 48 48

<sup>\*</sup> Plus production bonus

#### TABLE VIII.—WAGES AND HOURS IN THE MINING INDUSTRY—Continued

(b) Metal Mining-Continued

Locality	1929	)	1940	)	1941	Į.	Locality	1929	)	1940	)	1941	1
and Occupation	Wages per day	Hrs per wk.	Wages per day	Hre per wk.	Wages per day	Hrs per wk.	and Occupation	Wages per day	Hrs per wk.	Wages per day	Hrs per wk.	Wages per day	Hr: per wk
BRITISH COLUMBIA -Cont.	\$		\$		\$		British Columbia—Cont.	\$		\$		\$	
SURFACE LABOUR  —Conc.							UNDERGROUND LABOUR						
Steel sharperners— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3			5.75 5.50 4.75- 5.90	48 52 48	6.17 6.11 6.26	48 52 48	Miners—   No. 1   No. 2   No. 3   No. 4   No. 5	5.50		5.65 5.25 4.00* 5.23* 5.00	48 48 56 52 45-	6.07 5.67 4.33* 5.86* 5.61	48 48 52 52 45-
No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8	5.25	56	5.75 5.50 5.25 5.00 5.25	48 52 48 48 45- 48	6.36 6.11 6.11 5.20 5.86	48 52 48 48 45- 48	No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10.	5.50		5.00 5.65 5.50 5.00 4.75	48 52 48 48 48 48	5.61 6.26 6.11 5.20 5.61	52 48 48 48 48
No. 9			5.25	56	5.58	52	No. 11	4.70		4.65* 5.00 5.00	48 52 52	4.83* 5.40 5.61	48 52 52
No. 1.  No. 2.  No. 3.  No. 4.  No. 5.  No. 6.	5.50	56	5.50 5.75 5.75 5.50 5.25 5.15	48- 56 56 48 48 52 48	6.11 5.20 6.61 6.11 5.65 5.33	45- 48 56 48 48 56 48	Muckers, trammers, etc.— No. 1	5.00	56	5.00 4.75 3.50* 4.75* 4.50	48 48 56 52 45-	5.42 5.17 3.83* 5.36* 5.11	48 48 52 52 45-
Labourers—			4.25 4.00 4.00 4.00	48 48 56 48	4.67 4.42 4.33 4.61	48 48 52 45- 48	No. 6. No. 7. No. 8 No. 9 No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13.			4.50 5.00 5.00 4.15* 4.25	48 52 48 48 48 48	5.11 5.61 5.61 4.33* 5.11	52 48 48 48 48
No. 5 No. 6			4.50 4.25- 4.75	52 48	5.11 4.86- 6.26	52 48	No. 11			4.50 4.50 4.50	48 52 52	4.50 4.90 5.11	48 52 52
No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13.	4.05	48	4.25 4.50 3.85- 4.50 4.60* 4.50 4.50 4.50	48 52 48 48 48 48 52	4.86 5.11 4.61- 5.36 4.18* 4.70 4.61 4.90	48 52 48 48 48 48 52	Timbermen— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7	,		5.65 5.25 5.00 5.65 5.50 4.65* 4.75-	48 52 48 48 48 48 48	6.07 5.86 5.61 6.26 6.11 4.83*	48 52 48 48 48 48
MILL LABOUR  Crushermen—  No. 1			5.25 5.00-	48	5.67	48	No. 8			5.25 6.00 5.50 5.00 5.00	52 52 48 45-	6.11 6.40 6.11 5.20 5.61	52 52 48 45-
No. 2			5.25 5.50 5.00- 5.25 4.50	48 48 48 48	5.42 5.86 5.42 5.11	48 48 48 48- 60	Timbermen's helpers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4.		56	5.00 5.00 5.00 4.25-	48 48 48 48	5.42 5.61 5.61 5.11-	48 48 48 48
No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10.			5.00 4.50 5.00 4.90* 5.00	48 48 48 48	5.61 5.40 5.20 5.08* 5.61	48 56 48 48 48-	No. 5			4.50 4.50- 5.00	52	5.36 5.11 5.42	52
Millmen— No. 1			5.50 5.25 5.00 4.65-	48 52 48	5.92 5.86 5.61 5.26-	56 48 52 56 48	No. 2			4 50- 4.75 5.00	45- 48 48 48 48 48	5.61 5.61 4.83* 5.11	45- 48 48 48 48 48
No. 5			5.75 4.65- 5.15	48	6.36 5.07- 5.57	48	Cage and skiptenders— No. 1			5.25	48	6.07	48
No. 9	4.70	48	5.50 5.00 5.00 4.75 4.65* 5.00 3.20- 5.00	48 48 48 56 48 56 48	6.11 5.40 5.61 5.08 4.88* 5.20 4.06- 5.86	48 56 48 56 48 56 48		4.50	56	5.00 4.25- 4.75 4.75 5.50 4.65* 5.00	45- 48 48 52 48 48	5.61 5.11- 5.61 5.36 6.11 4.83* 5.61	45- 48 48 52 48 48 48

<sup>\*</sup> Plus production bonus.

#### TABLE VIII.-WAGES AND HOURS IN THE MINING INDUSTRY-Concluded

(b) Metal Mining-Concluded

Industry	1929		1940		1941		Industry	1929		1940		1941	l
and Occupation	Wages per day	Hrs per wk.	Wages per day	Hrs per wk.	Wages per day	Hrs per wk	and Occupation	Wages per day	Hrs per wk.	Wages per day	Hrs per wk	Wages per day	Hrs per wk.
British Columbia—Cont.	\$		\$		\$		British Columbia—Conc.	\$		\$		\$	
UNDERGROUND LABOUR—Conc.							Motormen— No. 1				48	5.67-	48
Hoistmen— No. 1			5.25- 5.65	48	5.67-	48	No. 2			5.40	45- 48	5.82 5.61	45-
No. 2 No. 3			4.50 5.50	56 45-	4.83* 6.11	52 45-	No. 3 No. 4		56	5.50 4.50	48 56	6.11 4.83*	48 52
No. 4	5.25	56	4.50- 5.25	48 48	5.36-	48 48	No. 5			4.50- 4.75 5.00	48	5.36- 5.61 5.42	48
No. 5 No. 6	5.50	56	5.65 5.50	48 48	6.26	48 48	No. 7 No. 8	4.45		4.40* 5.00	48 52	4.58* 5.40	48 52
No. 7			5.00 5.50 5.15*	48 52 48	5.20 6.11 5.33*	48 52 48	No. 9 No. 10			5.00 4.75	52 52	5.61	52 52

<sup>\*</sup> Plus production bonus.

#### TABLE IX.—WAGES AND HOURS OF COMMON LABOUR IN FACTORIES

Note.—Rates include cost of living bonus where reported.

	1929	)	1940	)	1941				1929	)	1940		1941	1
Locality	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs pr wk.		Locality	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk
Nova Scotia	\$		\$		\$		Ougher	-Conc.	\$		\$		\$	
Halifax—							No.	4 5	.3540	54	.3540	48 44-	.4454	48
No. 1 No. 2		55 50	.35	55 50	.40	55 50	No.		.25	60	.2744	60 48	.3144	60 48-
No. 3 No. 4	.35	50	.42	44	.48	44		7	.385		.3342	48	.4148	48
No. 5		47 44 55	.34 .4045 .33	44 44 55	.37 .4752 .40	44 44 55	No.	8 9 10		55	.30 .45 .40	50 48 48	.36 .45 .40	55½   48   48
No. 8			.31	48	.375	48		Rivers-						
New Glasgow— No. 1 No. 2	.27534	55	.36 .355	40 45	.39			1, 2, 3,	.25 .3237 .3040	60 54 60	.2530	50 48 54-	.2830 .475 .4347	60   52  54-
No. 3	.325	55	.37 .3440 .40	52½ 48 45	.3440 .3843 .45	52½ 48 45	No.	4 5 6	.32	54	.45	60 48 50 48-	.475 .39 .45	48 50 48-
NEW BRUNSWICK							140.	V			, 12	54	.10	54
Saint John- No. 1	.27	50	.33	54	.395	54	Sherbro No.	ooke— 1	.3040	50	.2030	35	.2030	50
No. 2 No. 3	295	54	.3033	50 54	.3242	45 54	No. No.	3		50	.35	50	.35575	50 50
No. 4 No. 5	.28	54	.37	44	.445	44	No. No.			55	.3040	55 55	.3045	55   5β½
No. 6 No. 7	.30	50	.3035	55	.3035	44 45	No.	7		50	.3238	50 48	.3540	
No. 8 No. 9	.335	48 54	.40	54	.31537	54	No.				.43	36	.44	45
Moncton— No. 1			.385	48	.43	52	Montre No. No.	1	.3540	50 55	.39	50 473	.435	54
No. 2			.2530	52- 62	.2830	54-	No.		.0040		.30	54	.32	54
No. 3 No. 4	.28335	54 54	.30	59 44	.35 .35	59 44	No.	5			.2630	54 55	.3040	54 55
No. 5 No. 6	.25	52	.40	45	.405		No. No.	7 8	.35	55	.25	50 44	.30	50 44
QUEBEC							No.	9	.325 .324	60	.35 .35	48 57	.375 .425	57
Quehec—							No. No.	11 12	.35	72	.30 .35	54 48	.33	54 48
No. 1 No. 2	.32	59	.32	59 60	.35	59 54	No.	13			.40	55 60	.3543	60
No. 3	.35	54	.3035	48	.37	48	No.	15	.30325	55	.3035	55	.30375	54

## TABLE IX.-WAGES AND HOURS OF COMMON LABOUR IN FACTORIES-Continued

	1929		1940		1941			1929		1940	,	1941	
Locality	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Locality	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
0	\$	-	\$		\$		Ottawa—Cone.	\$		\$		\$	
QUEBEC—Conc.  Montreal—Conc. No. 16	.30	60 60	.40 .40 .2538 .30	48 48 48 46-	.42 .44 .34435 .35	54-	No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8.	.3538	50 50 50	.40 .33 .3540	56 41 40 50 44	.40 .375 .3848	40- 48 50 50
No. 20 No. 21	.275 .3045	55 55	.307 .30–.375	52 60 55	.35 .30375	60	No. 9	.3032	52	.43 .3134 .2540 .3640	48 48 48 50	.455 .39 .2540 .3842	48 48 48 50
No. 22 No. 23 No. 24	.3040	49	.40 .40 .40	48 47 40	.475 .40 .4045	47 49- 50	Kingston— No. 1 No. 2	.29-445	54	.35	50 54	.435	54
No. 25. No. 26. No. 27. No. 28. No. 29. No. 30. No. 31.	.3540 .325-38 .35 .30 .405	47 55 50 55 55	.40 .30 .375 .35 .395	45	.35 .44 .33 .3540 .455 .40	47 48 48 48 54 44	No. 3	.30	50 50	.3035 .40 .3336 .40 .24	50 50 54 48 50	.3540 .45 .42 .42548 .35	50 50 54 48 45
No. 32 No. 33		50	.3646	54 49- 56 32-	.4353	60 48 40-	No. 1	.44	50	.4050 .51 .64 .48	55 45 44 45 45	.4555 .54 .65 .55 .59	50 54 44 55 45
No. 34	.39	56 60 60 50	.41 .2837 .37540 .375		.45 .2938 .41544 .41	48 50 55 56 48 50	No. 6	.30325	55 50 50	.3040 .3438 .325	55. 50 37 50	42547 .47553 .45 .425	55- 59 50 50
No. 38 No. 39 No. 40			.30375 .2647	50- 53 48	.30375 .3340	50 41- 51 48	Peterborough— No. 1 No. 2	.30	60 50	.4049	44 40	.4453 .4755	48 58
No. 43	.35	49½ 50 49½ 55	.3545 .3545 .3545 .4042 .4050	45 48 48 44 55 44	.39545 .3348 .3545 .40 .4345	45 48- 60 54 44 55 44-	No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9	.35 .40 .38 .55 .365 .365	50 50 50 50 48 50	.38 .30 .40 .53 .40 .37	48 44 50 44 48 55 39-	.4244 .35 .49 .62 .4346 .46 .3747	57 48 50 44 48 58 28
No. 48 No. 49 No. 50 No. 51	.35	48 46½ 55	.375-50	56 44 40 49½	.4550 .42555 .43 .315	56 44 40 49½	No. 10		50	.3849	51 50	.4554	45 50
No. 52. No. 53. No. 54. No. 55. No. 56. No. 57. No. 58. No. 59. No. 60. No. 61. No. 62.	.2830	49 49½	.3141 .30 .29 .46 .40 .34 .315 .375 .375 .375 .375 .375 .375 .375 .37		.3541 .36 .34 .46 .42 .39 .395 .375 .41 .3242 .38549	54 48 44	No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11.	.40	60	.50 .48554 .35 .35 .36 .4050 .35 .35 .46 .40 ,3035 .415	50 40 50 44 44 45 50 48 48 60 47	.63 53559 .42 .40 .52578 .38 .39 .525 .425 .3641	44 50 48 648 60 550
Hull— No. 1	30	50	.3545 .40 .2834 .50	55 48 40 48	.3745 .40 .35 .52	55 48 40 48	No. 18. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17. No. 18. No. 19. No. 20.	.4050	48 45 50 56 47	.40 .4050 .55 .4045 .4250 .3040 .4050 .45	44 48 40 48 34 50 43½ 61 47	.40 .4454 .48562 .4045 .47525 .3545 .4454 .4548	48 44 50 50 54 38-
Cornwill— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7	.25325 .37 .34 .35		.30 .35 .34 .4045 .35 .4346	59 50 47 50 50 48- 56 44	.30 .375 .43 .4350 .42 .4953	55 50 50 48- 56	No. 22 No. 23 No. 24 No. 25 No. 26 No. 27 No. 28 No. 29 No. 30	.3545	54 50 50	.45 .40 .3040 .3045 .575 .575 .36 .48 .45	36 32 55 48½ 44 44 46¼ 47½	.603 .603 .45 .535	66 49 44 44 48 56 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> 50
Ottawo—		44	.3038	55 44- 50 50	.3944	55 44- 50 50	No. 31 No. 32 No. 33 No. 34 No. 35	.50 .4045 .4050	56 55 44 55	.50 .42550 .4250 .3545 .40	56 48 44 55	.52 ,42558 .4758	56

#### TABLE IX.-WAGES AND HOURS OF COMMON LABOUR IN FACTORIES-Continued

					1					1			
	1929	)	1940	)	1941	l		1929	)	. 1940	)	1941	
Locality	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk		Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
ONTARIO—Cont.	\$		\$		\$			\$		\$		\$	
Toronto—Cone. No. 36. No. 37. No. 38. No. 39.	.485 .3843 .40 .4050	49½ 55 48 50	.54 .5766 .4549 .3848	44 48 45 32- 49	.59 .5766 .55	44 48 45	Guelph—Conc. No. 7. No. 8.  No. 9. No. 10. No. 11.		48	.54 .28375 .2840 .405 .35385	48 50- 60 50 36½ 50	.567 .3440 .35 .49 .405	48 60 55 61½ 50
No. 40. No. 41. No. 42. No. 43. No. 44. No. 45. No. 46. No. 47. No. 48.	.4045	50	.375 .40 .40 .2550 .4055 .45 .40 .42 .4146	44 48 48 48 50 48 52½ 48 50	.45 .47 .49 .3358 .4055 .4954 .50 .45	44 50 51 48 50 48 60 48 50	No. 12	.35 .35 .3035 .38	50 50 55 50	.39 .275 .3640 .3045 .35 .3040	50 50 50 68 55 55– 60	.35 .42548 .3542 .40 .3540	50 55 68 55 59- 65
Hamilton— No. 1		52½	.37543	60	.40546	60	No. 6	.36	50 50	.375  .3035  .37540  .40	50 55 55 50	.3846 .3546 .3545 .435	55 55 55 50
No. 3	.38 .3243 .375	54 49½ 55	.3842 .30 .385-44	64 48 48 55- 65	.42551 .35 .42544	63 48 55 55 55- 60	Brantford—   No. 1.     No. 2.   No. 3.   No. 4.   No. 4.	.40	50	.3942 .3742 .40 .40	50 44 48	.445 .45475 .476 .40	55 50 48 60
No. 6. No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16	.35 .325 .3842 .35 .325-40 .35 .428	55 55 55 48 50 60 50 50 40– 60	. 415 .415 .415 .41-50 .41-50 .40 .40 .445 .35	48	.455 .51555 .415 .475 .4965 .40 .445 .42 .52 .40 .49	48	No. 5	.40 .35 .32540 .37 .38 .3550	50 48 45 43 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>3</sub> 50 50  54 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	.35 .31548 .39 .42 .40 .3548 .40 .385 .35	48 50 48 45 50 50 50 50 50	.40 .3540 .3550 .42 .50 .44 .4753 .42 .405 .40	69 48 50 48 50 50 50 48 55 49 60
Nó. 17	.3952	50 50 511 45	.40 .3040 .45 .46 .38 .51	47½ 50 50 48 50 48	.47 .315–43 .50–.55 .48 .45 .585	51 50 50 48 55 48	No. 3	.35 .3040 .40 .3540 .40	52½ 50 50 50 50	.40 .4043 .40 .4858 .45	45 44- 50 49	.42 .4648 .52 .5055	50 50- 65 49 48 50
No. 23	.35475 .40 .3545	50 50 50– 70	.4455 .39546 .385	40 50 60	.46575	40 50 70	No. 6	3545	50 50 55	.3550 .4045 .3060 .375	48 50 50	.4050 .4651 .4065	54 48 50 50
	.375	55	.40 .40 .40475 .41 .45	48 48 50 44 45	.42 .4351 .42548 .49	48 48 50 48 45		.45	49½ 48 54 44	.4551 .4553 .49 .49 .56	46½ 50 45 54 48 48	.4754 .4858 .525 .53 .585 .525	49 54 48 48 48
No. 4	.36 .315 .3540 .35	55 55 50 55	.3038 .32538 .3640 .36 .36	50 50 46½ 47 59 55	.3742 .42548 .4549 .45 .45	55 55 46½ 40 69 55	No. 17			.50	54 44 50 50 48	.475	50 50 48
No. 8	.30		.3545 .40 .3035 .3540	57- 75 50 54 60 44 44 50	.4045 .38551 .5055 .3040 4045 .40 .53	55- 60 50 54 58 44 50 50	No. 3		49 54½ 50	.2550 .50 .40 .3543 .4250 .4547 .4752	50 44	.3555 .5055 .47 .4555 .4555 .5256 .5156	60 45 50 44 49 48 48
No. 15 No. 16	.32545	55	.48 .3840 .35	50 50 55	.53 .405– .48 .38	50 50 55	No. 1		48	.3338		4045	50 59 52
Guelph— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	3540	50 45 54	.30 .3040 .3545 .3840 .40 .3036	44 50. 48 45	.3540 .3045 .39548 .40 .43 .3339	59 48 55 48 54 54	No. 5 No. 6	40		.35 .52 .39	15- 55 48 40 55 54 48	.57	59 60 48 56 54

TABLE IX.-WAGES AND HOURS OF COMMON LABOUR IN FACTORIES-Continued

	1929		1940		1941			1929		1940	)	1941	
Locality	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk	Locality	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk	Wages per hour	Hr: per wk	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
ONTARIO—Conc.	\$		\$		\$			\$		\$		\$	
London-							Saskatchewan						
No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10.	.42 .33-38 .49 .24-50 .40	59 49½ 45 50 50	.325 .34 .40 .3540 .41 .3540 .5357 .35 .3550 .395 .42 375-42	57 44 44 44 45 54 50 49½ 44 48	355 .35 - 40 .42 .37543 .44 .4048 .59625 .40 .38 - 52 .43 .44 .425	44 44 50 50 49½ 45 54 50 50 44	Regina— No. 1	.40	52	.40 .33 .45 .395 .40	54 55 44	.46 .375 .495 .43 .455	48- 54 55 44 44 44
No. 12	.50 .50	48 52½ 47 60	.30 .45 .50	48 55 44 44 48	.32 49 .555 .4050 .5059	55	No. 1	.3845 .45 .4045	54 48 44 44	.4045 .40 .45 .45 .625 .4054	54 44 48 44 44 44	.4449 .45 .495 .4348 .675	50 48 48 44 44 40
No. 4	.45525 .75 .50 .4045 .4050	43 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub> 32 53 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub> 49 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> 49 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	.65 .75 .65 .55	40 40 45 42 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> 44	.69 .80 .65 .55	48 40 45 42 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> 44	No. 7 No. 8	.50	45	.45 .375–.50	44	.45 .4355	44 44- 54
No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 16. No. 16. No. 17. No. 18.	.40 .4550 .45 .4050 .4060 .55 .60 .445	55 60 54 44 44 54 50 49½	.60 .4050 .55 .5254 .4555 .5058 .55 .65 .4050 .73	44 45 45 49 44 44 40 46 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> 40	.655 .4050 .60 .5557 .48575 .57563 .55 .6065 .4055 .83 .45	54 47 49 44	No. 8 No. 9		44	.45 .465 <i>b</i> .3350 .35375 .40 .333 .2025 .40	55 48 54 48 44	.50 .50 .52b .3856 .37 .40 .384 .2426 .475	46 46 48 54 48 44 54 60 45
Sarnia-							BRITISH COLUMBIA						
No. 1	.37525 .3540 .334 .35	44 50 54 42- 60 54	.3545 .40 .28 .50	40 44 45 60 54	.3549 .45 .35 .55	60 54 60 54	Vancouver— No. 1	.4450 .465 .40 .40	50 48 48 44	.4550 .50 .50 .40	48 48 48 48 48	.4955 .55 .57 .40	48 48 48 48 44
Manitoba	. 10 .00	01	.10 .10	01	.10	01				.40	44	.40	44
Winnipeg— No. 1. No. 2.  No. 3.		60 55 48	.45 .47515 .4549	54 48- 55 44-	.4649 .52565	54 48- 55 44-	No. 7	.42550		.37545 .50 .5060 .38 .425	44 44 40 40	.475 .50575 .5666 .46 .54	44 44 40 30 44 44
No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 17 No. 19	.40 .365 .325 .425 .40 .37 .36–42 .425 .40–50 .40 .43 .45–525 .45–525 .45–45	50 49½ 60 48 48 50 50	.40 .35 .35 .375 .405 .495 .3842 .3844 .35425 .45525 .38 .5557 .4765 .4344 .3742	50 58 45½ 49½ 50 48 44 50 50 45 37½ 48 48 48 48	.40 .35 .40 .3040 .435 .45 .3842 .47 .37445 .3860 .5068 .45 .3742	50 50 44 44 49½ 50 48 44 50 50 46 44 48 48 48 48	No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 20 No. 21 No. 22 No. 23 No. 24 No. 25 No. 25 No. 26 No. 27 No. 28	.525 .50 .4550 .3050	44 44 48	.50 .44 .4050 .5052 .50 .4050 .4550 .4550 .4046 .50 .4050 .4550	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 48 44 44 44 44 44 4	.535 .50 .615 .6063 .5056	44 41½ 44 48 44 44 44 44 48
No. 20. No. 21. No. 22. No. 23. No. 24. No. 25.	.3038	60 50	.3037 .37 .4855 .3847 .47 .4552	44 44- 66 53 50 46½ 46½	.3843 .40 .5259 .38548 .516	44 44- 66 53 48 461	Victoria—  No. 1.  No. 2.  No. 3.  No. 4.  No. 5.	.4050 .30425 .5053 :47 .50	48 48 44 44 48	.3548 .475 .50 .50 .4550	50 40 44 44 44	.5361 .525 .535 .535 .5156	44

Note.—Each number is a sample; see explanation on page 12. Rates include cost of living bonus where reported.

The state of the s	1929		1940	)	1941			1929	)	1940	)	1941	==
Industry and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk	Industry and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
COTTON YARN AND CLOTH	\$		\$		\$		Speeders, male and female—Conc.	\$		\$		\$	
Pickers, male— No. 1			.417 .335 .42	60 62 50	.436 .385 .447	53 54	No. 11 No. 12 Spinners, male— No. 1			.33	45	.405 .303	50
No. 4			.26 .36 .294 .315 .395	50 50 50 49 48 50	.28 .405 .37 .375 .412	50 55	No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	.30	55 55 55	.30–.37 .338 .306 .33 .355	33- 50 50 55 48 50	.3745 .406 .367 .38 .39	50 48 50 60 48
No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14	.37	50	.374 .36407 .43 .42 .527	50 52 54 60 48	.407 .4050 .44 .445 .53	50 63	No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10.  Spinners, female—			.585 .336 .36 .495b	50 48 48	.65 .363 .40 .517	50 50 48 48
No. 15	.31	60	.31 .367 .353	54 50 55	.352 .385 .387	54	No. 1	.27	55 27	.3739	57 50	.34366	40- 52
Carders, male— No. 1	.332	55 27	.395 .35 .355	55 50 50	.41 .373 .423		No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7.	.28	34 55 55	.2535 .315 .31328 .322 .334	50 42	.2840 .34 .36373 .367 .38	50 42
No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10	.31	47 55 55 55	.374 .358 .347 .37 .2426 .36	50 50 50 50 50 55 50	.436 .403 .405 .415 .2630 .412 .408	55 50 50 50 50 50 60	No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14.	.245 .2227 .22 .30 .24 .37	55 50 50 50 49½ 50	.33 .30 .2836 .28 .355 .29 .41452	54 50 50 50 48 60	.38 .338 .30384 .30 .37 .30 .42453	60 48 50 50 50 48 30- 50
No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18	.2429 .40	55 50 50 49 50 55 55	.3°3 .374 .413 .44 .42345 .34 .405	50 50 50 60 60 48 55 21- 59	. 403 . 407 . 446 . 44 . 44 – 497 . 37 . 449 . 352	48 50 50 67 52 48 55 52– 54	No. 19	.28	55	.407 .22 .32 29315 .36 .353 .256 .305 .33b	55 42 53 50 50 50 53 53 40	.445 .388 .352 .3334 .384 .411 .315 .389 .345	50 42½ 49 50 50 46½ 55
No. 20			.42 .353 .3946b	50 55	.504 .38 <sup>6</sup> .43746	50 52	No. 24	29	27	.31 .497 .358	57 50	.53	55 50
female— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 8.	.38	55	.33 .38 .40 .327 .352 .35 .415 .381 .36 .395	51 50 50 48 42 50 55 50 50	.368 .46 .44546 .392 .38 .373 .434 .426 .40	55 50 50 48 42 54 60 50 50	No. 3	.2739 .2528 .35 .37 .273	55 50 50 50 55	.35 .3437 .38 .285 .304 .34 .355 .377 .343	50 50 55 42 50 50 50 50 61 40-	.373 .38542 .423 .31 .302 .36 .37 .395 .357 .2640	54 50 60 42 48 50 50 52 61½ 25- 45
No. 11 No. 12 No. 13	.27	50 55	.352 .355 .36 .364	50 50 54	.372 .37 .396 .36 .385	50 50 54 50 50	Spoolers, female— No. 1	.245 .32 .28	55 27 38	.3540 .338 .326	57 54 50 50	.33536 .357 .384 .373	50 50 50
Speeders, male and female— No. 1 No. 2			.325	51	.41	36- 50 48	No. 5	.1722	55 55 55	.2631 .28 .305 .28	50 50 50 50 42	.367 .367 .325 .33 .297	50 50 50 48 42
No. 3		55 55 55 50 55	.302 .357 .39 .37 .38 .363 .32 .355 .23	42 50 50 55 50 50 50	.39 .435 .41425 .403 .433 .334 .37 .28634	42 50 50 60 50 50 50	No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16.	21 ,255 ,29 ,23–,34 ,37 ,18	50 50 50 50 50 50 50	.307 .304 .338 .34 .375 .30443	55 50 50 50 50 60 12- 54 50	.297 .371 .324 .36 .36 .417 .36746 .38	50 50 50 50 50 54 5- 48 50

<sup>(</sup>b) Plus production bonus.

	1929		1940	1	1941			1929		1940		1941	
Industry and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hre per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wage per hour	Hrs per wk.	Industry and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
COTTON YARN AND CLOTH—Cont.  Loomfixers, male— No. 1. No. 2 No. 3. No. 4 No. 5	\$ .52 .515 .515	55 27 40	.576 .605 .62 .456		.58 .638 .708 .52 .575	55 50 50 50 50	Weavers, male—Conc. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17. No. 18. No. 19.	.37	50	\$ .526 .4548 .523 .48 .40 .31628	50 50 55 50 61 <sup>1</sup> 54	\$ .581 .4648 .487 .58 .42 .34725	50 50 50 50 60 54- 55 49
No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 13 No. 14. No. 15. No. 16.	.48 .40 .48 .535 .55 .50	55 55 50 50 50 50 50	.5358 .474 .535 .56 .624 .616 .4753	50 53 48 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	.59562 .50 .56 .576 .632 .657 .672 .52576 .5060 .45675	50 48 48 50 55 55 60 48 50	Weavers, female.  No. 1  No. 2  No. 3  No. 4  No. 5  No. 6  No. 7  No. 8  No. 9  No. 10	295 33- 36 .373 .30	55 55 55 50	.39 .41 .45- 63 .427 .45 .385 .413 .47 .542	57 51 50 50 50 42 50 50 50	.398 .46 .4569 .472 .495 .44 .448 .602 .510	50 50 50 42 48 50 50 50
Slashers, male— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13	.3545	33 55 55 55 55 55	572 .57 .49 .523 .39 .502 .56 .38592 .44 .525-56 .525	50 48 55 50 54 55- 71 50 50	.61 .635 .52754 .57 .441 .50 .548 .594 .5260 .4854 .477 .55856	55 55 48 48 55 50 54 49- 58 50 50	No. 12 No. 12 No. 13 Windors, female—  No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9	.255 .32 .37 .22 .25–.30	55 50 50 491 50	.38 .402 .39 .285 .285 .31 .314 .27 .35 .38 .2633 .378 .286	55 57 50 50 50 50 50 50 48 50	.296 .344 .365 .327 .28536 .37 .386 .2637 .411 .31	55 50 50 50 55 48 50 55 48 7 50 50
Drawers-in, female— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8	.32 .195 .28 .28	40 55 55 55 50 50	.44 .2738 .306 .322 .33 .35 .355 .446	50 50 50 50	.486 .3043 .367 .367 .39 .36 .372 .376	50 50 50 50 48 2 50	No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. Cloth inspectors, female—	.20	55	.3087 .3087 .310 .2778 .30	35- 44 54 45	.37 .39 .31 .33	2 35- 44 49 5 54
Twisters, female— No. 1. No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5† No. 6* No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12* No. 13	.24	50 50 50	.3740 .314 .322 .323 .34 .334 .284 .355 .3646 .36 .34 .3741 .263	50 50 55 55 50 55 50 55 50 55 50 55 50 55 50 55 50 55 50 55 50 55 50 50	33-40 33-36 36 36 41 40 34 37-45 40 32 37-44 20	50 50 50 60 49 50 50 50 57 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11	.25	50	.29 .29 .25 .25 .30 .27 .28 .31 .30	50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 5	.29 .33 .30 .31 .29 .30 .33 .32 .33 .27 .26	7 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 48 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50
No. 14		521	.30- .2632 .49!	50 54	29 - 36 .50 42	50 4 55	No. 1		3 41 5 55	.37- 41 .36 34 .35	54 50 55 7 50 50	.4147	50 55 8 48 50
Weavers, male— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	.31	55 55	.3639 .45 .4563 .42 .45 .2433	50 50 50 50 50 50	.34 - 39 47 45 - 69 17 - 49 49 29 - 45 52	3 50 50 50 5 50 5 50	No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12	4942	50 50 50	3649	5 50 5 50 5 60 5 50 5 57	.41 .42 .44 315 - (	50 50 50 70 1 50 50 57
No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12	.29	5 55	.3746	50 48 5 50	43 - 52 45 .49 .3	50 48 48 48 48	Finishers, female =   No. 1   No. 2   No. 3			.24	$7^{\circ} - 50$	.31	44 50

<sup>\*</sup> Male and female.

\* Male.

Industry	1929	)	1940	)	1941		Industry	1929	)	1940	)	1941	
Industry and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk	Wages per hour	Hra per wk.	and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
Cotton Yarn AND CLOTH—Conc.  Yardmen and labourers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7.	.35	50	.36 .363 .32 .34 .39 .385 .4047	50 51 50 50 50 50	.36 .393 .375 .39 .39 .417 .4350	55 55 50 50 50 50	Spinners, worsted, female— No. 1	.20		\$ 28 25 30 24 276 37* 23 243 .28-34 .3034	56 50 53 52 45 64 53 50 45	\$ .297 .275 .317 .24 .285 .363* .275 .30 .3137	50 49 52½ 48 56½ 54 43  50-  55  48-
NO. 8. NO. 9. NO. 10. NO. 11.  WOOLLEN YARN AND CLOTH	.37	50 55	.368 .423 .35 .405	55 55 54 36½	.40 .454 .385 .49		No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16* No. 17. No. 18*	.2025	50	.26 .27 .315 .30 .27 .495b* .30 .445*	50 48 48 54 52 47 48 26 42	.297 .31 .308 .352 .342 .52 <i>h</i> * .365 .465*	36 4 48
Drawers, worsted, frinale— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12.	.20	50	.30 .3032 .24 .23 .31 .2833 .26 .302 .3134b .35	64 52 52 54 32- 38 39- 50 50 48 48 48 47 54	.3334 .297 .347 .3236b .364 .338	43 48- 55 54 52 48 48 48 55 43	Spinners, mule, vooilen, male— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4† No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10† No. 11. No. 12. No. 12. No. 13.	.225	55	.30 .35 .3032 .24† .23 .2135 .38 .2530 <i>b</i> .29 .28† .30	50 52 60 48 60 55 54 55 63 55 60	.36 .50 .35 .265† .23b .2428 .38 .3133b .3140 .20† .40	49 52 57 48 60 55 54 55 56 56 56 60 60
No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 Carders, woollen, male- No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	.28 .273 .20–.25	50 49½ 50 50	.24 .30 .288 .315	55 47 37½ 54 50 52 50	.252 .318 .32 .308	50 44½	No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 20† No. 21 No. 22 No. 23 No. 24 No. 25 No. 25		50 50 50	.3656 .46 .33 .35 .436 .4463 .395 .36† .296	54- 65 45 58 48 54 48 48 46½ 54	.4053 .50 .36 .39 .49 .5163 .47 .34†	50 69 48 50 48 48 50 50 54
No. 4	.28	50	.30 .3040 .2228 .31 .36b .30 .335	54 54 55 48 55 60 54	.305 .3040 .2530 .385 .42b .33 .3742	53 54 55 48 55 60 54- 65	No. 27† No. 28 No. 29 No. 30	.2544	55	.2642† .35 .41 .48	55 54 50 54 50 50 54 54 54 55	.40 .40 .44 .45 .425 .3550† .385 .42	55 54 50 54 50 50 55 54 47
No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 20 No. 21 No. 22 No. 22 No. 23 No. 24	.275 .36 .3339 .40 .3034	50 50 45½ 44 50	.32b .33 .35 .39 .51 .375 .33 .45 .395 .296 .32 .366 .35	50 55 48 54 48 48 54 60 57½ 54 63½ 55 50	.385 .365 .39 .413 .55 .45 .365 .45 .49 .37 .35 .412 .40	69 48 50 48 48 54 65 54 54 56 55 50	No. 31 No. 32† Tuisters and re·lers, female— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7		50		56 56 50 55 41 50 54 50 42- 49 54- 55		50 50 49- 50 50-
No. 25. No. 26. No. 27. No. 28. No. 29.	.2932 .30 .3340	50 523 50 55	.34 .34 .3540	54 54 50- 54 54 59-	.355 .385 .4246	54 50- 54 55 50-	No. 9		50	.23 .24 .23 .243	57 54 52½ 54 51½ 48-	.30 .26 .24 .275 .285	52 54 52½ 54 29- 44 55
No. 30 No. 31	.36	50	.395b .52	73 48 56	.415b .58	65 48 49	No. 14 No. 15			.38 .255	50 50 54	.35 .258	55 54

b Plus production bonus.\* Male.

In due to a	1929		1940		1941		Industry	1929	)	1940	)	1941	
Industry and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk	Wages per hour	Hr
WOOLLEN YARN AND CLOTH—Cont.	\$		\$		\$		Drawers-in, female— No. 1	\$		.23	49	.33	48
Cwisters and reelers, female—Conc. No. 16. No. 17. No. 18. No. 19. No. 20. No. 21. No. 22. No. 23. No. 24.	.28 .35 .378	50 49 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub> 49 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	.26 .28 .29 .33365 .24 .342 .322 .24 .263	48 48 46½ 55 42 46 58 54	.297 .323 .314 .3038 .252 .434 .34 .28	52½ 48 48 46½ 55 37 44 45 54	No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12	.2338	55 50 50 50 55 	.30 .38 .26 .28 .32 .38 .24 .26 .37 .3142	55 50 54 48 50 44 54 54 54 57 50	.325 .42 .28 .32 .36 .37 .25 .285 .35 .3452 .283	5: 4: 5: 4: 5: 5: 4: 5: 4:
Vinders, female— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8	.203 .25 .20 .21	55 50 50 50	.21b .237 .315 .26 .37 .28 .3037 .2326	55 40 51 54 50 54 50 51– 53	.23b .275 .287 .29 .38 .32 .3140 .297	55 48 48 54 50 50 50 42	Weavers, woollen, male No. 1	.2933	51	.3036 .34 .30 .2228 .26b .30 .465	50- 60 48 54 55 55 60 60	.38 .41 .30 .2744 .285b .30	5 5 5 5 6 5
No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14	.253	50	.28 .315 .20 .24 .28 .243	34 53½ 36 54 54 49	.33 .29 .24 .25 .26 .277	40 50½ 45 54 54 35- 44	No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14	.30	50 50 50 50 50	.405 .3239 .40 .425 .3855 .385 .495	48 60 54 48 50 54 44 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	.405 .4046 .40 .465 .4464 .465 .60	5 5
No. 15		50 50	.2634 .29 .315 .325 .26 .30 .292	50 49- 55 54 48 48 46½ 56	.26537 .31 .346 .346 .297 .34 .35	50 40- 55 53½ 48 52½ 46½ 38	No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 20 No. 21		55	.595 .386 .34 .4046 .404 .53	50 45- 54 54 56 54	.635 .43 .405 .4246 .483 .53	5 45 5 5 5 5
No. 22.  Spoolers, female -  No. 1  No. 2  No. 3  No. 4  No. 5  No. 6  No. 7  No. 8  No. 9  No. 10  No. 12  No. 12  No. 13  No. 14  No. 15  No. 14  No. 15  No. 16  No. 17	.2025 .19 .24 .20 .22 .22 .22	55 55 50 50 50	.263 .204 .24 .21 <i>b</i> .335 .26 .28 .28 .26 .283 .24 .23 .25 .26 .29 .25 .25	54 50 54 48 55 38 54 54 55 50 54 55 54 55 55 54 55 55	.28 .25 .208 .32 .23 <i>b</i> .315 .29 .315 .25 .25 .263 .285 .306 .278 .23	54 49 53 48 55 55 50 54 46 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55	No. 22. No. 23.  Weavers, woollen, female— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14	.275	55 55 55 50 50	.33 .37562 .22 .20 .205 .2033 .1729 .2325b .21 .26 .5456 .2640 .40 .384 .384 .388 .2851	52 50 54 60 55 55 55	.37 .37562 .25 .25 .2640 .2737 .2528b .21 .26 .533 .2939 .40 .357 .334 .2963	5 4 5 5 5 5 5 4 5 5 5 4 5 5 5 5 4 5
Tarpers, male -   No. 1   No. 2†   No. 3   No. 4   No. 5   No. 6   No. 7   No. 8   No. 9   N	.3440 .45 .36 .36	55 50 50 50	.25 .246† .2939 .36b .375 .56 .33 .363 .44505	50 31 55- 63 50 48 50 54 54 47-	.30 .273† .3045 .41 <i>b</i> .44 .61 .375 .445 .448545	54 58-	No. 18 No. 19 No. 20 No. 21 No. 22 No. 23 No. 24 No. 25	.3044	44 50 50 50 55	.33 .27 .416 .533 .255 .245 .23 .376 .34 .2644 .3340	36 50 52 59 54 55	.443 .26 .402 .473 .273 .25 .25 .476 .39 .3650 .4244	4 5 4 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 4 5
No. 10† No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14† No. 15 No. 16	.35	52½ 50	.27† .42 .33 .35 .243	49 36 50 54 50 54		57 50 54	No. 26 No. 27 No. 28 No. 29 No. 30 No. 31			.366 .45 .23 .243 .34–.48 .425	54 54 54 46	.433 .487 .24 .285 .4454 .4353	5 5

b Plus production bonus.

TABLE X.-WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING-Continued

Industry	1929		1940		1941		Industry	1929		1940		1941	1
and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.		Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hi pe wk
Woollen Yarn and Cloth—Conc.	\$		\$		\$		Cloth finishers, male—	\$ ·.30	55	.3035	50	.3540	49
Loomfixers, male— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6.	.25	55  55	.25 .325 .35 .3844b .50 .41560		.40 .415 .385 .4461 <i>b</i> .50 .43563	48 55 54 55–	No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6.	.2550	55	.22 .30 .2229 .36b .30	52 60 55 55 55 60 60	.25 .35 .2433 .3958 .315	55 6 55 6
No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12	.54	50	.47b 375b .546 .4769 .42 .3555	68 54 48 48 50 54 55- 60	.52b .375b ,572 .6972 .555 .4258	48 48 50 54 55- 60	No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15.	.35 .25 .36 .30	50 50 50 50 50 44	.2337 .40b .385 .35 .39 .4454 .33 .45	56 54 54 54 48 55 54 45	.2840 .45b .425 .39 .41 .5160 .39 .45	5 5 4 5 5 5
No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19	.52 .40 .515 .5058 .425	50 52½ 50 55	.65 .705 .50 .45 .50 .5054 .45 .485	40 61½ 54 50 50 50 54 54	.65 .725 .50 .55 .565 .5161	54 50 50 50 55 54	No. 16	.33	50 50 52½	.3843 .32 .30 .3240 .3047	57 54 55 50– 54 54	.4047 .35 .40 .3852 .36550	5
Surlers and menders,			.622	54	.664	54	No. 21. No. 22. No. 23. No. 24.	.30	50	.3553 .325 .33 .41	50 54 54 54	.4362 .36 .36 .45	5 65 65 65
female— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6		55	.25 .21 <i>b</i> .185 .19215 .2362	50 55 55 51 43- 53 4×	.25 .23b .20 .2627 .2751	49 55 55 48 50- 53 41	Knitted Goods, including Hosiery  Carders, woollen, male-No. 1. No. 2. No. 3.	.27	55 49½ 52	.27 .3540 .20	55 45 52	.33 .3942 .2535	15 4 15
No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 12 No. 14 No. 15 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 17 No. 17	.18 .2022 .2033 .2933	50 50 50 44 52]	.265 .26 .285 .26 .28-44 .383 .383 .355 .212 .24 .26	54 48 54 50 54 40 49}	.29 .28 .305-33 .29 .33-44 .555 .37 .375 .227 .25 .25 .26-38	54 50 54 47 41 55 54 45 50	No. 4. No. 5. No. 6.  No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 14. No. 15.	.25 .225 .32 .36 .35 .40 .275 .33 .37	48 55 50 50 45 50 45 50 44 44	.278 .28 .30 .35 .413 .40 .297 .32 .386 .35	48 48 55- 60 50 52 55 54 59 44 50 59	.292 .295 .346 .40 .46 .437 .30 .37 .425 .36 .405	5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5
No. 20 No. 21 No. 22 No. 23 No. 24	.22	55	.41 .255 .25 .29 .27	54 54 54 49 55	.43 .27× .30 .35 ,384	54 54 54 43 55	Spinners, worsted, female— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5.	.30 .273	50 49½ 	.24 .325 .284 .23	55 46 44 54 37	.252 .305 .34 .24	2 5
No. 2	327	50	.25 .32 .335	60		68 55 50 54- 60	Spinners, woollen, mule, male— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3.	.375	49½ 	.3540 .35 .2839	45 55 48	.3444 .40 .2939	4.00
No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15.	.30 3033 .30 .30 .365 .32	50	.445 .33 .393 .32 .41 .35 .35 .37 .35 .358	54 57½ 54 72 50 54 55 54	.507 .39 .405 .35 .425 .40 .415 .46 .42 .39	54 53 50	No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12	.2030 .45 .38 .2230 .40	55 50 50 50 50	.26 .32 .41 .37 .40 .378 .297 .455 .40	48 55- 50 50 50 55 45 54 44 44	.27 .336 .41 .417 .437 .455 .30 .476 .425	
No. 16. No. 17. No. 18. No. 19. No. 20.			.325 .395b .33 .30		.36 .415b .365 .35	55 48	Winders, female— No. 1	.23	49½ 55	.2535 .21 .30 .24	45   55   48   46½	.3035 .23 .32 .262 <i>b</i>	4. 20

b Plus production bonus.

	1929		1940		1941		Т 3	1929		1940		1941	l
Industry and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Industry and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hr- per wk	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
KNITTED GOODS, INCLUDING HOSIERY Cont.	45		43		SAS.		Knitters, garment, jemale—Conc. No. 12.	\$		.25	ij1-	.28	37-
Winders, female— Conc.							No. 13 No. 14	.337	44	.31	64 44 44	.34	45 44 44
No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10.	29	55 55  50	.25 .33 .31 .225 .28 3034	55 49 49 50 45 45 45	.262 .33 .34 .20 .262 .3947	55 50 50 50 45 50	No. 15	.35	52	.35	44 45 52	.273 .35 .45	45 52
No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 17	325	491	.263 .297 .317 2538 .29 .23 .396 .32	44 50 46 50 48 54 45 35	.275 .324 .34 .332 .334 .23 .41	49½ 50 50 50 50 54 45	No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9.	.30	50 49 55	38 .52 .37- 83 .47 .58	40 40 48 48 45 50 54 50 44	.31 .4869 .4754 .524/ .508 .4488 .54 .64	48 49½ 48- 55 51 50 50 43
No. 20 No. 21 No. 22 No. 23	.285	50 49½	.278 .31 .26 .29 .26	50 40 48 48 48	31 3339 .313 .252	45 40- 48 48 48	No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15.	.3540	50 45	.418 .368 557 3742 4976	50 50 38 50 45	.443 .385 .60 31- 51 .61- 97	50 50 45 50 45
No. 24 No. 25 No. 25 No. 27 No. 28 No. 29 No. 30	.19 .24 .33	52½ 50 50 50 45½	.25 .24 .24 .33 .2630 .35 .2324	50 52½ 54 50 50 50 50	.28 .24 .267 .325 2830 .375 .3440	50 52½ 54 50 50 50 40 - 43	No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 20 No. 21	.50	50 55	.678 .46 .50 .333 .4871 .4357	45 58 50 48 48 35 46 50	.582 .47 .58 .333 .5273	57 50 48 48
No. 31 No. 32 No. 33 No. 34	2734	44 45	.315 .33 .365 .25	48	.37 383 .383 .25	44	No. 23. No. 24. No. 25. No. 26. No. 27.	.30 .30	49 50 491	6383 .35 .40 .35 .647	40 57 4.3 50 50	.32 .527 .375 .686	40- 60 54 50 50
Knitters, yarment, male— No. 1	.45	403	.45	45	.47	45	No. 28 No. 29 No. 30	.60	491		48 48 52	.48 .60 40	48 48 55
No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9	225 35 25- 45 25- 45 29- 51 24 32- 44	55 55 55 49 55 55 50	.26 .30 .358 .30 .328/ .35 .25 .26 .36 .40	55 52 48 45 53 53 48 50	.32 .45 .434 .35 .34 .367 .26 .3964	55 52 48 48 54 55 48 50	Knitters, hosiery, female— No. 1 No. 2		52		26 - 32 45 52 52\frac{1}{5}	.30 .25	33- 32 45 52 50
No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17. No. 17. No. 18. No. 14. No. 20.	.50 .355 50 .27 25 - 48 48 20 - 42 .68 45 - 54	50 50 4n <sup>1</sup> / <sub>3</sub> 50 50 55 40 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> 44 46 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	.463 .3245 .45 .42 - 52 .40 .44 .24 - 36 .57 .4756 .30 - 50 .525	41 50 48 50 50 50 37 50 44 44 44 48	38- 50 52 .5066 .462 35- 44 57- 81 45- 91 4384	55 4. ½ 50 50 50 50 60 43 46 44 48	No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14	323 .275 .27 - 38 .30 .285 .295	45 50 44	22 28 27 226 342 21-41 23 25-38 33 25-38 25-24 26-37	525 54 48 42 50 53 50 54 45 35 52 48	25 33 27 25 <i>h</i> 26 <i>h</i> 268 415 22 - 42 25 39 - 48	50 48 45 45 50
Knitters, garment, female—							No. 15	.323		32 - 41	48	33- 50	37- 42
No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8	.24 .19 20 .22 .165	4 1	20 49 .23 .18 .278 .22 .24 .207 .26 .26	45 55 52 48 46 48 42 49 41	.2540 .23 .25 .281 .246 .24 .232 .30	48 42 50	No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 20 No. 21 No. 22 No. 23 No. 23 No. 24 No. 25 No. 25	.22 .30 .27	49 50 49 49 45	.327 .42 .30 .35 .30 .31 .285 .338 .417 27 34	47 54 401	.455 .253 .357 315 .345 .276	40 46 50 50 46
No. 11	.22	50 1 30 ½	.25	27 55 27 36	2528	53	No. 27			.32	47½	.352	

b Plus production bonus.

							<u> </u>			 l			_
Industry	1929		1940		1941		Industry	1929		1940		1941	
and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
KNITTED GOODS, INCLUDING HOSIERY—Cont.  Machine fizers, male— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3.	\$		.545 .45	55 55	.545 .525	55 55	Cutters, male—Conc. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8.	\$ .22 .365 .42	55 55 55	\$ .298 .35 .43 .68	54 55 37 44	.30 .42	54 55 48
No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13	.70 .52 .455	55 52½ 49½ 55 55 55	.44—.58 .52—.59 .58 .58 .672 .44 .75 .537 .38—.77 .40 .57—.60	48 50 49½ 50 50 48 48 54 48 54 43 43 50	.45 - 58 .55 - 67 .75 .60 .704 .53 .80 .555 .46 - 86	48 50	Cutters, female— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 10.	.15 .23 .235 .2031	55 49½ 49 50 45 49½	.22 .2240 .255 .25 .2637 .355 .363 .336 .35	50	.22 .3545 .266 .233b .387 .2945 .34 .31 .416	49 49 50 44 50 50 45
No. 15. No. 16. No. 17. No. 18. No. 19. No. 20. No. 21. No. 22. No. 23. No. 24.  Menders, garments,	.325 .54 .6181 .70		.37 .63 .62 .65–.76	52½ 50 50 49½ 43- 50 48 55 48 55	.40 .605 .645 .7180 .5773 .96 .545 .935 .5392 .83	52½ 50 50 49½ 52 48 55	No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17. No. 18. No. 19. No. 20. No. 21. No. 22. No. 23.	.25 .22 .265 .325 .29 .28	49½	.275 .28 .28 .21 .25 .31–.39 .255 .25 .31 .40 .32 .33 .315	48 40 54 50 50 49 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> 50 44 48 48 35	.308 .308 .29 .21 .26 .36–.44 .305 .25 .34 .41 .34 .35 .35	48 41 54 47 50 49½ 44 44 48 48 40 46½
female—  No. 1	.18	55  49 55  45	.18 .29 .29 .22 .30 .30 .31 .307	55 40- 48 48 55 50 45 44 44	.22 .30 .303 <i>b</i> .23 .306 .33 .33 .33	55 48 48 55 50 45 44 48	Finishers and sewers, garments, female—  No. 1  No. 2  No. 3  No. 4  No. 5  No. 6  No. 7	.1530 .20	49½ 55 52	.2045 .1630 .18 .26 .218 .25	45 55 52 48 44½ 55 49½	.2545 .1833 .1825 .29 .205b .294 .3032	45 55 52 48 48 55 50 50
Menders, hosiery, female—  No. 1. No. 2. No. 3.  No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12.	2933	55	.24 .252 .22 .47 .20 .34 .286 .23 .34 .42 .32 .32 .32 .25	40 49½ 54 37 50 30 54 45 44½ 50 52½	.27 .232 .18 .55 .285 .36 .2366 .2366 .24244 .367 .27	55 45 50 41	No. 8.  No. 9.  No. 10.  No. 11.  No. 12.  No. 13.  No. 14.  No. 15.  No. 16.  No. 17.  No. 18.  No. 19.  No. 20.  No. 21.  No. 22.	.26 .23 .27 2434	50  50  45  49 55 50 50	.2238 .37 .335 .27 .2550 .33 .423 .265 .26 .31 .21 .2235 .2333 .22 .295	40- 50 44 44 50 50 48 45 45 45 50 54 46 50 50 48 47 50 50 48 49 40 50 50 48 49 40 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	.2440 .39 .34 .287 .3538 .52 .276b .28 .317 .21 .2741 .2635 .22 .253	44 44 50 50 50 45 48 42 45 50 50 46 45 46
No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16	33 33 33 29 226	50 49½  49½ 45	375 375 31-36 34 38 46 52 30 .25 33 .33 .28-41	48 48 49 48 40 50 50 48 48 32- 41 50	24 417 .28 - 38 .37 - 43 .35 .462 .49 - 53 .33 .263 .358 .383 .3344	48 45 42 40 40 48 50 50	No. 23 No. 24 No. 25 No. 26 No. 27 No. 28 No. 29 No. 30 No. 31 No. 32	.35	49\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	.27 .2025 .3139 .28 .363 .334 .37 .318 .285 .2226	44½ 37 44	.32 .2328 .3647 .31 .386 .39 .324 .285 .2546	42 25- 50 37- 46 45 44 37
Cutters, male - No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4.	2436 34-50 20-33	55 4 <sup>4</sup> ½ 55	30 40 · 55 .4d .40	55 45 48 45	.3034 .4250 .527 .45	55 45 48 48	No. 33. No. 34. No. 35. No. 36. No. 37. No. 38.	.45 <b>5</b> .475	463	.273 .273 .33 .2628 .3241 .29	44 44 35 44 46½ 48	.32 .295 .35 .2628 .3241 .29	44

T 1 /	1929		1940		1941		Industry	1929		1940		1941	
Industry and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
KNITTED GOODS, INCLUDING HOSIERY—Cont.	\$		\$		\$		Loopers, hosiery,	\$		\$		\$	
Finishers and sewers, hosiery, female— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12.	.217 .2731 	52 50 55  49½ 50 45	.18 .24 .26 .41 .387 .22 .268 .241 .41 .284 .36 .32 .45	52 45 49½ 45 31 50 50 50 50 45 33 35	.1825 .26 .26 .46 .377 .247 .333 .236 .34 .294 .38 .338	52 48 49 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> 50 31 50 44 41 50 50 45 48 48	female—Conc.  No. 8  No. 9  No. 10  No. 11  No. 12  No. 13  No. 14  No. 15  No. 16  No. 16  No. 17  No. 18  No. 19	.32	45	.285 .2740 .273 .27 .296 .322 .42 .285 .24 .2633 .40 .3035	50 48 50 54 45 44 50 52 <sup>1/2</sup> 48 35 48	.314 .3441 .30 .286 .296 .372 .44 .27 .24 .2638 .48 .3041	50 50 50 54 45 41 50 52 48 48 48 45 50
No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 20 No. 21 No. 22 No. 22 No. 23 No. 24 No. 25 No. 26	.35 .23 .25 .247	49½ 55 49½ 49½	.345 .39 .415 .32–.50 .33 .21 .275 .25 .375 .255 .34 .35–.48	46½ 48 48 41- 44 28 54 50 50 34½ 46 54 12 48 48 49½	.35 .484 .45 .3546 .21 .29 .263 .33 .394 .26 .32 .41053 .416 .30	44 43 48 49 2 54 50 50 42 46 45 48	No. 20. No. 21. No. 22. No. 23. No. 24. No. 25. No. 26. No. 27. No. 28. No. 29. No. 30. No. 31. No. 32.	.33		.34 .31 .335 .325 .315 .39 .3850 .34 .408 .417	46 50 48 35 54 21	.317 .4257 .36 .325 .33 .385 .335 .44 .3043 .348 .388 .527 .3453	38 41 48 43 44 54 38
No. 28. No. 29.  No. 30.  Boarders, hosiery, male- No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4.			.2739 .2628 .31 .635 .28	22- 35 47½ 50 37 48 49½	.2841 .2632 .334 .712 .28 .48	35- 40 47½ 40 33 48 49½	male— No. 1	.53	55 50 49½ 50 45	.36 .35 .51 .30 .40 .68 .477 .63	30 55 50 35 49 44 50 45	.38 .367 .61 .42 .49 .667 .525	50 45 60 48 50
No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 12	.30 .535 39		.57 .34 .5460 .44 .51 .39 .43 .30	50 50 45 38 45 50 51 52½ 46	.65 .33 .7386 .413 .38 .45 .30 .404	40 50 45 48 50 50 52 43	Pressers, garments,   female	.2532	55  44 45	.21 .328 .265 .31 .44		.24 .364 .2768 .34 .42	
No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 20	.40 .325 .555	50 49½ 45	.51 .33 .46 .515 .48 .53	48 50 50 43½ 48 22 24- 52	.66 .3951 .47 .595 .55 .47 .4155	40 49- 52 50	No. 7 No. 8	.235	50	.18 .304 .20 .234 .22 .22 .24- 26 .35	40 49½ 54 55 50 50	.22 .38 .22 .23 .273 .262 .338 .44	55 50 50
Boarders, hosiery, female— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6	.36	50	.30 .495 .417 .37		.29 .40 .497 .46 .49 .533	48 50	No   9   No   10   No   11   No   12   No   13   No   14   No   15   No   16   No   17   No   18	28 .267 .325 .285 .28 .30	5 45 5 44 50 49½	318 30 35 36 33 28 28-33	45 45 48 50 48 48	.285 .37 .42 .475 .3133 .43 .375 .30 .316 .2838	34 50 50 45 45 45 49 50 48 48
Loopers, hosiery, female— No. 1	.255	155	.26 .385 .23 .29	30 50 54 48 50 49 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	.25	50 50 40	No. 19 No. 20 No. 21 No. 22 No. 23 No. 24 No. 25		491		46	.307 .386 .226 .38 - 54 .33 .22 - 31 .23 .32 .366	5 43 5 51 48 50 50

	1929		1940		1941			1929	)	1940		1941	
Industry and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Industry and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per bour	Hrs per wk.	Wage per hour	Hrs per wk.
	\$		\$		S			\$		\$		\$	
KNITTED GOODS, INCLUDING HOSERY—Conc. Examiners and inspect- ors femile—Conc. No. 28. No. 29. No. 30. No. 31.  Folders, female— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4.	.20	49½ 49½ 55	.2831 .33 .2733 .32 .2135 .18 .28 .2635	44 48 23- 36 44 45 55 49 <sup>1/2</sup> 45- 50	.332 .305 .3141 .36 .25 .22 .30 .2841	44 48 32- 43 44 45 55 50 50	Warehouse and shipping men— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 9 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 12	.25 .35 .25 .49 .27 - 40	55 52 55 49 55 49 55	.27 .20 .28 .317 .26–.35 .35 .24 .33 .34–.44 .473 .34 .42 .35	55 52 48 51 46 55 50 49 50 50 48 50 50 50 50	.30 .2735 .275 .38b .2745 .35 .325 .33 .4047 .405 .357 .403 .403 .403 .403 .403 .403 .403 .403	49½ 40½ 44 50 50 50 50 50
No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15	.323 .22 .30 .265 .26 .22 .20	49½ 55 45  52½ 50 50 50  44	.328 .23 .42 .265 .25 .37 .24–.34 .263 .40 .306	48 54 45 48 52½ 50 50 50 18	.364 .25 .485 .276b .24 .34 .2737 .275 .437 .327 .38	50 54 45 48 52½ 50 50 41½ 44 48	No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 17 No. 19 No. 19 No. 0 No. 21 No. 21 SLIK YARN AND FABRICS	.3960	52 50  44 49}	.34 .3\5 .52 .354 .2944 .357 .41 .365 .32	52} 4× 45	.313 .395 .52 .573 .3847 .374 .41 .333 .37	521 45 45 40 50 50 44
Boxers, female— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17. No. 18. No. 19.	.22 .217 .18–.37 .20 .22 .325 .28 .25–.32 .24 .355	49½ 50 55 55 50 52½ 50 44 49½ 45	. 19 .28 .24 .25 .17 .1724 .28 .28 .28 .29 .265 .2640 .25 .2640 .34 .31 .2529 .26 .26 .36 .36 .36 .36 .36 .36 .36 .3	45 49 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> 26 55 50 48 48 30 50 48 52 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> 48 50 12 47 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> 45	.23 .27 .225b .26294 .157 .1924 .35 .263 .276b .25 .2742 .484 .275 .32 .33 .34 .26 .442	$\begin{array}{c} 45 \\ 49 \\ \hline \\ 48 \\ 55 \\ 50 \\ 48 \\ 529 \\ 50 \\ 48 \\ 529 \\ 48 \\ 542 \\ 48 \\ 47 \\ \hline \\ 45 \\ 45 \\ \end{array}$	Winders, female—  No. 1  No. 2  No. 3  No. 4  No. 5  No. 6  No. 7  No. 8  No. 9  No. 10  No. 11  No. 12  No. 13  No. 14  No. 15  No. 15  No. 15  No. 15  No. 15  No. 15  No. 16  No. 17	1827	50 44	.25 .315 .24 .27 .24 .25 .275 .243 .21 .335 .25 .34 .32 .34 .28 .36	50 50 33- 47 55 48 50 55 50 42 45 48- 53 47 55 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	.2729 .33 .2530 .37 .29 .3036 .27 .2629 .34 .27 .40 .3336 .3143	48 48 32- 50 54 48 50 55 45 50 35 50 40- 55 42½ 50 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55
Dyc-house men-  No. 1   No. 2   No. 2   No. 3   No. 4   No. 5   No. 6   No. 7   No. 8   No. 9   No. 10   No. 11   No.	.3338	55 55 55 50	.38 .29 .29 .348 .30 .24 .30–.33 .40 .37–.42	45 55 49 48 48 50 55 49 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> 50	.45 .33 .362b .377 .30 .275 .3140 .35 .418 .3950	45 55 52 44 48 50 55 50 50 49	Spinners, male— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8	.3550	47-56	.17-,25 .34 .25-,40 .23-,26 .20-,26 .275 .55	55 50 50 51 54 55 50 48	.1826 .36 .32 .2431 .29 .2733 .29 .575	
No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16	.38 .4048 .445 .3044	50 50 45 55	.3540 .43 .3648 .40 .496	50 55 45 47 59	.3742 .455 .5057	50 55 45 	No. 10			.3040	50- 55 57½ 60	.335	
No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 20 No. 21 No. 22 No. 23	.38 .40	52½ 50  49	.40 .356 .459 .36	48 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> 52 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub> 48 48 48 48 50	.418 .36 .459 .40 .405 .42 .355	48 50 48 50- 56 48 48 50	Spinners, female— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7			.25 .29 .30 .33 .29 .25 .315	50 55 53 45 39 50 57	.29 .32 .32 .337 .314 .356	46
No. 24		49½		50 50 55 44	.35	47- 53 41 44	Redrawers, female—   No. 1   No. 2   No. 3			.2325 .2021 .21	50 49 50	.2327	48 51 50

b Plus production bonus.

TABLE X.-WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING-Continued

	1929		1940		1941			1929		1940		1941	
Industry and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.		Hrs per wk.		Hrs per wk.	Industry and Occupation		Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour		Wages per hour	
SILE YARN AND FABRICS—Conc. Reirauers, female—Con. No. 4 No. 5.	\$		\$ .1920 .2022	55 50	\$ .2428 .2227	48	No. 11		44	\$ .4055 .55 .44 .473	55 50 50 55	\$ .5060 .577 .597 .62	55 50 50 50
No. 5		1	.24 .2730 .25	50 48- 53 50	.237 .2632 .2830	50 50 50	Weavers, male— No. 1	.335		.6080 .3550 .404 .3944	50 50 50 50	.7193 .3856 .473 .3545	55 50 45
No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8.			.33 .483 .28 ,3040 .3238 .34 .32 .429		.37 .54 .33 .3240 .3340 .40 .38 .448		No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10			.3044 .277 .2847 .32424 .42 .3946 .3846	50 55 48 50 50 50 50	.4459 .353 .3055 .38455 .48 .4159 .4258	48 50 50 50 45- 50
No. 9		1	.35 .38 .20	50 55 55	.4349 .41 .287	50 49 54	No. 11	1		.44 .40 .353	50 55 41	.586 .45 .40	50 55 40
Wurpers, female— No. 1 No. 2 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10	.33‡	52½	.307 .22 .29 .442 .32 .3936 .3036 .34 .40	50 55 50 50 50 48 50 55 47 50	.33 .25 .3537 .468 .38 .2838 .2837 .3338 .356 .50	50 48 40 50	No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8			.412 .38- 42 .297 .32 - 424 .35 .344 .282 .34	50 55 50 50 50	.478 .38 - 44 .33( 38 - 455 .385 .44 .35 .52	45 59 50
Quillers, male—  No. 1  No. 2  No. 3  No. 4  No. 5  No. 6  No. 7			.2230 .23 .24 .18263 .22 .385 .2938	50 54 55 55 55 50 50-	.25- 36 .27 .264 .22285 .284 .3546	55 50 54 50 48	No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8			.38 .35 .3334 .425 .2031 .42 .3540 .39(	55 50 50	.39 .40 .40 .44: .2639 .42 .4045 .47:	55 50 55
No. 8			.372 .2034 .23 .24 .244 .18- 22	50 50 55	.455 .2238 .27 .264 .285 .2227	48 44! 54	Pickers, female— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8			.17 .2025 .20 .25 .21 .1824 .25 .26	55 50 50 50 44 49 55 50	.19 .2327 .24 .27 .25 .2024 .27 .28	55 48 50 45 50 48 55 50
No. 7 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10.	.30	44	.25 .25 .31 .24 .20	50 50 52 52 55	.3031 .32 .27 .27	50 50 50 50 48	"No. 9. No. 10.  General helpers, male- No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4.			.2533 .2530	50 50 50	.3140	3 50 50 48 55
Twisters, male— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5. No. 6			.63 .3342 .460 .37 .54	50 50 50 59 50 55	.547 .3040 .625 .46 .52 .44	55	No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7		44	.25 .2527 .2027 .2041 .3246	55 50	.2532 .24 .2535 .2041 .3851	2 50 55 50 47- 50
No. 7			.2430 .51: .39 .455	55 50 50	.30 - 36 .52 .52 .40	5.5	No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 Shirts*			.2644	50		50 48
Dom heers, male - No. 1. No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 19. No. 19	. 65:	521	.45 .32 .4560 .5259 .40 .59 .58: 4062: .80	5 48	.50 .45 .5762 .5567 .65 .62 .4865 .80	45 50 48 50	No. 8		46	.42 .62 .64 .32 .46	5 40 5 48 5 46 48 1 52 51 3 49	.43 .65 .75 .41 .50	7 48 6 48 6 46 7 48 47 54 53

<sup>† 1930.</sup> \*Work shirms included under Ready-Made Clothing, (B. Men's Work Clothing) see page 96

	1929		1940	)	1941			1929	)	1940	)	1941	
Industry and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hr per wk	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Indust ry and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
SHIRTS—Conc. Sewing machine oper-	\$		\$		\$		Trimmers, male—	\$		\$		8	
ators, female— No. 1	.205 .24 <sup>-</sup> .323 .25 .20- 33	46½  49 49½ 50	.1826 .28 .26 .20 24 .18 30 .293 .295 .2032 .2037	45 48 46 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> 48 54 50 52 50 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub> 48 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>		48 48 46 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> 48 50 50 47 47 <sup>2</sup> / <sub>4</sub> 51 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 11 No. 12 No. 12	32 00	44 433	33.85 31.45 35.20 25.65 31.50 32.10 24.00 23.30 28.35 35.25 33.30	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	37.05 34.32 39.60 30.17 34.50 25.41 26.00 27.28 28.35 37.75 34.28	44 44 39 44 38 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> 44 44 44 43 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub>
Examiners, female— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6.	.20 .323 .2936 .22	46½ 49½ 51 50	.26 25 26 .27 .325 .20	43 46½ 52 53¾ 45¾ 54	.273 .25 .26 .34 .40 .20	48 46½ 47 51¼ 49 50	No. 14 No. 15 No. 16	33 00 27 00 32 00 35 00	44 44 44	24 00 35 80 24 70 34 55 22 00 -	44 44 44 36	25 00 37 61 24 70 25 69 24 00 -	44 44 34 34
Pressers, female— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6.	.21 .245 .363 .20 .33 .225	46½  49 49½ 54 50	.29 .24 .25 .31 2032 .335	48 54 50 52 48 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub> 42	.294 .25 .25 .30 .2340 .40	48 50 50 47 51 <del>1</del> 51	No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5			28.00 27.00- 32.00 24.00 21.60- 27.00 21.80-		36.00 30.00- 40.00 27.72 30.80 23.54-	44 44 44
Bos room workers, female— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	17	4612	.24 .25 .25 .2324 .32	54 46½ 46½ 48¾ 51	.30 .25 .262 .2834 .38	50 46½ 48 51½ 55	No. 7 No. 8			29.05 19.70- 26.35 12.85- 18.45 21.75- 23.10 21.90-	42	31.68 22.50- 34.39 20.00- 27.39 22.05 23.65 21.88-	34- 40 34- 45 36 48
Shippers, male - No. 1	.40 .265 .40 .217–36	49 50 69	.35 .32 .44 .34–.477	48 50 52 44	.368 .40 .4354 .3859	48 50 49½ 44	No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14	23.50 32.00		29 70 30.00 25.00 30.00- 48.00 37.65 17 40 29.25	44	29 37 35 00 26 00 30 00 48 00 39 50 20 20 25 60	44 44 44 44 24– 45
C'OTHING — A—MEN'S AND BOYS' SUITS AND OVERCOATS Cutters male—	Per wk.		Per wk.		Per wk			Per wk.		Per wk.		Per wk.	10
No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8		44	38.35 38.75 15.75 29.05 38.34 33.44 30.00 30.00	44 44 24 43 <sup>3</sup> 44 44 44	41.85 42.25 26.65 34.05 42.00 33.44 42.35 30.00-	44 44 30 43 44 44 48 44	Basters, female—         No. 1	23 50		15 00- 24 00 14 95- 17.40 16 09- 20 00 15.95- 20.60	44	16 50 - 26 00 16 32- 18 74 19 20- 24 00 18.65- 20.92	44 44 44 34
No. 9			38.00 26.75 33.80 29.04 27.50- 35.20	38 48 48 49	38.00 29 95 36 85 25 90 27 50 35 20	39 48 391 48	No. 6 No. 7	20 00 -		13.64- 21.60 13.70 15.15- 21.78 12.00-	43 <sup>3</sup> 44	13.64- 21.60 23.30 17.00- 27.72 15.84-	44 43 <sup>2</sup> 44 34 -
No. 14 No. 15 No. 16	34.00 34.00	44 44	30 00 27 00 39.15 20.00- 40 00		33 00 30 00 40.05 25.00- 45 00	48 44 44 44	No. 9 No. 10 No. 11	29 50 10.00- 13 00	52	16 34 13 75 15 10 11 05- 13 90	34 48 53 48	20 48 15 00 14.97 12.15- 15 29	43 45 48 48
No. 17	39.50		29 45 36.55 43.30- 46.20 40.27- 46.22	j	37 25 42.12 43.30- 46.20 42.28- 48.53	3° 43 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub> 44	No. 14		- 1	11 90 - 20.25 8.65- 10.08 13.00 15.00		12 S6- 17.63 11.04- 13.44 18.00 20.00	48 45 44 44
No. 21 No. 22 No. 23			42.10- 46.20 25.00 42.00 36.30	44 461	44 23- 48 53 31.47- 52.42 37.65-	44 46 <sup>1</sup> 43	No. 16 No. 17 No. 18	15.00 17.00- 20.00 14.00- 18.00		22.10 18.00- 26.00 10.80- 17.90	433	22.12 20.00- 27.00 11.42- 13.51	431 44 34
No. 24	34.00	44	35.00	44	46.60 31.85	34	No. 19				31- 34)	11 35-	35- 45

Industry	1929		1940		1941		Industry	1929	)	1940	)	1941	L
and Occupation	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	and Occupation	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wage per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.
READY-MADE CLOTHING—Cont.	\$		\$ -		\$		Button sewers,	\$		\$		\$	
A—MEN'S AND BOYS' SUITS AND OVERCOATS —Cont.							female—Conc.  No. 6.  No. 7.  No. 8.			13.64 13.10 14.00	44 48 44	13.64 11.70 16.00	44 48 44
Sewing machine operators, male—No. 1	32.00	44	26.00-	44	24.00-	44	No :10	17.75 25.00-	43 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	15 00- 20.00 14.75 22.00-	43 <sup>3</sup> /44	15.00- 25.00 17.75 22.00-	44 43 <sup>2</sup> 44
No. 2			42.00 25.65- 31.45	44	45 .00 24.50- 34.10	44	No. 12	22.00 22.00	44	35.00 22.00- 28.00	44	35.00 24.00- 35.00	44
No. 3			23.00-	44	27.60- 37.20	44	No. 13 No. 14			26.85 15.40	44 37½	28.20 17.65	44 34
No. 4			26.65-	433	27.70-	433	No. 15. No. 16.			18.00	38° 37½	21·45 12.68	42½ 34
No. 5 No. 6			28.00 26.00-	44	31.00 30.00-	44 44	General hand sewers,						
No. 7 No. 8 No. 9			34.00 31.45 25.05 28.90	53 48 30	44 00 33.40 25.75 30.05	48 48 33	female— No. 1 No. 2	14.00	44	14.80 12.50- 17.70	35 44	16.50 10.00- 16.10	39 44
No. 10 No. 11	32 00-		22.00	44	22.00 35.00-	44	No. 3			14.50- 15.00	44	17.40- 18 00	44
No. 12	38.75	433	46.00 30.65	433	48.00 33.45	433	No. 4 No. 5		1	16.53 14.00	273 44	19.24 16.00	30 44
No. 13	1		30.10-		31.60-	44	No. 6 No. 7			13.64 15.00	44	13.64	44
No. 15	22.50		30.00- 45.00 25.00-		30.00- 45.00 30.00-	44	No. 9	7,00-	52	13.20	44	13.86- 16.17 14.80	44
No. 16	24.00		35.00		35.00	44	No. 10	9.00	02	11.15	48	9.45	48
2101 20,			26.85		35.20	1	No. 11			15.10-	53	14.97- 16.12	48
Sewing machine oper- ators, female—							No. 12 No. 13			12.12 12.00-	38 <sup>1</sup> 48	11.74 13.44	33½ 48
No. 1			10.00-		11.00-	49	No. 14			13.20	48	9.12-	48
No. 2 No. 3 No. 4			15.00 16.50 14.40- 21.05	44 44 43 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	16.32 25.20 16.40- 21.95	44 44 43 <sup>3</sup>	No. 15 No. 16	11.50-	44	10.65 11.00 15.00- 18.00	44 44	12.00 11.00 12.00- 20.00	44 44
No. 5			16.00-	44	18.00-	44 k	No. 17 No. 18			20.00	44 45	22.00 23.35	44
No. 6 No. 7 No. 8			13.74 14.40 10.21-	44 48 35-	13.74 16.80 10.30-	44 48 39-	No. 19 No. 20			19.00 14.44	44 36	19.00 14.78	34
No. 9			14.90	46	18.76	48	Finishers, female— No. 1	, ,		15.00-	44	16.50-	44
No. 10 No. 11 No. 12			10.08 19.15 13.10 10.55-	47 48 48	15.36 20.85 12.35 11.76-	48 48 48	No. 2 No. 3		44	18.00 16.45 14.40	38 48	20.00 20.55 13.50- 16.50	44 48
No. 13			16.80 12.50-	44	20.64	44	No. 4	1	1	16.00 15.00	44	19.20 16.32	44
No. 14 No. 15	17.50	50	16.00 13.50 13.20-	45 44	18.00 13.00 15.40-	40	No. 6 No. 7 No. 8			13.45 13.64 12.05-	43 44 43 <sup>3</sup>	13.00 14.70 12.35-	34 42 43
No. 16	15.00- 21.00	44	15.84 13.00- 25.00	44	21.56 15.00- 25.00	44	No. 9 No. 10			15.30 10.87 12.50	38 48	20.95 11.23 13.75	36 48
No. 17	12.00-	44	12.50- 24.00	44	17.00- 28.00	44	No. 11	1		11.70 9.12- 11.04	48	10.90 11.04- 14.40	48 48
No. 18 No. 19	20.00 22.50	43° 44	11.85-	433	12.50- 16.50	43 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4	No. 13 No. 14		1	12.50 13.00- 20 00		14.00 16.00- 25.00	44
No. 20			20.00	44	16.80- 24.64	44	No. 15 No. 16	20.25	433	15.20 19.90-	43 <sup>3</sup> 44	21.15 20.90-	43
No. 21	14.00- 20.00	44	11.08- 17.62	$\begin{vmatrix} 36 - \\ 37\frac{1}{2} \end{vmatrix}$	11.05-	34	No. 17	18.50	44	23 10 20 00-	44	24 25 20.00-	44
Button sewers, female— No. 1			13.65	44	16.35	44	No. 18 No. 19	16.00-	44	24.20 15.80 15.55 16.00-	341	21.50 16.65 17.42 18.00-	373 41 44
No. 2	22.00	44	18.00 15.00 23.35	44 44 44 43	22.00 16.32 21.00	44 44 33 ½	No. 20 No. 21	22.00		24.50 11.70- 12.60	25- 30	26.50 14.15- 17.00	43-
No. 5			19.80	44	21.67	44	No. 22	16.00	44	20.18	37	17.82	34

T. 1. 1	1929		1940		194	l	T-1-1-	1929	)	1940	)	1941	1
Industry and Occupation	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk	Wages per week	Hrs per wk	Industry and Occupation	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.
READY-MADE CLOTHING—Conc.	\$		\$		\$		Pressers, male—Conc.	\$ 30.00-	44	\$ 42.00-	44	\$ 45.00-	44
A-MEN'S AND BOYS' SUITS AND OVERCOATS							No. 25	40.00		48.00 34.40- 44.60	44	50.00 36 15- 46.83	44
-Conc.  Pocket makers, male-	36.50	44	30.00-	44	34.00-	44	No. 26	22.00-29.00	44	40.85 18.45- 30.15	381	42 30 16.10- 29.89	39
No. 2		44	40.00 33.95 25.90	43 32	50 00 47.55 37.33	35	No. 2	29.00	44	22.00- 36.00 22.75	44	30.00- 45.00 24.65	44
No. 4			31.45 26.40 38.00	44 48 44	32.00 25.20 45.00	44 48 44	No. 3 No. 4			22.75 16.00- 17.80	44 33- 34	24.50 18.00- 23.76	35- 37
No. 7 No. 8 No. 9	25.00	44	25.00- 50.00 53.00 37.00-	44	30.00- 50.00 44.00 40.00-	44 44	No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8.			21.00 24.40 20.68 21.00	44 42 44 44	25,20 24,24 19,74 24,00-	44 34½ 42 44
No. 10			55 00 37.05 32.00	433	58.00 36.18 33.75-	433 45	No. 9 No. 10			21.10 18.95	48 53	35 00 23.00 18.72	48 48
No. 12			47.30 36.50	44 43½	45.00 48.50 32.30	44 38	No. 11			16.80 18.24 16.00- 18.00	48 48 44	18.48 21.12 20.00	48 48 44
Examiners, male— No. 1	30 00- 37.00	44	25.65- 27.00	44	28.00	44	No. 14	22.00-	44	29.65 36.00 25.00-	43¾ 44 44	33.20 37.50 26.00-	43½ 44 44
No. 3			22 00- 28.00 25.65 25.00	44 44	25 00- 33 00 27.72	44 44 44	Tailors— No. 1	27.00		40.00 29.35 26.00-	44 44	42.00 40.00 32.00-	44 44
No. 5			27.50 19.20 29.00	48 48 44	32 00 30 00 25 92 30 00	48 48 44	No. 2			42.00   26.25   27.50-	44	45.00 31.20 30.00-	44 36
No. 8	30.00	44	23.50 26.00 22.00-	44 44 44	25 00 27 00 23 00-	44 44 44 44	No. 5 No. 6			30.55 34.45 28.60 30.60	433	33.84 39.15 28.60 29.57	433 44 38½
No. 11 No. 12	30,00	433	27.00 19.50- 30.00 32.25	43¾ 44	28.00 24.00- 37.00 33.86	43 3 44	No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10.		433	30.00 26.55 25.00	43½ 48 43¾ 44	30.00 31.37 30.00	48 43 <sup>2</sup> 44
Pressers, male—			19.00	40		40	No. 11			25.80- 30.65 30.10	44	31.25- 34 00 31.60	44 34
No. 1	37.00	Ì	13.00 24.00- 36.00 22.75	48 44 44	16 00 30 00- 45.00 24.50	49 44 44	No. 13B—men's work			19.80	36	18.70	34
No. 4	37.00- 41.00	44	23.47	31	37,05 13.86-	45 44	Cutters, male— No. 1 No. 2			20.00 18.00	39 48	26.25 19.00	39 48
			23.50 21.00- 31.00 41.35	44	24.48 25.20- 37.20 33.10	44 331	No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6.			26.25 35.00 21.00 15.85	50½ 48 48 48	28.00 35.00 25.44 17.28	48 48 48 48
No. 7		Ī	24.20- 29.85 20.68-	433	24 .55- 32 .40 21 42-	433	No. 7			19.20 24.00 30 32	48 46 <sup>1</sup> 48	22.00 28.50 30.32	48 49 48
No. 10			27.72   22.75- 28.75		27.72   23 00-	44	No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12.		44	33.00 32.00 25.65 22.00	49 48 43 <sup>3</sup> 48	35.00 35.00 32.90 24.00	49 48 43 48
No. 11			30.00 18.07 17.95-	44 43 38	33.00 37.00 22.86 15.30-	44 38 31–	No. 13 No. 14 No. 15			26.00 15.35-	50	29.17 17.76- 24 00	50 48
No. 14			28.00 30.25 25.30	54½ 48	21.76 27.56 30.52	38 45½ 48	No. 16	35.00	44	22.56 26.84 33.48	48 44 59	24.00 29.48 42.48	48 44 68
No. 16		į	17.30 21.60 17.90- 26.50		23.04 23.76 15.45- 17.90	48 48 48	No. 19. No. 20. No. 21. No. 22.	37.00 35.00	44 44	27.50 33.00 33.00 33.05	58 44 44 44	36.22 34.65 34.65 41.85	56 44 44 40
No. 19 No. 20	27.00	-	27.00- 37.00 20.00-		30 00 42 00 20.00	44	No. 24	34.00	44	38.30 21.00 22.05	48 44 55	46.80 22.00 26 40	48 44 55
No. 21 No. 22 No. 23	34.50 27.50	433	50.00 37.00 35.90 37.50	44 43 <sup>3</sup> 44	45.00 37.00 40.45 37.50	44 43 44	No. 26. No. 27. No. 28. No. 29.	35.00	44	32.75 22.50 20.50 34.00	49 44 44 44	39.33 29.50 24.20 34.00	55 44 44 44

	1		1					1000		1044		1 1044	
Industry	1929		1940		1941		Industry	1929		1940		1941	
and Occupation	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk	and Occupation	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.
READY-MADE CLOTHING—Cont.	\$		\$		\$		Sewing machine oper- ators, female—Conc.	\$		\$		\$	
B-MEN'S WORK CLOTHING-Cont.							No. 38 No. 39			11.00- 17.60 10.45-	44	11.00- 17.60 12.54-	44
Cutters, male—Conc. No. 30 No. 31 No. 32 No. 33			21.00 22.50 21.50 40.00	44 40 40 44	27.16 25.00 28.75 45.00	44 44 44 44	No. 40 No. 41 No. 42 No. 43			17.30 7.80 14.20 13.50 11.00- 17.60	30 40 44 44	20.68 12.45 16.50 15.00 11.25- 19.65	38 38 44 44
No. 34 No. 35 No. 36 No. 37	35.00 40.00 40.00 35.00	44 44 44 44	34.00 30.00 30.00 35.00	44 44 44 44	34.00 30.45 30.00 35.00	44 44 44 44	No. 44	12.50- 27.50	44	12.50- 28.50 12.60- 15.65	44	12.50- 25.00 12.60- 15.65	36
No. 38 No. 39	30.00	44	35.00 25.00	38 44	35.00 30.00	36 44	No. 46 No. 47		44	16.00- 20.00 12.50	44	17.60 22.00 12.84	44
Sewing machine operators, female— No. 1			7.46- 9.40	39	7.83- 12.60	39	Examiners, female— No. 1			12.80 12.00- 14.00	49 46½	16.06 12.00- 15.00	49 46½
No. 3			8.00- 11.00 9.80- 11.55	44	8.00- 12.50 11.49- 14.56	44	No. 3			9.27 10.10 9.60- 11.52	39 50} 48	10.66 10.60 9.60- 12.96	47 48 48
No. 4			8.00- 12.00 10.50- 17.50	50 48- 55	8.50- 16.00 7.00- 14.50	33- 48	No. 6 No. 7 No. 8	17.00 9.75- 15.00	44 50	13.40 12.50 14.82- 22.52	55 44 57- 59	11.45 13.64 13.12- 23.28	48 44 53
No. 6 No. 7			9.25- 11.25 10.00- 19.00	463	9.25- 11.25 11.00- 19.00	46}	No. 10	18.00	44	13.50-   15.90   11.71-   16.75	44 48- 50	14.56- 16.00 11.45- 19.54	50- 51
No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11	12.50		10.00- 12.00 11.60 13.00	49 40' 48	10.00- 15.00 13.50 13.00	49 46 <sup>1</sup> 48	No. 11	14.00 14.00 18.00	44 44 44	16.00 12.00 18.75 11.00	44 44 44 44	19.00 12.00 18.50 13.68	44 44 44 44
No. 12 No. 13			10.10- 12.15 9.65 9.60-	50) 48 48	10.10- 14.50 10.16 12.00-	48 48 48	Pressers, male— No. 1		44	18.55 24.50 22.00	49'. 46'! 49	22.00 25.00 24.00	48 461
No. 14			16.32 9.60- 16.80 11.52-	48	18.24 9.60- 16.80 11.52-	48	No. 3			14.00	48	16.80- 19.20 19.20	48 48
No. 16 No. 17			13.90 11.00 14.45- 14.80	50 43¾	16.80 14.00 16.55- 16.90	50 43 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9.			13.20 12.50 14.50 17.00	48 48 48 48	17.32 14.40 17.50 18.00	48 48 48 48
No. 18		44	9.10- 11.05 11.00- 17.75	48	10.08- 12.00 16.50	48 50	No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13			18.00 21.10 23.05 15.00	43 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub> 48 69 44	29.00 21.60 20.43 15.00	43 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>48</sub> 55 44
No. 21			14.13- 23.72 12.80- 18.40	53 65	14.58- 29.06 11.00- 18.74	53 55	No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17.	25.00	44	29.71 29.05 42.74 23.00	59¾ 44 66 54	39.53 36.08 36.13 26.00	63 44 43 50
No. 22	1		10.65- 19.65 12.00	55 44 44	11.00- 19.90 12.00 16.10	55 44 44	No. 18			17.60- 19.80 13.25 18.50	44 44 44	21.63 15.85 18.50	44 44 44
No. 24. No. 25. No. 26.			14.40- 22.10 16.25 12.50	48	16.56- 26.60 19.45	48 48	No. 20 No. 21 No. 22 No. 23			24.30 18.00 10.95 14.30-	44 44 30 44	25.00 22.00 19.08 15.73-	44 44 44 44
No. 27 No. 28 No. 29	11.00	702	11.50 8.00- 14.00	44 40 54	12.50 15.14 8.00- 15.00	44 44 50	No. 24  C-women's and CHILDREN'S COATS AND SUITS			15.40	44	16.94	7.7
No. 30 No. 31			10.55- 16.81 11.00		12.86 20.46 11.50- 13.75	45- 47 44	Cutters, male— No. 1. No. 2.	35.00	44	37.00 30.00-	40 40	39.50 39.00-	40
No. 32 No. 33 No. 34			16.00	30 44 44	24.20 15.00 15.44	44 44 44	No. 3. No. 4. No. 5.			48.00 41.75 32.50 30.15	40 40 44	51.60 44.63 41.00 35.63	40 40 44
No. 35 No. 36 No. 37		1	11.72 13.77 13.50	29 44 44	17.25 14.12 15.00	44 44 44	No. 6. No. 7. No. 8.	30.00	44	26.00 22.00 38.00	44 44 40	28.50 26.00 38.00	44 44 40

	100		1011		1011		1	1000		1010			_
Industry	1929		1940		1941		Industry	1929		1940		1941	
and Occupation	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	and Occupation	Wages per week	per wk	Wages per week	Hrs per wk	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.
READY-MADE CLOTHING -('on.	\$		\$		\$		Cutters, male—Conc.	\$ .		\$		\$	
C-WOMEN'S AND CHILDREN'S COATS AND SUITS-Conc.							No. 8. No. 9. No. 10.	40.00	44	20.00 23.00 30.00	44 44 46	25.00 25.00 32.00	53 44 46½
Sewing machine oper- ators, male— No. 1	25.00- 35.00	44	21.00- 45.00	40	25.00- 55.00	40	No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15	26.00 34.00 	46½ 44	22.50 28.00 20.00 23.00 25.00	46½ 44 46½ 44 44	25.00 33.00 25.20 24.00 28.35	44 44 46 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> 44 44
No. 3			23.10- 35.70 26.00-	29- 34 40	33.95- 57.65 28.50-	44	No. 16			31.00	40	31.93	40
No. 4			32.00 23.00- 36.00	32- 49	34.50 26.00- 54.00	32	ators, female—   No. 1	10.25		12.50 10.50-	46 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	12.50 12.00-	46½ 48
No. 5 No. 6			22.00 21.45	40 26	26.00 57.00	40 49	No. 3	12.75	46	20.00 18.00 10.90	44 393	20.00 19.35 12.25	44 38½
Sewing machine oper- ators, female— No. 1	15.00	44	18.90-	40	23.00-	40	No. 5	10.00		10.06 10.00- 14.00	40 47	11.10 12.00- 22.00	35 47
No. 2			23.00 17.75- 25.45 13.45-	40-	25.00 23.22- 33.08 16.63-	41- 44 40-				12.65- 17.95 14.00- 20.00		11.76- 14.42 17.00- 20.00	31- 40 46½
No. 4	12.50	44	25.60 14.25 18.44	44 43 26	28.10 17.20 36.22	44 43 49		12.50- 18.00	46½ 44	14.50	46½	17.12 13.70	44
No. 5			16.00- 22.00	38- 43	19.00- 33.00	32- 38h.	No. 10	13.30 15.50	44	13.20 12.50	44	16.94 14.13-	44 461
No. 7. Finishers, female— No. 1		44	15.00	40	20.00	40	No. 13 No. 14 No. 15			9.55 14.52 12.50-	39 44 47	15.75 15.80 15.18 12.50-	53 44 47
No. 2	20.00		21.00 15.90- 27.65	35- 39	25.00 18.86- 38.89	41-43	No. 16	14.50	44	13.50 10.80- 18.95		14.50 11.30- 13.91	44
No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	15.00	44	19.54 16.80 14.55 19.00-	40 40 44 48	25.84 18.50 14.55 16.00-	47 40 44 40–	No. 17 No. 18			15.00- 21.70 9.46- 16.50	44	18.85- 24.26 12.10- 18.92	27- 32 44
No. 7			29.00 18.00	40	34.00 20.00	48 40	Finishers, female— No. 1			10.50-	44	13.46-	44
Pressers, male— No. 1	24.00- 35.00	44	32.00- 42.00	40	35.00- 46.00	40	No. 2	15.00	44	16 80 9.00 12.50	29	18.92 11.80 13.70	401
No. 2			25 52 · 36.66 37.00	39- 40 46	37.72 · 47.83 53.90	42 · 44 50	No. 5	14.00		10 59 - 19.60 16.80	44- 52 463	10 36- 12.70 18.12	43- 45 44
No. 4			29.13 23.50- 32.00	36 40- 44	36.81 32.12- 34.50	40 40- 44	No 6	i	44	12.50 7.45 13.20	46 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> 44 44	14.00 8.36 16.94	46½ 53 44
No. 6			34.00- 39.00 20.00	34	46 00- 58.00 26.00	32	No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10			15.13 17.00 15.65-	55 40	12.65 19.95 18.74-	46 40 32-
No. 8  Button sewers, female-			22.00	44	26.75	44	Examiners, female—			19.00	44	23.31	44
No. 1	9.00- 10.00	ĺ	14.00- 15.75 15.00-	40 40	16.00- 18.00 15.75-	40	No. 1			10.70 9.50 13.83	461 461 52	13.75 7.31 11.67	46½ 32¾ 44
No. 3			20.80 13.60 13.45	40	22.28 14.90 16.92	40	No. 4 No. 5	15.00 20.00	46½ 44	17.00 13.50 14.50	46 <sup>1</sup> 44 46 <sup>1</sup>	18.00 17.60 15.23	44 44 46 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
No. 5			16.10 13.00	40 40	28.80 16.50	47 40	No. 7	16.00	44	13.50	44	14.17	44
D-WOMEN'S AND CHILDREN'S DRESSES							Pressers, female— No. 1			12.50		12.00- 16.00 19.90	48
Cutters, male— No. 1			23.00-	46!	30.00-	461	No. 2	16.00	461	16.80 9.60 11.50	29 38	13.25 12.86	38 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>47</sub>
No. 2			33.25 21.00- 30.00		38.46 25.73- 35.70	48		10.00		11.00 11.75- 14.15	47	12.50 10.40- 14.76	47  32-   48
No. 4	36.00	461		42	31 24- 43.12 37.86	40	No. 9	12.75	44	13.20 12.50 16.50	44 47 40	16.94 12.50 19.95	44 47 40
No. 5 No. 6 No. 7	31.00	47	21.78 26.10 22.10	51½ 47 55	13.25 26.10 22.08	$33\frac{1}{2}$ $47$ $51\frac{1}{2}$	1			12.75-	51- 61	13.50	45

TABLE X.-WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING-Continued

	1929		1040		1041		1	1000		1046		1011	=
Industry and		Hrs	Wages		Wages	Hrs	Industry and	Wages		Wages	Hrs	Wages	Hrs
Occupation	per hour	per wk.	per hour	per wk.	per hour	per wk.	Occupation	per hour	per wk.	per hour	per wk.	per hour	per wk.
FLOUR	\$		\$		\$		Millwrights— No. 1 No. 2	.70 .60	55	\$ .725 .65	54 60	\$ .725 .69	60
Millers-No. 1	.375 .60 .5666 .51 .45 .60 .70 .45 .65 .69	55 60 48 59 66  59 48 48 48	.40 .4664 .535 .424 .63 .65 .59 .46 .63 .64	54 40 56 66 48 48 48 48 48	.425 .52 .5576 .535 .486 .70 .69 .615 .485 .70 .73	60 48 56 72 48 48 48	No. 3. No. 4 No. 5. No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16	.60 .61 .65 .75 .85 .75 .70 .925 .80 .65 .733	60 54 60 48 60 59 48 55 54 54	.575 .66 .65 .775 .70 .72 .60–.77 .724 .77 .76 .62 .62 .77	60 40 60 48 48 48 60 48 48 54 48 54	.70 .74 .685 .78 .745 .6784 .795 .87 .71 .68 .84	48
Bolters— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10.	.64 55 .63 .6880 .52 .63 .45	73 60 48 48 48 48 59 60	.675 .575 .725 .60 .57 .5764 .53 .57 .60	65 48 48 48 48 48 48 44 48	.715 .65 .765 .68 .64 .5967 .565 .61 .665	48 48 48 48 48 48 48	Sweepers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 9 No. 10	.275 .3040 .25 .40 .42 .3040	60 54 60 48 48 48	.30 .26 .3440 .425 .40 .37 .42 .3035 .405 .425	50 60 40 48 48 48 48 48	.34 .30 .4448 .465 .48 .44 .445 .48	48 48 48 48 48 48
Purifiers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7.	.475 .35 .50 .50 .45	50 60 48 48 48	.365 .525 .625 .52 .445 .50	60 55 48 48 48 48 44	.37 .565 .665 .60 .515 .525	48 48 48	No. 11 No. 12 No. 12 No. 14 No. 15	.36 .335 .40 .30	54 54 48 60	.41 .42 .40 .335 .45	48 48 48 44 44 44	.48 .51 .44 .375 ,55	48 48 48 48 48
Grinders— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7	.64 .565 .63 .63	65 60 48 48 60	.675 .50 .725 .65 .57 .57	65 48 48 48 48 44 44	.715 .60 .765 .73 .64 .61	48	No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10.	.50 .45 .45 .425 .475 .475	54 60 60 48 48 48 48	.49 .48 .525 .405 .46 .47 .47 .405	40 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	. 615 . 56 . 565 . 47 . 485 . 54 . 54 . 49 . 465	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48
Packers—     No. 1	.45 .45 .425 .50	66 60 60 60	.475 .42 .39 .45	35 60 60 48	.515 .45 .43 .47	50 60 60 60	No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. Labourers—	.455 .445 .40 .40	48 54 48 60	.42 .45 .40 .52	48 54 44 44	.525 .49 .44 .56	48 54 48 48
No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17. No. 18. No. 18. No. 19. No. 19. No. 20.	.50 .41 .40 .35 .4245 .45 .50 .50 .4045 .50 .4542 .50	48 59 60 60 48 48 48 54 48 48 48	.525 .46 .43 .48 .283 .4042 .48 .50 .50 .51 .50 .42 .43 .4245 .4245	48 40 56 48 60 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	. 565 .55 .43 .56 .42 .4749 .505 .565 .565 .57 .444 .48 .525 .4649	48 48 56 48 66 48 48 48 48 48 54	No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17	.3032 .35 .3842 .35 .40 445 .3537 .3537 .40 .425 .40 .445 .425 .45	55 60 60 60 54  60 59 60 48 48 54 48 48	.3035 .40 .3439 .315-345 .40 .475-5 .45 .375 .283 .45 .405 .33 .435-5 .405 .42 .45 .50	54 55 60 60 48 40 48 48 56 60 48 48 44 48 48	.3038 .44 .3843 .35 .55 .515 .505 .375 .42 .475 .40 .525 .54	54 55 60 60 60 48 48 56 60 48 48 48 48 48 48
No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11.	.55 .50 .39 .335 .40 .28–.48 .40 .45	60 48 59 60 60 48 59 48	.525 .46 .43 .25 .46 .45 .4350 .46 .47 .50 .4051	60 40 56 60 48 48 48 48 54 50 44	.55 .55 .45 .33 .54 .475 .4954 .485 .525 .525 .54 .4455	48 48	Bread and Cake  Bakers, bread—† No. 1	per week 20.00- 28.00 26.00 24.00 20.00 17.00-	54 54 48 62 54	per week 19.00- 30.00 23.00 18.00- 22.60 18.00- 21.00-	56 54 48 60 60	per week 19.00- 26.00 26.00 18.00- 26.00 18.00 23.00	50 54 48 60 60

										1 4000					
Industry	1929	)	1940		1941		Industry	1929	)	1940	}	1941			
and Occupation	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	and Occupation	Wages per week	Hrs per wk	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.		
	\$		\$		\$		14.	\$		\$		\$			
Bread and Cake  —Cont.							Mixers— No. 1	29.00	54	30.00	56	30.00	50		
Bakers breadt—Conc.							No. 2 No. 3	25.00	54	23.00 21.00	54 48	23.00 25.00	54 48		
No. 6	10.00-	51	21.00- 25.50	48- 60	27.50- 29.00	48- 60	No. 4 No. 5	18.00 20.00	54 54	23.00 21.00	54 54	24.00 27.00	54 54		
No. 7	20.00-	60	21.00	60	21.00	60	No. 6	25.00 30.00	54	24.00	54	20.00	54		
No. 8	25.00 27.00	54	22.50	60	23.25	60	No. 7 No. 8	30.00	54 54	22.00 30.00	60	23.75 32.00	60		
No. 9 No. 10	18-00-	60	21.00 21.00	62 55	21.00	62	No. 9 No. 10	31.25	56	23.00 30.10	60 56	25.50 29.58	60 56		
No. 11	22.00		18.00	54	18.00	60	No. 11	35.00 30.00	54 48	28.00 23.06	50 54	30.00 23.00	50 54		
No. 12	20.00-	54	17.00- 24.00	54	17.00-	54	No. 13 No. 14	25.00 18.00	50 54	23.00 22.00	56 50	28·00 25.00	56 50		
No. 13	27.50	60	22.00	56	27.00	56	No. 15	25.00	50	22.35	56	24.00	56		
No. 14			20.00-	56	21.00- 25.00	56	No. 16. No. 17. No. 18.	25.00	54	24.00 27.50	54 54	27.00 34.55	54 54		
No. 15 No. 16	24.00 25.00	56 54	23.00 25.00	56 56	28.40	56	No. 19	30.00 32.00	50 54	20.00 32.00	56 56	23.00 32.00	54 56		
No. 17 No. 18	24.35 25.00	56 54	23.26 20.00-	56 50	23.36	56 50	No. 20	25.00	54	21.00 24.50	56 56	25.00 26.50	56 56		
	20.00	04	25.00 16.00-	56	32.00	56	No. 22 No. 23	30.00	54 48	28.00 29.00	54 50	31.00	54		
No. 19	0		20.00		24.00		No 24	28.00	50	24.00	50	30.25 26 00	54		
No. 20	35.00	45	22.00- 27.00 26.00	45	25.00-	45	No. 25	34.00 27.50	50	33.00 25.00	50 54	33.00 25.00	50 54		
No. 21 No. 22	28.00 27.00	46	26.00 24.00-	56 54	28.00 30.00-	54	No. 27 No. 28	28.00 32.00	48 48	27.00 29.00	48 50	28.00 32.00	48		
No. 23			27.00 24.25		35.00 25.22		No. 29	27.00 33.00	54 48	26.00 31.00	50   48	27.00 33.17	48 48		
No. 24			21.00-	56	21.00- 27.00	56	No. 30 No. 31 No. 32	34.50 33.00	48 45	31.40 27.50	48	34.54	48		
No. 25	30.00		25.00 25.00 26.80	56	27.50 28.05	56 54	No. 22	33.00 33.00	48	29.25 28.80	48	32.00 28.80	48		
No. 26 No. 27	18.00-	50 48	18.00-	54 45	19.80-	45	No. 34 No. 35	33.00	48	35.20	48	35.20	48		
No. 28	26.00	54	23.00 20.00	54	26.40 20.00	54	Bench workers—								
No. 29 No. 30	21.60	54	25.00 20.00-	52 50	25.00 20.00-	52 50	No. 1 No. 2	22.00 22.00	54	17.00 24.00	48 54	18.00 26.00	48		
No. 31			25.00 22.00	48	27.00 22.00	48	No. 3 No. 4	24.00	54	20.00 17.50	44	20.00	45		
No. 32 No. 33	25.00	48	23.00 19.00-	54 48	23.00 20 00-	54 48	No. 5 No. 6	20.00 24.00	54 51	21.00 21.00	60 60	21.00 23.00	60		
No. 34	26.00	54	26.00 18.00-	54	27.00 18.00-	46-	No. 7 No. 8	28.00 24.00	54 54	28.00 23.00	60 56	30.00 25.00	60 56		
	20.00	01	20.00		25.00	52 48	No. 9	20.00	58	17.00 23.30	56	19.00	56		
No. 35	20.00	49	16.00 25.00	56	25.CO	48	No. 10	25.00	50	22.00→	56 53	23.70 25.25	56		
No. 37 No. 38	25.00	48	25.00 26.00	48 52	26.00 27.50	48 52	No. 12	25.00	50	25.00 22.00	56	25.00	54		
No. 39	29.00 27.00	48	28.00 25.00	48	29.96	48	No. 13	25.00	54	20 00	56	22.00 23.00-	56 56		
Bakers, cake-							No. 15	36.00	48	25.00 25.00	50	25.00 26.25	54		
No. 1			25.00 21.00	44 50	25.00 22.00	45 50	No. 16	27.00 28.00	50	24.00 23.50	50	24.00 23.50	50 54		
No. 3 No. 4	1	54	23.52 20.00	56 50	25.20	56 52	No. 18 No. 19	26.00 25.00	48	27.00 23.00	48 52	26.00 23.00	48 52		
		0.1		54	25.00 30.45	54	No. 20	30.50	48	27.75	48	30.52 30.50	48		
No. 5 No. 6	30.00	50	23.00	54	27.25	54	No. 21 No. 22	31.00	48	27.75 27.85	48	30.72	48		
No. 7			15.00- 25.50	56	18.00- 25.00	56	No. 23 No. 24	31.00 27.50-	48	27.75 27.00	48	30.72 31.35	48		
No. 8 No. 9	30.00	48	23.00	56 48	23.00	60	No. 25	37.00	48	26.70	48	32 00	48		
No. 10			27.00 29.00	50 52	26.00	50	No. 26	30.00	48	21.60 22.00	48	26.40 25.20	48 48		
No. 12 No. 13	37.00	60	25.00 25.00	54 54	23.00	54 54	No. 28	30.00	48	30.80	48	30.80	48		
No. 14	24.00 27.00	48	23.50	54 48	23.50	54	Oven tenders—	00.00	70	00.00	10	00,00	10		
No. 15		1	20.00	54	24.00	48 50	No. 1	22.00	54	18.00	48	23.00	48		
No. 17	38.00	48	26.00- 33.00	50	28.00- 36.00	48	No. 2. No. 3.	25.00	54	25.00 25.00	54 40	27.00 18.00	48		
No. 18. No. 19.	35.00	48	25.00 25.00	50	25.00 30.00	48	No. 4 No. 5	18.00 20.00	54 54	18.00 24.00	54	23.00 24.00	54 54		
No. 20	30.50	48	28.00 27.75	48	29.96	48	No. 6	26.00 25.00	54 54	19.60 25.00	60	20.00 25.00	60		
No. 22 No. 23	. 36.00	48	27.75 25.00	48	30.24 26 00	48	No. 8	24.00	54	23.00	60	25.00 25.00	60 56		
No. 24	.1					48	1 2.00	21.00	1 32	25,00					

<sup>\*</sup>Figures are for 1929 or 1930, rates for 1929 not being available in many cases. †Not otherwise classified as mixers, ovenmen, etc.

Industry	1929 1940			1941		Industry	1929		1940		1941		
and Occupation	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk	and	Wages per week	Hrs per wk		Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	F
	\$		\$		\$		77.7	\$		\$		\$	
BREAD AND CAKE							Helpers, female— No. 1	8.00-	54	8.00-	49	8.00-	
-Cont.							Nc. 2	13.00	50	13.00	48	13.00	1
ven tenders—Conc.							No. 3			12.00 11.52	48	13.00 12.48	1
No. 10	26.00	50	25.00	52	25 00	52	No. 4			14.00	48	15.00	1
No. 11 No. 12	26.00 18.00	50	22.00 20.00	56 56	22.00 20.75	56	No. 5	15.0C	54	12.50 13.00	48 48	13.50	
No. 13 No. 14	28.00	50	21.00 24.50	54	23.00 26.00	54	No. 7			12.00-	48	16.25 12.00-	
No. 15	27.00	50	22.30	54	23.55- 25.25	54				14.00		15.00	
No. 16	28.50	54	23.00 22.00	56	23.00 23.00	56	Packers and wrappers, male						
No. 17 No. 18			30.00	56 50	35.00	56	No. 1	18.50	50	17.00	48	17.00	
No. 19 No. 20	30.00	54 48	31.00 28.00	54 50	36.00 29.25	54	No. 2 No. 3	18.00	54	15.00 19.00	50 48	22.50 18.00-	
No. 21 No. 22	30.00	50	25.00 26.00	52 50	25.00 26.00	52	No. 4	30.00	54	25.00	60	20.00 25.00	١,
No. 23	30.00	50 48	28.00 23.00	50 54	28.00 23.00	50	No. 5	25.00 18.00	54	20.00	60	21.00	
No. 24 No. 25	25.00	48	25 50	54	25.50	54 54	No. 6		50	19.45 22.30	56 54	20.00 23.55	
No. 27	27.00 32.00	48	27.00 27.00 27.00	48 50	28.00 30.00	48	No. 8. No. 9. No. 10.	23.00	54	19.00 23.00	56 54	21.00 26.25	
No. 26 No. 27 No. 28 No. 29 No. 30	27.00 35.00	48	27.00 31.00	50 48	27.00 33.17	48 48	No. 10			20.00-	50	24.25- 25.25	
Nc. 30 No. 31	33.50 33.00	48 44	30.50 30.50	48 48	33.55 33.60	48	No. 11 No. 12	27.50 24.00	56 50	19.00 22.00	50 50	21.00 23.00	
	28.50	45	24.00	48	29.64	48	No. 13	15.00	50	16.00	48	17.00	1
No. 33 No. 34	33.00 30.00	48 48	29.25 34.10	48 48	32.00 34.10	48 48	No. 14		,	24.30	48	32.13	ľ
							Cake wrappers (female)—						
el pers, male—	16.30	55	16.00	48	18.00	48	No. 1 No. 2			9.00	50 48	10.00 12.25	1
No. 1 No. 2	12.00-		15.00-	56	14.00-	50	No. 3			14.00 13.00	54	14.00 12.05	1
No. 3			18.00		22.00	54	No. 4 No. 5			13.50-	46 48	14.50-	4
No. 4	15.00 16.00	54 54	18.00 13.00-	54 54	22.50 17.00	54	No. 6	12.50	44	15.00 12.50-	48	16.00 13.75-	4
No. 6			22.00 12 00-	54	18.00-		No. 7			15.00 10.08-	48	16.25 11.04-	4
No. 7	17.00	48	20.00 15.00	48	25.00 18.00	48		12.00-	44	14.40 12.50		15.36 13.00-	4
No. 8	21.00	54	13.73	60	14.25 16.00	60		15.00 15.00	48	14.00	48	15.00 15.00	4
No. 9	18.00	54	20 00	60	20.00	60	No. 9	12.00	50	12.25	45	13.50	4
No. 11	18.00		16.00- 24.00		22.00- 32.00	54	No. 11	12.50 10.00-	48	12.50 12.50	48 48	12.50 12.50	4
No. 12 No. 13	18.00 22.00	54	17.00 18.00	54 52	21.00 18.00	54 52	No. 13	15.00		13.50	48	14.00	4
No. 14	18.00 12.00-	54	17.00 17.00-	50	18.00 18.00-	50 56	No. 14	15.00 12.00-	48 48	17.00 14.00	48 48	18.70	4
	18.00		23.00		23.00			15.00	1		- 1		
No. 16	18.00 20.00	50 54	19.45 21.00-	56 54	20.00 22.00-	56 54	No. 16	12.75 14.00	48 48	15.00 14.00	48 36-	17.10 14.50	4
Vo. 18			24.00	54	25.00 23.25	54	No. 18			12.00	42 48	13.00	4
No. 19	21.00	54 54	21.00	54 54	25.00 21.75	54 54							
No. 21	25.00	50	18.63 14.00	56	19.80 16.00	54	Delivery salesmen— No. 1	24.00	55	18.00	44	18.00	4
Vo. 23	25.00	50	24.25	54	25.50	54	No. 2	18.00	50	28.00	48	39.00	4
No. 24	16.00	54	18.00 19.00	56 56	21.00	56 56	No. 3 No. 4	24.75	54	25.00 18.00-	48	25.00 21.50-	
NO. 20	15.00		15.00- 20.00		18.00- 25.00	54	No. 5	24.00	54	32.00 18.00-		38.00 23.00-	
No. 27	30.00	48	17.00-	50	18.25- 25.25 20.00	54	No. 6	20.00	54	20.00		36.00 26.00	
No. 28	24.00	50	19.00	50	20.00	50 50	No. 7	27.00	54	20.00-		23.00-	
No. 29	22.00	48	22.00	52 48	23 54	48	No. 8	26.00	54	22.30		26.70	5
No. 31	27.50- 30.00	- 1	23.30-		25.63-	48	No. 9. No. 10.	25.00	54	22.20 20.00	60	23.50 22.00	6
₹o. 32			23.30- 27.75	48 2	25.70- 26.40	48	No. 11	25.00-	54	24.00	60		
No. 33 No. 34	18.00 27.00	45 48	24.00 24.10	48 48	29.64 27.50	48	No. 12 No. 13			20.00	60	22.00 16.00	٠.
No. 35	24.00	50	18.00	54	18.00	54	No. 14	21.00	58	17.00	56	17.00	5
No. 36			18.00	52	23.00	52	No. 15	18.00	44	19.00	54	19.00	5

	1929 1940				1941		7.1	1929		1940		1941	
Industry and Occupation	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Industry and Occupation	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.
Bread and Cake —	\$		\$		\$	-	BISCUITS—Cont.	\$		\$		\$	
Conc.							Mixers—Conc. No. 8	27.50	55	23.80	55	24.75	55
Delivery salesmen-							No. 9	18.55	47	15.00-	50	21.12-	64
Conc. No. 16	24.00	54	20.00-	48	34.37	48	No. 10	21.15 26.00	451	21.00 17.64	48	30.08 22.44	48
No. 17	21.00-	54	43.11   17.00-	54	22.00-	54	No. 11 No. 12 No. 13	24.00	44	24.57 28.25	45	26.23 29.50	45 45
No. 18	25.00 27.00	54	32.00 19.00-	54	36.00 20.50-	54	No. 13	16.00	49½	22.30	491	30.00-	50
No. 19	23.00	48	40.00 22.00	54	41.50 23.00	54	No. 14 No. 15	31.00	471	33.25 23.80	45 47½	38.50 25.00	45 473
No. 20	25.00	54	22.50 14.00	52 42	22.50 16.00	52 42	No. 16			19.20	48	19.20	48
No. 22 No. 23	24.50 30.00	48 56	25.00 24.51	56	29.21	56	Machine operators— No. 1	17.25	50	17.00	40	18.00	49
No. 24	24.00	50	20.70	54	24.00	54	No. 2	21.00	463	20.00	491	20.00	491
No. 25 No. 26	30.00		20.04	45	22.00 32.00	48	No. 3 No. 4	18.00	59	19.00	45 55	22.00 18.15-	52 55
No. 27 No. 28	25.00	50 50	22.65 24.25	56 56	26.75 28.00	56 56	No. 5	20.00	55	17.60	55	20.57 24.37	55
No. 29	30.00 31.00	54	24.00	48	24.00	48	No. 6 No. 7			22.00 28.80	55 47½	26.75 29.00	54 47½
No. 30 No. 31			23.84	40	25.64 27.00	40	No. 8 No. 9	24.30 26.25	54 55	22.00 16.50	50	22.00 21.50	50
No. 32 No. 33			22.00 27.40	54	23.00		No. 10	19.15	421	23.00-27.50	50	24.80- 34.10	62
No. 34 No. 35	27 00	50	23.00	56	23.00 24.00-		No. 11	28.00 35.00	44	22.05 27.35	45 45	22.27 31.75	45 45
No. 36			30.00 26.95		35.00 28.30		No. 13 No. 14	18.00	451	18.60 21.25	48	21.25 29.50	48 45
No. 37	25.00- 35.00		22.00	48	23.25	48	No. 15			19.20	48	19.20	48
No. 38			20.00-	54	21.25-	50-	Oven tenders-			22.00	40	22.00	49
No. 39	3095		26.98	50	51.25	50	No. 1	12.00	463	12.00	45	16.00	52
No. 40 No. 41	24.00	48	17.00 20.00-	48 54	18.00 28.00-	48 54	No. 3 No. 4	18.00	59	14.00 16.50	49½ 55	17.10 21.18	49½ 55
No. 42	25.00	48	35.00 18.00	54	36.00 18.00	54	No. 5 No. 6	22.00	55	17.60 16.25	55 55	18.48 17.60	55
No. 43 No. 44	22.00 20.00-	60	23.17 16.25	48	26.87 16.25	48	No. 7	15.25	421	19.00-	50	25.60- 32.64	64
No. 45	25.00 21.50	48	22.00	48	22.00	48	No. 8 No. 9	29.00	44	30.50 26.00	45	31.75 29.50	45
No. 46	24.00	44	18.00- 26.50	48	23.00-	48	No. 10 No. 11	23.00 25.00	45½ 49½	18.60	48 49½	21.25 25.00	48 50
No. 47	20.00	48	19.00-	50	22.00	,	No. 12 No. 13			21.25 24.30	45	27.25 25.00	45 47½
No. 48			20.00-	54	20.00-	54	No. 14 No. 15	27.00	471	20.00 19.20	34	30.25 19.20	44
No. 49 No. 50	20.00	48 50	22.00 22.00-	52 54	23.00 23.00-	52 54	Packers, female—						
No. 51	27.00	40	23.00 25.00	42	24.00 26.15	42	No. 1	8.20	50 463	8.80	40 45	12.25 10.80	49 52
No. 52	27.50	48	24.50- 35.00	48	26.95- 35.00	48	No. 3	7.20-8.40	59	8.80- 10.45	55	9.24- 11.49	- 55
No. 53 No. 54	25.50 26.00	48 48	24.50 24.50	48 54	26.95 26.95	50 54	No. 4	11.00	60	12.10- 14.30	55	12.95- 15.30	55
No. 55. No. 56.	17.50-	48	24.00 26.00	48	26.00 30.10	48 48-	No. 5 No. 6	10.80	54	14.19 10.00	55 50	15.00 11.00	55 50
No. 57	31.50 26.00	48	23.00-	54 48	23.00-	54 48	No. 7	10.00 11.45-	50 40	11.00 11.25-	50 45	12.00 15.30-	50 60
No. 58	25.00-	48	31.00 24.00	48	35.00 26.00	48	No. 9	11.75 10.45-	44	12.15 12.28-	45	17.40 12.87-	45
No. 59	27.00 25.00	48				54	No. 10	14.85	44	14.65	45	16.34	45
No. 60	21.00-	60	22.00- 30.00	50 60	25.00- 40.00	50- 60	No. 11 No. 12	12.50	45½ 46½	12.96	48	14.25 14.00	48
No. 61			16.00- 27.00		18.00-		No. 13	11,00	202	10 00	45	14.35- 15.35	45
Biscuits			21.00		20.00		No. 14			9.43	32 47½	17.15 14.00	45 47
Mixers—							No. 15			14.00 7.70-	48	14.00 14.00 7.70–	48
No. 1 No. 2	17.25	50	31.00 18.00	491	31.00 19.00	49½ 49	No. 17			11.50	49½	11.50	
No. 3	18.00	463	24.00	40	29.00	52	No. 18			12.48	48	12.48	48
No. 4	21.00 18.00	59	16.50	55	18.15	55 55	Shippers— No. 1	18.30	50	24.00	40	24.00	49
No. 6 No. 7	30.00	48	19.25 23.00	55 54	21.96 23.00	54 54	No. 2 No. 3	19.00	46 <sup>2</sup> 59	16.50	45 55	24.00	52 55
			1	1	1	1	No. 4	23.00	55	25.30	55	27.73	54

Industria	1929		1940		1941		Industry	1929		1940	)	1941	Į.
Industry and Occupation	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.		Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk
Biscuits—Conc.	. \$		\$		\$		Chocolate dippers, female—Conc.	\$		\$		\$	
Shippers—Conc. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11.	18.00 20.00 30.00 25.00	55 55 49½ 47½	18.15 18.00 20.00 28.85 23.50 21.00 31.00	55 50 49½ 46 47½ 49½ 48	20.21 18.00 25.00 32.34 24.50 21.00 34.10	55 50 50 44 47 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> 49 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> 48	No. 5	12.95 	54  45 46 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	12.00 11.00 12.88 15.50 15.50– 17.00 12.50 16.06–	40 50 46 33½ 40 44½ 46½	15.60 11.00 13.44 15.00 15.50- 17.00 12.50 18.53-	48 50 48 39 48 44 46
General helpers, male— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6.	12.50 18.90 10.00 19.00 18.00	55 54 30 44 44	18 00 12 10 16.50 14.85 21 26 14.18-	45 55 50 45 45 45	21.00 13.28 17.50 23.04 21.29 17.33- 24.75	52 55 50 64 45 45	No. 12	16.50	46½	19.00 14.00- 17.00 14.00 14.00 22.00	46½ 46½ 47½ 55	21.48 18.25- 22.25 15.00 14.00 24.78	46 46 47 55
No. 7 No. 8	17.00 14.00	451 49½	21.26 15.50 12.35	48 49½	18.26 15.00- 20.00	48 50	Packers, female— No. 1 No. 2	12.50 8.00- 12.00	54 50	12.32 7.00- 14.00	44 48	14.70 7.70- 17.60	49
No. 9	16.00- 22.00	47½	19.25 18.00- 20.00 18.90 16.00	46 47½ 45 40	20.00 20.00- 22.00 22.27 16.00	44 47½ 45 49	No. 3	11.00- 14.00 18.00 12.00 10.80-	50 55 54	8.65- 12.48 16.36 9.24 11.00	48 47 42 50	9.17 13.23 17.57 11.70 11.50	48 47 45 50
Delivery men— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10.	20.00 15.00- 18.00 23.50 22.00 26.25 20.00 		16.00 17.00- 24.00 15.60- 21.00 18.00 26.25 19.27 10.56 22.50 21.85 18.00	45 55 60 50 45 48 49 48 47 48 47 40	25.00 19.26- 26.75 17.64- 22.05 19.50 27.50 24.05 12.00 22.50 23.00 18.00	52 54 55 55 50 45 48 49 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> 48 47 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17. No. 18. No. 19.	12.95 10.00 13.00 15.80 18.60 8.00 12.30 15.25 12.50 11.00		11.04 12.50 13.37 11.00 12.50 14.76 15.10 18.60 9.00 12.50– 13.75 14.00– 16.00 12.50 12.50	1	16.80 12.00 15.00 12.00 12.50 16.64 20.50 10.75 13.44– 14.78 16.25– 18.25 18.00 14.00	48 36 55 50 44 48 46 46 46 46 46 46 46
Candy makers, male— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10.	28.00 19.00- 25.00 22.00	50 49½ 50- 60 55 55 55 47- 53 45	17.60 14.00- 21.00- 17.76 12.10- 22.00 18.04- 27.50 16.80 19.20 19.50 20.00 22.00- 27.50	48	22.05 17.60- 24.20 18.82 12.71- 28.87 18.00 22.00 22.00 22.00 20.00 21.00- 33.00	49 48 48 54 55 45 55 49 2 50 60	No. 19. No. 20.  Helpers, female— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11	12.50 8.00 10.20- 15.10 12.50 14.25	55 44  45- 49 46½	10.56 8.65- 12.50 13.54 12.00 9.50- 13.45 12.50 14.00- 16.00 15.04 10.37 12.00 14.30	44 48 47 42 40- 57 46 <sup>1/2</sup> 46 <sup>1/2</sup> 46 <sup>1/2</sup> 46 <sup>1/2</sup> 45 <sup>1/2</sup>	12.25 9.17- 13.23 12.60 13.00 12.83- 17.18 13.44 16.25- 18.25- 16.60 11.55 12.00	49 48 47 38 45- 60 46 46 46 48 55
No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16	25.00 20.00 23.50 18.00- 24.00 25.00	461	17.50 22.60 25.00- 40.00 20.00- 30.00 17.00- 20.00 21.00- 24.00	49½	23.00 21.47 28.25- 44.25 21.00- 31.00 25.00- 32.00 22.00- 23.50	44\\\46\\\\2\\2\\46\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	No. 2	18.50 18.00 27.50 15.00- 22.00	50 50 54 55	16.30 15.00- 19.00 26.00 13.75- 19.25 14.65 20.00 17.90	44 48 50 55 51 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> 48 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	19.60 17.60- 20.90 27.00 16.17- 20.80 20.00 21.00 26.10	49 40 50 55 55 50 41 62
Chocolate dippers, female—  No. 1.  No. 2.  No. 3.  No. 4.	12.50 9.00- 20.00 13.00 15.00	55 50 55 44	13.20 9.00- 16.00 10.92 8.64- 17.36	44 48 42 48	15.68 9.90- 18.70 11.70 15.26	49 48 45 48	No. 8. No. 9 No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14.	20.00 23.25 21.70 22.00 20.00- 30.00 30.00 25.00	55 493 493 463 49 493 473	18.00 23.14 24.00 17.00 20.00- 30.00 18.30- 25.00 23.50	50 46.1 49.1 46.1 46.1 49.1	18.00 25.00 25.80 24.50 22.00- 32.00 20.00- 30.00	50 46 49 46 49 50

Industry			1940		1941		Industry	1929		1940		1941	
and Occupation	Wages per week	Hr« per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Industry and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hr° per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
CANDY-Conc.	\$		\$		\$		Hide trimmers—Conc.	\$		\$		\$	
Labourers and helpers,							No. 6	.3340	55	.39	48 45 -	.535 .5052	45-
male— No. 1 No. 2	16.30	55	15.40	44	19.60	49	No. 8	.4055	48	.46	50 44-	. 535	
No. 3	14.00- 15.00 8.00-	50	9.00- 20.00 11.00-	48 55	9.90- 20.90 12.70-	48	No. 9 No. 10	. 425	1	.475		.52 .577	50 50 48-
No. 4	12.00		12.65	48	16.17	48	No. 11			.51	54	.58	54
No. 5	18.00		16.80 20.36	50	19.33 19.74	50	No. 12	.40	49	.50	54 48	.55	54
No. 6			14.75- 21.83	59	18.00- 27.00	60	No. 14	. 465	50	.45	48	.51	48
No. 7 No. 8 No. 9	14 25 20.90	46	13.50 17 00 20.50	43 46 46	17.00 19.25 23.21	38 46 491	General butchers— No. 1 No. 2	.3040	40-	405 .3648	48	45	52 54
No. 10	18.00- 27.00		\$16.00- 27.00		17.20- 29.00	491	No. 3	39	45 50	.3552	55	.4257	55
No. 11 No. 12	14.00	491	18.00 12.35	49 49½	17.50 15.00-	49 50	No. 4 No. 5	.3554	50	.4052	55 50	.5058 .4661	55 50
No. 13		471	18.00-	471	20 00	471	No. 6	.49	48	.60 .5074 .58	48 43 48	.5780 .64	48 48 48
No. 14	22.00		20.00 18.24	48	22.00 18.24	48	No. 8 No. 9	.3560	55	.4566	45- 50	.50715	
MEAT PRODUCTS*	per hour		per hour		per hour		No. 10 No. 11	. 45	48	.535 .50	48 48-	. 585 . 577	47
Stockyard men— No. 1	.3545		.385	48	. 435		No. 12	38 70	54	.4877	48	. 53 835	
No. 1		55 60	.3848	47½ 50 55	.4253	47½ 54 55	No. 13. No. 14. No. 15.			.56 .4550 .4560	48 54 50-	.62 .50575 .5868	48 50 44
No. 4. No. 5. No. 6.	.45	55	.44	55	.50	55	No. 16	40- 50	49	. 635	64	.68	48
No. 7. No. 8.		58	.56	48 48-	.5060	48 48–	No. 17. No. 18	. 75	48	.5060	48 48	.6977 .585	
No. 9	. 475	48	.51	55 48	.55	55	No. 19			. 535	44- 50	.58	50
No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12	417	48	.465 .45 .475	48 54 44	.515	47 54 44-	Boners— No. 1.			.3748	55	.4255	55
		49	.57	50 48	.58	50 48	No. 2	.40	45 55	.43	55 47½	.4548	54 47
No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17.	.45	48	.46	48 48	.51	48	No. 4	.50	55 48	.4550	55 48	.5057	55 48
No. 17			.45	54 48	.50	53 48	No. 6. No. 7. No. 8.	.4555	48	.67 .52 .58	48 54 44-	.72 .57 .635	51 54 44-
Slaughterers— No. 1			. 42 53	48	.4660	52	No. 9.	.35	55	.555	50	,60	50 45-
No. 1. No. 2. No. 3.	.4560	50 55	.50 .5068	55 47 <sup>1</sup> <sub>2</sub>	.5574	55 47½		. 40 48	48	. 555		.57	50
No. 4	4050	40	.4855	47½ 50	.5360 .68 .4555	47½ 54	No. 11			.55	48 54 60	.60 .55 .65	48 54 55
No. 6	.55	55	.3550 .45575	50 40- 50	.5065	50 60	No. 13	.50	49	.60 .62 .50	48	.67	48
No. 8. No. 9.	.4050	55 50	.4057 .57	55 50	.4962	55 50	Trimmers—						
No. 10	.55	48 48	.68	48	.77	48	No. 1	.40	55	.385	48 47½	.46	52
No. 12. No. 13. No. 14.	.52 .4055 .40	48 48 50	.545 .625 .4570		.63 .68 .4975	48 46 54	No. 37	.16 .45 .58	50 55 50	. 23 . 35– . 50 . 52	55 50 50	. 28 . 45 55 . 54	55 50 50
No. 15	.4055	48	.60	44- 50	.62	44-	No. 6			.525		.575	
No. 16. No. 17.	.4353	48	.57 .565	48 48	.63 .59	48 47	No. 8	.33	48	.52 .495		.57	46 48
No. 18			.55	48- 54	.65	48- 54	No. 10	.45	48	.57	48	.62 .43 .50–.55	48
No. 19 No. 20 No. 21	.4055	49 50	.50 .62 .50–.72	42 48 48	.55 .67 .56–.78	50 48 48	No. 12	. 25	48	.45505	50	.5055	45- 50 44-
Hide trimmers—	.11.00	00						.00	10	, 210	50	.00	50
No. 1 No. 2	.3540	55	.385	471	.46	52 47½	Curers and cellarmen—			.38546		.43556	52
No. 3. No. 4. No. 5.	. 30 45	40	.38 .57 .515	45 .48 48	.43 .62 .56	54 48 48		.35	45	.2238	55- 60 60	.2734	49-   65   54

<sup>\*</sup> Many of the workers employed in this industry come under various forms o profit-sharing and production bonus plans; benefits where reported range from 2 to 6 cents per hour.

TABLE X.-WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING-Continued

Industry	1929		1940		1941		Industry	1929	1	1940		1941	
Industry and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hsr per wk.
MEAT PRODUCTS — Cont.	\$		\$		\$		Sausage makers, male—Conc.	\$		\$	40	\$	40
Curers and cellarmen —Cone. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9.	.50 .50	55 50 55	.3948 .3552 .3545 .3044		.4453 .4257 .4555 .4353	$ 47\frac{1}{2} 55 50 49- 63 52 55$	No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16	.4450	48	.50 .52 .45 .50 .45 .53 .495	48- 54- 48- 54- 48- 48- 48- 48- 48- 50-	. 583 . 585 . 525 . 50 . 57 . 535 . 55	54 48 54 48 48
No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19	.45 .56 .52 .48 .3544 .3035 .4045 .3040 .425	50 50 48 48 48 54 48 55 48	.3849 .55 .655 .57 .53 .45 .465 .4553 .48 .4050	48 48 48 44- 50 48- 55 48 48- 54 54	.5058 .545 .46- .577 .5361	46 54 44- 50 48- 55 45 45 45	Sausage makers,   female	.32	55 48  44  48 48 48	.2225 .37 .36 .38 .3036 .35 .2026 .3033 .365	50	.31 .2730 .42 .396 .42 .3740 .385 .2531 .35 .415	45 48 48 54 48 44– 50
No. 21 No. 22 No. 23 No. 24 No. 25 Casing makers, male—	.45 .4450 .4050	54 49 50 48	.51 .45 .565 .4550 .45	48 54 48 48 48	.55 .50 .62 .51585 .52	48 54 48 48 48	Lard makers, male— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6.	.367 .35 .38 .55	60 55 50 55	.44 .40 .3644 .4042 .35	48 53 47½ 55 50 57	.51 .45 .4249 .47 .40	52 54 47 55 50 51
No. 1 No. 2 No. 3† No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	.3545	55 55 40 50	.41 .4047 .2228 .38 .3743 .40	48 47½ 47½ 50 55 61	.48 .4251 .2733 .43 .4248 .45	58	No. 7	.45	55 50 48 48 48	.3742 .45 .43 .57 .57 .47	43- 50 55 50 48 48 44- 50	.4448 .50 .50 .62 .59	50- 59 55 50 48 48 44- 50
No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12†	.52	55 55 50 48	.44 .37542 .4550 .3843 .535 .3439	55 50	.55 .4555 .5055 .4549	50 56- 67 55 50 48 48	No. 13			.475	54 550- 55 48- 54 54	.52 .5263 .55	54 548- 55 48- 54 54
No. 13 No. 14† No. 15 No. 16 No. 17	.3552 .2634 .4045	48 48 48 48	.545 .375 .505	48 44- 50 54	.3944 .59 .43 .55	49 44 44- 50 54	No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 20 No. 21 No. 22	.50	48	.52 .465 .50 .50 .50 .695	48 48 54	.57 .525 .56 .54 .53 .745	48 48 48
No. 18		54 55 48	.45535 .49 .4550 .53 .4046	50 48 48- 54 48 54	.55	48- 55 48 48- 54 48 54	Lard makers, female— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	.25 .29 .2634 .25	55 48 48 48	.2226 .375 .26 .395 .36	47 48 44-	.2731 .425 .31 .415	54 47 44-
No. 22	.3740	54 49 40	.4548 .4548 .555 .45525 .3540	48	.5053 .5053 .51585 .42	54 48 48	No. 6			.36 .3640 .37 .36 .3036	48 40- 48 48 45 48	.396 .4145 .396 .41 .3437	40- 48 48 45 48
Sausage makers, male- No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9	.3040	45 	.4046 .3645 .3946 .3640 .375 .4750 .525 .50 .4552	55	.525 .5355 .57 .52	52 54 55 63- 69 55 55 48 54 48- 55	No. 11 No. 12 Fertilizers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8.	.275 .3540 .50 .42 .45	55 55 50 48	.43 .35 .3944 .4547 .42 .48 .56 .52 .47 .48	48 48 47½ 55 50 48 48 48 54 44– 50	.4250 .50 .47 .53 .61 .56 .517	473 55 50 48 48 48 54

Industria	1929		1940		1941		Industry	1929		1940	)	1941	1
Industry and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Industry and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
MEAT PRODUCTS —Cont.	\$		\$		\$		MEAT PRODUCTS— Conc.	\$	}	\$		\$	
Fertilizers—Conc. No. 9 No. 10	.4550	48	.47 .525	48 48- 54	.52 .577	47 48- 54	Motor truck drivers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	.367	60	.50 .366 .44 .46	48 60 55 47½	.55 .386 .47	60
No. 11	.3545	54 49 50	.4555 .58 .50 .49	54 48 48 48	.50615 .64 .56 .57		No. 6	.527 .384 .50	55 60 50	.35 - 40 .375 .4555 .46 .50	60° 56 55 50	.4045 .48 5060 .51 .52	60° 55 55 50
Coolers and freezers—  No. 1  No. 2  No. 3	.33 .40 .3547	45 50 55	.38 .44 .4043	53 55 47½	.50 .4149 .4551	54 54 47½	No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13.	.5473 35 .48	48 48 60 48	.50 .62 .72 48 .59	48 45 54 44-	.67 .77 .53 .624	48 45 54 50
No. 4	.47	48	.40 .40 .565 .4050	55 58 48 47 48	.47 .46 .615 .4570	55 70 48 48 47	No. 14	3050	60 	.54 .50	50 50 48- 54 48	.615 .577	48- 54
No. 10	.40 .425 .3040	48 60 55	.47 .47 .45525		.535 .517 .52575	50 54 48-	No. 17 No. 18 No. 19		49	.583	48- 54 54 50 52	.633 .555 .55 .625	54 50
No. 12	.4047 .3745	48 54	.48 .45505 .46	55 48 50 48	.5051 .56	55 50½ 54 48	No. 20	.535		.557 .5558 .49	48 48	.646	
No. 15 No. 16 Packers, male—			.3345	54 48	.4550	54 48	No. 1		50 55	.385 .39 .3640 3545	48 50 47½ 55	.435 .44 .42 .42– 50	54 47½ 55
No. 1†		50	.2226 .36 .3648	48 47½ 53- 67 55	.2432 .4247 .4155	48 47½ 48– 68 55	No. 5	.38	50 48 60	.37542 .46 .50 .48535 .45	42 50 48 48 54	.42547 .47 .55 .53585 .46	50 48
No. 5	.42	50  48 48	.46 .53 .56 .385	50 48 48 48	.47 .57 .61 .435	50 47 48 48	No. 10	.375	48	.55	44- 50 48 48-	.525 .58 .53	44- 50 48 48-
No. 10	.3542	55 44	.495	50 48- 55	.52	44 - 50 48 - 55	No. 13 No. 14 No. 15	.40	48	.45 .465 .45	55 48 48 51	.52 .52 .50	55 42 48 46
No. 12	.60	50	.36 .50	40- 48 48 48	.41 .59 .55	40- 48 48 48	BREWERY PRODUCTS  Kettlemen— No. 1	per week	50	per week	48	per week 22.00	48
Shippers— No. 1. No. 2.			.46 .22	48 55		52 56- 68	No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5.	38.50 20.00 24.25 23.00	70 60 54 45	35.40 22.20 24.50 27.50	60 60 44 45	40.00 25.00 24.50 30.14	60 61 44 45
No. 3	.4045 .40 .45	55 50 55	.385 .3646 .3544 .3540 .3040	55 47½ 55 55 50– 56	.47- .4248 .4250 .3545 .4349	54 47½ 55 55 51– 62	No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11	23.00 27.00 28.50 30.00 21.00 26.64	50 60 50 50 48	26.40 24.50 24.50 37.00 26.46 28.91	48 50 50 44 45 49	30.72 24.50 28.00 39.82 29.16 30.23	48 44 50 44 45 49
No. 8	.43	48	.375 .47 .4042 .56 .44	44½ 55 50 48 45	.42545 .52 .4553 .61 .54	58 55 50 48 48	No. 12	30.00	53	26.00- 31.00 29.15 26.00 33.47	47 53 53 44	23.50- 37.00 31.00 28.00 36.37	53 53 44
No. 14	.45	48 55	.495	50 48- 55	.555	50 48- 55	No. 16	33.00 33.75 30.00	44 45 48	33.00 35.75 33.07 28.00	44 44 44 50 44	35.00 37.15 38.00 29.94 24.75	44 44 49 44
No. 15. No. 16. No. 17. No. 18. No. 19. No. 20. No. 21. No. 22. No. 23.	.46 .50 .4048 .5060 .50	48 54  48 50 48	.58 .465 .4555 .51 .45 .45 .565 .58	50 48 54 54	.58 .53 .5061 .56 .50 .615 .646 .57		No. 20.  Cellarmen— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6.	20.00 22.00 22.00 24.00	47 50 49 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	24.75 21.00 21.00 18.00 18.00 21.00 22.00	44 49 48 44 56 50	23.00 22.00 20.00 21.00 25.00 24.00	44 50 48 44 48 50

	1000		10.40		1041			1000		1040	)	1041	_
Industry	1929		1940		1941		Industry	1929		1940		1941	
and Occupation	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	and Occupation	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.
D	\$		\$		\$		B.W. Land Cana	\$		\$		\$	
Brewery ProductsCont.							No. 6	20.00 16.00-	50 50	25.30 24.48	44 45	27.92 27.18	44 45
Cellarmen—Conc. No. 7 No. 8	19.25	55	20.50 20.00-	50 50	26.15 22.50.	55 50	No: 8	18.50 21.00- 30.00	60	10.40	20	27.83	49
No. 9	20.00	60	22.50 22.20	60	24.00 24.60	60	No. 9	22.50- 25.00	53	19.61- 23.85	53	24.11- 27.29	53
No. 10 No. 11	24.25	54	31.70 24.50	48	35.00 24.60	48	No. 10	26.00	53	26.00	47 47 44	24.56 28.00 27.83	47 47 44
No. 12 No. 13 No. 14	22.00 22.50	45 50	29.70 28.00 26.40	55 45 48	32.45 30.64 30.72	55 45 48	No. 12 No. 13 No. 14	30.25	44	25.30 30.25 27.50	44 44	32.25 29.70	44
No. 15	30.00	60	24.50 24.50	50 50	27.25 24.50	50 44	No. 15	29.50	48	24.75 33.07	44	24.75 34.70	44 44
No. 17 No. 18	25.50	60	24.50 27.28	50	28.00	50	Wash-house men— No 1	21.00 21.00	60 60	20.50 20.50	50 50	22.50 22.50	50 50
No. 19	24.50	50	27.28 27.30 27.28	44 44 44	29.92 29.92 29.92	44 44 44	No. 2	19.25 18.00	55 60	20.50 22.20	50 60	26.15 24.60	55 60
No. 22	18.50- 21.50	50	26.46	45	29.16	45	No. 5	21.50 21.00	54 45	22.50 27.50	44 45	22.50 30.14	44 45
No. 23 No. 24	26.75 27.00-	48 60	28.91 28.00	49 50	30.23 29.94	49 49	No. 7 No. 8	24.00 24.50	60 50	24.50 27.30 27.28	50 44 44	24.50 29.92 29.92	44 44 44
No. 25 No. 26	36.00 25.00 22.00	53 53	26.50 22.00	53 53	31.00 24.00	53 53	No. 10	20.00 26.75	50 48	26.46 28.91	45	29.16 30.23	45
No. 27 No. 28	26.00 33.00	53 55	26.00 28.30-	47 44	28.00 33.00-	47 44	No. 12	27.00- 30.00	60	28.00	50	29.94	49
No. 29 No. 30	36.00 31.50	50 44	32.50 31.60 31.60	44	36.37 33.60 33.60	44 44	No. 13 No. 14	24.00 24.00- 27.00	53 53	26.50 23.00- 27.00	53 47	28.35 27.50- 31.00	53 47
No 31	29.50 29.50	48	33.05 33.05	44	35.95 35.95	44	No. 15	31.50 29.50	44 48	31.60 33.05	44	33.60 35.95	44
No. 32 No. 33 No. 34	29.50	48	25.00 33.07	50 44	27.50 34.70	50 44	No. 17	32.32	45	31.60	44	33.00	50
No. 35	36.00	48	31.60 24.75- 26.18	44	33.80 24.75	44	No. 1	30.80 33.00 24.00	56 55 50	32.50 26.00	50 50 60	36.50 32.40	50 60
Bottlers, machine-			20.10				No. 4 No. 5	30.00	60	36.00 30.00	44 50	39.96 33.50	44 50
No. 1	19.00 25.00	50 49½	25.00 18.00	48 44	25.00 18.00	48	No. 6		40	32.12 24.98	44	34.76 32.67 35.37	44 45 49
No. 3	24.75 18.00	55 60	24.20 22.20 27.00	55 65 50	30 45 21.73 29.50	60 53 50	No. 8. No. 9. No. 10.	35.00 24.00 32.00	48 60 53	34.05 32.50 34.45	49 50 53	38.47 36.30	49 53
No. 5	25.50 22.00	60 45	27.50 23.50-	50 48	25.00 26.14-	50	No. 11			27.75 24.00	47 53	29.75 28.00	47 53
No. 8	24.50	50	27.50 27.28	44	30.14 29.92	44	No. 13	21.20 34.35	53 44	26.00 34.35	47	30.00 36.35 36.58	47 44 44
No. 9 No. 10	24.50 18.00- 22.00	50 50	27.30 26.46	44 45	29.92 29.16	44	No. 15	37.50 35.15	48	34.35 34.35 38.28	44 44 49	35.75 39.68	44 49
No. 11	30.00	54	25.48- 28.91	49	26.80- 30.23	49	No. 18. No. 19.	36.00	48	36.00 27.50	48 44	38.76 27.50	48 44
No. 12 No. 13	30.00 26.00	60 53	16.80 22.26-	30 53	29.94 24.11~	49 53	No. 20 No. 21	34.00	44	36.75	50 50	32.75 32.50	50 50
No. 14	25.00 24.75	53 55	25.97 23.50 24.20	47 44	27.82 26.50 27.50	47 44	No. 22 Motor truck drivers—	22.00	50	30.00	50	18.00	48
No. 15	33.35 31.00	44 45	33.00 30.30	44 44	35.00 31.70	44 44	No. 1	24.00	49½	20.00 18.00	57 44	21.00 18.00-	46 44
No. 18 No. 19	30.00	48 48	31.50 34.65	48 44	34.26 37.60	48	No. 4	25.00	60	25.00	54	21.00 26.40 27.50	60 50
No. 20 No. 21	29.00 29.00	48	32.55 32.55 30.25	44 44 44	35.40 34.15 32.45	44 44	No. 5 No. 6	22.00	45	27.50 25.50- 28.00	50 52	27.50 29.14- 30.64	52
No. 22			22.50 26.95	50 48	25.25 29.00	50	No. 7 No. 8	30.00	60	25.00 26.00	54	25.00 28.64	54 49
No. 25 No. 26	17.25	55	22.44 20.50	44 50	25.08 22.50	44 50	No. 9	24.00-	60	28.50	50	29.94	49
Bottlers, hand—		17	17.00	44	20.00	44	No. 10	32.50 25.00 29.50	60 53 48	22.50 26.00 34.65	60 53 44	26.85 28.00 37.60	53 44
No. 1	16.00- 20.00	47	17.00 15.00-	52-	20.00	48	No. 13. No. 14.	29.50 30.00	48 48	33.05 34.00	44	35.95 36.00	44 44
No. 3	20.25	56	17.00 20.50	63 50	19.00 22.50	50	No. 15 No. 16			25.00 27.50	50	27.75 30.00	50 48
No. 4 No. 5	19.25 22.00	55 45	22.55 23.50-	55 48	28.60 26.14-	60 48	No. 17	24.00	60	33.00 25.00 27.50	60 50	36.00 24.00 29.00	50
			27.50		30.14		No. 19			17.00		25.00	

Industry	1929		1940		1941		Industry	1929	)	1940	)	1941	L
and Occupation	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
Brewery Products  —Conc.	\$		\$		\$		Pulp and Paper	\$		\$		\$	
Engineers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7.	30.00 40.00 30.00 37.00	47 50 49½ 60	30.00 38.50 30.00 40.00 32.00 33.60 27.45-	44 48 44 60 56 56 45	31.00 40.00 30.00 42.00 30.00 35.84 32.50-	44 48 44 60 56 56 48–	Wood-handlers*— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 6	.34	54 60	.4550 .37 .38 .47 .45 .3840 .40	48 48 60 45- 54 48 48	.47551 .42 .42 .475 .475 .38-40. .45	48 60 48- 60
No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15	33.00 33.50 35.00 25.00	79 56 45 50	32.40 33.60 35.00 33.60 32.00 29.50 55.00 35.04 35.04	48 56 48 56 48 48 50 48 48	34.56 36.84 39.00 33.60 34.64 36.18 57.75 37.68 37.68 37.68	50 56 48 56 48 48 48 48 48	No. 8	.30 .43 .37 .32 .3040	48- 54 54 48 54 48- 60	.40 .45 .46 .46 .45 .41–.47	54 48 48 48 48 54 48– 60 48 48	.425 .45 .46 .486 .476 .43496	48 48 48 48
No. 16. No. 17. No. 18. No. 19. No. 20. No. 21. No. 22. No. 23. No. 24. No. 25. No. 26.	38.00	72 53 53 60 44 48 48	35.04 34.56 36.23 36.00 30.00 46.15 37.55 36.50	44 48 50 53 47 44 48 48 48	37.68 35.96 36.23 37.85 35.00 46.15 39.55 37.90 38.88 40.40	48 48 50 53 47 44 48 48 48	No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 20 No. 21	.30	72 48 60	.28 .47 .42 .45 .47 .4548	72 54 48 60 60 48- 60 36 48	.31 .496 .42 .47 .49 .4850	60 72 54 48 60 60 51- 60
No. 27 No. 28 No. 29	33.50 37.50	56 56	37.27 37.25 37.27 29.40	48 48 49	40.40 39.15 29.40	48 48 49	No. 25	.4045	48 60 35- 48	.56 .52 .52	48 48 52	.586 .546 .556	48 48 52
Firemen— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 9 No. 10	20.00 20.00 28.00 27.00 27.00 28.00 23.00 26.00 27.50	47 72 56 60 79 56 60 45 56	18.00 22.40 24.00 28.00 26.90 30.00 25.30 30.00 29.30 25.00	44 48 48 56 56 48 66 48 48	18.00 25.00 25.92 30.24 29.14 33.90 27.72 32.64 31.92 27.75	44 48 48 56 56 48 66 48 48	No. 27 No. 28 No. 29 No. 30 No. 31 No. 32 No. 32 No. 34 No. 35 No. 36 No. 37	.4556 .37 .37 .40 .41 .4042 .4045	48 48 54 48 66  48 48	.5657 .4959 .44 .43 .46 .48 .56 .56 .44	48 48 48 58 48 48 48 48 48 48	.5960 .5363 .466 .456 .486 .50 .56 .586 .476 .586	48 58 48 48 48 48 48 48 60
No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17.	30.00 28.00 20.00 28.00 31.00 28.50 31.00	60 53 53 53 56 56 56 56	29.76 25.50 24.00 25.00 31.20 34.65 32.02	48 53 53 47 48 48 48	32.46 27.35 28.00 28.50 36.00 37.65 36.40	48 53 48 47 48 48 48	No. 38. No. 39. No. 40. No. 41. Chi ppermen— No. 1. No. 2.	.37	48 56 54 54	.56 .5860 .45 .48	48 48 48 48 48	.586 .6163 .50 .506	48 48 48 54 60
Labourers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6.	15.00 18.00 20.70 19.50 21.00-	47 50 56 56 60	15.00 13.75 18.00 22.55 20.50 22.80	44 48 44 55 50 60	16.40 14.40 18.00 28.60 22.50 24.78-	44 48 44 60 50 60	No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9.	.32	54 48 48 54	.47 .56 .45 .41 .49 .4547	48 58 48 48 48 48 40- 60	.495 .516 .475 .435 .49 .48496	48 48 48 48
No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11.	22.80 19.50 26.00 24.00 24.00	56 48  60 60	20.50 26.00 21.60 22.50 20.00-	50 48 54 50 50	25.50 22.50 27.30 27.00- 29.70 22.50 20.00-	50 48 54 50 50	No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16.	.37	54 54 48	.42 .47 .48 .46 .5659 .48 .47	54 54 60 76 48 48 58	.42 .496 .50 .486 .5962 .506 .496	60 56 48 48 58
No. 12	22.00	45	22.50 25.30 25.30 27.28 27.50 25.97 25.50- 27.50 22.00	44 44 44 44 53 45	22.50 27.94 27.94 29.92 29.50 26.85 27.64- 30.14 22.00	44 44 44 44 45 44	No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 20 No. 21 No. 22 No. 22 No. 23 No. 24	, .45 .40 .40 .62 .44 .45	48 48 48 48 72 48	.48 .56 .60 .64 .61 .54 .57 .52	40 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.516 .56 .636 .665 .61 .586	64 48 48 48 48 48 48 48

<sup>\*</sup>Includes a number of related occupations such as boommen, pondmen, conveyormen, barkermen, sorters, loaders, etc.

T 1	1929	)	1940	)	1941			1929	)	1940	)	194	l
Industry and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Industry and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hr per wk
PULP AND PAPER —Cont.	\$		\$		\$		Digester cooks—Conc.	\$ .6090	48-	\$ .70–1.00	48-	\$ . 73-1.03	348
A—PULP—Cont.  Grindermen— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 6.		1	.54 .45 .45 .60 .41 .54	48 48 48 51 48 48	.565 .50 .45 .545 .45 .565	48 48 51 48	No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18	.7885 .88-1.05 .85	52 48	.8189 .77 .87 .92 .92 .91 .93 .77 .92-1.03	52 48 48 48 48 48 60 48 48	.8492 .77 .896 .986 .975 .936 .956 .79 95106	52 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48
No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 19	.34 .48 .3848 .46 .325 .34 	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.41 .54 .53 .46 .40 .31 .55 .54 .42 .52 .55 .50 .43	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 4	.435 .566 .556 .46 .45 .34 .576 .575 .42 .546 .576 .526 .46 .60–.62 .368 .516	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	No. 19 No. 20 No. 21 No. 21 No. 22 No. 23 No. 24 No. 25 No. 26 No. 27 No. 28 No. 27 No. 29 No. 30 No. 31 No. 32  Blow-pit men—	.68 .84 .77 .805 .88 .68 .80 .78 .80	60 48 48	.72 .76 .94 .78 .92 1.01 .71 .97 .93 .92 1.08 .92 .77–.82 .77–.785	56 48 53 48 48 40 56 48 48 48 48	. 746 . 786 . 966 . 83 . 946 . 1.01 . 746 . 97 . 956 . 946 . 1.11 . 946 . 83 - 85 . 90	48 53 48 48 48
No. 21 No. 22 No. 23 No. 24 No. 25 No. 26 No. 27 No. 28 No. 29 No. 30	.60	48 48 48 48 48	.59 .64 .57 .68	48 48 48 48 48	.63 .665 .596 .68	48 48 48 48 48	No. 1		50 48	.42 .42 .5457	48 48 53	.46 .47 .545	53 48
No. 29 No. 30 No. 31  Acid makers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7  No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 19 No. 19 No. 19 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 20 No. 21 No. 21 No. 22 No. 23 No. 24 No. 25 No. 26 No. 26 No. 27	.45 .43 .545 .48 .85 .6172 .6070 .53 	48 48  50 48 48 48  48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.58 .58 .55 .62 .79 .57 .50 .93 .78 .64–.66 .82 .58 .72 .81–.90 .615 .69 .82 .83 .73 .73 .58 .64 .65 .65 .65 .85 .85 .85 .85 .85 .85 .85 .85 .85 .8	43 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.59 .576 .646 .815 .61 .58285 .805 .64 .806 .6769 .846 .776 .8493 .76 .8493 .76 .82 .82 .826 .756 .63 .83 .83 .83 .83 .83 .83 .83 .83 .83 .8	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 4	No. 5 No. 6 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 20 No. 21 No. 21 No. 22 No. 23 No. 24 No. 25 No. 26 No. 27 No. 28 No. 27 No. 28 No. 29 No. 30 No. 31 Screenmen— No. 1 No. 2 No. 2 No. 3 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5		56 50 48 48	.50 .4951 .4951 .47 .54 .54 .51 .4850 .50 .61 .57 .61 .56 .4849 .66 .58 .4849 .66 .58 .4850 .56 .56 .56 .56 .57 .61 .57 .61 .57 .61 .57 .61 .57 .61 .61 .61 .61 .61 .61 .61 .61 .61 .61	48 48 48 55 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	. 525 . 522 . 525 . 526 . 526 . 526 . 526 . 576 . 536 . 536	48 48 52 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48
Digester cooks— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8	.705 .70 .85	50 48 48 48	.92 .6072 .75 .84 .99-1.08	48 48 56 48 54- 57 48 48 48	. 945 . 64 76 . 85 . 865 . 93 986 . 97 . 665 . 76	48 56 48 55- 56 48	No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10.  No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15.	.33 .48 .3648 .4548 .375 .35	48 48 48- 52 48 48 72 72	.57 .40 .46	48 48 48 48- 52 48 48 72 72 72 60	.57 .425 .46	48 48 48

Industry	1929		1940		1941		Industry	1929	)	1940	)	1941	L
and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.		Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk
Pulp and Paper —Cont.  A—Pulp—Conc.  Screenmen—Conc. No. 16. No. 17. No. 18. No. 19. No. 20. No. 21. No. 23. No. 24. No. 25. No. 26. No. 27. No. 28. No. 29. No. 30. No. 31. No. 32. No. 34. No. 35. No. 36. No. 37.  Wet machine men— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17. No. 18. No. 17. No. 18. No. 19. No. 19. No. 19. No. 17. No. 18. No. 19. No. 22. No. 31. No. 19. No. 19. No. 19. No. 21. No. 22. No. 23. No. 22. No. 23.	.3540 .4350 .4850 .54 .4545 .4542 .4044 .525 .4050 .33 .34 .60 .325 .3240 .3542 .4042 .50 .4042 .50 .4042 .50 .4042 .50 .4042 .50 .4042 .50 .4042 .50 .4042 .50 .4042 .50 .4042 .50 .4042 .50 .4042 .50 .4042 .50 .4042 .50 .4042 .50 .4042 .50 .4042 .50 .4042 .50 .60 .60 .60 .60 .60 .60 .60 .60 .60 .6	**************************************	\$ .555 .4953 .6954 .62 .53 .5154 .46 .62 .48 .54 .57 .53 .5661 .57 .58 .66 .5866 .5866 .5840 .39 .495 .40 .40 .40 .40 .40 .41 .41 .5456 .55 .4849 .48 .48 .48 .48 .48 .48 .48 .48 .48 .48	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 4	\$ .576 .5356 .675 .576 .57765 .556 .556 .546 .599 .566 .556 .546 .596 .556 .546 .596 .556 .546 .596 .556 .546 .596 .556 .546 .596 .556 .546 .596 .556 .556 .556 .557 .557 .557 .557 .55	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 4	No. 16	\$ .47 .43 .4046 .41 .42 .52 .45 .45 .45 .45 .45 .1.51 .97- 1.30 1.25	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	\$ .51 .45 .4345 .56 .56 .56 .56 .56 .56 .56 .56 .56 .5	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	\$ .55, 456 .45-49 .58, 596 .59-63 .566 .586 .586 .586 .586 .1.32 .1.76 .1.60 .1.451.86 .1.56 .1.56 .1.55 .1.65 .1.65 .1.65 .1.65 .1.73 .1.73 .1.73 .1.75	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48
No. 24. No. 25. No. 26. No. 27. No. 28. No. 29. No. 30.  B—NEWSPRINT  Beatermen— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6.	.48 .40 .45 .40	48 48 48 48 48	.325 .60 .56 .56 .58 .5860	44 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 4	.368 .600 .6066 .586 .56 .53 .6163 .45 .525 .515 .4951 .596 .4951	48 48 48	No. 2	1.17 1.24 .95	48 48 48	1.66 1.70 1.70–1.11 1.53– 1.56 1.53 1.48 1.41 1.66 1.23– 1.29 1.36 .78–1.15 95	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	1.69 1.70 - .78-1.15 1.59- 1.62 1.59- 1.44 1.70 1.29- 1.35 1.39 .81-1.18 .95	48 48
No. 11	.45 .43 .4045	48 48 48 48 48	.51 .41 .38 .47 .50 .42 .55 .47	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.535 .41 .38 ,496 .526 .44 .576 .496	48 48 48 48 48 48	No. 13 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16	.93–1.08	48	1.32 1.45 1.38 1.15- 1.36 1.23 1.65 .59	48 48 48 48 48- 60 48 48	1.34 1.48 1.40 1.18- 1.47 1.26 1.68 .59	48 48 48 36- 48 34 48 48

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To directory	1929		1940	)	1941		Industry	1929	)	1940	)	1941	
Industry and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.		Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
D D	\$		\$		\$		Fourth hands—Conc.	\$		\$		\$	
Pulp & Paper —Cont.							No. 16	,63	48	.64	51- 63	.665	381/3
B—NEWSPRINT—Cont.							No. 17	.6064	48	.7174	48	.7477 .74	48 48
Back tenders—Conc.	1 00-	48	1.05-	48	1.08-	48	No. 19. No. 20.	.65	48	.60	48	.626 .77	
No. 20	1.39	48	1.52 1.11	48	1.58	48	No. 21	.65	48	.7377	44-	.7682	48
No. 21 No. 22	1.36	48	1.63-	48	.916		No. 22 No. 23	.66	48.	.6768	48 48	.765 .7071	48 48
No. 23	1.36	48	1.75 1.17	44-	1.78 1.23-	48	No. 24 No. 25	.66	48	.76 .72	48 48	.76 .746	48
No. 24	1.04	48	1.60 1.29-	48	1.66 1.32-	48	No. 26 No. 27	.60	48	.72	48 48	.6886	48
No. 25	.8095	48	1.36 .92-1.14	48	1.39 .95-1.17		Fifth hands—				40	00 00	40
No. 26 No. 27	1.33	48	1.56 1.52	48 48	1.56 1.52	48	No. 1	.32	48	.4859	48 48 48	.6263 .705 .675	48 48 48
No. 28 No. 29	1.12	48	1.10-	48 48	1.39 1.04- 1.51	48 48	No. 3			.65 .68 .63	48	.77 .6 <b>5</b> 6	48
Third hands—			1.48		1.61		No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8.	42	48	.67	48	.706 .665	48
No. 1	.35	48	.5386	48 48	.6090 1.20-	48 48	No. 8	.4355	39- 48	.5464	40- 50	.5770	48
No. 3			1.17	48	1.22	48	No. 9 No. 10			.52 .50	48 48	.52 .50	48 48
No. 4 No. 5			1.10	48 48	1.11	48 48	No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13	.55	48	.595 .63	48 48	.615 .656	
No. 6	.83	48	1.24	48 48	1.276 1.00-	48 48	NO. 14			.68	48 48	.705 .61	48 48
No. 8	78-1.00	48	.95-1.03		1.03 .98-1.06	48	No. 15	.52	48	.5464	48	.6772	36- 48
No. 9	.66	48	.7089	50 36-	.7392	48	No. 16	.46	48	.60	51- 63 48	.626	37
No. 10	.68	48	.68	48	.68	48	No. 17	.65	48	.65	48 48	.7073 .69 .596	48
No. 10	.90	48	.80 1.005 1.09	48 48 48	.80 1.025 1.12	48 48 48	No. 19	.55 .55	48 48	.67	48 44-	.69 .6571	48
No. 13 No. 14 No. 15	7385	48	1.03	48	1.05	48	No. 22	63	48	.70	48 48	.726	48
	10 .00	10	1,22	48	1.25	48 48	No. 23	.45	48 48	.6264 .72	48 48	.6567 .72	48 48
No. 16 No. 17 No. 18	.42	48 48	.47	48 48-	.47	48	No. 25 No. 26	56	48	.67 .68	48 48	.696 .706	48 48
No. 19	78-1.00	48	.84-1.16		.87-1.21	48	190. 27			.6070	48	.6373	48
No. 20	.80	48	.88 .78	48 48	.92 .806		Machine oilers— No. 1			.4250	48-	.4958	48-
No. 22	1.04	48	1.23-	48	1.25-	48	No. 2			.57 .65	56 48 48	.596 .6 <b>5</b>	56 48 48
No. 23	1.02	48	.91-1.20	48	1,04-	48	No. 3	48	48	.5861	48	.6164 .596	48
No. 24	.6775	48	1.01- 1.05 .8490	48	1.04-	48	No. 5 No. 6			.57	48-	.596	48
No. 25 No. 26 No. 27	1.01	48	1.18	48	1.18	48 48	No. 7 No. 8	50	48	.58 .53	48 48	.626 .53	48 48
No. 28 No. 29	.82	48	1.02	48 48	1.05 .84-1.12	48	No. 9 No. 10	.463		.40 .50	48 48	.44	48 48
Fourth hands .							No. 11			.5561 .70	48 48	.5864	48 48
No. 1 No. 2	.35	48	.4563	48 48	.5267 .775	48	No. 13 No. 14	.53	48	.49	48	.6063	48
No. 3			.74 .72	48 48	.765 .77	48	No. 15,			.55	60- 72	.576	43
No. 5			.70	48	.726 .796	48		.5060	48	.6070	48 48 48	.6373	48
No. 7 No. 8	.52 4565	48 48	.5868	48	.726 .6174	48 48	No. 18	.50	48	.56 .49 .5866	48	526 .5866	48 48
No. 9 No. 10	55	48	.55 .55	50 48 48	.55 .55		No. 20 No. 21	.59	48	.69	44-	.7072	48
No. 11 No. 12	.61	48	.645 .67		.665 .696	48	No. 22 No. 23	.55 .50	48 48	.65 .65	48	.675 .675	48 48
No. 13 No. 14			.74	48	.765	48	No. 24 No. 25	.55	48	.66	48 48	,66 ,696	48 48
No. 15	.5761	48	.6368	48	.7177		No. 26		48	.65	48 48	.676 .6467	
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TABLE X.-WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING-Continued

Industry	1929		1940		1941		Industry	1929		1940	)	1941	
and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
Pulp & Paper—Cont.	\$		\$		\$	_	Machine tenders-	\$		\$		\$	
R ·NEWSPRINT Cone.  Finishers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 2 No. 2 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	.37	48 48 54	.40 .48 .50 .52 .50	48 48 48 48 48	.46 .525 .525 .52 .52 .526 .536		Conc.     Xo. 14     No. 15     No. 15     No. 17     No. 18     No. 19     No. 20     No. 21	.78	48 48 48- 65	.67 .85b .34475 .95 .88 .8792 .84 .7292	60 48 48 48 48 48 48	.776 .886h .39525 .997 .916 .9196 .865 .7595	48 60 48 48 48 48 48
No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11	.45 .33 .51	48 60 48	.56 .53 .55 .49	60 48 48 54 48 48	.586 .53 .55 .51	48 54 48 48	No. 25	.77 .91 .85	48 48	.86 .9297 .99-1.15		.91 .95100 1.03 1 22 .90b	48
No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16	.54	48	.49 .4863 .5759	48 48 48 48 69-		48 36- 48 48 41-	Back tenders	.73 .5355 .6581	48 48 48 48	.814 .71 .79 .60	57 48 48 48 48	.805 .736 .83 .625	48 48 48 48-
No. 17. No. 18. No. 19. No. 20. No. 21. No. 22. No. 23. No. 24. No. 25. No. 25. No. 26. No. 27.	. 45 .52 .42 .45 .52 .50 .48	48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.5657 .56 .465 .57 .5862 .61 .59 .58 .62 .58	72 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.5961 .60 .49 .57 .6165 .636 .59 .605	48 48 48	No. 6. No. 7 No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15.	.635 .50 6567 .36 4047 5870 .73	72 48 69½ 48	.71 .50 .7579 .48 .48548 .6274 .76 .78 .638 .53	48 72 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	.73 .63 .7882 .48 .5159 .6678 .80 .667b .61 .82	64 48 48
C — PAPER OTHER THAN NEWSFRINT  Beatermen— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	.32 .42 .36–.42	48 48 48	.5458 .4041 .463 .4750	56 48 48 36- 48	.4952 .42544 .483 .5053		No. 18 No. 19 No. 20 No. 21	.3550	48 48 48 48 48	.67- 72 .71 .49- 72 .25298 .65 .69- 81 .82- 96 .70/	48 48 48 60 48 48 48	.7176 .736 .5275 .30345 .70 .7284 .85-1.03	48 48 48 60 48 48 48
No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 13 No. 14	46-47 35 43-46 315 37-39 45 47 41	48 72 48 68 48  48  48	.5456 .35 .5455 .41 .4256 .5456 .51 .45 .51 .44468	48 72 48 48 48 48 48 48	.56- 58   .44   .5758   .41   .4459   .5759   .53(   .47(   .55   .48- 50(	48 48 555-	Third hands— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8.	4043 .52 4050	48	.555 .37 .60–.70	48 48 72 48	.635 .676 .535 .623 .5968 .575 .46	48 48 48 48 48 72 48 48 48
No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 20 No. 21 No. 21	45 4255 .37 .45	40½ 48 48 48 48	.295 .48 .5254 .5054 .5057 .48 .546 .6466	48 48 48 48 48	.345 .545 .56- 58 .54- 58 .5360 .53 .546 .6971	48 48 48 48 48 48	No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16	33.5 32-34 .4653 .64	48 48 48	.4045 .5158 .69 .68 .43 .530 .70	48 48 48 48 48	.30335 .4347 .5562 .73 .706 .526 .5376 .735 .616	48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48
Machine tenders = No. 1	7177 .92 6598	48 48 48	1.07 .90 .79 .948	48 48 48 48	1.01 .926 .818 1.00 .89-1.0	6 48 5 48 48 3 48-	No. 18 No. 19 No. 20 No. 21 No. 22 No. 23 No. 24 No. 25	.3550	48	.58 .4560 .577 .59 .2252 .7582	48 48 48 48 48 60 48	.600 .4863 .6074 .62 .27530 .8086 .575b	48 48 48 48 48 48 48
No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13	848 .60 .89 .52 4866 7690 .90	72 48 601 48 48 48	.5679 .8094 .96	48   48   48   48	.96 .75 1.01- 1 03 .63-68 .59-81 .8498 1.00	48 48 48 48 48 48 48	Finishers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	.46	54 48 48 72	.61 .50 .56	53 4 48 48 45 72	.516 .524 .586 .706	6 48 4 48 6 48 4 48

b Plus production bonus.

Industry and Occupation	per hour when the per hour man the p	er per k. hour wk.
No. 12	per   hour   when	er per k. hour wk.
Pulp and Paper— Cont.  C—Paper other than Newsprint—Conc.  Finishers—Conc. No. 735 50 .3040 50 .3040 50 .54 .4451 50 .54 .54 .4451 50 .54 .54 .4451 50 .54 .54 .4451 50 .54 .54 .44 .51 50 .54 .54 .44 .51 50 .54 .54 .54 .44 .51 50 .54 .54 .54 .54 .54 .54 .54 .54 .54 .54	54-79 48 52-75 5 60-76 4 68-78 4 53-83 48 53-75 48 80 4 46-56 5 82-90 4 61-63 4 60-70 4 84-84 4 83-86 4	- 61-795 48-55 4 52-75 65 8 63-79 48 8 79-69 48 8 79-69 48 8 79-69 78 60 68 845-56-77 36-60 68 845-88 48-58-59 54 8 85-90 48 8 85-90 48 8 85-90 48 8 864-66 48 8 64-66 48 8 84 8 84 8
C—PAFER OTHER THAN NEWSPRINT—Conc.  Finishers—Conc. No. 7 No. 8 38 54 40 44 55 No. 10 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 16 54 No. 17 No. 16 55 60 No. 9 10 No. 10 11 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14	52-75   5   6   6   6   6   6   6   6   6	$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		59-59-59-48 50-77-36- 54-56-77-36- 88-58-59-59-54 88-79-48- 88-64-66-48- 48-88-78-48- 88-64-66-86-86-86-86-86-86-86-86-86-86-86-86-
No. 9	. 80 4 4 46-56 5 .82-90 4 .61-63 4 .60-70 4 .83-86 40	60
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		8   .79   48 8   .64   .66   48 4   .63   .73   44 8   .84   48
55 48 48 No. 24	.8386 40	
100. 10	.90 4	8 48 40 .986 40
No. 18	. 8284 4 .89 4 .82 4	.8 .8587 48 .8 .89 48 .846 48
Machinists No. 32	.84 4	
No. 1	.57 5	72 .65 72 66 .61 48
No. 5         .46         48         .50         54         .60         54         No. 3         .4570         52           No. 6          .74         .48         .705         48           No. 7          .5777         48         .5777         48         No. 4            No. 8         .3854         48         .5667         48         .59695         48         No. 5            No. 9          .475         .54         .65         .48         .70         48         .No. 6            No. 10          .60         .54         .678         .48         .608         .48              No. 11          .5868         .54         .5382         .425685         .48	6086 4 .81 4 .7589 4 .54 4	51
No. 12	.567 4	18   .5265   48   .587   .5879   48-60
No. 14	-   .5479   48 1   .5258   54	3-   .67785   48- 55   53 4-   .5258   56-
No. 16.      .78     48     .816     48       No. 17.     .5067     48     .5869     48     No. 13       No. 18.     .6070     54     .6279     486382     4874     No. 14     .47     41       .6070     .6070     .6079		56 48 .7076 48 48 .65 48 48 .6974 48
No. 19.		48   .7083   48 48   .845   48 56   .765   49 .816   48 48   .7793   48
No. 24	67 4 75 4 75 4 84 4	48
No. 28	8 .93 4 8 .82 4 6 .4563	294-1 04 48 40 .956 40 48 .846 48 50 5370 50
No. 31	88	48
No. 35	60	9-   .6071   48- 89   .66   48
No. 1.		48   .6777   48 48   .656   48 48   .6272   48
No. 7	4 .5265 4 .5075 4	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	4	8-   .67885   48- 55   .60   53 60

T 3. 4 .	1929	)	1940		1941		Industry	1929	)	1940	)	1941	1
Industry and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hr per wk
PULP AND PAPER—	\$		\$		\$		Labourers—Conc.	\$		\$		\$	
Conc.							No. 5 No. 6	.33	48	.45	48 54	.475 .45	54
Conc.							No. 7	1 43	54 54	.45	48 48 48	.45 .48 .42	48 48 48
Pipefitters—Conc.			.67	48	.696	48	No. 10	.30- 40	54	.45	48 54	.476	
No. 12			.6080 .6775	48	.6385	48	No. 12	.33	54	.40	54 48	.40	60
No. 14	5766	54	.5679	48- 54	.5981	48- 54	No. 14	.30	60 60-	.30	51	.367	
No. 15	65	54	.73 .71	48 61 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	.756 .736	48	No. 16		72	.45	72 48	.476	72
No. 17 No. 18	70	48	.61	48 48	.636		No. 17 No. 18	.3033	54-	.42	48-	.43	48
No. 19 No. 20	.82 .72	48 54	.90	40 48	.926	40 48	No. 19	.37	60	.45	55 54	.476	64
No. 21	.7085	48 48	.8287	48 40-	8590 8994	48	No. 20			.47	60 48	.49	60
No. 23			.84	48	.926	48 48	No. 21 No. 22	.2834	54	.3340	54	.3342	52-
No. 24	5565	48	.6680	48 48	.6983	48 48	No. 23		48- 54	.56	48	.586	48
No. 26	.875	50	.81935	48	.83-1.13	48	No. 24		50	.4045	50 48	.4350	50 48
'iremen— No. 1	.46	48	.4045	48	.55	48	No. 25 No. 26 No. 27 No. 28 No. 29 No. 30 No. 31	.45		.49	48	.53 .456	
			.5971	56	.6272	48- 56	No. 28 No. 29	.40	48	.56	48 48	.586	48
No. 3			.40 .71	56 48	.40 .735	56 48	No. 30 No. 31	.45	49½	.49	48 60	.526 .275	60
No. 5			.4252	56 48	.4656 .705	56 48	No. 32 No. 33		54 44-	.56	48 44-	.586	44-
No. 4 No. 5. No. 6 No. 7. No. 8	.39 .65	48 48	.6375	48	.485 .66–.776		No. 34	.39	55 48	.56	48 48	.56	48
No. 9	5054	48	.5266	56 48-	.5369	56 48-	No. 35 No. 36	35	54	.52	48	.546	48
No. 10	.48	48	.63	54 48	.63	56 48	No. 37 No. 38			.4856	48	.5159	
No. 11. No. 12 No. 13	.35	72	.48	48 72	.48	48 60	No. 39 No. 40			.56	48 48	. 62 . 45	48
No. 14 No. 15	.415	48 72	.483	72	.503	72	70 70						
	5261	56	.6266	48		60	Paper Boxes	Per wk.		Per wk.		Per wk.	
No. 16	.33	75 48		48- 56	.4043	48- 56	Machine operators, male	12.00-	401	17 77	40	18.82-	48
No. 17		40	.63	24- 64 48	.686	64	No. 1	15.00 17.60		17.75- 20.64 22.75-		22.90 24.00-	60
No. 18 No. 19 No. 20	.475 6064	56 48-	.50	56 48	.7375	56 48	No. 2	22.00	60	35.75 17.40	65	36.00 18.38	49
No. 21	.65	72 48	.69	56	.716	56	No. 3	23.00 20.00	51½ 49½	18.50	48 49¾	23.20	48 49
No. 22 No. 23.	75	48	.54	56 48	.566	56 48	No. 6			18.00-		20 50-	48
No. 24 No. 25	.47	48	5057	48 52	5360 .616	- 48 52	No. 7 No. 8	18.00 15.60	49 52	25.00 19.20	48 48	26.00 21.12	49 48
No. 26 No. 27	.53	48	.61	50 66	.66	50 66	No. 9	15.00	463	17.50		15.40-	461
No. 28 No. 29	.45	48 48	.7782	48	.516 8085	48 48	No. 10 No. 11	27.50 24.75	55 55	45.50 24.75	55 55	45.00 30.00	60 60
No. 30 No. 31	.59	56	.71	48 60	.71 .716	48 60	No. 12 No. 13	22.10 22.00	47	18.92 22.00	44 48	33.60 25.20	56 48
No. 32 No. 33	.70 .64	49½ 48	.77 .72	56 48	.806 .746	56	No. 14 No. 15	23.00	48	21.10 22.00	51½ 44	24.08 28.60	56 44
No. 34 No. 35		48-	.70	48 48-	.735	48	Machine operators,						
No. 36,	5060	60 48	58- 71	56 48	.5871	56 48	female— No. 1	12.50	49	7.28	28	13.10	481
No. 37 No. 38	. 665		.72	48 48	.746	48 48	No. 2	11.00	44 46½	15.60 13.75	60 55	15.60 13.75	60 55
No. 39	50	56	.5662	48 48	.5965	48 48	No. 4	12.00 12.00	48	10.40 10.56~	40	13.36 11.19-	48 48
ato mers .								11.00-		12.48 11.75-		13.23 11.75-	47
No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	30	54	.38	48 48	.4142	48 48	No. 7 No. 8 No. 9	13.20		13.16 11.00	44	13 . 16 13 . 15	50
3.1			.35	54	.35	54	No. 8	15.00	48	12.40	48	15.90	48

TABLE X.-WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING-Continued

							l	4000		4040		4044	
Industry	1929		1940		1941		Industry	1929	Harr	1940 Wages		1941 Wagas	
and Occupation	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	and Occupation	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.
PAPER BOXES—Conc.	\$		\$		\$		Glue table girls—	\$		\$		\$	
Machine operators, female—Conc. No. 10	12.00 11.50	49 52 	11.50 12.95 15.00 15.00-	48 48 30 50	11.50 14.26 27.50 15.75-	48 48 55 50	No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7	15.00 10.00 15.00 15.00 11.00 11.50	50 60 49½ 50 49 48	13.00 12.09 13.72 15.00 13.64 11.50 10.89-	48 46½ 49 49½ 44 48 49½	12.00 14.30 14.70 15.00 16.74 11.50 13.00–	48 55 49 49½ 51½ 48 49½
No. 14 No. 15 No. 16	13.50 12.50 15.00 15.00– 20.00	44 44 44	17.75 12.50 16.00 14.00- 17.00		22.50 14.38 21.00 14.70- 21.00	44 48 46½	No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11	13.00 12.30 11.00 13.00	44 44 46½ 46½	16.83 12.50 13.64 13.65 12.50	48 44 46½ 45½	19 .20 14 .70 13 .64 14 .33 12 .50- 15 .00	48 49 46½ 46½
No. 17 No. 18	15.35	48	17.28 12.60	48 46½	19.00 13.23	48 46½	Box makers, female—						
Adjusters, male— No. 1	21.00 16.00 28.00 36.00 25.00 32.00	50 49 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>52</sub> 52 48 44 47	20.00 29.65 16.00 20.16- 29.76 37.70 27.00 30.00	48 48 49½ 48 58 48 44	20.00 33.40 20.00 22.18- 32.26 39.05 32.00 37.50	48 48 49½ 48 57 48 56	No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8	9.12 14.90 13.50 11.50 16.00 12.95 10.50	45 48 46½ 48 49½ 50 48 49	5.28- 7.70 10.56 12.25 17.60 10.80 14.80 11.50 9.70 11.50	44 49 55 40 48 49 2 44 44 48	7.65- 12.75 12.10 12.74 17.60 13.36 16.00 11.50 13.04 12.65	51 55 49 55 48 49 2 51 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> 48
Press feeders, male— No. 1	24.00 16.35 23.00 14.00 19.00 21.00 21.10 23.00	50 52 48  46 2 45 2 48 46 2 48 46 2 48	19.00 19.20 18.80 23.83 21.00 21.60 23.63 26.00 25.20 18.50	47½ 40 44 56¾ 48 46½ 40 48 46½	22.00 22.95 23.47 21.25 23.10 26.50 26.81 28.60 27.70 18.00-	55 48 44 50 48 46 46 44 48 46 46 48	No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15	19.25 17.50 15.00 15.00- 20.00 10.10 12.50 16.30	55 44 45 44 48 45½ 48	10.50- 11.50 16.00 11.20 15.66 12.50- 18.00 11.44- 14.52 12.50 17.28	48 40 32 54 44 44 44 48	10.50- 11.50 14.76 14.82 13.00- 18.00 12.32- 15.40 14.00 19.00	41 39 44 44 44 44 48
No. 11			17.60	44	25.00 17.00	47	Bundlers, female— No. 1	18.00	49	13.75	55	16.50	55
Scorers, male— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	22.60 23.25 22.00 19.60 22.00 25.00 27.00	50 46½ 52 49 52 60 50	18.00 30.25 17.80 17.50 16.34 19.85 25.00	48 55 40 35 38 49 50	18.00 30.25 21.95 27.50 13.80 21.32 27.50	48 55 48 55 30 49 50	No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7	12.00 12.00 15.00 12.00 9.00- 16.00	52 48 49 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> 49	10.40 12.40 15.00 11.50 14.92 8.00- 14.00	40 48 49 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> 48 49 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub> 46 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	13.36 15.00 15.00 11.50 19.20 10.50— 16.80	48 48 49½ 48 48 46½
No. 7	30.00 32.00 32.50	51 49½ 50	29.65 33.00 22.00	48 49½ 44	30.80	48	Sash, Doors, etc.  Bench hands—	Perhour		Perhou	1	Perhou	i
No. 10 No. 11	26.00	49	23.00	48	20.00-	49	No. 1	.5055	50	.4560	60	.4560	45- 55 59
No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17. No. 18.	29.50 30.00 30.00	46½ 47 48 47 44 47 46½	27.00 25.00 16.74- 33.48 30.00 28.00 36.00 18.90	46½ 49½ 54 47 48 47 46½	29.50 28.35 18.50- 31.50 30.00 29.40 38.00 24.05	463 493 50 47 48 55 463	No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10	.445 .40 .41		.45 .46 .4250 .3743 .30 .3238 .33 .3840	54 54 54 54 54 50 50 50	.50 .50 .4757 .38545 .33 .3744 .39 .4050	54 54 54 54 59 50
Paper cutters, male— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17.	31 .85 23 .00 24 .00 20 .00 27 .00 27 .50 19 .75 28 .75 19 .50 28 .00 32 .00 40 .80	48 49 52 51 49 2 52 46 47 48 47 46 48 47	23.75 18.00 21.40 20.00 24.70 20.00 22.00 22.00 20.16 80 22.50 26.00 20.16 35.00 23.10 40.80 27.75	47½ 36 40 50 48 49½ 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 49¼ 48 48 48 48 48 49¼	24 .00 25 .50 20 .00 28 .25 20 .00 28 .35 22 .66 24 .00 20 .06 28 .50 29 .40 32 .67 37 .00 26 .25 45 .70	55 48 48 50 48 49 48 49 48 49 48 49 48 49 48 49 48 49 48 49 48 49 48 49 48 49 48 49 48 49 48 49 49 49 49 49 49 49 49 49 49 49 49 49	No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 20 No. 21 No. 22 No. 23 No. 24 No. 25 No. 25 No. 26 No. 27	.3555 .60 .48 .52 .62 .43	50 50 50 55 49 55 55 50 55	35- 50 35- 50 50 58 37 37 45 45- 60 30- 35 40- 50 51 60 40- 45 50- 75	\$9\frac{1}{2}\$ 50 50 44\frac{1}{2}\$ 544 550 66 44 44 550 60 40 44 44	.63 .41 .54 .49 .55 .5565 .3237 .4555	49½ 50 54 44 44 54 44 60 44 49½ 55 44 50 48 60 50 44 40 44 40 44 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40

To do too	1929	)	1940	)	1941	l	Industry	1929	)	1940	)	194	1
Industry and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.		Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hr: per wk
Sash, Doors, etc.—	\$		\$		\$		Truck drivers—Conc.	\$		\$		\$	
Conc.  Bench hands—Cone. No. 29 No. 30 No. 31 No. 32 No. 32 No. 34 No. 35 No. 35 No. 36 No. 37 No. 38		55	.3042 .70 .5063 .55 .50 .68 .80 .50625 .5070	55 54 58 50 58 44 44 44	.3550 .7075 .5070 .55 .60 .68 .80 .55 .5070 .5085	55 44 44 50 49 49 54 44 48 44	No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12	.40 .333 .50 .452 .42 .45	50	.42 .32 .32 .25 .30 .40 .3946 .35 .3339 .29 .38 .325 .38 .375 3545	54 60 50 54 60 50 44 55 55 54 60 60 44 55	.42 .35 .36 .30 .39 .40 .455 .44 .3940 .30 .40 .375 .43 .35	44
Muchine hands— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11	.50 .3550 .3352 .48 .45	50 54 54 50 55	.47 .3040 .3649 .3542 .4045 .2735 .3545 .3238 .30 .3238	45 54 54 54 50 50 49½ 50 54 54	35- 45 38- 55 40- 50 45 32- 40 40- 50 35 45 35- 40	50 54 54 54 50 50 40 42 50 58 54 59	No. 21 No. 21 No. 22 No. 23 No. 24 No. 25 No. 26 No. 27 No. 27	.475 .52	50	.40 .45 .45 .50 .45 .45 .40 .44 .40	50 44 50 44 59 55 47 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> 50	.4048 .47550 .45 .50 .48 .50 .45 .475 .53	
No. 20 No. 21 No. 22 No. 23	.50 .333 .5575 .47 .375 .45 .44	50 54 50 55 50 44  55	45 25- 55 41 45- 50 35- 55 45 35- 50 40 47- 63 40 45 45- 50	50 50 54 50 44 66 50 57 55 50 48 40	50- 55 30- 575 445 54 -45- 53 -52 35- 60 40 52- 67 45 50- 60	44 44 60 54 59 55 50 48 50		.25	55 60  54 49½	.35 .26 .26 .25 .35 .30 .295 .41 .30 .40	55 54 50 54 60 60 54 44 44 60	.38 .28 .33 .275 .35 .35 .333 .41 .35 .425	55 54 50 58 60 60 54 44 44 48-
No. 28. No. 29. No. 30. No. 31. No. 32. No. 32. No. 34. No. 35. No 36. No. 36. No. 37. No. 38. No. 38. No. 39.	.34 .7580 .50 .3570	50 55 50 52 55  50 2 44	.5260 .3550 .3050 .5560 .4045 .4055 .4055 .4055 .4050 .5070 .65 .7075 .4060 .45 .4055	50 55 55 55 58 58 58 58 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.52 - 62 .4055 .3560 .6075 .4347 .4060 .4570 .4555 .80 .4979 .75 .5075 .4060 .70	53 50 55 50 50 55 44 49 48 54 51 44 48 44 44 44	No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15	.35 .25 .295 .27 .30	52½ 54 54 50 50 50	.30 .35 .2530 .3038 .33 .25 .273 .2225 .15 .25 .25 .25 .25 .25 .25 .25 .2	55 54 54 54 54 55 60 50 55 60 54	.30 .40 .35 .33 .36 .40 .30 .40 .33 .25 .275 .30 .25 .30 .30 .23 .36 .30 .40 .30 .23 .36 .30 .40 .30 .30 .30 .40 .30 .30 .40 .30 .40 .30 .30 .40 .30 .30 .40 .30 .30 .40 .30 .30 .40 .30 .30 .40 .30 .30 .30 .30 .30 .30 .30 .30 .30 .3	55 54 54 54 54 55 60 50 50 50 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54
No 4. No 5. No 6. No 7. No 8. No 9.	1	54 50  50  50	.4045 .525 .55 .4048 .40 .444 .50 .60	54 50 50 50 40 54 55 57 60	.70	54 50 59 44 54 55 59 48- 60	No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 20 No. 21 No. 22 No. 23 No. 24 No. 25 No. 25 No. 25 No. 27	.36	55 49½ 50 44	.2732 .3038 .25 .3540	50 55 50 48	.375 .20 .40 .39 .42 .3540 .265 .30 .3335 .3744 .3540	44 59 55 60 49½ 44 55 54 44– 50 55 50
No. 15	.75	52 55	.75 .5066 .4065 .5565 .40	54 55 58 44 44	.7580 .5375 .4570 .5575 .5065	44 50 55 44 44	No. 29 No. 30 No. 31 No. 32	3545 .40 3540	44 50 50	.35 .35 .2530 .35 .36 .4045	40 50	.40 .40 .3035 .40 .40 .4045	48- 60 48 59 50 53
Truck drivers—  No. 1		50 54 50	.40 .34 .38 .295	55 54 54 55	.45 .54 .47 .34	55 45 54 50	No. 34 No. 35 No. 36	4550	50 55	.4045 .30 .45 .2545 .35	50 59	.35 .50 .2545 .35	44 50 57 55 44

T 1 (	1929		1940		1941		Industry	1929		1940	)	1941	[
Industry and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
Sash, Doors, etc.— Conc. Labourers—Conc. No. 38 No. 39	.40	52	.35 .33 .40	58 55 44	.35→.40 .375 .45	44 55 48	Machine hands—Conc. No. 26. No. 27. No. 28. No. 29.	\$ .2840 .3055 .4065	50 50 48	\$ .3545 .3649 .3557 .3050	40 46½ 44 44	\$ .4552 .4557 .3968 .4674	50 46½ 44 48
No. 40. No. 41. No. 42. No. 43. No. 44. No. 45. No. 46.  FURNITURE		48	.50 .40 .40 .40 .40 .40	44 44 54 44 48 44	.40 .40 .40 .40 .40	54 44 48 44 48 44	Cabinet makers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7	.40 .5565 .65 .58 .39	55 49½ 49½ 54½ 54 55	.3245 .4045 .4565 .4762 .50 .34	55 44 40 55 52 55 55	.3252 .4565 .5070 .5073 .55 .40	55 47 44 55 47 55 55
Band sawyers—  No. 1.  No. 2.  No. 3.  No. 4.  No. 5.  No. 6.	.30 .26 .40 .25	55 54 55 55	.37 .34 .43 .32 .49	55 55 52 55 47 47	.40 .35 .47 .345 .59 .48	55 55 52 55 47 55 47	No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15	.318 .2030 .425 .42 .325 .375 .50 .445	55 60 55 55	368 .3237 .4052 .36- 47 .37 3440 .3847 3548		.407 35- 41 .4560 .4556 .46 .4652 .4454 4458	55 55 55 47 47 47 47 55 52
No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14	.39 .45 .40 .47 .625 .55	54 55 55 55 55 55 54 55	.47 .54 .44 .37 .60 .48 .52	61 47 15 49 69 47 47	.60 .55 .70 .57 .63	68 47 47 69 47 47	No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 20 No. 21	.3044 .3558 .3750	55 50 54  55	.3442 36- 51 .34- 49 .45 .47 .4549	47 47 47 47 47 47	.4358 4556 .4560 .55 .55 5056	47 47 50½ 55 47 35- 48
No. 15	.46 .45 .55	54 50 50	.47 .44 .51 .40 .83	47 47 47 47 40½	.55 .51 .62 .51	47 47 47 47 42	No. 22 No. 23 No. 24 No. 25 No. 26 No. 27 No. 27	.45	55 55 54 50 59 50 50	.45 .3650 .3447 .3542 4055 .4144	69 55 47 47 63 47 423	4563 4555 4353 4360 .45 - 51 .80	69 55 47 47 55 47 42½
No. 1	.35 .23 .26 .38 .40 .30 .45 .55	55 55 54 55 55 55 55 55 55	.3437 .34 .37 .3439 .41 .36 .38 .45	55 52 55 47 61 47 47 49 69	.3644 .36 .45 .4346 .473 .45 .47 .60	55 52 55 47 61 47 45 47 69	No. 29 No. 30 No. 31 No. 32 No. 33 No. 34	.42 .325 .65 	50 50 50 50 48	.44 .40 .6063 .3444 .4060	47 40 40 47 465 44	.62 4350 6770 .4555 .4565 .5060	47 50 44 47 46 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> 44
No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14.  Machine hands—	.33 .39 .375 .50	50 54 50 50	.54 .40 .38 .39 .36–.41	47 47 47 47 47	.69 .49 .45 .48 .47–.50	47 47 47 47 47 47	No. 1	,335 .20  20– 33	55 54 55 60 50	3247 .2530 .34 3237 .40 .3237 .3355	55 55 55 55 55 55 55 47	.3640 .3640 .444 .35 - 41 .44 - 66 .45 - 48	55 55 55 55 55 55
No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10	.305 .2633 .49 .30 .345 .26 .3050 .30 .34 .3045	55 55 55 60 50 55 54	.34 .34 .49 .34 .42 .3237 .4170 .3444 .42 .3450	55 55 55 55 55 55 47 55 47 55	.355 .54 .36 .475 .3541 .5280 .4450 .4561 .52	55 52 55 55 55 47 47 47 47	No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18	33 .35 .38 .3040 3055 .3050	55 55 55 55 55 55 55 50 54	3738 .29 .42 .40 .44 .3441 .3444 .3647 .3449 .40 .45	55 47 61 47 47 47 47 47 47 47	.47 .53 .4651 .4451 .4353 .4555 .4552 .45	47 47 47 60 52 47 47 47 55 47 55 47
No. 12	.425	50	.3649 .3651 .3750 .45 .49 .3945	45- 47 47 47 47 47 47	.4460 .4560 .4755 .55 .56 .4857	46- 57 47 55 47 	No. 19 No. 20 No. 21 No. 22 No. 23 No. 24 No. 25 No. 26	3055 .475 3045 .3060 .40 .3545	55 50 54 50 59	36 · 50 34 · 50 34 · 42 36 34 · 43 34 · 42 41 · 49 45 · 58	49 69 47 47 47 47 47 64	.40 - 55 .50 .4566 .4553 .48 .4355 .4650 .4661 .5368	69
No. 18 No. 19 No. 20 No. 21 No. 22 No. 23 No. 24 No. 25	.2850 .3750 .3750 .3052 .47 .623 .4252	55 54 54 59 59 50 50 50	.3452 .40 .4151 .3558 .4058 .3444 .5871 .3651	64 47 41½	.4563 .4556 .4565 .4355 .6582 .4556	55 55 47 42 47	No. 27  No. 28  No. 29  No. 30  No. 31  No. 32  No. 33	.30- 47 .535 .50 .42 .55 40- 50 .40	50 50 50 50 50 50 48	.4558 .80 .3651 .3646 .5057 .3649 .3555		.90 .4762 .4056 .5764 .4555 .4458	42 47 47 44 41,12 44

Industry	1929	)	1940	)	1941		Industry	1929	}	1940	)	1941	1
and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.		Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
FURNITURE—Conc.	\$		\$		\$		Yardmen and	\$		\$		\$	
							labourers—Conc.						
Sanders— No. 1	.30	55	.3240	55	.3742	55	No. 11 No. 12	.30	54	.35	47	.45	58
No. 1	.275	55	.2532	55 55	.2832	55 55	No. 13. No. 14.	.30	55 50	.3638	47	.4344	47
No. 4	.26	55	.32	55	.32	55	No. 15	.35	55	.36	47	.45	40-
No. 5	.36	50	.34	47	.44	47	No. 16			.36	59	.45	50 69
Sanders—Conc. No. 6	.22	55	.34	47	.43	47	No. 17	.30	55	.36	47 22½	.47	47 28
No. 7			.37	55	.46	47	No. 19	.33	54		64	.40	47
No. 8 No. 9	.30	55 50	.30	60 47	.385 .4549	60 47	No. 20 No. 21	.32	59 50	.36	47	.45	55 47
No. 10	.48	54	.3850	47	.4961	50½ 42½	No. 22 No. 23	.42	50	.45	42	.61 .585	42½ 44
No. 12 No. 13	.37	54 50	.35	47 47	.47	47	No. 24 No. 25	.3644	50	.3640	46½ 44	.4549	46½ 44
No. 14.			.78	411	.90	41	140. 20			.10	22	, 11	22
No. 15 No. 16			.3641	69 47	.4550	69	CARRIAGES, WAGONS						
No. 17			.3042	47	.4351	47	TRUCK BODIES, ETC.						
Upholsterers—	448	EQ	95		.36	55	Wocdworkers— No. 1	.55	55	.50	1.5	.60	55
No. 1	.445	56 49	.6070	55 40	.75	44	No. 2	.50	55	.50	5.5 4.9	.60	55
No. 3 No. 4	.35	55 55	.46	55 47½	.55 .36	47 50	No. 3 No. 4	.44	50 50	.4453	50	.605	54
No. 5	.45 .425	50 55	.5052	47	.6365	47	No. 5. No. 6.	.50	45 50	.38	45 50	.3545	45 50
No. 7	.39	54	.41	47	.52	50	No. 7	.40	50	.3549	50	.3752	50
	.3060	55	.4060	50 47	.57 .4868	53½ 47	No. 8. No. 9.	.60	50	.3140	50 44	.3240	50 44
No. 10	.436	55 50	.42 .74	55 42½	.51 .875	55 40	No. 10 No. 11.	.4560	50	.5060	44 563	.5868	50
No. 12 No. 13	.55	50	.51 .65	47 44	.62	47	No. 12. No. 13.	.5065	50	.3545	60 44	.3560	45
No. 14			.70	44	.90	36	No. 14	.50675	50	.50	49	.60	49
No. 15	.4075	50 50	.3646	46½ 45~	.4755	46½ 45-	No. 15	.68	50	.3040	44	.45	44
Craters and packers—				50		50	No. 17	.50 .75	49½ 44	.40	49½	.60	493
No. 1	.3544	55 55	.3240	55 52	.3847	55 55	Metal workers—						
No. 3. No. 4.	.278 .275	55 60	.385 .34	55 55	.433		No. 1 No. 2	.3550*	55 50	.3560	55 55	.60	55 59
No. 5	.35	55	.3438	47	.43	55	No. 3			.35	53	.45	53
No. 6. No. 7.	.40	55 55	.3439	47 55	.4547 .385	47 55	No. 4 No. 5	.75	44		44	.5065	50 45
No. 8. No. 9.	.30	54 55	.3740	47 63	.4552	47 58	No. 0	.5070	50	.5070	50 44	.70	50 44
No. 10	.33	55	.36	45 47	.46	52 47	No. 8			.00	58 49	.65 .60–.70	50 49
No. 12			.41-,51	47	.5058	47	No. 10			.3545	60	.4550	55
No. 13. No. 14.	30	54	.38	47 42	.49 .515	50½ 47	Painters-			** 0*			
No. 16.	.3040	55	.39	47	.49	47	No. 1	.55	55 55	.5565	49 55	.5575 .55	49 55
No. 17. No. 18.	.30	55 54	.3436	47 47	.4348	47 47	No. 3. No. 4.	.43	50 50	.3955	50 50	.655 .5167	54 59
190. 19	.60	50	.63	43	.76	44	No. 5	.3050	50	.3242	50	.45	50
No. 20 No. 21 No. 22	.52	50 50	.45	47 46½	.50 .45	$\frac{47}{46\frac{1}{2}}$	No. 6. No. 7.	.40	50 50	.3040	50 44	.3850 .4065	50 44
	.30	50	.3439	45- 50	.3943	45- 50	No. 8. No. 9.	.5090	50	.4050	44 561	.4858	44 50
No. 23	.40	55	.41	47 69	.50	47 69	No. 10. No. 11.	.60	50	.45	44	.50	50
No. 24 No. 25			.35	47	.46	47	No. 12.			.55	50	.65	50
Yardmen and lahourers.							No. 13. No. 14.	.50	44	.50	49 53	.60	49 53
No. 1	.275	40	.2528	54 55	.2530	54 55	No. 15.	.5065	50	.4060	60	.4060	55 44
No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4.	.25	55	.265	55	.3450	55	Trimmers—						
	.275	55		66	.2834	55	No. 1	.45 .375	55	.50	49	.50	49
No. 5. No. 6.	.20 .273 .25	55 55	.34	52 55	.36 .347	52 55	No. 3	.68	50	.4450	50 44	.5967	55 44
No. 7. No. 8.	.25	55 55	.32	55 47	.35	55 55	No. 4	.6075	50 44	.48 .65	44	.52 .73	50 44
No. 9.	.35	55 55	.34	47 55	.43	47	No. 6 No. 7	55	50	.675 .50	49 44	.75 .60	50 44

<sup>\* 1930.</sup> 

4													
Industria	1929		1940		1941		Industry	1929		1940	)	1941	
Industry and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
Carriages, etc— Conc.  Blacksmiths— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8	.60 .52 .4050 .60 .50 .6080	55 55 50 45 50 50	.50 .45 .3744 .49 .3040 .4550 .5055	49 55 55 50 44 44 44 58	.50 .55 .5159 .60 .45 .5560 .55	49 55 59 50 44 50 44 50	No. 21 No. 22	.4565	72 55 50 50 54 50 55	\$ .6069 .75 .4550 .68 .5070 .5295 .665 .75	48 55 50 45 60 53 45 48 47	\$ .7483 .85 .5055 .76 .5575 .63 .60-1.00 .75 .78 .6373	48 48 50 59 60 48 50 48 50 52½
No. 9 No. 10  Labourers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6  CRUDE, ROLLED AND FORGED PRODUCTS*	.40 .40 .40 .35 .35–.43	50 50 50 50 	.3040 .39 .37 .30 .35 .3740	44 44 50 49½ 50 60	.525 .4555 .445 .45 .30 .3040 .3045 .3545	44	Millwrights— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 11	.44 .53 .60 .60 .40 .58 .4550	45 84 55 65 65 55 50 50	.44 .45 .55–.695 .60 .44 .59 .60–.85 .535 .53 .68 .66	45 53 56 55  60 63 48 48 45 45	.51 .50 .55695 .60 .43 .465 .59 .61985 .625 .57 .70 .66	56 55 59 60 62½ 48
Patternmakers—	.5257 .45 .70 .60 .675	60 55 72 50 54	.52695 .595 .6373 .71 .665	55 48 45	.55695 .668 .7784 .71 .75		Pipefitters—	.58	60 62 55	.51565 .57 .6065	48- 56 63 48 48	.51565 .575 .65705 .625	56 63 48
Blacksmiths— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 10	.4855 .5257 .45 .625 .60 .80 .5065 .45 .58	55 50 55 55 50 55 55 55 55 55	.4659 .45 .55675 .494 .625 .60 .80 .4972 .555 .60	55 55 59 47 55	.5366 .55 .60695 .638 .625 .65 .80 .5574 .555 .60 .64	54 55 59 50 55 55 59 59	No. 5.  Carpenters No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9.	.43 .60 .46 .75 .60 .50 .515	55 50 60 55 59 55 54 55	.555 .45 .59 .55 .825 .6066 .5258 .535 .525	48 45 36 48 55 59 48 48 52½ 50	.645 .48552 .69 .55 .85 .6066 .5668 .625 .525 .56b	48 54 48 55 59 48 48 52½
No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 Blacksmith's helpers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	.55 .65 .60 .60 .68	55 54 49½ 55 50 55 60 55	.66 .62665 .60 .625 .70b .65	48 48 52½ 48 55 45 48 55	.70575 .65 .625 .72b .725 .425 .435 .418	48 48 52½ 48 60 48 48 54	Bricklayers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9	1.25	55 59 55 44 55	.46 .845 .382 .55 .90 .69 .76 .625	65 52 44 48 48 52½	.535 .845 .477 .65 1.05 .87 .80 .625 .85b	48 54 67 44 48 48 52½
No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10	.40 .41 .515 .45 .40425 .50 .35	55	.385 .44546 .515 .4852 .43545 .55 .40	59 59 48 48 47 52½	.425 .44546 .56 .60566 .49551 .55 .40	59 59 48 48 50 52½	No. 6	.5055	55 55 45	.46 .5570 .32 .5865 .565 .4490	45- 58	.53 .5570 .35 .69755 .65 .50- 1.00b	48 48 65 48 48 53
Machinists— No. 1 No. 2	.50	55 60	.5254	45- 48 48-	.57695	48-	No. 7	.5560	49½	.65 .60–.68 .66b	45 48 71	.6070 .70b	65 48 48
No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	.50 .45 .4053	55 55 55	.538 .5065 .50	56 60 55 55– 59	.668 .5570 .55		Electricians—   No. 1	.4655	55- 65 	.50 .58695		.48685 .55 .58695	54 48-
No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12.	.50 .60 .50–.65 .64 .60 .53–.63	55 50 55 54 55 59 59	.5059 .60 .5072 .5374 .61 .5166 .5566	49½ 62 55 46½ 55 59	.5464 .70 .5274 .6383	60 84 55 46 55 59 59	No. 4	.725		.4472 .4060 .70 .55	56 65 55- 60 49½ 55	.6377 .47570 .74 .575	56 54 67- 81 60

<sup>\*</sup>Rates for chargers, melters, crane men, etc., are not given as in the various establishments they vary greatly according to the type of work performed. b Plus production bonus.

TABLE X.-WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING-Continued

T 1 /	1929	)	1940	)	1941		To ductors	1929	)	1940	)	1941	1
Industry and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Industry and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk
CRUDE, ROLLED AND FORGED PRODUCTS*—Conc.	\$		\$		\$		Foundry and Machine Shop Products	\$	,	\$		\$	
Electricians—Cono. No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 15	.725 .65 .55–.65 .50	65 55 50	.85 .66 .6085 .52 .80 .61 .55 .58b	55 63 48 50 50 48 52½ 57	.85 .725 .65985 .54 .83b .69 .55	48 60  48 52½	A — IRON  Patternmakers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7	.50	50 44 57 60 50	.40 .70 .40 .665 .50 .5066	44 44 48 48 44 55– 58 44	.50 .75 .45 .695 .70 .70	44 44 54 48 48 55
Machine operators— No. 1 No. 2	.38~.46	55	.3749	45- 48 45 48-	.47556	48 48 48-	No. 8. No. 8a. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12.	.67 .85 .87	50 50 49½ 60 50	.55 .90 .85 .75 .42 .54	55 50 45 44 44 48 50	.55 1.05 .89 .785 .48 .54	55 65 50
No. 3	.44	<b>54</b> 55	.4852	56 46½- 50 55	.5055	56 46½- 50 55- 60	No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17 No. 18.	.4055	60 50	.65 .5779 .35 .68 .50	54 60 45 50	.5584 .35 .74 .58	54 60 50 55 59
No. 6	.4045	50 55 493 50	.3035 .3754 .40 .4570 .4856 .56 .647	50- 59 49\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	.3038 .3958 .46 .5668 .5058 .59 .6772	50- 65 60 50 48 48 60 50	No. 19 No. 20 No. 21 No. 22 No. 23 No. 24 No. 25	60	54 50 50 50 50 54 54	.55 .60 .6991 .70 .80 .54 .625	50 52 45 50 44 56 48 60	.65 .64 .7194 .75 .82 .65	58 50 45 50 45 65 48
No. 14			.3540 .435b .5055	50- 70 .48 44	.475 <i>b</i> 6668	56- 69 48 44	No. 27 No. 28 No. 29 No. 30 No. 31 No. 32	.80 1.00	54  55 54 	.7580 .65 .60 .80 1.10 1.00 .73 .70	48 48 60 44 45 49 44 44	.95 .70 .70 .88 1.10 1.05 .80	48 50 60 45 60 64 44 49
No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6.	.275	55	.44557 .324 .40 4552 .40 .42552	63 4× 48	.44557 .418 .40 6173 .40 495-	56 54 72½ 52½ .48	No. 35. No. 36. No. 37. Moulders—	.80	44	.75 .80 .90	44 44 44	.75 .915 .96	44 44 44 40
No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 Labourers—	.50	50 60	.545 .60 .40		.58 .545 .67 .40b	50 56 50	No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6	.50 .75 .6570 .65	57  44-  48  54  54	.50 .85 .73 .6066	48 44 48 48 40	.60 .85 .775 .6373	48 44 48 48 40
No. 1. No. 2. No. 3.	.30 .36	55 59 	.35 .435 .3035	45 48 40- 54 60	.435 .435 .3540 .418	48 48 54 60 54	No. 7. No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11	.425 .5560 .40 .50	50 40 50	.4045 .55 .55 .40	59 48 44 44 48	.3545 .58 .65 .45 .40	60 48 44 50 48
No. 6	.3045	55	.3035	47- 48 55		54- 60 55- 60	No. 12 No. 13 No. 14.		45	.4760	48- 60 55 45	.5060	59 50
No. 7 No. 8	.3038 .375	55 55	.32	59 55-		48- 59 55-	No. 15a No. 15a No. 16	40	49½ 50	74 .60 .43	44 37½ 44	.825 .695 .45	50 48
No. 9	.325 .40 .35 .40	55 55 50	.415 .53 .45 .50 .51 .415		.415 .53 .5156 .49 .55 .415	60 55 48 48 54 54 60	No. 17. No. 18. No. 19. No. 20. No. 21. No. 22. No. 23.	.3356	50	.3745 59 .4555 .50575 .4578 .3550 .40425	48 48 50 54 48 45 50	.3745 .635 .47563 .5060 .5083 .4050 .5070	50 54 48 50 43-
			.40 .425 .415 .375 .41b .40	47 52½ 48 55	.42b .465 .415 .375 .44b .4347 .4853	$\frac{48}{50}$ $\frac{52\frac{1}{2}}{2}$	No. 24. No. 25. No. 26. No. 27. No. 28. No. 29.	.65 .76 .60	50 54 50 60- 72	.4768 .5056 .5355 .6072 .4870 .6569	45 50 54 40 48 40	.44715 .5760 .5075 .6678 .4870 .7175	58 50 60 54 48 52 48

b Plus production bonus.

Industry   Mages   Hrs   Wages   Hrs   Wag					-			1	1000		1010		1041	
According to   Part	Industry	1929		1940		1941			1929				1941	
PAIL PRINTED NAME   PAIL	and	per	per	per	per	per	per		per	per	per	per	per	per
Montage		\$		\$		\$		C Come	\$		\$		\$	
## A-HRON-Cont.  ## A-H								No. 14						52
Mondary								No. 16			.68		.71	54
No. 32	A-IRON-Cont.							No 17	.675					
No. 32					40	=0		No. 19			.70	54	.75	50
No. 32	No. 30 No. 31	.72		. 69			48	No. 21	.60		. 45	40	.50	44
No. 34	No. 32	.70		.735		.80		No. 22 No. 23	.5273			48	.51	48
No. 38.	No. 34	.5565	50	.5055	58	.6168	58	No. 24	.45				.5558	60
No. 30.	No. 36	.5360	50	.5664	44	.61695	50		.445	50	.42	45		
No. 30.	No. 37 No. 38		54	.53	54	.66	58	No. 28	.3565		.5873	50	.6075	60
No. 41. 5.53 54 6.68 60 7.3 60 No. 31 6.65 48 60 45 .80 54 19 No. 43	No. 39							No. 29 No. 30	.4565				.60	
No. 44.	No. 41	.55	54	.68	60			1	.65		.60	45	.60	54
No. 44. 63.70 54 55.75 50 80.75 60 No. 34. 725 54 55 50 50 80.75 80 No. 34. 725 74 No. 46. 77 44 8. 84 8. 84 44 8. 84 8. 84 44 8. 84 44 8. 84 44 8. 84 44 8. 84 44 8. 84 44 8. 84 44 8. 84 44 8. 84 44 8. 84 44 8. 84 44 8. 84 44 8. 84 44 8. 84 44 8.	No. 43	.58	50	.42	45			No. 32			.63			
No. 47. 70 54 65-70 45 65-70 45 65-70 70 72 No. 35. 60-75 45 44-01 45 56-01 45 No. 44 No. 50 No. 48. 70 64 60 40 80 80 75 79 44 1.03 45 No. 38. 85 44 725 44 88 44 No. 50 1.05 1.05 1.05 1.05 1.05 1.05 1.05	No. 45			.5575	50	.6075	60	No. 34			.57	45	.75	371
No. 44.	No. 46		,				72	No. 36	.6075	45	.4461	45	.5661	45
No. 59.  No. 50.  No. 51.  No. 52.  Self-region of the state of the st	No. 47	.70						No. 37 No. 38	.85		.725	44	.88	44
No. 51. No. 52. S12. 54. No. 53. No. 54. Solution of the contraction o	No. 49			.79	44	1.03		No. 39	.75					
No. 53	No. 51			.5060	54	.6075	54							
No. 56	No. 53			.4960	45	.5970	45	No. 1	1	54				
No. 56.	No. 54,					.5568		No. 3	.375	50	.38	45	.40	45
No. 58	No. 56	77- 82	44					No. 4 No. 5			.4248	48	.4551	54
No. 60.	No. 58	70 00		. 65	44	.73	49	No. 6						
No. 63. 75 44 75-74 40 915 44 No. 111	No. 60			.7590	44	.94	44	No 8	.35	50				
No. 64	No. 62	.75		.75	44	. 915	44	1 NO. 10	, %U	1	.40	45		
Moulder's helpers	No. 63	.90	32	.80	32	.95	44	No. 12			.56	45	.5964	45
Moulder's helpers	No. 65	.78	40	.75	44	.94	44	No. 14			.45	48	.50	48
No. 2				45	44	.50	44	No. 15 No. 16	.50				.50	60
No. 4	No. 2	.34	54	.35	32	. 45	40	No. 17						
No. 66	No. 4			.3545	44	.4555	44	No. 19	45 60	40	.65	44	.76	
No. 6a	No. 5 No. 6	.52	491	.55	44	.61	44			54				}
No. 8		.37					54	No. 22			.425	50	.445	50
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	No. 8	2				.45		No. 23 No. 24	.60	44	.55	44	.665	44
No. 12	No. 10			.538	45	.557		No. 25						
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	No. 12	.45	54	.55	45	.60	54							
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	No. 14			.3543	55	.3745	55	No. 1		44				
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	No. 15 No. 16			.44	44	.64	44	No. 3	.65		.6080	44	.7080	44
$ \begin{array}{ c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c$	No. 17	.525	44	.50		.615		No. 5	.45	57	. 45	48	.48	54
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$								No. 6	.55	60			.70	48
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	No. 1							No. 8						
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	No. 3	.50	50	.65	54	.80	59	No. 10	.5060	50	.6068	63	.6972	61
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	No. 4 No. 5			.50	48	.50	48	No. 12	.6065	50	.60	44	.70	48
No. 8	No. 6			.80				No. 13 No. 14	.50		.50		.4060	55-
No. 10	No. 8			.59	48	.635	48					1	.5065	59-
No. 12. 30 55 30-45 56- No. 17 58-62 49- 63-68 50 60-85	NO. 10			42555	54	.4560	54		40	60				
00 00 70 75 50 75 90 60	No. 11 No. 12						56-	No. 17		49-			.6085	
	No. 13	.40	55	.4468	45	.44715		No. 17a	.60		.7075	50	.7589	60

T. J.	1929	)	1940		1941		To do to	1929	)	1940	)	1941	L
and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.		Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
Occupation	Wages per hour \$  .615 .55625 .50 .475 .45 .70 .55 .65 .65 .60 .70 .55 .6065 .6070 .6065	Hrs per wk.	\$ .625 .5070 .4560 .4560 .5060 .45475 .4777 .35 .425 .4060 .6065 .6065 .5060 .5060 .6065 .5075 .5060 .6065 .5075 .5060	Hrs	*** *** *** *** ***  ***  .695* .5090 .754460 .50 .65 .55 .5083 .40 .50 .70 .7479 .63 .7565 .5060 .6882 .61775 .7075 .5570 .66 .72 .6085 .6070 .5070 .5070 .5070 .5070 .5070 .5070 .5070 .5070 .5070 .5070 .5070 .5090 .80 .80 .80	49½ 58 44 59- 70 55 49 47 48 60 50 54 58 50- 54	Occupation  Blacksmiths—Cone. No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 20 No. 21 No. 21 No. 22 No. 23 No. 24 No. 25 No. 26 No. 27 No. 28 No. 29 No. 29 No. 29 No. 30 No. 31 No. 32 No. 34 No. 35 No. 36 No. 37 No. 38  Labouvers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 2 No. 2 No. 3	Wages per hour  \$ .75 .42  .50 .45 .55 .55 .65  .625 .66 .625  .40 .58 .60 .46 .70 .65 .60 .68 .70  .70 .73 .80 .85 .77 .60 .75  .22 .28 .30 .30 .45	Hrs per wk. 57 60 54 50 50 58 49 5	Wages per hour  \$ .855 .400 .555 .655 .555 .555 .377 .500 .600 .45 .35 .555 .666 .700 .70 .73 .65 .725 .700 .600 .600 .65 .725 .700 .600 .600 .65 .725 .700 .700 .700 .700 .700 .700 .700 .70	Hrs per wk. 44 48 44 48 44 44 45 55 55 44 49 55 50 48 54 60 60 45	**Section	Hrs per wk.  44 48 61 60 48 44 48 65 59 44 15 4 60 54 55 58 50
No. 52 No. 53 No. 54 No. 55 No. 56 No. 55 No. 56 No. 57 No. 58 No. 59 No. 61 No. 61 No. 62 No. 63  Machinist's helpers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 17 No. 18	.78 .80 .75	44 44 44 44 57 50 50 50 44 50	.73 .50 .6085 .5060 .7585 .75 .80 .75 .75 .80 .4045 .30 .30 .4045 .37 .40 .49 .55 .40 .30 .30 .30 .30 .30 .30 .30 .30 .30 .3	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	. 80 . 55 . 55 . 75 . 65–. 90 . 50–. 60 . 85–. 90 . 915 . 84–. 94 . 95 . 94 . 45 . 43 . 30 . 50 . 40 . 42 . 53 . 55 . 40 . 42 . 55 . 40 . 45 . 45 . 45 . 45 . 45 . 45 . 45 . 45	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 45 48 50 50 44 45 45 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10  No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 17 No. 19 No. 20 No. 21 No. 22 No. 23 No. 24 No. 24 No. 25 No. 26 No. 27 No. 28 No. 29 No. 30 No. 31 No. 31 No. 32 No. 31 No. 32 No. 32 No. 31 No. 32 No. 33	.30 .30 .35 .30 .35–.40 .35 .40 .30–.38 .40 .30–.38 .417 .40–.45 .39 .35 .45	55 49- 50 55 50  55 50 60 54 54 54 50 50 50 50	. 28 . 30 . 30 – . 35 . 30 – . 33 . 25 – . 33 . 25 – . 375 . 25 – . 40 . 30 – . 35 . 42 . 42 . 42 . 40 . 42 . 42 . 43 . 30 – . 36 . 44 – . 45 . 30 – . 36 . 44 – . 45 . 30 – . 36 . 42 . 44 . 45 . 30 – . 35 . 35 . 35 . 35 . 35 . 40 . 50 . 50	48 555 60 54 45 44 45 50 48 50 48 50 48 50 45 54 44 45 55 44 45 50 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60	28 35 30-35 32-34 25-35 425 30-40 30-40 30-40 44-425 50-51 33-39 43 45 49 40-425 50-38 49 40-38 40 30-38 35 40 40 40-4	48 60 55 59 53 54 50 55 50 55 55 55 55 56 57 58 58 58 58 58 58 58 58 58 58
Blacksmiths ~ No. 1	.50 .60 .50	50 44 44	.50 .73 .70	44 44 44	.50 .78 .75	44 44 41	No. 34 No. 35 No. 36 No. 37	.33	50 42- 54 54 50	.39 .50 .28 315	58 60 45 48	.40 .55	59 60 54 54

		1	40.10		10/1		1	1929		1940		1941	===
Industry	1929	II	Wages	Hrs	Wages	Hrs	Industry and	Wages 1	Hrs	Wages	Hrs	Wages	
and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	per	per wk.	per hour	per wk.	Occupation	per	per wk.	per	per wk.	per hour	per wk.
	\$	W ZE .			\$			\$		\$		\$	
FOUNDRY AND MACHINE SHOP PRODUCTS—Cont.							Moulders—Conc. No. 24 No. 25	.4855	55 50	.4355	60 40	.4755	59½ 45
AIRONConc.					`		No. 26 No. 27	1.00	44	.70	44	.75 .94	55½ 44
Labourers—Conc.  No. 38.  No. 39.	.40	54 50	.2550	48	.45	48	No. 28 No. 29	.65 .79	50 44	.63 .75	50 40	.70 .75	50 40
No. 40 No. 41 No. 42 No. 43	.4050 .4550 .4050	54 55 60 54	.45 .60 .40 .4553	50 44 45 45	.50 .68 .4045 .5260	60 45 54 45-	Coremakers-   No. 1	.50 .45 .825 .50	50 50 44 50	.65 .45 .75 .35–.50	54 50 60 55	.8092 .50 .825 .4045	59 50 48 55
No. 44 No. 45 No. 46 No. 47	.375 .425 .525	45 50 44 44	.3640 .3543 .4550	50 50 44 44	.3843 .3745 .565	50 50 44 44	No. 5	.78	45 50	.5060 .70 .52 .5060	50 44 44 55	.5575 .70 .52 .5072	50 48 50 51
B — BRASS	,020						No. 9			.70	50	.6075	50- 66 60
Patternmakers—           No. 1           No. 2	.65	50 50	.66	58 50	.70 .675	55 50	No. 10	.70	50	.4550 .60 .675 .63	60 44 40 40	.60b .80 .65	44 45 45 40
No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	.85	44 55- 60	.85 .80 .625	48 48 48 <sup>1</sup>	.95 .825 .65	48 48 48 <sup>1</sup>	No. 14	.79	44	.75	44	.75	44
No. 6	.70 .60 .55	50 54 50 50	.575 .65 .625 <i>b</i> .60 .70	48	.60 .65 .6878 .65	55 54 60 55 49	No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5	.1418	50 44 47  55	.1827 .36 .3456 .33 .3237	49 56½	.1832 .36 .386 .245 .3043	55 59½
No. 11	.70	49½ 55	.70 .575 .7285	57 59½ 60– 68	.83 .60 .7589	56 591 70- 78	No. 6	.355		.33		.33	45 471
No. 14			.54	48	.54	48	No. 1 No. 2	.60	50	.4555	50	.4555	50 50 48
Toolmakers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11.	.85 .80 .80–.86 .70 .75	50 49½ 48 50 54 50 44 50 55 50	.66 .80 .90 .525 .638 .675 .718 .70 .80 .625	50 48 44 57 50	.95 .55 .748 .70 .80–.89 .75	61 48 48 55 48 60 47 56 50 59 45	No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 12	.64 .65 .475 .55 .60 .70 .538 .55	44 44	.5090 .48 .50 .70 .50 .4550 .5772 .6096	48 48 45 44 50 41 55 57, 44 48 44	.5085 .55 .54 .85 .56 .5561 .6378 .57-1.06	48 54 44 55 50  56 44 48
No. 12			.70	66	.7075	59- 69	Machine operators—	.30	50 48	.3046		.3345	61 48
No. 13*  *Moulders— No. 1		50	.60	48	.75	48	No. 3 No. 4		49	.3754	5 55	.518 .375–45 .375–	5 44 55 50
No. 2 No. 3 No. 4			.59 .75 .50	54 48 44 44	.59 .82 .57	44	No. 7	.3035	54 50 50	.2535 .2535 .54 .3760	50 6 44	.47 .40 .2754 .5667 .3961	$ \begin{array}{c c} 57 \\ 55 \\ 47\frac{1}{2} \end{array} $
No. 5	. 82		.45 .75 .4555 .5878	45 48 55 50 45	.45 .82 .4756 .6988	0 55 50	No. 10	.3550	44 50 55	.5362 .3035 .4050	57 50	.5571	56 49 59½
No. 10	.4046	50 50	.40 .45 .5055 .7075	54	.40 .45 .5060 .7580	55 50 54	No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	.37	5 55	.4050	55 50	.4053 .40 .475 .638	b 55 50
No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17. No. 18.	50	50 50	5373	44 8 55 55		48 7 47 2 55 51	No. 5† No. 6. No. 7. No. 8†	.35	43 50	.345 .445 .30 .275	b 51 b 44 50 50	.4860 .30	$ \begin{array}{c c} b & 50 \\ 47\frac{1}{2} \\ 50 \\ 50 \\ \end{array} $
No. 19		44	.5075	5 40 44	.6183 .75 .5580	60 45 6 44	No. 10		50	.65	5 59 40 68		5 59½ 45 44
			1	1	1	1		1	1	1	1	,	,

<sup>\*</sup> Includes bench and machine moulders, the former at higher rates. b Plus production bonus.

TABLE X.-WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING-Continued

Industry	1929	)	1940		1941		Industry	1929	)	1940	)	1941	i
and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hr: per wk
FOUNDRY AND MACHINE SHOP PRODUCTS—Conc.	\$		\$		\$		Patternmakers—Conc. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14.	\$ .5563 .90 .845	50 44 44	\$ .5360 .75 .813 .85	50 44 44 50 60	\$ .6572 .94 .965 .975 .8085	
Platers =	.5285 .25 .75 .4060 .40	50 44 50 55 	.5385 .50 .40 .25506 .705 .75 .3550 .425 .80 .525	48 48 55 49½ 57 44 50 59½ 40 48	.5285 .50 .30475 .3355b .705 .75 .3550 .475 .95	50 56 49 44	No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 20 No. 21 No. 22 No. 23 No. 24 No. 24 No. 25	.70 .60 .675 .65 .65 .68 .50 .65 .65 .65 .65	50 48 49½ 49½ 50 48	.7075 .58 .5865 .65 .71 .6065 .75 .70 .575 .75 .5560 .6080	52 44 50 50 50 44 50 44 53 <sup>2</sup> 40 48 44	.75 .67 .4280 .70 .71 .70 .85 .79 .765 .785 .6065	45 57 52
Buffers and polishers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	.2550 .50 .45 .50 .575	50 49½ 50 49½ 41– 45	.4048 .50 .56 .40 .40 .635	58 44 48 55 50 b49½	.4954 .50 .56 .4045 .40b .698a		No. 27 No. 28 No. 29 No. 30 No. 31 No. 32 No. 33	.75 .60 .75 .95 1.05	50 54 48 50 44 44	.80 .75 .60 .65 .75 .95	44 60 50 50 44 44 44	.82 .80 .65 .75 .85 .94	44 65 55 59 44 44 44
No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17.	.85	54 50 50 44  50 55	.595b .35 .3040 .58b .3244 .4560 .80 .5257 .40 .4555 .525	49½ 48 50 44 49½ 55 44 57 56½ 50 55	.655 ,40 .3340 .726 .3046 .52563 .80 .5763 .50	51 55	Toolmakers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9	.66 .55 .75 .55–.66	48 50  44 50  55 50	.65 .5065 .66 .7585 .6073 .4360 .4565	48 50 46 78 52 44 50 53 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub> 50	,5777 .76 .7788 .80 .6589 .5077 .5782 .801.00	48 55 62 68 69 48 50 43
No. 18 No. 19 No. 20	.80	50 50	.70 .50 .675	40 44 40 48	.77 .60 .70	45 44 44- 50 48	No. 10			.70 .70 .5884	67 55 48 - 65 44	.75 .75 .6794	58 55 .52 65 24-
Labourers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	.30 .3545 .40	50 50 49½	.30 .3040 .4045	55 50 44- 48	.30 .3040 .4045	59 50 44– 48	No. 14 No. 15. No. 16. No. 17. No. 18. No. 19. No. 20.	.85	49½	.70 .80 .6274 .5075	45 44½ 44 50 44	.90 .90 .7095 .5390 1.10	51 50 44 44 50 44
No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8	.35	50 50	.3345 .375-40 .45 .395b	48 48 55 50 45	.3345 .3545 .5055 .435b	54 48- 60 55 50 50	No. 22. No. 23.	.60	50 50	.65 .605 .80 .7090 .53	50 491 44 44 482	.77 1.00 .7494 .70	54 44 55 57
No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17. No. 18.	.445 .40 .4050 .3740 .525	54 50 50 44 44 49½ 44	.40 .4553 .375 .40 .3545 .40 .4250 .3742 .4550 .40	48 54 44 32 55 57 44 40 44 60		54 48 50 56 56 44 40 44 61- 72	Blacksmiths	.60 .59 .60 .61 .65	58½ 48 59 44 50 48 44	.675 .68 .55 .56 .48 .65 .65 .50	48 46 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> 48 48 44 44 50 44 56 44	.675 .80 .60 .56 .60 .6875 .76 .55 .73	48 46 48 48 50 50 50 55 48 44
No. 19			.33	45	.3048	45	No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15	. 65	44 50	.5080 .65 .60	78 44 40 50	.6388 .65 .68 .5360	48 68 69 48 50
Patternmakers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	.55 .56	551 54 48	.55 .50 .65 .69 .5257	52½ 44 46½ 48 65—	.60 .78 .69	52½ 46½ 48 68	No. 16. No. 17. No. 18. No. 19. No. 20. No. 21	.68 .625 .45 .52 .55	50 50 53 50 50	.50 .69 .475 .43 .55	50 48 53 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub> 52 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> 58 44	.525 .76 .50 .43 .615	50 48 53 <sup>3</sup> 59 59 54
No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9.	.50 .70 .65	59 50 48	.45 .56 .70 .80	72 44 71 50 56	.47 .60 .73 .90	50 63 50 54	No. 22 No. 23 No. 24 No. 25	.575	50 50 49½	.62 .55 .5055 .70 .60	44 50 44 40 66	.66 .65 .6575 .735 .67	44 50 44 45 70

<sup>†</sup>Female. b Plus production bonus.

* 1	1929		1940		1941		Todootoo	1929		1940		1941	
Industry and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Industry and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
M	\$		\$		\$		Machinists—Conc.	\$		\$		\$	
MACHINERY, ETC.— —Cont.							No. 42	.70 .5065	44 49 ½	.8590	44 45	.75-1.05 .65	44 45
Blacksmiths—Conc. No. 27	.50	50	.45	50	.4250	55	No. 44			.5565	43½ 44-	.5570	43½ 50-
No. 28 No. 29	.50	54 55	.58	50	.65	55 63	No 46	60	50	.65	57 50	.75	55 44
No. 30 No. 31	.40	45 44	.3347	491/4	.3451	54 44	No. 47 No. 48	.5563	49½	.5568	40 49½	.5875	44 49 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
No. 32 No. 33	.70 .75	48 50	.55	53 50	.67	59 50	No. 49 No. 50	.63	49 1/2.	.68	40 48-	.6782 .5282	45 50-
No. 34 No. 35	.55	55	.55 .55	49	.70	49	No. 51			.70	66	.745	75 55
No. 36	.81	44	.75	44	.94	44	No. 52 No. 53 No. 54		50	.75 .5172 .5074	59 44 44	.80 .5375 .6482	59 49 44
Boilermakers— No. 1	.3856	54	.4050	44 52½	.6065	48 52 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	No. 54 No. 55 No. 56			.575	44 55	.60	44
No. 2	.3345	55½ 58½ 49½	.4055 .62 .55	48	.69	48	No. 57 No. 58 No. 59	45- 65	50	.40	44 42½	.50	55½ 59
No. 5 No. 6	.6075	48	.6073	461/2	.7080	461	No. 59	.4560	55	. 4555	52- 75	.4065	54- 62
No. 7 No. 8	.5575	50 59	.5563	50 44	.6277	55 50	No. 60	.42	50	.4355	44 50	.55 .50	44 55
No. 9 No. 10	.75	50 44	.61	44	.65	44 50	No. 62. No. 63.	.55	54	.5065	50 50	.5580	55 50
No. 11	.60	50 48	.60	50 56	.7385	50 48	No. 64		55	.47550	50	.5865	63 55
No. 13 No. 14 No. 15	.7588	44	. 65	44	.75	44	No. 66	.70	48	.65 .575	50 61 44	.5570 .65	49 59 44
No. 16 No. 17	.75 .75 .7590	44	.75	44	.75 .865 .94	44 44 44	No. 68 No. 69 No. 70		50	.4570	75 50	.65	70 50
No. 18	.63	44	.90	44 48- 60	.70	50	No. 71 No. 72	.55	55 44	.50	49	.65	49
Machinists— No. 1	.56	54	.55	44	.75	48	No. 73 No. 74	.7581	44	.79	44	.94	44
No. 2 No. 3	.3840	50 55‡	.3540	50 523	.3545	50 52	Moulders-						
No. 4 No. 5	.57	581	.5573	48 46½		48	No. 1	.50 .45	54	.50	50	.675	
No. 6 No. 7	.5267	48 50	.5570	48 50	.5570	48	No. 3	.575 .57 .6370	50¼ 58½ 48	.575 .575 .6570		.62 .575 6570	52½ 48 48
No. 8 No. 9	.4565	50	.5570 .3560	50 65- 72	.6277 .4370	55 68	No. 5. No. 6. No. 7.	.4563	50	.4568	50 65-	.5277	55
No. 10 No. 11	.57	59 44	.47	44	.50	50 50	No. 8	.58	59	.45	72 44	.50	50
No. 12	.6070	50	.60 .75	50 56	.6088	50 54	No. 9	.5070	50	.5065	45- 50	.5873	50
No. 14 No. 15			.55 .85	44 44	.70	48 44	No. 10 No. 11	75	44	.75	44	.94	44
No. 16 No. 17	.775	44	.75	44	.915	44	No. 12 No. 13	.78	44	.7585	44 48-	.8095	69
No. 18 No. 19	.60	44	.50	36 44	.50	50 48	No. 14	54	50	.35	55 36	.45	60 48
No. 20 No. 21	45- 60	52	.4055	48	.4565	58 44 68	No. 15. No. 16. No. 17. No. 18.	.5568	36 54	.4664	50 48	.5074	50
No. 22	.5075	55	.5085 .5575 .4060	78 60 48	.6085	60	No. 18	.575		4558	50 48	.5060	50 45
No. 24 No. 25 No. 26			.62	491	.79	49	No. 20 No. 21	.70	50 49	.7072	44	.7076	44
No. 27			.6080	50- 60	. 65 85	66-	No. 22 No. 23	.5560	54 45	.65	50 45	.70	55 49
No. 28	.5080	44	.4580	44- 52	.4580	69½	No. 24 No. 25	.75	50	.70 .79	50 44	.74	50 44
No. 29 No. 30	.60	50	.66	44 50	.5477	48 50	No. 26 No. 27	.4580	48	.5079	44	.70-1.02	50
No. 31 No. 32	.3555	50	.3455	50	.4070	50	No 28,	.60	50	.58	66 44	.715	44
No. 33	.4054	50	.4555	50 50	.4758	50	No. 29  Sheet metal workers—	.7583	44	.75	44	.94	17
No. 35 No. 36	.4060	55 50 50	.4860	533 52 48	.5070 .65	59	No. 1 No. 2			.3750	50 65-	.4560	50 68
No. 37. No. 38.	.438		.47	48-	.55	59	No. 3			.50	72 44	.5060	55
No. 39 No. 40				44 67	.6575	44 58	No. 4	.44	59	.53 .45	44	.59 .525	50 58
No. 41			.4365	49	.4767	49-	No. 6		1	.38	48	.485	55

TABLE X.-WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING-Continued

Industry	1929	)	1940	)	1941		Industry	192	9	194	0	194	1
and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.		Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hr per wk
	\$		\$		\$			\$		\$		\$	-
Machinery, etc.—							No. 1			. 55	48 48	.60	48 48
Sheet metal workers— Conc.				40			No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6.			.5055 .60 .60	68½ 50 44	.60 .62 .60	55 50
No. 7	.65	50	.4053 .465	40 50 50	.70 .4060 .51	48 50 62	No. 6 No. 7 No. 8.		50	.67 .60 .5565	44 44 50	.75 .65 .60–.68	50 50
No. 10. No. 11. No. 12.		55 49 ł	.4050 .375 .4760	45 53¾ 45	.5060 .40 .5065	50 53¾ 45	No. 9 No. 10 No. 11			.60 .65 .6075	44 56 44	.75 .73 .6070	55 48 48
No. 13		50 50	.61 .45	44 50 50	.63 .52 .60	49 55 50	No. 12 No. 13			.70	50 44 48	.7080 .97 .5171	49 44 48
No. 15. No. 16. No. 17.	.55	49½	.60 .35	40 55	.65 .375	44 52½	No. 14. No. 15. No. 16.	1.00	44 44	.85	44	.90	44 44
No. 18	.70 .55 .45	50 55 50	.54 .53 .35	50 49 50	.56 .55 .40	50 49 50	No. 18			.525 .65 .70	78 44	. 60 . 725 . 88	58 68 49
Machine operators— No. 1			.5768	461	.6578	461	No. 19. No. 20. No. 21. No. 22.	. 65	50 50	. 43 55 . 42 53 . 70	50 50 48	.5058 .4570 .74	50 50 48
No. 2 No. 3	.45	50	.3555 .3550	50 65- 72	.4767 .4053	55 68	No. 21 No. 22 No. 23 No. 24 No. 25	.375	55	.3840	533 71 433	.4050 .4967 .6065	534 59 431
No. 4	.45	50	.4759	59- 62 50	.4962	55 50	No. 26. No. 27.			.59 .5055 .5469	60 45 44-	.72 .5560 .6591	60 50 44
No. 6 No. 7	.3050	50	.4555 .3550 .3250	44 40 50	.4560 .4050 .3573	55 48 50	No. 29			.50	66 45 44	.525	50 49
No. 9	.55	44	.55 .33	52 40 48	.65 .60	69½ 40	No. 31			. 55 65	55- 75	. 60– . 685	65
No. 12	.3045	55 50	.61 .375 .5070 .45	53 <sup>3</sup> 50 45	.6590	48 53 <sup>3</sup> 50 45	No. 33	.50	50	.6085 .30 .50	55 50 48-	.6599 .375 .55	50 52½ 55 50
No. 15			.3956 .45 .5065	59 46½ 44	.4264	75 46½ 44	No. 36		48	.5052	56 50 54	.5575	55 59
No. 18	.36 .60 .3540	49½ 48 45	.5055 .5065 .3045	40 48 48	.4759 .5369 .3454	45 48 54				.4050	40 49 75	.6272 .4560 .80	44 49 70
No. 21 No. 22	.4045	491	.45	$42\frac{1}{2}$ $44\frac{1}{2}$	.55	59½ 44½	Painters— No. 1	. 325	50	.325	50	.36	50
No. 24 No. 25	.40	50 55	.3343 .3750 .3050	50 50 55	.4257 .4858 .4060	55 50 63	No. 4	.51	48	.56 .443 .4550	48 50 44	.56 .563 .55	48 60 55
	.40	50	.35	50 55 45	.35 .35 .4555	$50 \\ 52\frac{1}{2} \\ 50$	No. 5	.39	50	. 42 . 68 . 75	50 75½ 52	. 725 . 75	68 69½
Assemblers— No. 1.	.35	50	.40	50	.44	50		. 35 50	50	.3350	40 50 50	.52 .3860 .45	48 50 55
No. 2			.55 .46 .5070	44 62½ 44	.55 .55 .5070	55 60½ 44	No. 11	.325	55 50	.68	48 53 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub> 42	.75 .40 .40	48 533 59
No. b		55	.375 .59 .68	53 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>40</sub> 40	.40 .61 .75	53 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>40</sub> 44	No. 14 No. 15 No. 16			.65 .54 .5571	40 44 44	.78 .56 .66–.81	40 44 50
No. 8				48- 55	.5260	50	No. 17. No. 18. No. 19.	20	45	.50	50 49 491	.56	50 52 54
No. 11	4060		4555 6080	461	. 53 59 . 64 84	48 55	No. 20 No. 21	3042		.40	50 48	.58	55 50
No. 14	20 50	401	3550 6065	42½ 40 44	. 525 . 42 60 . 65 70	45 40 44	No. 23	.48	50	.5053	44- 66 50	.40	55
No. 16		49½	.45 5470 .40	44 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> 44 44	.45		No. 25			.52	50 45	.57	55 50
No. 19	3250	50 .	.35 .39 3450		3545	48 50 50	No. 2	3051	50	.60 .90 .30–.48		.64 .925 3248	56 68 48
No. 22			3242	44  .	3345	49 44	No. 5	3558 6075 3337	50 48 55	.3870 .5090 .3850	44 53 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	3880 5394 4058	50 48 53‡
No. 23	3550	50	3555 30375	50	4263	50 50	No. 7	.50	491	. 55 . 55	$\frac{50}{44\frac{1}{2}}$	.55	50 44½

	1929		1940	)	1941		T- durature	1929		1940	)	1941	
Industry and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Industry and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
Machinery, etc	\$		\$		\$		Sheet metal workers—	\$		\$		\$	
Conc. Labourers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4.	.325 .35 .35 .35	55} 48 50 50	.37 .35 .35–.40 .30–.45	52½ 48 50 65-	.38 .35 .45 .35–.42	52½ 48 55 68	No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	.73 .65 .75–.95 .50	44 44 32 50	.65 .95 .93 .7595 .62	44 44 40 40 45	.63 .96 1.03 .7595 .71	44 44 40 40 45
No. 5		50	.4043 .40 .40 .4045 .425 .40	72 44- 65 44 44 48 44 54- 78	.4648 .40 .45 .45 .54 .475	50- 65 55 48 48 44 66½	Stock handlers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7			.64 .64 .83 .78 .75–.85 .75	44 44 40 40 40 40 45	.65 .63 .93 .88 .7590 .7585	44 44 40 40 48 40 45
No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17.	.40 .35 .35	44 50 50	.30 .3038 .38 .4055 .3236 .3538	48 48 49½ 40– 52 40 50 50	.35 .3444 .41 .4055 .35 .3540 .3640	58 55 49½ 40– 65 48 50 50	Shippers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	.50	55 55	.70 .84 .83 .75 .80 .52	44 44 40 40 40 45	.71 .85 .93 .75 .80 .62	44 44 40 48 48 45
No. 18 No. 19 No. 20 No. 21 No. 22	.4043 .3035 .35	50 55 50 45	.4348 .3038 .3040 .55 .3243	48 53 <sup>3</sup> 57- 72 40 48- 59	.48	48 53 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub> 59 45 48- 70	Inspectors—	.75	32	.93 .7891 .7590 .52 .72	40 40 40 45 44	1.03 .88-1.01 .7595 .61 .75	40 40 48 45 44
No. 23. No. 24. No. 25. No. 26. No. 27. No. 28. No. 29. No. 30.	.30 .3555 .36 .3540 .35	50 50 49 50 48 50	.4454 .4055 .3035 .2542 .4050 .30 .35	44 47½ 50 48 49 50 44 45	.4450 .4560 .35 .3345 .4055 .315 .40	44 50 55 55 60 50 59 49	Toolmakers and machinists— No. 1	.75–1.00		.61 .93 .71 .75–1.10	45 40 44 40	.64 1.03 .71 .85–1.20	
No. 31	.5788	28	.89	50 44 44	.89	54 44 44	No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	.60	50 44 20 24	.63 .67 .85 .83–1.03 .75–.90	45 44 44 40 40	.63 .67 .87 .93-1.13 .7595	45 44 44 40 48
No. 3	.85	26 29	.96 .66 .89 .93 .83	44 44 40 40 40	.6267 .91 1.03 .93 .98	44 44 40 40 40	Millwrights— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4.	70	50 32	.46 .60 .93 .7595	45 44 40 40	.61 .62 1.03 .80-1.00	45 44 40 48
No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13		32	.7585 .90 .58 .66 .7590	38 38 45 45 40	.7590 .95 .68 .69 .8095	48 48 45 45 40	Electricians— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	.7585	32	.85 .60 .93 .83	44 44 40 40 40	.83 .60 1.08 1.03 .7595	44 44 40 40 48
enamellers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8	.875	30 40 36  24 .50	.90 .62 .94 .62 .8393 .8095 .7585	44 44 44 44 40 32 38 45	.92 .60 .90 .63 .93-1.03 .85-1.00 .7595		AUTOMOBILE PARTS  Machinists— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 6 No. 7	.5570   .5165   .6570	60 54 52  50 50 44	.78 .7377 .5567 .40 .7085 .4055	50 48 48 50 50 60 40-	.88 .7585 .6484 .65 .7989 .4353	60 48 48 50 50 60
Trinmers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5		40 40  24	.83 .61 .8893 .83 .8090	44 44 40 40 33	.85 .62 .98-1.03 .93 .80-1.00	40	No. 8		50	.55 .3545 .3550	55 44 49½ 55 50	.60 .4550 .4060	46 36- 50 50- 78 50
Platers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5.			.60 .85 .83 .80	44 44 40 40 40	.62 .93 .93 .85 .90	44 44 40 48 48	Millwrights— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4.	.70	54	.7587	45 63 46 42½	.7585 .65 .80	60 71 42½

To do t	1929	)	1940	)	1941	1	Tadorton	1929	9	1940	)	194	1
Industry and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk	Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
Automobile Parts—	\$		\$		\$		Welders—Conc.	.50	49½		421/2	.63	421/2
Millwrig/ts—Conc. No. 5	.5078	44	.6280	40- 44 48	.6588	65	No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10.			.50 .80 .50 .75	50 40 50 68 53	.60 .88 .55 .80	57½ 48 50 63 53
No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10.	.88 .75 .60	55 50 55	.775 .62 .545 .73	55 50	.80 .79 .625 .76	55 50	Assemblers, male— No. 1	.4045	50	.5560	43	.6570	48-
No. 11			.54	55 60	.60 .525	55 60	No. 3			.65875 .50 .6095	24- 40 48 42 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	.65875 .50 .63-1.01	49 60
No. 1	.8590 6085	54	.8595 .75 .7597 .6085 <i>b</i> .65	55 55½	.85-1.00 .8489 .85-1.15 .7095b .63 1.00	63 48 49 58 60	No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8.	.3550 .25 .40	52 50 50	. 43 <i>b</i> . 47 . 45 40 . 45	48 50 50 44 53	.47b .58 .48 .50	
No. 7	.70	50 49½ 48	.7085 .85 .6580 .75	25- 46 40 42½ 48	1.00 .7995 .7090	70- 77 47 42½ 54- 60	Assemblers, female—   No. 1	.28	50  52 50	.40 .3040 .40 .34h .35	43 48 42½ 48 50	.50 .3040 .43 .33 <i>b</i> .42	55 60 42½ 48 50
No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16	.55 .75 .65	52 55 50 55	.7087 .60 .7080 .70 .65	48 55 50 55 59 60	.7494 .60 .88 .785 .715	48 55 50 55 59 67	No. 6	.3235	60	.3640 .4855 .45 .5861	40 68 42	.3640 .5560 .4550 .6573	55 60 53-
Machine operators— male—	.3550	50	.4985	48	.6075	48		.4045	49½ 50	.4057	42½ 50	. 63	55 42½ 50– 55
	.40	48	.3545 .45b .3555	50 48 48	.3753 45b .3555	63 49 57- 59	No. 7			.3045 .4055 .5560	50 55 50	.3547 .4058 .5575	55 55 57½
No. 11 No. 12 No. 13	.60 .40 .3540 .3648 .5170 .40	50 58 50 50 52 52 55	.5060 .4562 .375 .45 .44 .4347b .5067b .40 .4565 .5570	50 55 50 60 48 48 55 51 42	.5368 .4272 .42 .48 .3858 .4751b .5469 .4050 .4565 .6580	50 55 58 50 60 48 48 55 60	No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8.	.35 .40 .42 .5160 .65	49½ 44 50 52 50	.5570 .65 .7895 .65 .4055 .4755b .63 .40	40 42½ 48 40 60 48 50	.7075 .65 .70-1.00 .69 .4358 .49595 .63 .50	47 42½ 48 50 60 48 50 60
	.40 .60 .3565	54 49½	.5570 .78 .5860 .80	40 45 42½ 32- 50	.6085 .78 .5863 .75	70 47 42½ 47– 50	No. 2	.3550 .4585	49½ 50 60 48	.90-1.00 .6075 .55 .4865	42½ 42 44 30 45	.95-1.13 .7085 .63 .5570	42½ 50 55 50 50
No. 19			.74 .5580 .5080 .25 .3050	40 40 40 60 54	.75 .5585 .5585 .2533 .3755	48 45 40 59 59	No. 6. Inspectors— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3.	.60 .50 .725	54 49½ 44	.50   .78   .6065   .6580	50 45 42½ 40	.65 .78 .6368 .6983	57½ 42½ 50
Machine operators, female— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 6 No. 7 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9	.33 .20 .175 .2934 .25	52 50 55 50 49½	.2934 .30 .3346 .21 .40 .40 .35 .257 .40 .60	48 50 48 55 42 42½ 45 54 37½ 40	.3337 .30 .3346 .25 .50 .42 .42 .298 .425 .60	48 50 48 43 55 42½ 50	No. 4		48 52 55 50 50	.50 .54 .5585 .3551b .55 .4760 .4050 .5055 .80	40	.50 .6070 .4055b .70 .5469 .45 .5161 .4753 .5070 .90	55 48 49 57 48 55 50 50 47 40
No. 1	.4045		.5060 .5870 .38 .6582	50	.7479 .6173 .42 .7085	50 50 58 48	No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	3035	52	.2633 <i>b</i> .25 .32 .2934 .3040 .4043	54 44 48 57	.3032b .2836 .3339 .3040 .5053	46½ 57 49 48 60 57⅓

b Plus production bonus.

	1929		1940		1941			1929	)	1940	)	1941	1
Industry and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Industry and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
AUTOMOBILE PARTS—	\$		\$		\$		Moulders—	\$		\$		8	
Conc.  Labourers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14.	.3540 .3235 .50 .4045 .49 .2540 .4045 .30 .3545	50 50 60 54 494 44 48 52 55 50	.45 .4868 .48 .65 .55 .3035 .40 .3035	50 48 45 45 42 40 48 48 55 50 61 53 50	.48 .5060 .55 .65 .675 .69 .3545 .4940 .47 .3540 .35	50 48 55 56 59 48 55 50 60 53 57 2	No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15	.55 .68 .50 .51 .34–.57 .60	45 43 50 60 50 45 	.25 .32 .3644 .5085 .63 .60 .4550 .4760 .4565 .585 .69 .69	45 36 54	.37 .35 .45–.50 .54–.93 .69 .73 .50–.56 .44 .59–.73 .65–.80 .65 .752 .74 .40 .635	45 45 54
AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS  Blacksmiths—			00	40		10	No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7	.68	50	.5761 .54 .64 .65 .43 .5055	50 48 45 47 50 48½		50 48 45 55 60 57
No. 1	.325 .50 .62	53½ 45 48	.26 .31 .3545 .525 .58	48 60 50 50 48	.26 .35 .3045 .63 .65	48 60 55 50 48	No. 8 No. 9		55-60	.50 .63 .40	44 48 63	.50	48 55
No. 6	.65 .55 .60	50 50 50  44- 55	.6075 .55 .50 .45 .45	45 47 50 481 44	.6379 .57 .55 .48 .45	45 55 55 57 44	Machine operators— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6.	.45 .48 .4355	45 48 50	.30 .3866 .53 .4065 .5867	48 50 48 47 45 45	.30 .4480 .59 .4772 .6072	48 50 48 55 45 45
No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17	.70 .42 .56 .545 .45	44 60 50 48 45	.50 .365 .50 .785 .40 .596	55 48 48 17	.46 .60 .84 .667	60 48 48 48 50½ 44	No. 7	.4050	50	.4045 .40 .2740 .484 .3035	48½ 48 33- 55	.4454 .3665 .3843	57 48 53- 54
Patternmakers-			.26	48	.30	48	No. 11			.552		.66	48
No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10	.53 .65 .50 .60 .575	45 50 48 50 50 50 48	.45 .4660 .4062 .6375 .55 .4464 .6080 .60	50 50 48 45 48 48 48 60 44	.525 .5573 .4582 .7282 .60 .5076 .7093 .70 .50		No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9	.50 .5055 .4058 .55 .50	50 50 50 44 50	30 26 35–48 .68 .55–69 .38–47 .60 .40 .53	60 48 47 45 45 48 40 48 48	35 .25 .37–.52 .72 .58–.72 .40–.54 .69 .50 .63	60 48 55 45 45 57 40 48 48 59
Machinists— No. 1 No. 2 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12	.355 .55 .55 .55 .58 .50 .4055	50 48 50 50 50 50 50 55- 60	.41 .30 .30 .35 .4771 .4563 .65 .60 .43 .40 .4052 .50	51 59½ 60 50 50 48 45 47 50 54 48½ 44	.60	55 60 54 57 44	No. 11.  Woodworkers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11.	.35 .50	45 45 45 45	.65 .38 .26 .32 .3040 .3758 .4050 .606 .67 .40 .3945 .40	51 48 60 50 47 48 45 48 45 48 44	.707 .38 .33 .35 .3050 .4959 .4257 .64 .70 .4555 .4850	51 48 60 50 55 48 45 48 55 59
No. 13	.55	44 60 50	.505 .4065 .2737 .5260	40 54 48	.4248 .4575 .38 .5880	58- 62 40 60 48	Painters—   No. 1	.40		.26	48 60	.25	48 60
No. 17	. 65	44	.4555 .4560 .596 .50 .647	63- 73 65 44 44 48	.60 .5590 .667 .55 .74	55 59 50 44 48	No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7	.40	53½ 45 48 50 50	.3040 .5274 .46 .48 .62	50 50 48 47 45	.51 .52 .69	55 50- 54 48 55 45

	1929		1940		1941			1929		1940		1941	-
Industry and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Industry and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS—Conc.	\$		\$		\$		Machinists— No. 1. No. 2.	\$ · .555		.60 .43	54 48	.65	54 48
Painters—Conc. No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13	.45	50 50  44	.51 .3355 .40 .596 .40	44 48½ 48 44 44 48	.53 .4058 .4244 .667 .45 .62	50 57 48 50½ 44 48	No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9.	.55	55 50 50 50	.5560 .58 .425 .4060 .65	55 42- 05 64	.50 .735 .5970 .655 .475 .4072 .787 .40	55 50 62
Inspectors— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5.	3444	50	.3955 .76 .5866 .3846 .3854	50 47 45 48 54- 65	.4764 .82 .6374 .4054 .4050	50 55 45 48 55	No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14.	.60	50	.5870 .525 .33 .60 .65	60	.6378 .618 .4045 .60 .68	60
No. 6	.50	50	.45 .3558 .573	48½ 48	.50 .4564 .71	57 48 48	Moulders No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	.75	48 40 55	1.00 .73 .5085 .625		1.13 .805 .6987 .665	40 46
Shippers and packers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15	.325 .37 .40 .58 .38	44 50	.1620 .3037 .3644 .50 .67 .4558 .4954 .45 .38 .50 .35 .35 .35 .40 .40	65 59	20-30 33-43 44-53 60 73 47-59 55-59 54 40-51 606 40 40 667 44 45	60 55 50 48 45 45 48 49 2 59 60 50 2 57 44	No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No 18 No. 19 No. 20 No. 21		54 48 50 50 60 50 32	.60 .6581 .38425 .3846 .5167 .80 .36 .4561 .70 .57 .35 .55 .55 .683 .5060 .75	60 40 50 40 50 45 37½ 59 45 45	64 60 65 81 35 48 40 49 625 83 39 55 77 74 65 65 65 65 65 65 65 65 65 65 65 65 65	54 40 50 50 45 59 50 50 40 40 48
Labourers—	.32 .35 .35 .35	45 45 48 50	.235 .333 .3258 .39 .3040 .45	50 50 48 47 36-	. 235 .333 .3753 .42 .42 .479	55 50 48 55	No. 24 No. 24 No. 25 No. 26 No. 27	.4060	48 48 50	.678 .439 .57 .68 .76 .75	40	.756 .53 .7281 .94 .75	40 54 49 40 44
No. 7	.45	44	.40	45 48! 40 48- 50 44 54 54 44 48	.4244 .3549 .38 .45 .3035 .4045 .48 .45	57 40 48 44 54 60 59 48	Coremakers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10	.60	100	50	48 50 40 51 44 45 45 31 50 49	.62 .40 .50 .62 .35–.55 .60–.83 .45 .74–.91	40
Patternmakers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8  No. 10 No. 11 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 15 No. 16		53 55 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	.70 .5565 .52 .52 .47 .5084 .65 .60 .70 .43 .60 .65	5 48 55 45 40 50 50 44 50- 6 55 49 50 40 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	.73: .6478 .52: .50: .5491 .71: .66: .7479 .46: .7178: .65: .6164	48 55 50 48 32- 55 50 49 7 50 49	No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16	225-55 50 	53 59 50 50 50 4 54 55 50 50	. 50 42 28 .35-55 .25-45 .66 .475 .43 .52 .50	48 55 48 60 40 58 44 50 55 55 45 54 45 45 60	.2565 .60 .62 .4557 .2539 .50 .47 .32 .3966 .3045 .50 .59 .55 .40	55 58\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\

<sup>\*1930.</sup>b Plus production bonus.

Industry	1929	)	1940	)	1941		Industry	1929	)	1940	)	1941	Į
and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.		Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hr per wk
Stoves, Furnaces, etc.—Cont.  Mounters or assemblers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12.	.52 .335 .3548 .60	53 54 59 50 50	\$ .2539 .4070 .445 .38 .65 .3840 .395-63	48 60 48 55 48 40 50 44 59 46 50 50	\$ .2841 (.3465 .5674 .4557 .385 .65 .4048 .565 .4268 .393	48 60 48 55 58 55 50 48 59 53 55 50	Labourers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 14 No. 15 No. 15	.28 .25 .325 .36 .375 .30 .35 .3538	54 53 55 50 50 55 50 50 54 50	\$ .2533 .40 .2545 .33 .395 .35405 .3545 .27 .4059 .3033 .33 .3540 .36	48 48 45 60 40 50 44 55- 61 45- 55 59 50 48 41 54 55	\$ .2536 .30 .428 .2848 .40 .395 .375 .3743 .3951 .35 .453 .3035 .453 .4045	48 48 48 60 50 50 48 50- 61 50 59 50 59 50 54 55
No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 20 No. 21 No. 22 No. 23 No. 24		50 55 50 54 50 59 27	.3550 .40 .633 .40 .45 .44 .3540 .3660 .52 .3553	50 59 50 58 55 44 50 44 32 44	.50 .475 .613 .40 .45 .525 .40 .4266 .62 .5058b	50 59 50 55 55 50 45 42- 44 55	No. 15. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17. No. 18. No. 19. No. 20. No. 21. No. 22.  Steel Ships*  Boilermakers—	.306 .333 .40 .4050	54	.31 .28 .40 .4250 .35 .36 .25	44 45 49 32- 38 44½ 58 50	.275 .35 .50 .48–.525 .37 <i>b</i> .36	55 54 49 43- 54 39 60 54
Enamellers — No. 1	.3050	50	.3248 .2735 .4068 .2546 .4364	55 60 54 55 40- 61 40	.3650 .3037 .4068 .3050	55 60 54 55 54 61 50	No. 1† No. 2 No. 3† No. 4† No. 5† No. 6† No. 7† No. 8 No. 9† No. 10† No. 11	.65 .65 .4565 .5080	50 54 54 54 57 50 50	.6773 .70 .58 .60 .4565 .5060 .65 .71 .70 .58	44 44 60 48 48 54 47 44 50 54	.7378 .77 .67 .69 .6569 .5862 .6383 .78 .78 .75 .75	44 44 54 48 48 47 44 50 50 49
Polishers— No. 1.  No. 2.  No. 3.  No. 4.  No. 5.  No. 6.	.28 .50 .47 .625 .62	40- 54 53 59 50 50	.3040 .55 .50 .4052 .4357 .70	32- 48 48 55 48 50 40	.465 .55 .615 .4555 .4369 .70	48 48 55 58 58 40	No. 13	.60 .875 .875 .84 .84	55 44 44 44 44	.60 .90 .90 .90 .90	49½ 44 44 44 44 44	.825 .97 .97 .97 .97	49 44 44 44 44 44
No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17	.54 .50 .50 .55 .55 .556	50 55 50 50 50 54	.40 .42 .2837 .33 .513 .50 .60 .45 .555 .36 .30	44 50 60 50 44 59 40 50 44 52 50	.45 .445 .3340 .36 .625 .50 .528 .45 .577 .395 .35	48 50 60 50 40 59 50 55 55 55	No. 1† No. 2 No. 3† No. 4† No. 5† No. 6† No. 7† No. 8 No. 9† No. 10† No. 11† No. 12 No. 12	.50	50 54 47 50 50	.67 .70 .58 .60 .58 .5060 .66 .71 .64 .58	44 44 60 48 48 54 47 44 50 54	.73 .77 .67 .69 .65 .58–.60 .73 .78 .75 .75	44 54 48 48 47 44 50 50 50
raters and shippers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7.	.365 .45 .504 .39 .25- 38	54 53 50 50 50	.335 525 .50 .75 .475 .2540	48 48 55 42 50 55 55	.34 .56 .50 .63 .4250 .2540	48 48 55 55 54 55 60	No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17. No. 18. No. 19. No. 20.	.875 .84 .84	55 44 44 44 44	.70 .54 .90 .90 .90 .90 .90	40 49½ 44 44 44 44 44	.85 .825 .97 .97 .97 .97	48 49 44 44 44 44 44
No. 15		50 55 50 54		50 59 40 40 55 45 44 55 50	.40	50 59 40 40 55 54 48 55 50	No. 4†	.40	50	.495 .52 .40 .425 .4045 .55	44 44 60 48 48 47	.555 .5257 .49 .515 .5052 .61 .65 .52	44 44 54 48 48 47 44 50

<sup>\*</sup> Including repair.  $\dagger$  For changes in rates in January 1942 see Labour Gazette, May 1942, pp. 558-563. b Plus production bonus.

TABLE X.-WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING-Continued

	1929		1940		1941			1929	)	1940	)	1941	=
Industry and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Industry and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
STEEL SHIPS—Cont.	\$		\$		\$		Chippers and caulkers, steel—	\$		\$		\$	
Heaters—Conc. No. 9† No. 10† No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17. No. 18. No. 19.	.275 .35‡ .663 .665 .64	55 44 44	.40 .4045 .50 .42 .68 .68 .68 .68 .68	54  58 48 49 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.55 .55 .47550 .70 .675 .745 .745 .745 .745 .745	48 49½ 44 44 44 44 44	No. 1† No. 2 No. 3† No. 4† No. 5† No. 6† No. 7† No. 8 No. 9† No. 10† No. 11† No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 15 No. 15 No. 16	.551 .65 .50 .47	47 50 50	.67 .70 .58 .52560 .58 .45 .66 .64 .58 .6075 .6570 .54 .90	44 44 60 48 48 54 47  50 54  58 48 49 44 44	.73 .77 .67 .67 .64 .74 .65 .495 .73 .78 .78 .75 .75 .75 .60 .75 .85 .825 .97	44 44 54 48 45 47 44 50 50 50 48 49 44 44
No. 1†	.45	50	.52 .58 .45 .475 .45	44 54 60 48 48 47	.58 .64 .54 .56562 .52 .67	44 44 54 48 48 47	No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 Shipwrights, carpenters and	.845	44	.90	44 44	.97 .97 .97	44 44 44
No. 7. No. 8† No. 9† No. 10† No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 16 No. 16 No. 17	.40 .35 .43 .74 .74 .72 .72	50 50 55 44 44 44 44	.45 .45 .55 .42 .76 .76 .76 .76 .76	50 54 58 48 49½ 44 44 44 44 44	.72 .68 .60 .60 .60 .725 .695 .83 .83 .83 .83	44 50 50 50 50 48 49 44 44 44 44 44 44	joiners— No. 1† No. 2† No. 3+ No. 4+ No. 6† No. 6† No. 7† No. 8 No. 9† No. 10† No. 11† No. 12 No. 13 No. 14	.65 .4050	50 54 54 54 54 50 50	.6773 .65 .58 .60 .58 .55 .66 .71 .64 .58 .6075 .70	44 44 60 48 48 54 47 44 50 54	.73 – .78 .75 .67 .69 .65 .58 .73 .75 .75 .75 .75 .75 .75 .75 .75 .75	44 44 54 48 48 47 44 50 50 50 48 49
Shipfitters or platers— No. 1†. No. 2. No. 3†. No. 4† No. 5† No. 6† No. 7.	.6065	50 54 47	.6773 .70 .58 .6080 .5860 .66	44 44 60 48 48 47 44	.7378 .75 .67 .6789 .65 .73	44 44 54 48 48 47 44	No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 20 No. 21	.75 .875 .81–.875 .84 .84		.65 .83 .83 .83 .83 .75	49½ 44 44 44 44 44 44	.825 .97 .97 .97 .97 .97	49
No. 8† No. 9† No. 10† No. 10† No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18   Burners and welders—	.475	55 44	.6070 .58 .70 .6075 .60 .90 .90	50 54 48 492 494 44 44 44	.97 .97 .97	50 50 50 50 48 49½ 49½ 44 44 44 44	Riggers— No. 1† No. 2 No. 3† No. 4† No. 5† No. 6 No. 7† No. 8† No. 9† No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13	.50 .45	55	.615 .48 .48 .50575 .50 .49 .4550 .48 .4500 .65 .45	47 44 50 54 58 48 49 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	.675 .5577 .59 .5769 .55 .54 .66 .605 .63575 .75 .705	44 44 54 48 47 44 50 50 50 50 48 49 44
No. 1† No. 2 No. 3† No. 4† No. 5† No. 6† No. 7† No. 8 No. 9† No. 10† No. 111 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 19	.65 .5570 .5565 .45 .70 .90	45½ 54 47 50 55 44 44 44	. 67 .70 .58 .6070 .6171 .4572 .4575 .5575 .90 .90 .90	44 44 60 48 48 47 44 50 54 54 54 49 49 44 44 44 44 44		44 44 48 48 48 48 47 44 40 50 50 50 48 49 49 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	No. 14 No. 15 No. 16  Machinists— No. 1† No. 2 No. 3† No. 4† No. 5† No. 6 No. 7† No. 8 No. 9† No. 10† No. 11† No. 111 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15	.655 .5065 .65 .4555 .6070 .50 .55	50 54 54 54 54 50 50 50	.655 .655 .655 .6773 .70 .58 .60 .4558 .5560 .6080 .71 .5570	44 44 44 60 48 54 47 44 50 54 47 49 1	.715 .715 .7378 .77 .69 .69 .5866 .6095 .75 .75 .7075 .6580 .825	44 44 44 54 48 48 47 44 50 50 50 50 48 49

<sup>†</sup> For changes in rates in January 1942, see Labour Gazette. May 1942, pp. 558-563. 11930.

										1			
Industry	1929		1940		1941		Industry	1929		1940		1941	
and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
STEEL SHIPS—Conc.  Machinists—Conc.  No. 16.  No. 17.  No. 18.  No. 19.  No. 20.  No. 21.	\$ .75 .675 .77 .80 .75–.81	44 44 44 44 44	.83 .90 .7590 .75 .75	44 44 44 44 44	.97 .97 .97 .97 .97	44 44 44 44 44	Helpers— No. 1† No. 2. No. 3† No. 4† No. 5† No. 6† No. 6†	\$ .40 .40 .3545 .35	50 54  54 54  47	\$ .45 .43 .35 .4045 .35 .3540 .44	44 44 60 48 48 50 47	\$ .51 .53 .44 .4959 .42 .3742 .4055	44 44 54 48 48 48
Patternakers— No. 1†. No. 2. No. 3†. No. 44 No. 5†. No. 6†. No. 7†. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 12. No. 12. No. 13.	.6570 .55 .85 .75 1.06 .90 .81	54 54 54 50 54 44 44 44 44	.7378 .70 .5055 .85 .70 .90 .90 .90	44 44 47 50 54 49 44 44 44 44 44	.7378 .7783 .74 .6267 .94-1.04 .78 .75 .825 .97 .97 .97	44 44 48 48 47 50 50 49 44 44 44 44 44	No. 8 No. 9† No. 10† No. 11† No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 18 No. 19 No. 20	.3545 .27535 .3545 .5056 .5163 .5163	50	.49 .4050 .4050 .4050 .4045 .4045 .5067 .5067 .5067 .5067 .5067	58 48 49 49 44 44 44 44 44 44	.54 .54 .58 .51 .52 .45 .50 .525 .60 .475 .60 .545 .73 .545 .73 .545 .73 .545 .73 .545 .73	49½ 49½ 44 44 44 44 44
Blacksmiths—  No. 1†  No. 2  No. 3†  No. 4†  No. 5†  No. 6†  No. 7  No. 8†  No. 10  No. 11  No. 12  No. 13  No. 13  No. 14  No. 15  No. 16	.6065 .6065 .50 .50 .50 .50 .50 .50 .75	50 54 54 54 50  55 44 	.6773 .58 .60 .58 .5055 .76 .58 .65 .85 .75 .90 .85 .85	44 60 48 48 54 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	.7173 .77 .67 .67 .65 .5267 .90 .75 .75 .8255 .93 .93 .97 .93	44 44 48 48 48 44 50 50 49 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> 44 44 44 44 44	Labourers— No. 1†. No. 2. No. 3†. No. 4†. No. 5†. No. 6†. No. 7†. No. 8†. No. 9†. No. 10†. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17. No. 18.	35-40 30 .25-278 .50 .50 .50		. 4045 .35 .50 .50	44	.43 - 48 .40 - 45 .44 .49 .47 - 48 .50 .47 - 47 .40 - 44 .475 - 55 .54 .54 .54 .54 .54	50 31 48 50 49 51 44 51 44 51 44 51 44
Blectricians	.5565 .6065 .473	55 44 44		44 44 60 48 54 47 44 50 54 48 49 44 44 44 44 44	1.04 1.04 1.04	44 44 54 48 48 47 44 50 50 50 50 48 44 44 44 44 44 44	ELECTRICAL APPARATUS, ETC.—  Assemblers, male— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 11 No. 12	35–.65 .28 55 25–.40 .30–.50	50	25-35 29-35 30-45 40-67 1-35-60 35-40 40-55 42-70 .58-84 27-37	70 44 46] 50 49 42- 60 44- 66 44 48	3967 .3545 .3868 .6077 -6593 .4247	42½ 46 44 46½ 51 49 48- 57 58 53 55
Plumbers, steam an pipefitters— No. 1†. No. 2 No. 3†. No. 4† No. 5†. No. 6†. No. 6†. No. 7†. No. 8 No. 10†. No. 11†. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 15. No. 16. No. 17. No. 18.		54 54 47 44 44	70 588 60 58 50-55 71-76 71 72 58	50 48 48 54 47 44 5 50 54 	77 62 69 65 .5867 .7378 .7883 .75 .75 .6075 .87 .97 .97	48 48 48 47 44 50 50 50 50 49 44 44 44 44	No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17 No. 18 No. 19 No. 20 No. 21 No. 22 No. 23 No. 24	. 35- 60 32- 47 42	50 49	33-40 46 54-67 35 40 38 60 28-45 20-30 47-71 3 22-20 20-21	5 49 49 60 30- 44 50 55 44 6 48 50 44- 6 6 45 8 49 48 49 44- 44 44- 44- 44- 44- 44- 44- 44- 4	5963 .37 .45 .38 .66 .3648 .2030 .5778 0 .3038 .2322 .2544 .325	5 48 49 39- 49 48 50 55 44 45 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50

<sup>†</sup> For changes in rates in January 1942, see Labour Gazette, May 1942, pp. 558-563.

Industry	1929	)	1940	)	1941		Industry	1929	)	1940	)	1941	1
and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
ELECTRICAL APPARATUS, ETC.— Cont.	\$		\$		\$		Machine operators, male—Conc. No. 8†	\$		\$ .35~.37	44	.372	58
Assemblers, female— Conc. No. 6.	4		.32	44-	.342	58	No. 9	40	50	.3137 .3048 .55 .3550	59 50 44 70	.3440 .3863 .58 .3959	59 50 45 53-
No. 7 No. 8	.25	55	.22525 .3039		.2527	59 40– 51	No. 13	.3545	49½		53 14 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>3</sub>	.4469	68 51 62
No. 9 No. 10		44	.245 .3545	50 44	.4253	50 44- 46	No. 15			.57 .50 .3050	40 50 48	.67 .50 .3163	38 50 50
No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14	26- 40	50	.2932 .2530 .3540 .26295	$\begin{array}{c c} 42\frac{1}{2} \\ 62 \\ 46\frac{1}{2} \\ 48 \end{array}$	.3032 .3136 .4044 .2738	42½ 46 44 51	No. 18			.4369	60	.4479	50
No. 15 No. 16 No. 17			.2540	48 44 55	.3043 .38 .275	48 44 55	No. 1	.45 .5060 .4055	48 52 48	.4260 .4055 .6085	45 48 44 50	.4967 .4055 .6997	48 48 50 50
Buffers and polishers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3.	.4055 .65 .3850	52 48	.60 .50 .6781	45 48 44	.77 .65 .7393	48 48 45	No. 6	.3560	40	.3035 .4560	57	.3550 .4568	49 48- 62
No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7	.35	50	. 25 . 40 . 40 55 . 45	50 50 44 55	.25 .43 .4065 .475	50 59 44 55	Coil winders, male— No. 1 No. 2	.4061	50	.60*.92 .5155	44 44- 66	.6892	49 58
No. 8	.6080	48	.6080	45	. 70 85	58	No. 3	.4065	50	.2550	50 45- 53 51-	.3858	50 40- 44 48-
No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	.55	52 48	.50 .56 . 75	48 44- 60	.70	48 50	No. 6 No. 7			.5358	60 44 44-	.5860	57 44 50
No. 4 No. 5	.4065	48 50	.5786	44 44- 66	.60-1.03	55 58	Coil winders, female—				60	077	00
No. 6	.65	50 44	.5570 .59 .80	50 53 54	.5878 .62 .97	50 44 37– 70	No. 1		50	.32 .2745 .38	61 44 44- 60	.31~.51 .408	60 48 58
No. 9. No. 10. No. 11.			.4580 .70 .6070	49 44 60	.5686 .72 .5883	55 50 55- 62	No. 4 No. 5 No. 6		50	.325 .3237 .2538 .2530	44 42½ 48 48	.345 .3740 .3048 .2833	40 42½ 48 50
No. 12			.75 .70	50	.775 .75	48 50	Platers No. 1	.4065	E0.	.3766	45 50	.4071 .2535	48 59
No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5.	.70	48 52 49	.6590 .70 .60 .716	45 48 58 66 50	.71-1.05 .95 .74 1.00 .75	48 48 58 50 50	No. 2	40	50 50 50	.2535 .42 .50 .42 .4055	44 48 70 44	.525 .59 .495 .4065	44 51 53 44
No. 7	.3378	50	.6683 .60 .666	44- 66 59 53	.7895 .713 .727	55 51	Inspectors, male—   No. 1†	.4070	48 48	.2541 .3570 .5077 .496	45 45 44 41	.3246 .4080 .5582 .542	48 48 55 43
No. 11 No. 12	.5580	48	.6085 .65 .7585	50 44 50 53	.975 .65-,1.0 .95 1.04- 1.09		No. 4	40	44 49½	.326 .5060 .40 .475		.347 .5676 .45 .49	44 49 49 51
No. 14	. 65	48	.70	55 44- 60	.80	55 50	No. 9 No. 10				44- 66 44- 60	.6374	58
Machine operators, male— No. 1 No. 2†	.3070 .2326	48 48	.3564	45 45	.4070 .3046	48	No. 2	.3545	48 48 50	.3552 .2950 .48	45 45 68	.4057 .4060 .57	48 48 59
No. 5		49	.4670 .27 .4968 .5571 .4966	62 50 44 44 44	.64 .293 .5084 .6490 .5783	48 62 50 50 45 54–	No. 4	4044	50 50	.4155 .2540 .45	50 50 50 44-	.4964 .2550 .50 .425	50 50 59 50 49

<sup>†</sup> Female.

	1929		1940		1941		T 1. 4	1929		1940		1941	
Industry and Occupation	Wages   per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages   per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Industry and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
ELECTRICAL APPARATUS, ETC.— Conc.	\$		\$		\$		Assemblers, male—Conc. No. 10			\$ .4860 .3041 .2628	56- 68 44- 48 491	\$ .52 · .68 .3845 .2628	63- 70 60 513
No. 9 No. 10	40	50	.40 .3055	70 51½	.495 .3853	50 47- 57	No. 12† No. 13 No. 14			.3249	49 <sub>2</sub> 40 45	.3552	40
No. 11			.4649 .4458 .5558 .45	44- 66 44- 66 46½ 50	.5357 .5056 .5365 .56	56 56 49 50	Charge-room men— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6			.34 .45 .47 .60 .38 .45	60 44 74 48 40 45	.35 .55 .52 .77 .40 .425	60 44 61½ 48 40 45
Labourers— No. 1	.3842 .2540 .3033	48 48 50 50	.3546 .4150 .2030 .41	45 44 50 44- 66	.4250 .4960 .2030 .49	48 46 50 58 44 <sup>1</sup>	Inspectors— No. 1  No. 2.  No. 3			.4552 .67 .5071	62- 72 48 43 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	.4959 .75 .5476	45- 55 48 48
No. 5	40*	49½	.375 .40 .3045 .4052	48 48- 60 44-	.475 .49 .3353	50 51 44- 62 50	Shippers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4.	.3035	50	.3748 .4060 .45 .45	55 44 44 65	.3642 .5065 .58 .4352	55 44 44 44 59
No. 10 Electric Batteries			.4055	50	.4055	50	No. 5			.6067 .40	48 46- 54 57	.495	
Machinists — No. 1	70	50	.68 .75 .83 .7484	44 44 44 44- 48	.70 .83 .89 .8292	44 44 44 48	No. 8			.60	45 40	.578	45 40
No. 5	30	50	.5053 .45 .52 .60 .80	69 45 44 79 44 48 46 40 45	.855 .54 .585 .655 .65 .85 .40 .5063 .62	55 44 62 44 48 46 40 45	No. 8 No. 9	.75	48	.7388 .82 .6583 .44 .4070	48 45 45 44 60 48 52	.85 ·1 00 .70 · 90 .82-1 .04 .70-1 .03 .60 .5090 .67	48 55 48 3 49 45 48 55
Burner ← No. 1			.72		.92	8 48 48 44 6 46	No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4.		48	.3038	45 42 - 53 43 - 44 45 44	43 48	55 3 68 36-4 5 48 2 44
Pasters— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7.				44 73 44 40 40	.53 .67 .55 .4368	39 44 39 44 3 40 75	No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12.	.4248		.3542	1 44 44 48 48 525 52 4 45 - 5	.4654 .5174 .3545 .2940 0 3035	44 44 48 55 55 42- 5
Assemblers, male— No. 1 No. 2† No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8		50	24- 28 . 43 . 45 61 74 35	5 44- 5 44 6 60 4 44 3 48	.23 - 31 .58 .49 .40 .6576 .40 .75	1 50 5 44 9 43 6 44 0 44 3 48	No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	3	5 48	2220	$ \begin{array}{c cccc} 0 & 45 \\ 6 & 39 \\ 2 & 39 \\ 2 & 45 \\ 0 & 44 \end{array} $	3047 .29 .3135 .41 .3233	7 55 95 39 5 39 15 48 7 44

<sup>\* 1930.</sup> †Female.

- 1	1929		1940		1941		* 1	1929		1940		1941	
Industry and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Industry and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
	\$		\$		\$			\$		\$		\$	
RADIO SETS AND PARTS—Conc.							Tinsmiths—   No. 1	.50	491	.50 .5065	44 44- 62	.50 .5080	44 44- 60
Assemblers, female—Conc. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12. No. 13. No. 14. No. 15. No. 16.			.2939 .2128 .2528 .2442 .275	44 50 52 44 48 44	.3044 .2235 .2833 .3052 .29	49½ 45 44 44 48 44	No. 3	.50 .55 .375	55 55 50 48	.3848 .525 .3040 .6075 .54	55 55 50 45½ 37½	.4050 .525 .3550 .6479 .54	61
No. 15 No. 16			.2540	52 44- 56	.395 .2543	55 45	No. 1	.60	48	.50	44 44- 62	.60	44 44- 70
Inspectors, male— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4  No. 5 No. 6	42	48	.3040 .3765 .445 .3540	48 45 45 49 45	.3545 .4782 .615 .4247	50- 55	No. 3	1.07	55 44 44 44	.4052 .47 .925 .925 .6065 .925 .6070	52 40 40	.48-,60 .52 1.075 1.075 .6370 1 075 .8696	40 57½ 40 40
No. 7		ŀ		50	.4052	45- 52 44	No. 10	1.00	44 44 44	.90 .80 1.00	44 44 40	1.00 .901 0 1.075	44 044 40
Inspectors, female—  No. 1.  No. 2.  No. 3.  No. 4.	.42	48	.2937 .287 .2835 .32	45 45 44 42½	.3752 .395 .3645 .35	55 48 44 44	Improvers— No. 1  No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	.65	44 44	.3550 .5060 .4075 .50	44- 62 45½ 40 40 40	.4050 .5464 .4080 .63 .70	44- 70 48 44 40 40
Repairmen—	.50	48	.45 .3045 .40 .3050	44 44 45 44 44	.577 .375 .525 .4354 .64	48 44 48 49 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	No. 6	.825 .71 .80	44 44 44 55	.65 .60 .70	44 44 44 48	.75 .7086	44 61
			.31	48 48 44	.34 .3555 .2635 .493 .5782	48 54 54 54	No. 2	.35 .45 .55 .50 .65	44 44 44 44 44	.375 .3550 .4055 .45 .40 .4550	44 40 40 44 44 44	.40 .3550 .4365 .65 .3550 .5055	44 44 44 44 44 44
Testers, male— No. 1. No. 2† No. 3. No. 4 No. 5† No. 6. No. 7. No. 8.			.3705 .2837 .3548 .5062 .2749	45 45 44 44 50	.5782 .4247 .3253 .5566 .4052	55 55 44 44 45- 54	Machine operators— No. 1.  No. 2.  No. 3.	. 45	50	.4045	54- 61 55 59 55	.4050 4755 .4064	54- 61 50- 54 55
Shippers and packers— No. 1. No. 3. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5.	.40	48	.3040 .3248 .60 .477 .3055	48 50 44 45 44	.3550 .3749 .68 .515	491	No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7.	.40	50	.3742 .5065 .4255 .4553	50 411 52 44	.42 .50 .5469 .4560 .5056	50 48 57½ 44
No. 6			.45 .46 .40	45 44 69	.473 .62 .50	56 44 67	Shippers	.60 .40 .35	55	.375 .3747 .45 .38 .4855	56 55 50 55 45½	.4050 .505 .38 .54 · .59	55 48
Machinists— No. 1			.4770	58-	.5580	54-	No. 6Labourers—	.55	40	.53	44	. 53	44
No. 2	.55 .70 .50 .65 .70	55 55 50 44 44 48	.54 .70 .50 .70–.80 .525 .65–.70 .75 .70	58 55 50 48	.62 .85 .605 .7494 .63 .80 .72 .75	60 59 55	No. 1	.325	50 55  48 48	.3040 .3043 .3537 .45 .42 .38 .45	44- 54 55- 61 55 411 25 37½ 44	3044 3547 4345 .49 .4245 .38 .50	44- 60 55 55 48 571 44 44

Industry	1929		1940		1941		Industry	1929		1940		1941	
Industry and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.		Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hr: per wk
LEATHER (TANNING)	\$		\$		\$		Liquormen—Conc.	\$		\$		\$	
Beam-kouse men—  No. 1  No. 2  No. 3  No. 4			.32 .3040 .35 .35 .3040 .3344	54 50 44 50 44 42-	.353 .3344 .473 .415 .3342 .3752	50 50 58 44 48-	No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11	.38 .53 .48 .30	50 54 46½ 50	.462 .44 .3645 .52 .50 .38 .32	44 60 50 54 46} 50 55	.484 .50 .4255 .595 .55 .475 .36	44 60 50 54 46 50 55
No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16 No. 17	.50	44 46½	.4448 .3544 .4144 .3840 .38 .35 .455 .38 .475 .40	54 46½ 49½	.4853 .4446 .4550 .4047 .40 .425 .47 .45 .525 .40	47 54 46½ 49½	No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9		50	.40 .2537 .35 .3339 .38 .40 .35 .38 .31	30 50 44 44 55 50 54 50 55	.44 .2741 .473 .4045 .505 .425 .465 .3844	55 55 50 44 61 50 54 50
Blackers and colourers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 5. No. 6. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8.	.2533	60 60	.344 .44 .40 .37 .38 .40 .35–.40 .38–.45 .36–.45	50 30 44 49½ 50 44 50 49½ 50	.465 .484 .407 .4042 .465 .40 .3850 .4255 .40 .48	50 55 493	No. 5	.556		.23 .40 .37 .42 .39 .50 .35 .56 .30	54 30 44 50 50 50 54 46 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> 50	.253 .407 .45 .43 .595 .435 .61 .56	55 55 50 50 54 46 55
No. 10. No. 11.  Buffers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10.	.70 .50 .555	50 54 50	.37 .40 .40 .40 .35 .36–.48 .55 .38–.50 .32–.42	54 44 50 30 48 50 54 44 50 54	.425 .407 .44 .44 .525 .415 .4246 .57 .4760 .3953	55 50 65 50 50 54 55 50 54 55	No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13	.444	54	.40 .486 .44 .4053 .44 .37 .45 .4143 .39 .40	30 50 45 50 54 50 54 47 56 50 50 55	44 .44 .693 .625 .52 .49 .395 .47 .525 .495 .495	50 54 55 54 47 46 50
No. 8	.40	491/2	.32 .3040 .3040 .50 .3346 .3750 .42 .3752 .45 .4145 .2945	55 50 49 44 44 50 44 47 46 42 47	.50 .3344 .3542 .358 .55 .3243 .4255 .4044 .4160 .47 .4853 .3550	44 54 44 55 54 47 462 48	No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11	.60	50 54 54	.40 .407 .4256 .5055 .49 .44 .4055 .37 .51 .34 .675 .607	50 54 49½ 54 45 44 50 54 47 55 48 33	.44 .447 .4256 .4557 .77 .46 .4765 .445 .53 .47 .75 .725	50 54 49 54 54 55 50 54 47 55 54 57
No. 12 No. 13 No. 13 No. 1 No. 2 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 9 No. 9		60	.40 .3642 .40 .40 .37 .38 .35 .44 .42 .52 .38 .36	50 50 30 50 49½ 44 48 50 54 50	.48 .4147 .40 .44 .407 .40 .473 .52 .565 .595 .525 .47	50 54 50 55	No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11. No. 12.	.58 .25 .42 .50–.58 .444 .613	60 60 50 46} 50 44	.44 .53 .37 .3750 .40 .3452 .3650 .35 .5056 .4044 .88 .39	50 30 55 45 48 54 50 54 46½ 50 54	.484 .583 .407 .5359 .42 .4254 .4763 .445 .5563 .6073 1.00 .4050	55 45 50 54 50
Liquormen— No. 1 No. 2			.428 .45 .547 .40 .363	55 45 50	.425 .495 .60 .435 .396	75 45 50				.3252 .50 .455 .50 .3246 .3050	45 49½	3265 .55 .50 .53 3846 .4258	54 50 55 45 49 50

Industry	1929		1940		1941		Industry	1929	)	1940	)	1941	1
and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	and Occupation	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk
Leather (Tanning)	\$		\$		\$			\$		\$		\$	
- Conc.							Cutters, male—Conc. No. 17 No. 18	<b>2</b> 2.25	55	15 90- 17.40 23.50	27- 33 45	15.90- 20.30 30.58	30- 35 57
Conc. No. 7. No. 8.	333	54	.33 .333	44 54	.396 .36	54	No. 19. No. 20.	20.00*	59	29.00 25.20	44 48	29.00 27.72	44
No. 10	.585	50	.3042	54 50 50	.3246 .4060 .60	54 50 50	No. 21 No. 22 No. 23	26.00	55	28.85 28.50 21.75	55 45 38	31.90 37.50 38.00	55 55 55
No. 11	.61	54	.44	50	.525 .3753	50 54	No. 24 No. 25			11.52 26.40	24 55	23.23	44 55
No. 14	.63 .39	44 50	.46 .36	44 50	495 488	44	No. 26			16.30- 22.30	492	19.31- 28.71	49
Stakers and softener -			.407	54	.52	54	No. 27 No. 28			25.35 16.80- 23.70	53 40	21.79 20.92- 31.35	42 45
No. 2 No. 3	.35	60	.65	39	.61	40 60	No. 29			18.85- 25.85	40	22.02- 32.16	44
No. 4 No. 5	.315	60	.37	44 54	.407	54	No. 30	37.00	49½	25.25-	55	28.59	45
No. 6	61	50	.37 .555 .50	50 50 54	.3853 .695 .55	50 50 54	No. 31 No. 32	13.50-	45	23.63 26.25 19.95-	50	25.00- 27.50 22.50-	50 50 50
No. 9 No. 10	.444	50	.39	50 48	.48	50	No. 33	22.50		28.50 14.60	32	27.50 25.95	50
Tackers-			20	54	.37	54	No. 34	20.00 33.00	50 49½		491	22.00 28.35	40 45
No. 1			.32	50	.473		No. 36 No. 37 No. 38	27.25	49½	17.50	35 35	29.45 31.78 27.79-	54 48 48
No. 3 No. 4		60	.50	30 44	.55 .407	60 55	No. 39			23.20	55	37.42 24.75	55
No. 5 No. 6			.30 .485	44 45	.368 .693		No. 40 No. 41	26.00 21.00- 31.00	49 46½	28.00 19.00- 31.00	49 46½	34.10 28.00- 41.00	49 46
No. 7 No. 8	.61	50	.50 .555	54 50	.54	54 50	No. 42			20.00-	462	22.00- 40.00	46
No. 8 No. 9 No. 10	.333 .59	44	.3235	54 48	.55	48	No. 43			28.60 35.00	55 46½	34.10 36.75	55 46
No. 11	.39	50	.4143 .333 .42	46½ 50 50	.50 .58 .465	46½ 50 50	No. 45 No. 46 No. 47		48	29.15 24.00 20.50	55 46 39	32.85 24.00 27.75	55 48 44
7 . 1							No. 48			16.80- 27.65	48	22.68- 29.23 27.50	48
No. 1	205	5.4	.30 .2540 .305	50 50 54	.3242	50 50 54	No. 49 No. 50			25.00 35.93	50 46½		55 46
No. 4 No. 5	.50	54	.437	42 54	.456	48	Sole leather workers,						
No. 6 No. 7 No. 8			.374 .38	44 44	.385	44 50	male No. 1			16.80	48	19.20	48
No. 9	.35	50 50 49½	.3544	50 50 54	.3852 .4751 .3740	50 50 54	No. 3	18.00	55	8.00- 14 00 18.20	52	13.00- 25.00 20.80	50
No. 11 No. 12	.50	44	.363	44 44	.363	44 48	No. 4 No. 5	13.70*		16.50 24.50-	34	22.33	50 49
No. 13 No. 14			.33	50 46½	.425	50 46½	No. 6	28.00	48	27.00 15.50	43	29.65 23.55	51
No. 15			.28	55	.35	55	No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10. No. 11.			26.95 24.30 23.00	49 54 44	29.65 22.50 23.00	49 50 44
Cutters, male—	Per wk.		Per wk.		Per wk.		No. 10 No. 11			17.60 17.50	55 47	20.63 27.65	55 61
No. 1	24.00	54	14.40 15.00-	48 44	16.80 17.00-	48 50	INO. 12	24.75	49½	94 75	49½ 50	16.12- 30.16	52
No. 3 No. 4	28.00 19.25	54 60	25.00 24.92 15.90	48 32½	25.00 30.50 21.68	50 40	No. 13 No. 14 No. 15	24.75		27.60 25.00 16.50	50	29.13 25.00 23.48	50 55
No. 5 No. 6			23.00 10.60	48 19	26.00 25.05	48 44	No. 16	25.00*	461	25.05 19.40	46½   38	35.00 27.14	46
No. 7. No. 8. No. 9.	25.25	50	24.20 25.20 20.78	44 48 31	32.76 27.84 37.00	52 48 50	No. 19			23.10- 27.63 23.10	55	24 44- 29 90 23.57	52
No. 10	21.50* 19.00	48 50	24.00 24.75	44 45	24.00 27.00	44 45	No. 20 No. 21			25.90 17.60	51 44	29 16 22 40	45 55
No. 12 No. 13	29.50* 24.75*	49	26.95 23.20	49 51½	31.12 27.00	49 54½	No. 22 No. 23	20.00	50	20.63 18.00	55 46½	18.75 17.75	50 38
No. 14 No. 15	26.75*	48	26.40 20.80 22.05	48 40 49	29.64 29.60 24.26	49 45 49	No. 24 No. 25 No. 26			15.00 17.50 24.14	50 50 46½	19.25 19.25 29.40	55 55 46

<sup>(</sup>a) Most of the samples represent piece work earnings; in these cases factory hours are shown which are not necessarily the hours actually worked.

\*1930—data for 1929 not available but wages in the industry were practically unchanged in 1930.

TABLE X.-WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING-Continued

Industry	1929		1940		1941		Industry	1929		1940	)	194	1
and Occupation	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	and Occupation	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	H pe
	\$		\$		\$			\$		\$		\$	
BOOTS AND SHOES—							Machine operators, male—						
litchers, uppers female—							No. 1			14.40-	48	16.80-	4
No. 1			9.60-	48	12.00→	48	No. 2	24.00	54	13.00-	44	13.00 <del>-</del> 26.00	5
No. 2		54	12.00 7.00-	44	14.40 9.00-	50	No. 3	18.00	54	15.00-	48	16.50-	44 5
No. 3		54	14.00 10.00	48	15.00 13.21	48	No. 4		:	20.00 17.00	48	22-25 17.00- 19.00	4
No. 4	11.00	60	8.00	40	11.02	42	No. 5	25.00	50	18.20- 28.60	52	20.80- 32.76	5
			14.00 8.35-		17.00 10.00-	50	No. 6 No. 7	29.78* 30.00	48	19.35	33 40	35.50 24.15-	5
		52	13.20	44	18.00				40		1	38.65	5
No. 7	1		11.60- 17.00	47- 51	11.50- 25.40	48-	No. 8 No. 9			28.87	55 22-	31.90	4
No. 8	17.00*	48	10.35 11.00	31 48	14.00 11.00	50 48	No. 10			20.90 33.00	38	24.00 33.00	4
No. 10	14.50	55 49	14.40 11.25	45 49	14.40 11.83	45 49	No. 11	20.00*	59	20.40	48	22.56 22.44-	4
No. 12	15.75	48	11.50- 14.45	42- 45	15.00- 21.00	48- 49	No. 13		55	25.20 20.50-	56-	27.72 20.80-	56
No. 13 No. 14	12.50	48	12.00 11.00-	48	16.17 13.48	49	No. 14	1		25.00 26.40	61 55	26.85 28.60	5
No. 15			12.25	49	12.00-	49	No. 15			20.40-	40	27.95- 32.45	5
	1		18.00		18.00		No. 16			22.00	46 25-	23.84	4
Nol 16			12.15 10.00	45	17.10 10.08	50 48	No. 17			21.25	29	33.44	
No. 18	1		8.80- 12.00	40-	9.00-	44	No. 18	22.50	45	19.00-	55	20.00-	5
No. 19 No. 20	10.25	55	10.00 16.00	52 44	13.34 16.00	57	No. 19	22.50	50	18.61-27.22	50	28 05- 35.48	
No. 21 No. 22	1		11.45 10.08	55 48	11.55 10.08	55 48	No. 20 No. 21	27.00	49	18.45 20.00	45	33.77 29.70	1 8
No. 23	. 10.00*	59 55	10.08 12.50	48 50	10.08 15.60	48 56	No. 22	16.00-		17.00-		19.00-	4
No. 24 No. 25	10.00		14.50-	45-	15.75-	44-	No. 23	20.00		18.00-	461	20.00-	4
No. 26			19.65 9.00	55 48	23.95	55 48	No. 24			32.00 34.50-	461	35.00 38.85-	4
No. 27. No. 28.			9.50	48 49½	10.00	48 49½	No. 25			42.00 22.50	45	25.00-	4
	1		19.80	44	20.79	45	No. 26			29.35	55	35.00 32.85	1
No. 29 No. 30	17.25	491/2	14.12- 20.25	46- 52	15.28- 21.63	44-46	No. 27 No. 28 No. 29	19.25	48	22.00 21.00	48	22.00 35.25	4
No. 31 No. 32	. 15 00° 6.75-	45	15.75	50 52	16.50	50 55	No. 29	. 24.00	48	19.20- 26.40	48	26.25- 29.23	1
	13.50	40	28.50	1	22.00 14.40		No. 30			33.81	461		4
No. 33 No. 34			8.65 15.00-	28½ 50	17.04-	45 48							
No. 35	13.50	45	20.00 15.00	50	22.08 15.00	50	Lasters, male— No. 1			19.00	48	21.00	
No. 36. No. 37.	. 22.25	491	16.95 16.00	491	17.77 24.17	45 50	No. 2		54	14.00-	44	15.00- 24.00	
No. 38 No. 39		49	9.90 18.00	32 49	17.82 18.70	45 49	No. 3 No. 4		60	18.60 21.00	36	23.07	
No. 40 No. 41			12.50 12.50-	50	15.12 12.50-	55 21-	No. 5 No. 6	. 22.75	50	28.60	52 35	32.76 31.55	
		401	15.40	1	15.73	461	'No. 7	. 24.84	48	22.25 26.00	31	30.00	1
No. 42	17.00	402	12.50- 16.00		13.00-	463	No. 9	. 35.50	50	33.00	44	33.00	1 -
No. 43			12.00- 15.00		12.50- 16.00	46½				22.05 26.95		23.18-	
No. 44			15 00- 22.00	46	16.00- 23.10	461	No. 11		* 50 48		48	29.00 24.25	
No. 45	17.20-	44-	11.25-	49	13.72- 17.15	49	No. 13			100 05	49	23.77- 29.65	
No. 46	12.00-	461	12.00- 27.00	44	13.80-	44	No. 14 No. 15	26.00	48	22.05	49 48	24.26 31.45	3 ] .
No. 47			16.50	55	19 25	55	No. 16	. 23.25	55	21.70	50	40.40	)
No. 48			17.05	55	15 . 40- 23 . 80	55	No. 17 No. 18			28.85	44	31 90	) [
No. 49 No. 50	. 19.25	48	11.00 15.00	40	11.00	40	No. 19	-	-	. 15.95- 25.20 25.20	48	17.28- 27.84 27.72	
No. 51			12.60- 18.30	36- 39	17.64- 25.20	48	No. 20 No. 21			. 26.40	55	28.60	
No. 52	12.00-	50	11 00-	50	19.25	55	No. 22 No. 23	. 30.00	55	31.00	50 30	35.40 24.88-	) [ .
No. 53			26.63	46	29.30	46			1	14.40		30.62	2

# TABLE X.-WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING-Continued

	1				<u> </u>					1			===
Industry	1929		1940		1941		Industry	1929		1940		1941	
and Occupation	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	and Occupation	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.
Boots and Shoes—	\$		\$		\$		BOOTS AND SHOES— Conc. Finishers, male—Conc.	\$		\$		\$	
Lasters, male—Conc. No. 24			14 85- 27 25	49½	21 24- 31 27	59	No. 13			14 85- 27 25 20 40	49½ 38	22.42- 32.45 23.75	59
No. 25 No. 26			22 45 13 .00- 18 85	44 29	23.77 20.31- 30.00	45 45	No. 14 No. 15			17.50 21.40	50 47	22.00 23.30- 31.50	55 46- 48
No. 27 No. 28	27.25		18 05- 28.50 26.25	50 - 52 50	19 74- 29.61 27.50	44 - 45 50	No. 16	25.00 27.00	45 49½	22.00- 25 00 28 10	55 49½	27.50 26.77	50
No. 29	20.00-	45	13.85	271	28.50- 37.50 20.25	50 45	No. 18 No. 19	23.00*	461	26 20 16 00 - 35 00		18.00- 35.00	463
No. 31	}	49½		491	27 56- 36.57 32 95	52 45	No. 21		46½	28 00- 42.00 18 40	46½	29.40- 44.10 22.75	463
No. 33	24.50	49½ 49½	29.60 20 00 17.50-	46½ 45 42-	48 63 24 15 19.00-	46½ 50 44	No. 22 No. 23			18 00 28.23	44 46½	18.00 46.98	48 46½
No. 36 No. 37	43.50 28.00 22.25	49 50	22 85 24.00 17 50-	53 49 50	26.73 36.30 25.03 -	44 49 55	Treers, male- No. 1	30.00	54	20 00 19 80-	44	26.00	50
No. 38 No. 39 No. 40			22.50 22.55 17.50 23.50	49 50 50	32.18 29.50 24.75 27.50	50 55 55	No. 2	22.25*	48	24 20 11.25 18 00	21 48	32.84 20.00	59 48
No. 41 No. 42	20.00*	463	30 80 20 20- 30 40	55	34 23 24 . 00- 37 00	55 46½	No. 5	18.68* 31.25*	48	19 80 16 05 22 50	49 31 48	26.25 26.33 25.00	51½ 50 44
No. 43 No. 44	33.00	461	24.00 13.00- 16.00	50 42	28.60 15.00- 18.00	55 44	No. 8. No. 9. No. 10.	27.50* 34.00*	50 49	24.00 22.05 26.95	48 49 49	24.75 25.48 29.65	45 49 49
No. 45	33.00 35.00	46½ 48	22.60- 38.00 27.00	44	35 55- 46.14 28.75	461	No. 11 No. 12 No. 13	24.86	55	20 20 23 60 24 35	43 50 55	39.00 28.60 31.90	60½ 59 55
No. 47 No. 48			24.50 15.00- 25.00	48 46 <sup>1</sup> <sub>2</sub>	27 72 15.00- 25.00	48 46½	No. 15	20 00 18.00*	55 60	25 00 24.50 21.45 23 00	44 49 55	25.00 30.65 24.75	44 53 55
Edge trimmers, male— No. 1 No. 2			13 55	213	34 91	45	No. 17 No. 18 No. 19	24.75	49½	24 35 23 81-	55 46½ 54	25.00 24.21 20.73-	55 39 40
No. 3	18.00*	50	26.40 27.50 26.95- 31.85	48 50 49	29 64 29 00 23 77- 29 65	49 50 49	No. 20 No. 21	40.00	49½ 49½	27.05 22.58 31.30 17.00	46½ 49½ 45	24.25 37.45 27.45 25.00	46½ 45 49½
No. 5. No. 6. No. 7.	21 25	55	26 95 29 60 25 20	49 42 48	29 65 41.41 27 84	49 541 48	No. 21 No. 22 No. 23 No. 24 No. 25	23 25 42.00 26.40	492	21 50 33 00 25.40	40 46 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> 46	31.00 34.65 30.75	45 46½ 48
No. 8 No. 9 No. 10	46.00	55	34 50 20 90 26 40	58 45 55	42 00 33 05 29 00	55 55 55	140. 20	20.40	40	20.40	40	00.10	10
No. 12	22 50	49½	23.70 26 25 25 00	42 50 50	36 64 27 50 25 00	49 50 45	Harness, Leather, Belting, etc.	Per		Per hour		Per	
No. 14 No. 15 No. 16	38 00 24 75 35 00	49½ 49½ 49	34 80 21 00 28 00	49½ 45 49	32.40 22.75 29.70	45 45 49	No. 1		50- 55	.3745	50 - 55	.4253	50 - 55
No. 17 No. 18 No. 19	34 00 35 00	46½ 48	33 36 28.00 21.35	46½ 44 33	51 75 32 75 32 93	463 48 45	No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	.55 .35 .61	54 521 433	.50 .48 .594	50 50 433 403	.53 .48 .65	53 50 43 \$
No. 20  Finishers, male –			25.00	50	30.25	55	No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8	.55	50 44	.567 .50 .58 .50	433 44 49½ 40	.64 .50 .64	433 48 49½ 44
No. 1	25 00	54	13 50 - 24 00 10 55	44 25	14 00- 25 00 19 39	50	No. 9 No. 10	.50	48	.45 .45	44 44	.45 .42 .676	54
No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	22 50*	18	26 00 22 05- 26 95	44 49	24 00 25 48- 31 12	441 44 49 49	No. 11	.60	462	.60	463	.475	
No. 5	15 00-	48	22 05 - 31 85 20 75	49 46	24 50- 29 65 29.20	49	No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	.45 .40 .61	54 521 433	.45 .40 .503	50 50	.40	53 50 433
No. 7.	37.00	55	22 05 15 05	49	24.26	49	No. 5 No. 6 No. 7	.36- 57 .35	50 44 48	.50 .48 40	30 40 44	.458 .528 .40	48
No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11	23.00	55	20 40 22 50 18.15	48 50 55	22 56 28.00 19.80	48 51 55	No. 8 No. 9	.613	48	.555 514 .43	45 35 47	.638 .514 .473	45 35
		1										)	

# TABLE X.-WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING-Continued

								-					
w 3 .	1929		1940		1941		7.1.	1929	)	1940	)	1941	l
Industry and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Industry and Occupation	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.
HARNESS, ETC.—Conc.	\$		\$		\$		Machine operators.	\$		\$		\$	
Saddle makers—							female— No. 1	20.00	46	24.00	40	26.00	40
No. 1	.267 .55	60 50	.34	48 44	.357	48 48	No. 2. No. 3.	20.00	44 49	23.50	40	25.20 15.00	40
No. 3 No. 4	.55	54 48	.55	40	.5055		No. 4	13.00-	49	14.00-	48	16.50	48
210. 3	.00	10	. 10 .00	1.	.00 .00	01	No. 5 No. 6	23.00	44 54	17.40	45 49	17.40 18 00-	45 49
Collar makers— No. 1	.267	60	.34	48	,357	48	No. 7	20.00	54	20.00	48	20.00	48
No. 2 No. 3	.612	433	.38	50 43¾	.40	58 43 <sup>3</sup>	No. 8	17 00	48	13.00	48 35	14.00 19.95	48 35
No. 4 No. 5	.60	50	.617 .53	44	.65	48 44	No. 9. No. 10.	32.00	44	27.05- 32.00	40	28.05-	40
No. 6			.48	44 34	.54	441/2	No. 11	24.00 18.00	44	24.85 17.00	43 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	25.49 17.10	43 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub>
35-17							No. 13. No. 14.	23.00 22.00- 25.00	44	21.00	40	23.50 20.00	40 44
Machine operators— No. 1	.45	54 52½	.45 .55	50 50	.48	53 50	No. 15	25.00		13.20-	40	15.20- 20.00	40
No. 1	.495	43 3 4 50	.508	43 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	.56	433	No. 16			18.00	49 48	18 00 20.00	49 48
No. 5 No. 6	.47550	-55 44	.45	55 40	.53	55 44	No. 18	10.00	54	14.40- 19.80	48	18 20- 23.60	48
No. 7			.52	491	.55	49½				22.00	40	22.00	40
T C							Blockers, male			24.00	40	26.00	40
FUR GOODS	Per wk.		Per wk.		Per wk.		No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	10.50	49	24.00 22.50 20.00	40 40 48	25.20 25.00 21.00	40 40 48
Cutters, male— No. 1 No. 2	36.00	46	36.50 40 00	40 40	40.00 42.00	40 40	No. 5	22.00 25.00	49 44	21.00	48 35	23.00 22.75	48 35
No. 3	25.00-	44	40.00	40	42.00	40	No. 7	25.00 34.00	44	24.00	40 43 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	28.00 29.84	40 43 <sup>3</sup>
No. 4	35.00	49	18.00- 27.00	48	19.00-	48	No. 9. No. 10.	33.00	44	29.60 26.00	38	29.60	38
No. 5	32.00		24.00- 27.00		27.50-	48	No. 11 No. 12	20.00 17.50	44	20.00 16.00	40 40	24.00 18.00	40 40
No. 6 No. 7	27.00 24.00-	54 44-	35.00 17.50-	48 45	38 00 23 00-	48 45	No. 13			35.00	40	35.00	40
No. 8	35.00 30.00-	50 54	32.00 20.00	49	32.00 20.00	49	Finishers, female— No. 1	18.00	46	18.00-	40	20 00-	40
No. 9	50 00 45.00- 50.00	54	40.50- 45.00	54	40.50- 45.00	48	No. 2 No. 3	15.00	44	22.00 21.50 20.00	40 40	24.00 22.55 21.50	40 40
No. 10 No. 11	45.00	48 44	30 00 29.05	48 35	30.00	48 40	No. 4	12.50	49	12.00-	48	13.00-	48
No. 12 No. 13	45 00 45 00	44	40.00 47.50	40 40	42.00 50.00	40	No. 5	14.00 15.00	49 54	15.00 16.20	48 48	16.50 18.20	48 48
No. 14 No. 15	47.00 35.00	44 44	40.00 31.50	43¾ 38	44.50 31.50	43½ 38	No. 7	22.00	44- 50	17.85	45	17.85	45
No. 16 No. 17	44 00 40.00	44	38.00 32.50	40 40	40.00 34.50	40 40	No. 8	15.00- 23.00	54	11.50-	49	13.00-	49
No. 18	48.00	44	22.00- 35.00		22.00- 35.00	44	No. 9	16.00- 25.00	54	12.00-		13.00-	48
No. 19	40.00	44	45.00 27.50 30.00	40 40 48	47.00 30.00 35.00	40 44 48	No. 10	15.00 20.00 20.00	48 44 44	13.00 17.33 22.00	48 35 40	14.00 19.25 24.00	48 35 40
No. 22. No. 23.			38.00 35.35	40	40.00	40	No. 13	22.25 28.00	44	18.40 17.10	433	19.84 17.10	433
210. 20			00.00	10	20.00	10	No. 15 No. 16	23 00	44	20.00	40	22 50 12.00-	40
Machine operators,							No. 17	14.00 16.00	44	15.40 15.00	44	17.40 15.00	44
male—	30 00-	44	32.50	40	34.10	40	No. 18	22.00 <del>-</del> 25.00	44	20.00	40	22.00	44
No. 2	35.00		30.00	40	35.00	40	No. 19 No. 20			15.00 19.00-	48 40	13.00 19.00-	48 40
No. 3 No. 4	30.80 32.00	44 44	19.78 27.05-	35 40	21.70 32.00-	35	No. 21			20.00	40	22.00 25.00	40
No. 5	40.00 30.00	44 43 <sup>3</sup>	35.00 29.00 26.21	40 43 <sup>3</sup>	37.00 33.00 32.51	40 43 <sup>3</sup>	RUBBER PRODUCTS	Per		Per hour		Per hour	
No. 6 No. 7		407	30.00- 32.00	40	31.50→ 33.50	40	Compounders, male-	Hour		.49	44	.515	62
No. 8 No. 9			33.00 31.00	40	33.00 32.50	40 40	No. 1	.47	55 46½	.55	40	.65	62 40 59
No. 10	35.00	44	24.00	40	26.00	40	No. 4			. 602	41	.61	47

TABLE X.-WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING-Continued

Industry and Occupation													
	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Industry and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hr per wk
RUBBER PRODUCTS-	8		\$		\$		Tuhe makers, male—	\$		\$		\$	
Cont.							No. 1†	.35 .65	45 45	.42	48 48	.46 .75	48
Compounders, male—								.60	50	.57	40- 50	.64	50
No. 5	.50	55	. 60	40- 50	. 68	50	No. 4 No. 5 No. 6†	40	45	.63 .533	48 46	.71	50
No. 6	.50	441	.563 .535	48 45	.64 .604	50 55	No. 7	.52	491	.341 .60	47	.353 .72	44
No. 8 No. 9	.52	491	.485 .58	44	.59 .75	48	No. 8	.65	42½	.67 .38	40	.74	44
No. 10			.51 .3342 <i>b</i>		.546 .3948b	55	No. 10	.51	46½	.604	32	.667	48
No. 12			.72	50 48	.77	48	Cutters, male—   No. 1   No. 2	.50	60	.35	54	.40	54
Calendermen— No. 1			.404	555	.4050	55	No. 2 No. 3	.2532	60	.30	54 37-	.4553	54 45-
No. 2 No. 3			.4148	43 30-	.538	54 44-	No. 4			.4565	45 45-	.4378	53 48-
No. 4	.457		.54	38 40	. 655	52 40	No. 5	.49	60	.56	48	.63	50
No. 5	. 65 . 85	50 45	.58	54 48	.6873	54	No			.63	50 48	.74	50
No. 7			.50575		.5864	53 41-	No. 7 No. 8	. 457	59	.4858	48 31-	.6065	48
No. 9	.60	55	.69	51 40-	.76	53 50	No. 9	.375		.453		.58	
No. 10	.50	441	.683	50 48 45	.83 ,604	50 55	No. 10			.325	55	.3540	50- 55
No. 11	.51	491	.63	48	.725	48	Shoemakers, male— No. 1	.2635	54-	.35	54	.40	54
No. 13	.75	421/2	.74	40	.835				60	.363		.42	45
Curers, male— No. 1			.57	54	,60	54	No. 2 No. 3	.514	51½	.5457	31-	.5864	49
No. 2 No. 3	.7580	45 40	.7180	48	.7685	48	No. 4 No. 5			.536		.633	45
No. 4		10	.54	50	.61	50	No. 6	.50	60	.56	40- 50	.63	50
No. 5	.50	40	.60	50 51	.71	48	No. 7 No. 8	.46	40	.63	48	.70	50
No. 6	.77	45 46½	.77	40 32	.845 .702	44	Shoemakers, female—		10	.20	10		
Millmen— No. 1		102	.30	54	.37	54	No. 1	.23	54	.25	54 38	.27	
No. 2 No. 3	45	55	.392	42	.462	50	No. 3	.295	51	.3334	40-42	.3638	
No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	70	45	.4354	54 48	.4967	54 48	No. 4	,30	60	.3135	42	.3439	45
No. 6 No. 7		55	.4346	53 40-	.4550	53 50	No. 6			.452	50	.49	50
No. 8			.576	50 36	.656		No. 7	.30	55	.27	50	.39	2 50
No. 9		441	.578 .535		, 65 , 604	50 55	Quartermasters,						
No. 10 No. 11 No. 12	.49	491	.6572	48 44	.6885	48	female— No. 1	.25	54	.25	54	.273	
No. 13	.020	421	.73 .42b		.815 .48b		No. 2 No. 3	.24	54	.20	54 47½	.22	3 40
No. 15	.4248	59	.43	50 44½	.457		No. 4 No. 5	.27	52½	.2737	45	.37	50
Tire builders, male— No. 1	.75	45	.82	48	.87	48	No. 6,	.36	60	.38	40- 50	.43	50
No. 2 No. 3	.532			48	.7090	48 43		.35	54	.34	54	.39	54
No. 4	.70	40	.67	50	.76	50	No. 3			.4552		.4661	
No. 5 No. 6	.40	40	.683	42	.83		No. 4	.408 .38	59 60	.54	40-	.63	
No. 7 No. 8		$49\frac{1}{2}$ $42\frac{1}{2}$	.78	44	.995 .875		Press operators, male-	0.5	00	20 54	50	07 50	
Tire inspectors, male-	70 77	15	77 04	0.4	00 00	40	No. 1		461			.3759	6 48
No. 1 No. 2	.7075	45	.7784		.8289	48 50	No. 3		1	.5568		1.5985	
No. 3	40	403	.735		.80	48	No. 5			.3345	50	.3048	
No. 4	.70	49½ 45 46½	.614 .77 .60	52 42½ 32			No. 6		54	.53	5 41 5 47 55		43 5 47 5 54

b Plus production bonus. †Female.

# TABLE X.-WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING-Continued

Industry	1929		1940		1941		Industry	1929		1940		1941	Ĺ
and Occupation	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	and Occupation	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.
RUBBER PRODUCTS— —Conc.	\$		\$		\$		Strippers, female— Conc. No. 5	\$ 12.50	44	\$ 13.00	47	\$ 14.00	47
Packers, male— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3		54	.30 .363 .51 .4355	54 43½ 40 50	.3539 .495 .65 .4670	54 47 40 55	No. 7	9.00 14.00 12.05	48 48 44	7.42 9.71 9.98 12.00 18.90	29 36 36½ 30 51½	11.21 13.20 12.45 12.00 19.48	43 42 38½ 30 45½
No. 4		60	.49 .3336b	40→ 50	.56	50	No. 10	12.00		11.00	44	17.00	39
No. 7	.405	59½	.4657	50 31- 49	.4962	48- 59	male— No. 1 No. 2	15.35	50	29.15 9.25-	55 40	26.22 10.76-	48 42½
No. 8  Packers, female—	.468	46½	.506	40	.623	50	No. 3		48	10.17 10.26- 11.16 11.01	40- 41 39	12.34 11.61 12.40	43
No. 1	. 223		.288 .3035 .38	38 50 40– 50	.305 .3042 .43	41 50 50	No. 4† No. 5† No. 6 No. 7 No. 8†			13.84 10.35 9.50 26.00-	41½ 43¼ 34¼	14.28 12.09 12.35 24.00-	39 39½ 41 48
No. 5			.31435 .21 .22	48 47½ 45- 50	.3449 .22 .2327b	48 47½ 50	Banders and wrappers, female— No. 1			27.21   14.31-	53-	26.00	48
No. 8 No. 9	.24	54	.2737	31- 45 38	.3140	48- 53 50	No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	12.00	50	15.67 10.00 8.87 12.28	55. 47 31 39½	14.93 12.50 10.55 14.40	47 35 44
Shippers, male— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	.50 .413	45 61½	.435 .5165 .455	48 46	.482 .5670 .515	60 48 52	No. 5. No. 6. No. 7.	12.00		18.03 11.00 15.00	50 44 33	17.07 10.75 15.00	44 38 33
No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7.	.468		.43 .457 .4553 .46	27 40 48 40– 50	.54 .593 .4857 .55	50 50 50	Packers, female— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3*	16 70 20.80 30.00	40 50 50	12.74 28 31 20.00	42½ 53 47	14.00 21 37 22.00	45 48 47
No. 8 No. 9 No. 10 No. 11 No. 12 No. 13	.40	49½	.391 .3547 .51 .33 .58 .45		458 .4054 .623 .348 .695	48 44 72	Packers, Jemale— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3* No. 4* No. 5 No. 6* No. 6* No. 7 No. 8*	11.00 35.00 20.80	48 48 50	15.40 12.22 25.00 18.03 32.00	39 41 35 50 55	17.10 14.48 25.00 17.07 26.80	38 44 35 44 48
Labourers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	.3038	65	.3036 .3040 .28375	54 55 50–	.3541 .3045 .3440	54 55 60	Tobacco and Cigarettes Stemmers, female— No. 1 No. 2			12.00 9.60- 11.52b	48 48.	13.15 9.60- 11.52b	48 48
No. 4 No. 5 No. 6	.45	45 55	.51 .3843 .48	60 48 50 40–	.56 .4148 .53	48 50 50	No. 3	11.00 11.00	50	10.00- 13.00 10.40 15.12	40- 44 40 421	10.00- 14.00 13.00 17.70	43 46 48
No. 7. No. 8. No. 9. No. 10.	.485	49½ 50	.40 .54 .485 .391	50 48 44 41 55	.4345 .597 .591 .442	48 44 50 56	No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9.	11.00-	50	13.55 10.90 13.50 10.08- 12.32	43½ 48 50 43	12.35 9.88 13.50 12.41- 14.69	38 35 50 44– 47
CIGARS	Per wk.		Per wk.		Per wk.		No. 10			9.32	41	9.86	36
Cigarmakers, male— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	15.40 25.00 28.00	50 50 48	29.40 23.00 20.00 25.48 16.32	54½ 47 40 55 48	23.40 25.00 23.00 20.62 16.90	48 47 40 48 40	Tobacco cutters, male—   No. 1	13.90		14.40b 16.29- 21.16 16.32- 17.28 22.00	48 46 48 47 <del>1</del> / <sub>2</sub>	12.00 <i>b</i> 19.68- 25.44 17.26 20.00	48
Cigarmakers, female— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	14.00	40	10.62 14.00 12.00	34 47 40	14.00 15.00 13.20	40 47 40	Blenders, female— No. 1	19.00- 24.00	50	12.42- 24.96 11.52b	48	16.33- 18.91 11.52b	50- 54 48
No. 4	15.40 21.75	50 44	23.10 24.86	53 55	19.61 20.62	48 48	No. 2 No. 3*			12.18- 13.64 16.74- 22.08	41- 42 44- 48	14.64- 16.08 20.64- 24.48	48
No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	12.50	40 50	10.21 10.50 11.91 17.29	39 40 46½ 54	12.50 11.55 13.40 15.72	45 44 48 48	No. 4* No. 5 No. 6			15.26- 18.72 12.00 11.50		15.76- 16.00 10.00 14.00	

<sup>\*</sup>Male. †Female.
b Plus production bonus.

#### TABLE X.-WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING-Concluded

			,				1						
Industry	1929	)	1940	)	1941		Industry	1929	)	1940		1941	
and Occupation	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.		Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.
TOBACCO AND CIGARETTES—Con.  Cigarette makers, female— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3	11.00	50	12.50 11.75- 19.80	39- 48 39- 45	\$ 11.52b 10.00- 15.00 14.08- 22.20	40- 48 44- 48	No. 6 No. 7	18.50 10.00- 14.50 12.00	50 50 50	\$ 15.87 12.48- 16.17 11.50 9.60- 11.52b	56 40- 52 44 48	21.69 14.21- 17.89 11.00 9.60- 11.52b	56½ 41- 54 41 48
No. 4	10.00-	50	11.33- 13.95 9.88 11.25- 15.84	40- 45 38 45- 48	13.42- 16.94 11.18 14.39- 22.02	44- 48 43 39- 57	Machinists— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5.	15.30 27.50– 32.50	50	35.00 17.00- 25.00b 28.50- 34.45 40.07- 51.85 31.50	<b>4</b> 8- 53	37.30 18.00- 28.50b 27.00- 36.00 39.20- 46.55 31.50	48 60 48 49 48
No. 2 No. 3			12.50 12.00	48	15.00 13.15 15.60- 17.36	48 48 48	No. 6. No. 7.					28.24- 39.50 38.00	39- 44 53
No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9.  Packers, cigarettes,	11.50- 18.00	50	9.35- 12.33 12.50 10.44- 14.40 14.06	33 42½ 47½ 42- 47 44½ 48	12.56 12.50 13.00- 17.75	38 39 47½ 47– 50 50½ 48	No. 4 No. 5	17.50-20.00	50	15.36- 19.20	32- 48 41- 56 51	19.58- 22.94 14.00- 22.00 19.68- 25.44 27.15 16.54- 19.60	48 38- 48 48 48 53 39- 48
female			14.18 11.75- 15.50	47%	14.16- 16.08 13.02- 16.75 10.79	48	No. 6					14.80- 19.72 12.00- 17.00	41 47½ 51

b Plus production bonus.

# TABLE XI. — WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LITHOGRAPHING, PHOTO-ENGRAVING, STEREO-TYPING AND ELECTROTYPING.

NOTE.—Rates include cost of living bonus where reported.

Industry	1929	)	1940	)	1941	l	Industry	 1929		1940	)	1941	
and Occupation	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk		Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.
Lithographing	\$		\$		\$			\$		\$		\$	
Artists— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5. No. 6	65.00	44 48 46 48 464	70.00 63.00 45.00 45.00 39.82 65.40	44 45 45 45 45	71.25 69.45 47.18 47.45 40.07 66.65	44 44 43 44 45 44	No. 6		46½ 48 48	54.50 49.00 52.25 40.00- 50.00	45 48 48 48	57.39 50.25 54.75 42.50— 52.50	44 48 48 48
No. 7	50 00- 61.00	47 473	46.35 31.50- 50.00 56.25	45 45	47.65 32.75- 51.25 57.50	44 44 45	No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 No. 4	 57.00 40.00- 65.00	48 48 48	50.00 45.00 48.00 44.10- 57.00	45 45 45 45	51.25 47.45 55.00 49.65- 57.50	44 44 44 44
No. 10	30 00- 55.00 45.00 47.00	48 46½ 46½	30.90- 49.44 40.00 45.00 38.00- 60.00	45 45	32.15- 50.70 47.60 46.42 43.00- 60.00	45 44 44 44	No. 5 No. 6 No. 7 No. 8	 	46	41 85- 45 00 47 25 56 25 41 85- 50 40	45 45	47.45- 49.65 49.37 59.33 44.35- 53.15	44 432 44 44
No. 14	50.00 75.00	46½ 48	48.00- 58.00 45.00	45	49 66- 57.40 50.00	44	No. 9 No. 10	47.00- 55.00 45.00-		40.05- 54.15 33.00-		46.35- 57.55 35.00-	44
Engravers— No. 1. No. 2. No. 3. No. 4. No. 5.	47.00 57.20 55.00 55.00	48 44 48 46 <del>1</del>	50.00 41.00 55.85 39.82 40.00	40 45 44 45 45	50.00 42.25 58.45 40.07 47.60	40 45 44 45 44	No. 11 No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15			55.00 50.85- 58.05 51.75 42.70 40.75 53.30	45 44 45 45	55.00 52.10- 59.30 57.50 47.00 42.00 54.55	44 45 44 45 44

# TABLE XI.—WAGES AND OURS OF LABOUR IN LITHOGRAPHING, PHOTO-ENGRAVING, STEREO-TYPING, AND ELECTROTYPING—Concluded.

Note.—Rates include cost of living bonus where reported.

T- 4.	1929		1940		1941		Industry	1929		1940		1941	
Industry and Occupation	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Industry and Occupation	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.
Lithographing— Conc.  Pressmen—Conc.	\$		\$		\$		Engravers—Conc. No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	\$ 36.00 45.00	48 48	\$ 38.00 50.00 30.00-	48 40 48	\$ 40.00 50.00 32.00-	45 40 44
No. 17	55.00	48	38.70- 64.35 38.00 45.00	45 48 45	54.05- 65.70 39.25 46.42	44 44 44	No. 6	53 00 55.00	48	60.00 30.00 50.00	46½ 40	60.00 30.00 50.00	461
No. 19 No. 20	30.00		33.75- 48.44 58.00	45 45	36.00- 52.10 61.09	44	No. 9	50.00	44	40.00- 45.00 55.00 50.40	44 40 48	42 00- 50.00 55.00 47.45	40 44
No. 21 No. 22	40 00- 57.00	48	46.35 45.00- 58.50 39.00	45 45 48	47.60 47.60- 65.00 40.25	44 44 48	No. 11	55.00- 65.00 58.00- 75.00	44	55.00 55.00- 65.00	40	55.00 55.00- 65.00	40
No. 23 No. 24 No. 25	35 .00- 50 .00 47 .50		37.50- 50.00 35.00- 40.00	48	42.50- 52.50 40.50- 42.50	48	No. 14	55 .00- 70 00	44	55.00- 70.00 55.00- 60.00	40	55.00- 70.00 55.00- 60.00	40
Transferrers— No. 1 No. 2	50.00 43.00	48	47.00 45.00	45 45	48.75 47.45	44	No. 15 No. 16 No. 17	60.00	44 44 44	55.00 52.50 40.00- 52.50	40 40 44	55.00 52.50 40.00- 52.50	40 40 44
No. 3	50.00	48 48  48	47.00 46.00 45.00 45.00	45 45 45 45	48.40 48.45 47.45 46.20	44 44 44 44	No. 19	65.00	40- 44 44	57.50 63.00	40	63.00	40
No. 7 No. 8 No. 9 No. 10	35.00- 49.50 45.00 40.00-	46 48 48	45 00 35.10- 48.15 45.00 41.40-	45 45 45 45	47.18 36.45- 50.97 47.65 43.05-	43 <sup>2</sup> 44 44 44	Stereotypers— No. 1 No. 2 No. 3.	35.00	48 48 48	30.00 24.00 36.08	48 48 45	31.00 24.00 37.00	48 48 45 40
No. 11 No. 12	50.00 40.00- 52.00		46.35 45.00 41.00- 47.50	48 45	47.65 47.00 42.25- 50.10	48	No. 4. No. 5. No. 6. No. 7. No. 8.	39.00	48 48 48 48	41.00 33.30 38.00 33.25	44 48 44 48	41.00 33.30 40.26 33.25	48 44 45 40
No. 13	35.00 47.10	48	55.00 46.35. 50.00 47.08	45 45 44 44	56.25 47.60 50.00 48.33	45 45 44 44	No. 10	31.00 36.00	48 48 48 48 48	43.00 28.00 28.50 35.00 40.25	40 46 46 48 48	43.00 25.00 29.00 37.00 40.25	461 46 48 48 47
No. 17	54.00	48 48 48 48	36.00- 44.55 46.35 49.95 45.00	45 45 45 45	37.25- 45.80 47.60 51.20 46.42	44 44 44	No. 12 No. 13 No. 14 No. 15 No. 16	39.00 37.00 43.00	47 44 48 48	36.10 36.10 41.80 41.80	47 44 45 48	37.10 36.10 44.00 44.00	44 45 48 48
No. 21 No. 22 No. 23 No. 24		48	38.25 46.35 47.25 38.25–	45 45 45 45	40.85 47.60 50.05 40.85-	44 44 44 44	No. 17. No. 18. No. 19. No. 20.	37.00	48	27.60 33.00 33.00 42.00	48 44 44 40	29.00 35.64 35.50 44.00	44 44 40
No. 25 No. 26	50.00	48	50.50 38.00- 46.00 43.00	48	52.25 39.25- 49.25 45.50	48	No. 21 No. 22 No. 23 No. 24	45.00 45.00 36.00	46 48 48 45-	47.00 42.00 40.00 47.00	40 40 44 40	49.00 44.00 43.80 49.50	40
No. 27 Photo-Engraving	45.00	48	35.00	48	37.50	48	No. 25 No. 26 No. 27	49.00 45.50 47.00	48 48 48 48	39.80 40.00 39.23	48 48 42	41.72 40.44 46.00	48 48
Artists— No. 1 No. 2	40.00-	48 44	42.50 40.00	45 44	42.50 40.00	44	No. 28 No. 29 No. 30	47.00 43.10 47.00 47.25	48 44 48 45	38.85 28.70 40.00 38.25	46 36 45 45	42.93 31.73 40.00 41.40	45
No. 3 No. 4 No. 5	30.00- 85.00 50.00-	44	40.00- 71.50 40.00 35.00-	44 40 44	40.00- 71.50 45.00 35.00-	44 40 44	No. 32	, 47.25	45 45- 48 48	41.62 47.70 48.00	45 48 48	43 .20 43 .50- 52 .20 52 .20	48
No. 6	65 00 45 00- 70 00	44	65.00 45.00- 60.00 35.00-	44	65.00 45.00- 65.00 40.00-	44	Electrotypers—	47.00	48	40.00	44	40.00	48
No. 8	45.00- 85.00 57.50	43	45.00 40.00- 75.00 32.50		55.00 40.00- 75.00 37.40	43	No. 2	37.00 35.00 45.00	48 48 48 44	40.00 34.20 42.00 42.00	40 46 40 40	40.00 34.20 44.00 48.50	40 46 40 40
No. 11	40.00- 65.00	48	40.00- 65.00 37.00	40	45.00- 65.00 40.00	40	No. 6. No. 7. No. 8. No. 9.	. 50.00 . 45.00 . 45.00	48 48 48 44	40.00 42.00 42.00 47.00	40 40 40 44	46.00 44.00 46.00 50.00	40 40 40
Engravers— No. 1 No. 2	50.00	48	32.00 50.00	45 48	34.00 50.00	45 45	No. 10	. 52.00- 57.50	44	52.50	44	52.50	44

# APPENDIX A WAGES IN AGRICULTURE

Table 1\*.—Average Wages of Farm Help in Canada as Estimated by Crop Correspondents of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

	Males pe	r month in	Males	per year	Females	per year
Provinces	Wages	Wages	Wages	Wages	Wages	Wages
	with	without	with	without	with	without
	Board	Board	Board	Board	Board	Board
Canada	60	86	543	821	275	492
	41	64	384	639	242	455
	40	63	373	627	242	465
	34	56	326	559	210	409
	25	43	240	439	159	322
. 1932	19	34	176	341	120	255
1933	17	32	161	322	112	246
1934	18	33	171	338	115	253
1935	20	35	184	358	117	254
1936	21	37	206	374	126	261
1937	23	40	224	400	134	272
1938	24	41	230	405	135	275
1939	24	40	245	424	140	283
1940	28	41	275	456	151	296
1941	36	51	353	559	185	350
Prince Edward Island.       1920         1926       1926         1930       1930         1931       1931	42	60	371	572	212	372
	31	47	294	484	180	325
	34	52	327	534	196	355
	32	50	308	513	179	344
	25	39	250	413	153	284
1932	18	30	164	305	106	225
1933	18	30	178	319	116	237
1934	17	30	167	320	110	231
1935	18	31	188	343	122	247
1936	18	31	190	351	126	262
1937	21	36	206	374	125	252
1938	20	33	205	364	130	260
1939	18	30	219	372	128	259
1940	20	31	231	399	132	268
1941	26	38	323	498	158	305
Nova Scotia	49	73	472	735	218	408
	35	54	350	588	194	369
	38	57	383	605	212	391
	34	54	353	562	187	344
	27	44	269	465	161	316
1932 1933 1634 1635 1936	22 20 20 22 22 22	37 34 35 37 37	2!3 208 195 2!3 245	377 365 360 364 415	135 129 124 128 136	261 248 253 245 260
1937 1938 1939 1941	25 25 25 25 25 34	40 41 40 40 51	262 169 271 299 414	435 439 452 472 631	14 <b>5</b> 145 143 142 194	272 277 271 265 352
New Erunswick 1920	56	79	531	785	213	391
1926	39	57	354	529	176	319
1929	40	60	375	589	198	367
1930	34	54	335	550	181	345
1931	27	43	276	460	161	304
1932	20	33	175	320	121	236
1923	18	31	185	336	107	227
1934	22	35	214	366	115	245
1935	21	35	210	360	103	216
1936	25	40	257	398	117	218
1937	28	44	295	442	133	248
1938	26	41	280	432	128	247
1939	25	39	293	439	143	264
1940	32	44	353	518	151	284
1940	39	52	441	625	162	304

<sup>\*</sup> Compiled from the Bulletins of Agricultural Statistics and from the Canada Year Book; figures weighted according to population in each district.

Table 1.—Average Wages of Farm Help in Canada as Estimated by Crop Correspondents of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics—Continued

		Males per summer		Males p	er year	Females	per year
Provinces		Wages with Board	Wages without Board	Wages with Board	Wages without Board	Wages with Board	Wages without Board
	-	\$	\$	\$	8	\$	\$
Quebec	29	62 38 41 33 26	86 57 61 52 41	524 345 369 316 244	767 547 577 510 406	235 185 191 175 143	407 326 342 314 261
19: 19: 19: 19: 19: 19:	33 34 35	18 17 18 18 19	30 28 30 31 32	158 152 164 170 196	284 265 293 306 332	104 94 96 98 106	202 187 192 196 206
19: 19: 19: 19: 19:	38 39 40	25 24 24 24 23	40 38 39 37 47	226 247 243 288 351	376 398 398 453 539	121 122 124 142 171	232 235 240 262 308
19 19	20 26 29 30 31	52 37 35 31 25	75 58 57 51 43	474 349 341 304 237	736 583 595 532 440	259 232 242 229 180	470 419 454 423 348
19 19 19	)32 )33 )34 )35 )36	18 17 18 20 21	33 32 33 36 37	, 178 159 173 187 211	341 325 344 372 388	130 123 137 137 147	260 264 287 287 295
19 19 19	937 938 939 940	25 24 24 29 38	43 42 41 43 54	235 228 252 289 389	421 411 440 483 614	158 152 165 186 233	312 303 320 345 421
19 19 19	920 926 929 930 931	70 38 38 32 22	98 60 61 53 39	650 367 352 298 213	975 614 608 536 410	312 233 222 194 134	559 438 438 398 296
11 16 16 17	932 933 934 935 936	17 15 16 17 19	32 29 31 32 34	164 143 149 160 178	337 307 312 323 336	101 89 92 92 103	249 229 233 232 235
19 19 19	937 938 939 940 941	21 23 22 27 37	37 39 37 40 51	202 207 221 239 309	367 373 398 409 500	113 116 124 134 168	249 252 267 276 328
1 1 1	920 926 929 930 931	72 43 44 37 23	102 67 69 60 42	667 406 398 340 215	1,003 678 685 563 418	364 261 256 215 138	653 498 496 427 312
1 1 1	932 933 934 935 936	18 16 16 18 19	33 31 31 33 35	158 144 153 173 188	324 305 319 345 346	98 85 89 96 105	240 222 230 240 238
1 1	.937 .938 .939 .940	19 22 22 28 34	35 37 38 42 50	184 203 218 243 307	344 363 381 407 497	106 113 122 134 169	233 247 262 270 331
1	1920 1926 1929 1930 1931	76 45 43 37 25	107 69 68 60 44	697 422 404 342 232	1,038 701 678 598 447	360 271 253 223 156	638 520 485 445 348

Table 1.—Average Wages of Farm Help in Canada as Estimated by Crop Correspondents of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics—Concluded

Provinces		r month in	Males 1	er year	Females	per year
rrovinces	Wages with Board	Wages without Board	Wages with Board	Wages without Board	Wages with Board	Wages without Board
1932 1933 1934 1935 1936 1937 1938 1939 1940 1941  British Columbia. 1926 1929 1930 1931 1932 1933 1934 1935 1936	\$ 20 19 19 21 22 23 25 25 25 30 38 64 49 49 46 35 25 23 24 26 25 23 24 26 25 23 23 25 25 30 30 30 30 30 30 30 30 30 30 30 30 30	\$ 36 34 35 37 38 40 43 42 46 57 95 76 76 76 76 72 58 44 42 43 45 46 49 50 49	\$ 185 170 178 189 206 221 237 251 288 364 452 452 452 452 250 234 240 242 265 279 284 285 314	\$ 367 344 350 367 378 401 418 431 475 573 1,033 767 792 741 633 467 446 446 446 455 494 513 522 525 551	\$ 120 109 113 115 125 131 137 143 157 193 431 278 291 270 228 168 152 160 166 170 170 172 183	\$279 261 263 271 271 271 282 289 295 315 369 742 532 562 512 456 348 332 349 347 358
1941	35	57	373	627	216	429

Table 2†—Average Wages of Male Farm Help Per Day as at May 15, 1940, 1941 and 1942

		With Board	1	Wi	thout Boar	dil
	1940	1941	1942	1940	1941	1942
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Prince Edward Island Nova Scotia New Brunswick Uuebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan	1.01 1.12 1.16 1.08 1.34 1.14 1.21 1.31	1.21 1.38 1.44 1.31 1.75 1.32 1.39 1.54	1.56 1.79 1.98 1.66 2.18 1.82 1.86 2.03	1.52 1.65 1.63 1.54 1.89 1.69 1.75	1.70 1.95 1.94 1.84 2.35 1.84 1.99 2.20	2.08 2.46 2.59 2.26 2.89 2.50 2.49
ritish Columbia	1.22	1.65	1.91	1.76	2.48	2.9

TABLE 3†-AVERAGE WAGES OF MALE FARM HELP PER MONTH AS AT MAY 15, 1940, 1941 AND 1942

	With Board			Without Board		
	1940	1941	1942	1940	1941	1942
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Prince Edward Island Nova Scotia. Nova Scotia. New Brunswick Quebec. Ontario. Manitoba. Saskatchewan. Alberta. British Columbia.	21 .21 24 .88 27 .14 23 .53 26 .09 25 .43 26 .61 29 .03 27 .00 26 .02	25.19 30.57 33.20 28.67 34.84 30.24 31.17 35.42 29.97	35.00 42.38 43.48 38.24 44.08 42.01 42.83 46.38 44.09	31 .33 38 .57 38 .88 35 .06 40 .21 39 .14 39 .75 44 .94 46 .68	39 .64 43 .96 45 .06 41 .80 50 .03 43 .64 45 .00 52 .18 50 .46	49 .64 61 .06 57 .73 54 .44 59 .91 57 .71 58 .59 67 .19 68 .57

<sup>†</sup> Reproduced from a report on "Farm Wages in Canada" issued July 2, 1942 by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

#### APPENDIX B

# NUMBERS AND EARNINGS OF STEAM RAILWAY EMPLOYEES IN CANADA

AVERAGE HOURLY COMPENSATION AND ANNUAL EARNINGS OF EMPLOYEES ON AN HOURLY BASIS
1929, 1938, 1939 and 1940, WITH NUMBERS EMPLOYED, 1940
(Dominion Bureau of Statistics: Annual Reports on Steam Railways of Canada)

Classes		Average Compe	Hourly nsation				Annua nings	1	Averag Numbe Employe
	1929	1938	1939	1940	1929	1938‡	1939	1940	1940
MAINTENANCE OF WAY AND STRUCTURES	\$	\$	\$	8	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
arpenters and bridgemen	-588	· 613	-614	-614	1,428	1,466	1,463	1,491	1,6
lacksmiths, pipe fitters, plumbers, tinsmiths and pump repairers.  pasons, bricklayers, plasterers and painters.  [elpers, B. and B. department.	·691 ·639 ·492	·718 ·630 ·481	·721 ·633 · <b>4</b> 93	·725 ·624 ·492	1,832 1,410 1,211 631	1,789 1,374 1,101	1,817 1,458 1,167	1,830 1,475 1,191	2 2
pprentices, B. and B. departmentile driver, ditching, hoist and steam shovel employees	·292	-634	•641	-647	1.932	1,722	1,802	1,865	3
ployeesumpmenxtra gang and snow plough foremen	·465 ·723	·476 ·714	·483 ·730	·479 ·733	1,229 2,111	1,229	1,252 1,313	1,286 $1,530$	3
ection foremen	·586 ·409	·592 ·427	·597 ·429	·597 ·428	1,522 1,033	1,497 1,034	1,510 1,036	1,536 1,047	5,7 14,6
ectionmenabourers abourers elegraph and telephone linemen and groundmen	-302	-286	-306	.321	836	676	713	776 1,321	6,8
elegraph and telephone linemen and groundmen ignal and interlocker maintainers and repairmen	·480 ·638	·576 ·687	·576 ·696	·588 ·691	1,562 1,688	1,148 1,833	1,347 1,858	1,866	3
Total	·421	· <b>4</b> 66	•464	· <b>4</b> 61	1,104	1,134	1,126	1,143	30,9
MAINTENANCE OF EQUIPMENT	.783	.785	-789	·788	1,714	1,577	1,659	1.718	€
lacksmiths. oilermakers. Carmen (a) armen (b). armen (c). lactrical workers	·795 ·796	-806	·812 ·814	-815 -815	1,795 1,722	1,608 1,609	1,684 1,651	1,790 1.694	1,1
Carmen (a)	-812	·811 ·822	-824	·835	1,698	1,630	1,692	1,695	4
armen (c)	·720 ·725	·822 ·729 ·739	·734 ·744	·734 ·742	1,662 1,536	1,504	1,551 1,486	1,595 1,506	5,
lactrical workers  (achinists.  (oulders.  ipe fitters and sheet metal workers  telpers to mechanics  telpers to mechanics  telper apprentices.  legular apprentices.	.759	•763	·769 ·803	·770 ·806	1,803 1,753	1,667 1,604	1,721 1,671	1,779 1,762	3,
lachinists	·789 ·828	·797 ·824	·825	-829	1,742	1,603	1,675	1,749	1
ipe fitters and sheet metal workers	·789	·807	·808 ·582	·813 ·581	1,735	1,593	1,652 1,218	1,711 1,269	6,
lelper apprentices	.565	·579 ·478	-451	.441	1,281	919	877 1,035	990 1,014	1,
egular apprenticesar cleaners	·479 ·427	·473 ·434	-514 -438	·495 ·437	1,007	908	1,054	1.086	1.
ther unskilled employees	·419 ·399	·425 ·406	·428 ·409	·429 ·405	1,120	1,026	1,044	1,057 931	2,
ther unskilled employees. Inclassified la bourers tationery engineers, firemen and oilers	.567	-583	-587	-587	1,461	1,440	1,463	1,480	
Total	•622	-631	-636	-637	1,446	1,325	1,373	1,417	29,
Transportation	-498	-507	-506	•497	1,124	1,113	1,124	1,097	1,
rain desnatchers and traffic supervisors.	$1 \cdot 212$	1.237	1.246	1.239	3,182	3,172	3.210	3,233 2,395	
upervisory agents and assistantstation agents—non-telegraphers (small stations)	·805 ·433	·872 ·332	·913 ·397	·942 ·383 ·727	2,054 1,079	2,207 849	2,358 826	940	
tation agents—telegraphers and telephoners	·723 ·511	·725 ·551	·732 ·557	·727 ·555	1,918	1,857	1,887 1,432	1,904 1,475	4,
ignalmen (non-telegraphers) at interlockersoremen in freight sheds	-690	•693	.706	.702	1,772	1,713	1,746	1,778	
reight handlers and other station employeesabourers	·503 ·421	·506 ·386	·510 ·397	·515 ·410	1,170	1,105	1,148 951	1,173	4,
ining car and restaurant inspectors, conductors and	•632	-613	-605	.598	1,991	1,795	1,787	1,806	
stewards Dining car and restaurant helpers and attendants	.342	·373 ·379	·373	-368	1,059	1,042	1,048	1,094	1,
loating equipment employeesleeping and parlour car inspectors and conductors.	·386 ·697	·379 ·711	·373 ·712	·396 ·705	1,352 2,030	1,263	1,272 1,997	1,286 1,978	
leeping and parlour car porters	·372 ·516	·381 ·543	·381 -547	·379 ·552	1,109 1,324	1,105	1,121 1,485	1,110	
Orawbridge operators	.387	•400	•403	·401	1,033	1,037	1,042	1,045	
toad passenger conductors	1·138 ·963	1.282	$1.309 \\ 1.092$	1.319	3,030	2,857 2,698 2,003	2,946 2,790 2,088	3,007 2,920	1,
oad freight conductors load passenger brakemen, baggagemen and flagmen. load freight brakemen and flagmen.	.963 .838 .756	·942 ·856	-971 -860	-966 -863	2,948 2,144 2,128	2,003 1,894	2.088	2.095 2,039	1.
load freight brakemen and flagmen	.852	-850	-859	.859	2 309	2,176	2,199	2,313	1,
ard brakemen and helpers	·788 1·511	·787 1·652	·796 1·681	·794 1·686	2,014 3,383	1,820 3,410	1,859 3,566	1,973 3,657	2,
oad passenger engineers and motormenoad freight engineers and motormen	1.105	1.237	1.245	1.245	1 3,297	2.981	3.101	3.183	2,
ard engineers and motormen	·890   1·160	·886 1·301	·893 1·317	·896 1·310	2,634 2,510	2,403 2,524	2,495 2,624	2,732 2,712	
ard engineers and motormen. oad passenger firemen and helpers oad freight firemen and helpers. /ard firemen and helpers.	·827 ·694	·941 ·692	·949 ·697	·950 ·704	2,250 2,031	2,070 1,772	2,167 1,854	2,180 2,014	2,
Total	.751	-796	-803	-801	2,016	1,902	1,952	2,003	37,
Employees engaged in outside operations	-417	-468	-455	•436	1,125	1,244	1,214	1,142	5,
Grand Total †	- 581	- 621	-625	-633	1,492	1,458	1,487§		103,5

<sup>\*</sup> Carmen are graded according to class of work.

† For employ ess on an hourly basis; the number on daily or other basis, officials, office staff, etc., in 1940 was 26,760, including 13,401 clerks who averaged \$5.01 per day, \$1,552 per year.

† Revised.

\$ Employees in communication department deducted.

#### APPENDIX C

# NUMBERS AND EARNINGS OF COAL MINERS IN CANADA.

AVERAGE WAGES PER DAY, AVERAGE NUMBER OF DAYS WORKED PER MAN PER YEAR AND AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS, 1921-1940\*

(Dominion Bureau of Statistics: Annual Reports on Coal Statistics for Canada)

	Nova Scotia§	New Bruns- wick	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Canada
Average wage per man per day. 1921 1922 1923 1924 1925 1926 1927 1928 1927 1928 1929 1930 1931 1931 1932 1933 1934 1935 1935 1936 1939 1939 1939	\$ 5.06 4.07 4.35 4.93 5.73 4.69 4.81 5.83 5.52 5.62 5.49 4.30 4.29 4.35 4.79 4.93 4.93	\$ 5.17 3.78 4.54 4.50 3.21 3.18 3.58 3.58 3.58 3.38 3.78 3.27 3.36 2.86 2.90 3.16 3.90 3.16 3.90 3.00	\$ 5.93 4.12 4.53 4.51 4.26 4.52 4.42 4.72 4.21 4.15 3.83 3.19 3.01 3.07 3.08 3.08 3.09 3.08 3.09 3.08 3.09 3.08 3.09 3.08 3.09 3.08 3.09 3.09 3.09 3.09 3.09 3.09 3.09 3.09	\$ 7.63 6.42 7.41 6.74 5.97 5.56 5.57 5.79 5.94 5.68 5.05 4.83 4.84 4.97 5.05 5.19 5.27 5.37	\$ 6 .37* 5 .81 5 .85 5 .76 4 .99 4 .91 4 .94 4 .89 4 .92 5 .04 4 .83 4 .68 4 .69 4 .62 4 .63 4 .81 4 .74 5 .10 4 .95	\$ 6.20 5.18 5.57 5.62 5.51 4.97 5.03 5.57 5.49 6.20
Average number of wage earners (12 months)	12, 626 14, 068 13, 385 12, 500 8, 333† 12, 100 13, 317 13, 333 12, 760 13, 388 12, 623 11, 861 12, 051 12, 674 12, 848 13, 268 13, 592 13, 035 12, 949	449 611 612 608 604 558 585 578 587 608 709 1,025 1,136 1,158 1,050 1,120 1,120 1,284 1,406	435 460 505 519 517 470 509 561 529 538 748 891 882 813 847 874 841 667 649	10,019 8,815† 9,917 7,163† 8,686 8,667 8,932 9,280 9,534 8,849 7,824 7,824 7,824 7,839 7,662 8,054 7,813 7,314 7,314 7,384	6,694* 6,140† 5,879 4,916† 5,336 5,095 5,038 5,043 4,791 4,363 3,880 3,684 3,050 2,849 2,531 2,639 2,874 2,833 2,874 2,878	30, 223 30, 006 30, 300 25, 708 23, 490 26, 878 28, 357 27, 704 26, 489 25, 557 24, 812 24, 871 24, 831 25, 507 25, 890 25, 767 25, 260 25, 767 25, 260 25, 128
Average number of days worked per man per year1921 1922 1923 1924 1925 1926 1927 1928 1929 1930 1931 1932 1933 1934 1935 1936 1937 1938 1939 1930 1931	230 210 263 202 224 247 245 243 266 228 182 155 170 233 217 227 247 204 231 263	207 245 269 213 272 249 285 286 245 230 219 250 229 231 232 244 210 257 274	190 228 231 214 214 214 215 205 196 219 216 201 206 230 230 232 246 235	217 227 228 212 230 244 243 232 200 171 189 179 179 207 207 202 208 228	246* 258 261 260 271 261 278 281 258 232 218 212 202 217 241 260 258 229 246 257	228 229 250 221 231 244 251 249 252 219 185 177 182 214 216 225 235 208 228 228

<sup>\*</sup> Figures for the Yukon Territory were included under British Columbia in 1921, but have been compiled separately since. For several years two to four miners were employed from 50 to 100 days, wages averaging about \$8.00 per day; in 1939 and 1940 no coal was mined. In Manitoba mining operations began in 1931, small numbers being employed, 4 in 1940, averaging \$2.40 per day.

† Prolonged dispute during year.

‡ Figures calculated by dividing number of man days worked into total wages paid.

§ Prior to 1933 the figures for Nova Scotia included certain employees handling coal at a distance from the mine.

#### APPENDIX D

# WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN FEDERAL GOVERNMENT CONTRACTS AND UNDER PROVINCIAL LEGISLATION

Provincial legislation on wages and hours and the regulations thereunder, as well as the provisions regarding wages and hours for work on Dominion Government contracts, were summarized in full in the Report on Wages and Hours of Labour in Canada, 1929, 1939 and 1940, Appendix D (pp. 150-214). The present Appendix is a supplement to that summary and merely outlines the changes

made during 1941 and the first six months of 1942. On pp. 153 and 173, however, there are tables showing generally the minimum wage rates and maximum hours of work in effect at the present time in the main types of establishments in the various provinces.

In the second sub-section below the wartime wages control policy of the Dominion

Government is summarized.

#### Federal Government

# Government Contracts

The Order in Council of December 31, 1934, fixing minimum wage rates for work on Government contracts for the manufacture of supplies, was amended by P.C. 3884, May 30, 1941. The rates for workers 18 years of age and over were raised to 35 cents per hour for men and 25 cents for women though lower rates were permitted for beginners and special provision was made for handicapped workers. A fine was provided for failure to pay the prescribed rates.

On October 4, 1941, P.C. 3884 was replaced by P.C. 7679. The rates of 35 cents and 25 cents for adults were retained and a rate of 20 cents per hour was fixed as the minimum for workers under 18. The provisions relating to beginners were clarified and it was stipulated that not more than 20 per cent of the total number of employees could be paid the beginners' rates. Provisions contained in the Order in Council of 1934 relating to posting notices and maintaining records were re-stated, and the fine for non-compliance was substantially increased.

An Order in Council of November 23, 1940 (P.C. 6801) had made the Deputy Minister of Labour responsible for the investigation of claims for wages at the rates set forth in the schedules embodied in contracts for public works and other construction under authority of the Fair Wages and Hours of Labour Act, 1935. It also set forth a procedure for the settlement of claims which on investigation were found to be justified. By P.C. 7679, the terms of this Order in Council were applied also to contracts for the manufacture of supplies.

In the early part of 1941 a co-operative scheme was worked out between the Dominion and Provincial Labour Departments whereby the inspection staffs of the latter could be used in the enforcement of the wages and hours conditions on Dominion contracts. This scheme was put into effect by P.C. 5522, July 22, 1941, which authorized the Minister of Labour to appoint provincial officials and other persons as inspectors and provided

penalties for any person who obstructed the

work of an inspector.

By the Wartime Wages and Cost-of-Living Bonus Order of October, 1941, (see below) a National War Labour Board was set up and the administration of P.C. 7679 and the Fair Wages and Hours of Labour Act, 1935, was made the responsibility of this Board. P.C. 1774, March 9, 1942, was then passed. replacing P.C. 5522. It authorized the Minister of Labour to appoint provincial officials and others as inspectors not merely for the Fair Wages Policy but also for the Wartime Wages Order and to designate any provincial department, board, etc., as his agent or the agent of the National War Labour Board for the purposes of supervising the staff carrying out inspection duties.

The Wartime Wages and Cost-of-Living Bonus Order prohibited increases in the basic wage rates in effect on November 15, 1942. In some cases, however, the payment of the wage rates set forth in the schedules to public works contracts under authority of the Fair Wages and Hours of Labour Act, 1935, would represent an increase in basic wage rates. P.C. 5518 was therefore passed on June 29, 1942, to authorize increases in the basic rates in these cases. At the same time, in order that the control of wages might be maintained, the National War Labour Board may establish a range of wage rates in the schedules it prepares, and rates higher than the highest in the range may not be paid without permission. Similar provisions were made with regard to government contracts for the manufacture of supplies by the Wartime Wages Control Order (see below).

#### Control of Wages

The control of wages, which is complementary to the control of prices, was first undertaken in P.C. 7440, December 16, 1940, at a time when price control was still confined to individual commodities. P.C. 7440, which was amended by P.C. 4643. June 27, 1941, and later repealed by P.C. 8253, October 24. 1941, was declared to apply to industries coming under the Industrial Disputes Investi-

gation Act which had been extended to war industries in November, 1939. It served as a guide to Boards of Conciliation and Investigation whose recommendations on wages had previously been somewhat conflicting. It was designed to conform to the Government's anti-inflationary policy without placing undue hardship on wage-earners. Wages were to be stabilized at the 1926-1929 level except in cases where the level could be shown to be unduly low, and a flat-rate cost-of-living

bonus was provided. The Wartime Wages and Cost-of-Living Bonus Order (P.C. 8253, October 24, 1941, as amended) repealed P.C. 7440 and was, in turn, repealed by P.C. 5963, July 10, 1942. It was first issued at approximately the same time as the comprehensive price control policy was introduced and it extended, with some modification, the principles of P.C. 7440 to all employers. No changes were permitted in the wage rates in effect on November 15, 1941, though provision was made for the raising of rates which were unduly low. At the same time, a flat-rate cost-of-living bonus was payable which was to be adjusted in a prescribed manner with changes in the cost-ofliving index. Provision was made permanent enforcement machinery in the form of a National War Labour Board which, with the assistance of nine Regional War Labour Boards, administered this Order together with the Fair Wages and Hours of Labour Act, 1935, and P.C. 7679 (see previous section). These Boards consist of employers' and employees' representatives under the chairmanship of the Dominion and Provincial Ministers of Labour.

The Wartime Wages Control Order (P.C. 5963, July 10, 1942) amends and consolidates the Wartime Wages and Cost-of-Living Bonus Order. The National and Regional War Labour Boards, whose constitution and functions are practically unchanged, continue to administer the new Order and the Fair Wages Policy. The principal changes in the new Order are as follows: (1) The basic wage rate

# Minimum Wages Under

The following is a summary of the changes made in minimum wage regulations between January, 1941, and July, 1942. The table on p. 153 shows the minimum rates at present in effect for full-time experienced workers in factories, shops, offices, hotels and restaurants. No changes were made during the period under review in the minimum wage laws or regulations of Prince Edward Island or Ontario, and, except in the table, no further reference is made to these provinces in this section.

The situation as it was at the end of 1940 is summarized in the 1940 Report, pp. 151-182. For complete information regarding both the

is defined in terms of a range of wage rates as well as of a single rate. An employer may now, without special permission, increase or decrease the rate paid to a worker if the increase or decrease is within the limits of a range, if the worker has been promoted or demoted, or if a work element forming part of the operation he performs has been added or removed; (2) P.C. 5518 (see previous section) has been incorporated in almost identical language in the present Order. Moreover, it is also provided that an employer must increase the basic rate or range of rates paid by him if it is necessary to do so to meet the requirements of P.C. 7679 regarding minimum wages for work on Government contracts for the manufacture of supplies: (3) The enforcement provisions have been made more stringent.

As was stated in the previous section, the Minister of Labour has power, under P.C. 1774, to appoint inspectors for the enforcement of the Wages Control Order.

The wartime control of wages has been supplemented by a similar policy regarding salaries. The Wartime Salaries Order was originally established by P.C. 9298, November 27, 1941. P.C. 9298 was amended by P.C. 946, February 6, 1942, and was then repealed by the amending and consolidating Order in Council, P.C. 1549, February 27, 1942, which, in turn, was amended by P.C. 4346, May 26, 1942. It applies to persons receiving \$175 or more per month except for persons not above the rank of foreman. A person receiving \$250 or more per month is considered to be above the rank of foreman unless it is clear from the nature of his duties that he is not. It is provided that no salaries may be increased above the level of November 7, 1941, but in certain cases, where the salaries of persons who had assumed new duties in war industries have not been adjusted, increases are permitted. A cost-of-living bonus is to be paid in the case of salaried officials earning less than \$3,000 per year. The Order is administered by the Commissioner of Income Tax.

#### r Provincial Legislation

situation at the end of 1940 and the changes made since then, it is necessary to refer to the orders issued by the provincial authorities. Fairly complete summaries are published in the LABOUR GAZETTE as the orders are gazetted.

#### Nova Scotia

In accordance with the Federal Government's policy for the stabilization of basic wage rates and the payment of a flat-rate cost-of-living bonus, an increase of \$1, which is to be regarded as a cost-of-living bonus, has been made in all the weekly rates established by orders under the Minimum Wage for Women Act.

# WEEKLY MINIMUM WAGE RATES IN THE CANADIAN PROVINCES FOR EXPERIENCED WORKERS JULY 1942

Nova Scotia	\$12 towns of 17,000 and over, \$11 other towns.	No legislation	As for factories	No legislation	As for factories	No legislation	As for factories	No legislation
Quebec	26c. per hour, Zone I (Mont- real, and district, La- partice, Longueuil, St. Lambert, Laval-des-Rap- ides);24c. Zone II (Quebec over 10,000); 22c. Zone III (Crerebonne and towns 2,000-10,000); 20c. Zone III (elsewhere),(c)	As above	As for factories (c)	As for factories	25c. per hour, Zone I; 22½c. Zone II; 20c. Zone III; 15c. Zone IV.	As above	Cooks: 30c. per hour, Zone I; 25c. Zone II: 15c. Zone III: 12c. Zone II: 15c. Zone III: 12c. Zone II: 15c. (IV) Waiters, chambernadis, elevator operators, etc. 20c. (I): 16c. (IV): 13c. (III): 10c. (IV). Bellboys, doorkeepers: 10c. (all Zones). (d)	As above
Ontario	cities, \$10 \$12.50 Toronto, \$11.50 popu- lation of 50,000 and over, \$11 population of 5,000 to \$12.50, textiles.	Textiles \$16	Hamilton, London, Windson, St. 20 Ottawa, Hamilton, London, Windson; \$11 population 10,000 to 50,000; \$10 population 4,000 to 10,000; \$9 population 1,000 to 4,000; \$8 rest of province.	No orders	As for shops	No orders	\$13 in cities, certain 28c. per hour in Toronto, 25c. towns and summer per hour, Ottawa, Hamil- resorts, \$11 rural. 22c. per hour where population 10,000-50,000; 20c. where population 4,000 -10,000.	No orders
Manitoba*		. As above	\$12 department stores and mail order houses in cities, retail and wholesale stores in cities and summer resorts, \$10 rural.	As above	\$12.50 Winnipeg, St. James, St. Boniface and Brandon.	No orders	\$13 in cities, certain towns and summer resorts, \$11 rural.	As above
Saskatchewan	\$13 in cities and in \$12 in towns of Genora, Fural. Estevan, Humboldt, Kansack, Lloydminster, Melville. Shannavon, Wynyard and a radius of 5 miles.	As above	\$14 in cities and in towns specified above, and a radius of 5 miles.	As above	No orders	No orders	\$12, \$10 kitchen help, \$8 bellboys, etc.	As above
Alberta	\$12.50	333c. & 40c. (b)	As for factories	As for factories	\$14	As for factories	\$12.50 except in the \$12, \$10 kitchen tels in places of help, \$8 bellboys, less than 600 in etc. helpitants, \$10 in latter.	As for factories, \$15 in hotels in places of less than 600 inhabitants.
British Columbia	\$1.6	40c. an hour. (a)	\$12.75	\$15	\$15	No orders	60년 4년	No orders
Sex	E.	M.	F	M.	Fi	M.	£4	M.
Type of Establishment	Factories		Shops		ОЖсев		Hotels and Restaurants	

(a) For those over 21 in sawmills, woodworking plants, and baking.

(b) For those over 18 employed by week or lost and those over 19 employed in any other manner, respectively.

(c) In Quebec in shops and in factories not covered by a special order, at least 60% of all workers must receive the rates indicated here. Lower rates are fixed for 25%, and for not more than 15% the rates may be as low as 17c., 13c. and 12c., depending on the zone. Under the special orders applying to hosiery, tailoring, laundries, hides and leasther, silk and couton, box and sush factories to brickyants and some local industries, the percentages vary to which the several rates apply and the rates are usually hourly rates.

(a) Hotels with 50-100 rooms in Zone LII and IV must pay rates for Zone II when the rooms are rented.

(b) Hotels with 50-100 rooms in Zone LII and IV must pay rates for Zone II when the rooms are rented.

(c) The Manitoba Minimum Wage Act fixes a general minimum of 25 cents per hour for any employee 18 years or over for whom the Board has not fixed a different rate.

There have also been some changes in the weekly hours of work to which the minimum rates apply. In all establishments, except shops, beauty parlours and offices, they apply to a week of from 44 to 48 hours rather than to one of from 44 to 50 hours, and in laundries they apply to the normal week if that is less than 44 hours. In shops, beauty parlours and offices they apply to a 48-hour week.

Formal changes have been made in the geographical classification in the order relating to laundries, dry cleaning establishments and dye works. The rates which formerly applied to "Halifax, Sydney and Glace Bay" now apply to "Cities and towns of 17,000 population and over," and those which applied to "Other incorporated towns" now apply to "Towns under 17,000 population". There is no longer any provision for deductions from the wages of workers in laundries for board and lodging.

#### New Brunswick

Since the end of 1940 two new orders have been issued under the Labour and Industrial, Relations Act, 1938, applying to fish, fruit and vegetable canneries in northeastern counties and to establishments in the same counties which manufacture or repair equipment used in canneries or in the fishing industry. All male employees 18 years of age and over must be paid at least 25 cents per hour. Boys under 18 and women must receive at least 15 cents. Piece-workers must be paid at rates which will ensure that they do not receive less than the minimum hourly rates. Deductions for board and lodging are permitted at the rate of 50 cents per day. All workers must be paid at least semi-monthly.

Two orders are issued annually under the Forest Operations Commission Act, 1934. The first, appearing every spring, applies to river operations and the other, which is issued in the fall, covers forest operations.

For stream driving no minimum rates for individuals are set, but a minimum average rate is fixed. This average, which in 1940 was \$2.85 per day with board, was raised to \$3.25 with board in 1941 and \$3,50 in 1942. For piece-work the equivalent of this must be paid. Wages paid to cooks, foremen, book-keepers, and clerks may not be included in determining the average.

For the other river operations, viz., booming and sorting, the minimum for individual workers which was 28 cents per hour in 1940 was raised to 32½ cents in 1941 and 35 cents in 1942. Where board is furnished not more than 50 cents per day may be deducted.

The increases made in 1942 were in lieu of cost-of-living bonus and were approved by the Regional War Labour Board for New Brunswick. This Board also established a maximum of \$3.75 per day with board for stream-drivers and  $37\frac{1}{2}$  cents per hour for boomers and sorters. However, workers who in 1941 were receiving rates higher than these may continue to receive their 1941 rates.

For cutting, peeling, yarding and hauling, the minimum below which the average could not fall was \$40 per month with board in the winter of 1939-40. This was raised to \$50 per month with board in 1940-41 and to \$52 in 1941-42. The minimum for any individual employee was fixed at \$36 per month with board in 1939-40, at \$45 in 1940-41 and \$47 in 1941-42. Piece-workers may not be paid less than these amounts, and the wages paid to cooks, tractor operators, truck drivers, foremen, bookkeepers, clerks and piece-workers may not be included when the average is determined.

#### Quebec

Since the end of 1940, a new Order 4 relating to all workers not covered by other orders has been passed replacing the former one, an order under the Minimum Wage Act has been issued to replace the three orders which had been passed originally under the Forest Operations Act, new orders were issued for the taxicab business and for tayerns in the Montreal District, orders have been issued for the first time relating to cinemas and theatres in the Montreal district and to work in peat bogs, and a number of other orders have been amended. An order was also passed governing shoe-repairing establishments in the Montreal district, but it was abrogated on January 10, 1942, less than two months after it had come into effect.

Because of the war, provisions in all orders relating to hours of work and weekly rest have been relaxed. It was noted in the 1940 Report that the provision of the old Order 4 limiting the hours of men to 72 per week and those of women to 55 was suspended for establishments engaged on war work by a resolution first adopted on September 1, 1939. The provision of the same order requiring a weekly rest day for all workers covered by the order was suspended for war establishments on June 1, 1940. The new Order 4 which came into effect on April 11. 1942, omitted altogether the provision limiting hours, and declared that the weekly-restday provision does not apply to war establishments. On October 1, 1941, a special order was issued providing that any provision in orders other than Order 4 which limited hours or required a weekly rest day would not apply to war establishments for the duration of the war.

Order 4, 1942, which came into effect on April 11, repeals the previous Order 4 and all amendments, rules of interpretation, resolutions and permits or exemptions. Like the old Order, it applies to all workers contemplated by the Minimum Wage Act except those governed by a special order. There have been few basic changes but the numerous amendments have been consolidated and there has been considerable re-arrangement of the provisions.

The minimum hourly rates and the weekly hours to which they apply are, except in a few cases, the same as in the previous order. However, there has been some reclassification of employees, and moreover, minimum rates are no longer stipulated on a weekly, monthly or yearly basis but solely on an hourly basis. A table therefore appears on pp. 156-7, which summarizes in full the provisions of the new order relating to wage rates and normal weekly hours and replaces the table appearing on pages 158-160 of the 1940 Report.

The provisions relating to apprentices or inexperienced workers, overtime rates of pay, and the wage-rates of part-time workers are the same as in the old order (1940 Report, pages 156-157) except that employees working less than 30 hours per week are now entitled only to the regular minimum rate for their class rather than to 15 per cent extra.

The deductions which are now permitted for board and lodging (by agreement between the employer and worker) are as follows: for a single meal, 25 cents in Zone I, 20 cents in Zone II and 15 cents in Zone III and IV; for lodging, 30, 25 and 20 cents per day in the various zones; and the complete board, \$6, \$5 and \$4 per week. In mining camps in Abitibi and Temiscamingue, and in mining and construction camps in Zone IV, 31 cents may be deducted for a single meal, 25 cents for a day's lodging and \$7 for complete weekly board. The monthly wages for commissary clerks, etc., in camps are the same as in the old order.

A new order for forest operations came into force on May 3, 1941. It replaced three orders issued under the Forest Operations Act which had been continued in force after the repeal of that Act by the Minimum Wage Act, 1940. It applies to all the operations covered by the superseded orders, viz., cutting and transporting pulpwood, firewood and sawlogs, and river operations. The minimum wage rates it requires are set forth in the table on p. 157. For certain occupations, which are indicated in the table, the rates are for work done during a 60-hour week, and extra hours must be paid on a pro rata basis. As under the former orders, board and lodging must be provided

in addition to wages, except to piece-workers for whom a maximum deduction of 60 cents per day is permitted.

New orders were also passed for the taxicab and automobile-for-hire business, and for taverns in the Montreal district. These orders, which came into effect on April 19 and August 2, 1941, respectively, supersede the orders summarized on pp. 157 and 163 of the 1940 Report. Since the minimum rates of practically all the classes of workers covered have been raised, new tables have been drawn up (p. 158) replacing those in the 1940 Report. The 1940 table for taxicabs and automobiles for hire covered not merely the Montreal district but also Quebec and Levis. This latter area, therefore, has been included in the present table, although no changes have been made in the rates in effect there.

In taverns in the Montreal district overtime must be paid for hours in excess of 12 per day or 54 per week at the rate of 1½ times the minimum rate. Bartenders working less than 40 hours per week must be paid 56 cents per hour and waiters 40½ cents per hour. Bartenders with less than 648 hours' experience may be paid 25 cents per hour.

Taxicab drivers in the Montreal district may not be at the wheel for more than 12 consecutive hours. For hours in excess of 66 per week, they must be paid 40 per cent of the gross receipts collected during the overtime if they are working on a commission basis. If they are paid by the hour they must receive 1½ their regular hourly rates. All other employees in taxicab and automobile-for-hire establishments must also be paid 1½ times their regular wage rates for hours in excess of their normal work weeks (see table). Temporary drivers must receive 40 per cent of the gross receipts up to five hours with a minimum of \$1, and 20 cents per hour thereafter. Those working by the hour must receive 30 cents per hour with a minimum of five hours' pay.

Minimum rates were set for the first time for theatres and cinemas in the Montreal district and for work on peat bogs by orders which came into force on May 31 and August 24, 1941. The rates established by these orders are indicated in the tables on p. 158. For the various classes of employees in theatres and cinemas the rates apply to a specified number of hours per week (see table) and hours in excess of these must be paid at 11 times the regular rate of the individual employee. Stage-hands and musicians who work less than four days per week must be paid \$2 for one show, \$3.50 for two shows in one day and \$5 for three shows in one day. Workers in peat mills must be paid special rates for hours over 54 per week between May and November inclusive and over 48 during the rest of the year. These rates are 37½ cents per hour for 75 per cent of the workers and 30 cents for the remainder. Those working less than 40 hours per week must receive 25 cents per hour.

The following changes in other orders should be noted. Page references are to the 1940 Report. In cotton textiles (pp. 157, 162) the hours beyond which overtime had to be paid were formerly 10 per day and 50 per week for most classes of workers. These have been changed to 10 and 48. The minimum and average rates of all workers in silk textiles (p. 162) were raised by 4 cents on July 5, 1941. An increase of 10 per cent for all classes engaged in the manufacture of wooden boxes, etc. (p. 164) went into effect on October 4, 1941. A similar increase was to have taken effect on November 23 in the wages paid to workers covered by 13 other orders, but since the Federal Government's Wartime Wages and Cost-of-Living Bonus Order had by then come into effect, they were cancelled. Because of special circumstances, however, the increase was brought into effect for stationary enginemen in the Montreal district (p. 161) on April

#### MINIMUM WAGE RATES IN QUEBEC<sup>1</sup>

#### MALE AND FEMALE EMPLOYEES

		Minimum	per hour	
Industries and Occupations		Zone II	Zone III	Zone IV
Order 4	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.
Industrial and commercial establishments (48-hour week³)	26, 22, 174	24, 20, 15	22, 18, 13	20, 16, 12
Office workers (48-hour week <sup>5</sup> )	25, 176	22½, 15	20, 13	15, 12
Transport and delivery service, garage mechanics?  Drivers of horse-drawn or motor vehicles, n.e.s. (60-hour week)  Drivers of trucks, 5,000 lbs. and over, and buses (60-hour week)  Helpers and messengers delivering articles of over 25 lbs. (60-hour week).  Other messengers, and delivery boys on foot, bicycle or accompanying drivers8.  Garage mechanics (60-hour week)		20 25 18 10 35	18 23 16 10 30	15 20 14 10 25
Hotels, restaurants, etc. (60-hour week) <sup>7 s</sup> Waiters, chamber-maids, bartenders, elevator-operators.  Cooks  Kitchen help.  Bell-boys, porters, and check-room clerks.  Tavern and bar-room workers.  Boarding houses, lodging houses <sup>10</sup> .	30 25 10 25	16 25 20 10 25 13	13 15 14 10 25 12	10 12 12 10 25 10

1 These tables are supplementary to those appearing on pages 158-165 of the 1940 Report and supersede any inconsistent parts of them. Other changes which must be made in the latter tables are summarized in the text.

2 Zone I consists of Montreal, Laprairie, Longueuil, St. Lambert, Laval-des-Rapides and municipalities on

the Island of Montreal. Zone II consists of Quebec, Quebec-West, Iberville and towns of over 10,000 inhabitants, Zone III consists of Terrebonne and towns of from 2,000 to 10,000 inhabitants. Zone IV consists of the rest of

the Island of Montreal. Zone II consists of Quebec, Quebec, West, Iberville and towns of over 10,000 inhabitants. Zone IV consists of the rest of the province.

3 Unless otherwise stated. The following establishments are specifically mentioned as subject to this week: banks, insurance companies, stock and bond brokers, radio broadcasting, telephone companies, electric and gas companies except retail departments, waterworks except municipal corporation waterworks, amusement halls, and alundries except where covered by a special order. Sash and door factories are subject to a regular work-week of 50 hours. In the following the rates apply to a 54-hour work-week: manufacture of narrow fabrics, retail shops, butcher and pork shops, stove-repair shops, crushed stone quarries, post offices, barber shops and hairdressing establishments, cheese processing establishments, bakeries, theatres and cinemas, manufacture of fet hats, meat packing establishments, manufacture of rubber goods, biscuits, chocolate, flour, concrete pipes, organs, coffins foundries in Zone II, bootblacks, fox farms and funeral undertaking establishments in Zones II and IV, funeral undertaking establishments in Zones III and IV, dinueral undertaking establishments in Zones III and IV, dinueral undertakings, wool carding establishments during May to August, public corporations, apartment houses, real estate undertakings, office buildings and employees taking care of horses used by carters.

4 The highest rate must be paid to at least 60 per cent of the workers, the second highest to not more than 5 per cent and the lowest to not more than 15 per cent.

5 Except in establishments such as hotels which must provide a 24-hour service to the public, and in industrial and commercial establishments where the other employees are subject to longer work-weeks.

6 First rate applies to workers with at least one year's experience, second to those with less experience.

7 Drivers for industrial and commercial establishments where transport is only an accessory, a

are subject to the provision for retail stores (industrial and commercial establishments).

Twelve cents if messenger provides his bicycle. Rates apply to normal work-week of establishment

employing them.

9 Rates for Zone II apply to hotels in Zones III and IV with 50 or more bedrooms. In the winter, however, if some of the rooms are closed so that not more than 50 are available, the lower rates may be paid. Hotels in Thetford Mines are to be considered as in Zone III.

10 Weekly rates of \$9, \$7.50, \$7 and \$6 according to the Zone are also prescribed.

#### MINIMUM WAGE RATES IN QUEBEC-Continued MALE AND FEMALE EMPLOYEES-Continued

Industries and Occupations		Minimum	per hour	
Industries and Occupations	Zone I	Zone II	Zone III	Zone IV
Order 4—Concluded Watchmen (60-hour week) Janitors in apartment houses <sup>11</sup> .  Teachers <sup>12</sup> Employed by school boards For cleaning their schools. Employed by other persons <sup>13</sup> .	25 \$12	25 \$50 per mo. \$300 per year 25 \$12	18 \$10	cts. 15 \$40 per mo.
Sacristans and sextons (70-hour week)  Working a full day.  Working half a day.  Telephone operators <sup>14</sup> Switchboards of 300 lines or more.  "" 100 to 300 lines.  "" less than 100 lines.	\$40 per 1 \$10 per 25 cents p	r week \$6 per week er line with n	nonthly mini	mum of \$5
Bootblacks (54-hour week).  Pin boys (54-hour week)  Longshoremen at Rimouski <sup>15</sup> 6 a.m. to 7 p.m.  7 p.m. to 6 a.m.			10 10 35 40	10 10
Seasonal industries Fruit and vegetable canneries, June 15-Oct. 15	15	14 15	14 15	14 15
Handling and stemming in winter. Canadian tobacco, June 15-Oct. 15. Employees, n.e.s. <sup>17</sup> .		16 25	16, 14 <sup>16</sup> , 18	16 16, 14 13

11 An additional \$15 per month is payable in all Zones if heated living quarters are not provided.

12 See also order for Verdun teachers (1940 Report, p. 160).

13 If employed for less than 20 hours per week, 50 cents per hour.

14 Applies only to operators not under employer's direct control. Others are to be paid at the rates for industrial and commercial establishments.

15 Double rates on Sunday.

16 Half the employees are to be paid one rate and half the other.
17 Fifty-four hour week in Zones I and II; 60-hour week in Zones III and IV.

Industries and Occupations	Minimum	per month
Special Orders Forest Overations 18		3
Cooks Camps of 50 or more persons. 25 to 49 persons. 10 to 24 persons. Less than 10 persons. Cookees and choreboys. Carters <sup>19</sup> With one horse <sup>20</sup> With two horses <sup>20</sup> Stablemen. Carpenters, blacksmiths, saw-filers, dynamiters, mechanics, truck and tractor drivers, engine-		30 70 50 52 35 55 57,50
men <sup>19</sup> Cutting pulpwood (60-hour week) Felling, fashioning, and transporting timber. Road work, camp construction, etc. Other work. Cutting firewood (60-hour week) <sup>19</sup> Cutting sawlogs (60-hour week) <sup>19</sup> Driving operations Floaters or drivers (60-hour week). Sorters (60-hour week) <sup>19</sup> Dam caretakers. Others (60-hour week) <sup>19</sup> .	2 d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d	30 (2) (2) (3) (4) (4) (4) (4) (4) (4) (4) (4) (4) (4
	Per 100 cu. ft. <sup>22</sup>	Per 1,000 ft. board measure <sup>2</sup>
Piece-workers <sup>21</sup> Cutting pulpwood <sup>22</sup> Logs 4-6 feet in length, per cord or 85 cu. ft	\$ 2.00 1.70-1.10	3.40-2.2
Cutting sawlogs, logs 6-16 feet in length. Cutting firewood Wood, 18-36 inches in length, per pile 4 ft. x 8 ft. Wood, 4 feet in length, per cord.	1.70-1.10 0.90-1.50 2.00	3.40-2.2

18 For all workers except piece-workers board and lodging must also be provided.
19 Rates are for 26 days of work.
20 Horses must be fed and shod at employer's expense.
21 When peeling is included an extra amount of \$1 per cord or 85 cubic feet must be paid.
22 Alternative methods of payment.
23 For aspen and poplar the rates are 25 per cent less.

#### MINIMUM WAGE RATES IN QUEBEC-Concluded

MALE AND FEMALE EMPLOYEES-Concluded

Industries and Occupations	Minimur	n per hour
Special Orders—Concluded	c	ts.
Taverns in Montreal district (54-hour week) Bartenders Waiters (Cleaners.	3	45 32½ 30
Cinemas and theatres in Montreal district <sup>24</sup> Projectionists. Stagehands and musicians Ushers and porters. Maintenance men Qualified. Unqualified. Messengers. Others. Managers, per week.	£ 4	60 60 65 65 60 67 68 60 60
Peat bogs  Men working in or beside trenches. Boys under 16 and women working on bogs.  All others working on bogs.  Workers in mills (40- or 54-hour week <sup>26</sup> ).	1	25 15 20 20 <sup>28</sup>
	Montreal district	Quebec and Levis
	cts.	ets.
Taxicabs and automobiles for hire in Montreal district, Quebec and Levis   Chauffeurs (66-hour week)27	25 cts. with minimum of \$15 per week	30 27½ 25 22½ 20 25
Office workers (Montreal 48-hour week, Quebec and Levis 60-hour week) First six months Second six months Thereafter Telephone operators (Montreal 54-hour week, Quebec and Levis 60-hour week) Switchboard operators	20 25 30 As for	15 15 22½ 20
Other telephone service employees.  Messengers (66-hour week).  Inspectors (66-hour week).  Managers, etc. (66-hour week) per week.	office workers 20 40 \$30.00	15

<sup>24</sup> Rates apply to a 54-hour week, except for projectionists for whom they apply to 48 hours, caretakers for whom they apply to 60 hours per week and 10 per day, and managers for whom there is no regular work-

week. 25 Fifty-four hours from the beginning of the week which includes May 1 until the end of the week which

#### Manitoba

As far as the orders under the Minimum Wage Act are concerned, the summary given on pp. 169-171 of the 1940 Report is still valid except that two new orders, replacing those previously in effect, have been issued for retail and wholesale stores (excluding department stores and mail order houses) and for hotels, restaurants, clubs, etc. In stores the minimum rates for full-time experienced em-

ployees are unchanged, but the learning period of inexperienced workers was reduced effective June 26, 1941, from 16 to 12 weeks and the initial rate raised by \$1. Moreover, for the first time rates were set specifically for delivery and messenger boys. For hotels and restaurants the geographic classification of the Province was changed and the rates of all classes in these work-places were raised as from June 13, 1942, with the approval of the Mani-

<sup>26</sup> Fifty-four nours from the beginning of the week which includes May 1 that the end of the week which includes December 1; 48 hours at any other time.

26 Seventy-five per cent are to be paid the higher rate and 25 per cent the lower,

27 Rates are also set for chauffeurs working on a commission basis. Montreal: 35 per cent of gross receipts up to \$20 per week and 40 per cent of gross receipts over \$20 for day work; for night work, the same percentages of receipts up to and over \$35; the minimum for both day and night work is \$11 for a week of 66 hours or less. Quebec and Levis: 15 per cent plus 10 cents per hour.

toba Regional War Labour Board. No special rates are fixed in either order for young persons under 18. The minimum rates now in effect in these two classes of establishments are indicated in the accompanying table.

As before, overtime must be paid in stores at the rate of 5 cents per hour extra for hours in excess of nine per day (10½ on Saturdays) and 48 per week. In hotels and restaurants in the Greater Winnipeg Water District and the other specified towns and cities overtime is now payable at 5 cents per hour extra for hours in excess of 48 per week,

while in the rest of the Province hours may not exceed 52 per week. Part-time workers in stores working less than 16 hours in any week are now to be paid 30 cents per hour rather than, as formerly, the rate for full-time experienced workers, calculated on an hourly basis (25 cents).

In shops the deduction permitted for meals remains at 25 cents per meal. In hotels and restaurants, deductions of \$2.50 per week for lodging and \$4 for 21 meals are still permitted and an additional provision allows 20 cents to be deducted for single meals.

# ${\tt MINIMUM~WAGE~RATES~IN~MANITOBA^1}$

MALE AND FEMALE EMPLOYEES

	Minimum per week				
Industries and Occupations		Inexperienced workers	Delivery boys in shops and bell boys in hotels		
Retail and wholesale stores including delivery of goods (excluding department stores and	\$	\$	\$		
mail order houses) Incorporated cities and the area within the Greater Winnipeg Water District; summer resorts June to September inclusive. Any other part of province	12.00 10.00	9.00-11.00 7.00- 9.00	8.00-10.00 6.00- 8.00		
Hotels, restaurants, clubs, etc.  Area within the Greater Winnipeg Water District, Brandon, Portage la Prairie,					
Dauphin, Neepawa, Souris, Carberry, Virden and municipal district of Flin Flon; summer resorts June to September inclusive. Any other part of province	13.00 11.00	11.00-12.00 9.00-10.00	10.00 8.00		

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> This table is supplementary to that on p. 171 of the 1940 Report and supersedes any inconsistent parts of it.

#### Fair Wages

Schedules under the Fair Wage Act setting wage rates for workers employed on public works and certain private works of construction are issued annually. The 1940 schedule, which appears on pp. 172, 173 of the 1940 Report, was replaced by a new one which came into effect on May 5, 1941, and this in turn was replaced as from June 1, 1942. The 1941 and 1942 schedules appear below. It is declared that increases made in the 1942 schedule are to be construed as a cost-of-living bonus. The 1942 schedule was the first one in which different maximum hours were prescribed for each of the two zones into which the Province is divided.

The Fair Wage Act applies to "any public work... for the execution of which a contract... has been entered into between the

Minister of Public Works and an employer." The schedule must also be observed by employers engaged in Manitoba on Dominion Government contracts for the construction of public works, including highway, road, bridge or drainage construction works, if the provincial wage schedule is higher than the rates specified in the contract. Private works to which the Act applies include the construction, repair or demolition of any building or construction work within the Greater Winnipeg Water District. They also include any such work in a city or town of over 2,000 inhabitants or in any portion of the Province to which the Lieutenant-Governor in Council may extend the Act, provided that the total cost for such work, irrespective of the number of contracts made, exceeds \$100. They do not include normal repair or maintenance work done by a regular maintenance staff.

		Minimum	per hour		Maximu: per v	
Occupation	Winnipes District private w for Gov Winnip	A—Greater nnipeg Water strict Area, for vate work, and r Govt. work Vinnipeg and itus of 30 miles  B—Other than Area described in "A" (applies to private work when population exceeds 2,000)			Winnipeg and radius of 30 miles <sup>1</sup>	Outside of 30 mile radius
	1941	1942	1941	1942	1941-42	1942
1. Asbestos workers—  (a) Journeymen.  (b) Improvers.  2. Asphalters—  (a) Finishers.	.80 .65	. 85	.80 .65	.85 .65	44 44 44	50 50
(b) Rakers. (c) Tampers. 3. Blacksmiths. 4. Boiler makers on construction or erection work. Helpers. 5. Bricklayers <sup>2</sup>	.58½ .50 .70 .85 .55	.58½ .50 .75 .90 .60	.54 .45 .65 .85 .55	.54 .45 .70 .90 .60	44 44 44 44 44 44	50 50 50 50 50 50
Helpers <sup>3</sup> (continuously employed at mixing and tempering mortar).  6. Bridge and structural steel and iron workers.  7. Carpenters and millwrights <sup>2</sup> 4  8. Cement finishers (in warehouses or large floor area jobs)  9. Electrical workers <sup>4</sup> (inside wiremen, licensed journey-	.52½ .90 .95 .65	$.57\frac{1}{2}$ $.95$ $1.00$ $.70$	.45 .90 .80 .60	.50 .93 .85 .65	48 44 44 48	54 50 50 54
men). 10. Elevator construction. Helpers.	.95 1.00 .70	.95 1.05 .74	.80 1.00 .70	.80 1.05 .74	44 44 44	50 50 50
11. Labourers— (a) Skilled (comprising placing or assisting mechanics in the placing of cut stone, architectural terra cotta, marble (real or imitation), roofing slate and shingles, plaster castings, ornamental bronze and iron, interior joinery, laying drain tiles, attending concrete mixers, bending and placing reinforcing material process of a line and programments.		.55 .4550	.45	.50 .4045	48 48	54 54
(b) Unskilled.  12. Lathers (metal, wood)— (a) Metal lathers. (b) Wood lathers.  13. Linoleum floor layers. 14. Marble setters. Helpers. 15. Mastic floor kettlemen. 16. Mastic floor rubbers and finishers. 17. Mastic floor spreaders and layers. 18. Operating engineers and firemen on construction— Class A: Engineers in charge of hoisting engines of three drums or more operating any type of machine, or operating trenching machines, clamshells		.85 .75 .65 1.15 .57½ .50 .60	.75 .65 .55 .95 .45 .45 .55	.80 .70 .60 1.00 .50 .50 .60	44 44 48 44 48 48 48 48	50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50
or orange peels, regardless of capacity, or operating steam shovels or draglines of one yard capacity or over, or operating drop hammer pile drivers; in all cases irrespective of motive power	1.00	1.05	.80	.85	48	50
building material, or steam shovels and draglines not specified in "A"; irrespective of motive power Class C: Engineers in charge of any steam operated machine not specified in "A" or "B"; or in charge of a steam boiler if its operation necessitates a licensed engineer under Steam-Boiler Act; or air compressor delivering air for the operation of riveting guns on steel erection work, or pumps in caissons, or concrete mixers of over ½ yard capacity;	.95	1.00	.75	.80	48	50
sons, or concrete mixers of over \( \frac{1}{2} \) yard capacity; irrespective of motive power	.85	. 90	.70	.75	48	50
of same.  Class E: Operators of gas or electric engines for ma-	. 60	. 65	.50	.55	48	50
20. Plasterers.  Helpers (continuously employed at mixing and temper-	1.15	.55 .80 1.20	.40 .70 1.00	.45 .75 1.05	48 44 44	50 50 50
ing material, including the making of putty and operation of machinery)	.521	.57½	.45	.50	48	54

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> In 1941 these hours also applied to the rest of the province outside the 30-mile radius. <sup>2</sup> Subject to existing agreements between Builders' Exchange and Bricklayers' Union or Carpenters' Union, Local 343. <sup>3</sup> In 1941 rates were also set for helpers attending on or at scaffold: 45 cents in Area A, 40 cents in Area B. <sup>4</sup> In 1941 rates for carpenters' apprentices between ages of 17 and 24 indentured for 4-year period were 30 cents per hour for first 6 months with 5 cent increase every 6 months up to and including seventh period, totalling 34 years, and 10 cent increase for last 6 months, making the rate 70 cents per hour. In 1942 the same rates are prescribed for electrical apprentices but initial rate for carpenters' apprentices has been raised to 35 cents.

§ All men assigned to help tradesmen.

	Minimum per hour					m hours
Occupation	for Govt. work private work		Winnipeg and radius of 30 miles <sup>1</sup>	Outside of 30 mile radius		
,	1941	1942	1941	1942	1941-42	1942
21. Plumbers Helpers*. 22. Roofers (felt and gravel). Mon handlers	1.05 .52½ .60 .45	1.10 .57½ .65 .50	. 95 . 45 . 55	1.00 .50 .60	44 48 48	50 54 50
23. Sheet metal workers 24. Shinglers. 25. Steamfitters Helpers*	. 75 . 80 1. 05 . 523	.80 .85 1.10 .57½	.70 .70 .95 .45	.45 .75 .75 1.00	48 44 44 44 48	50 50 50
Stone cutters.     Stonemasons.     Helpers* (continuously employed at mixing and tempering mortar).	.95 1.15 .52 <del>1</del>	1.00° 1.20° .57½	1.00 .45	.90 1.05	44 44 48	50 50
28. (a) Teamsters. (b) Teamsters with teams (if employed on construction or demolition of the building by the owner, contractor or sub-contractor).	.45	.50	.40	.45	48	54
29. Terrazzo workers— (a) Layers. (b) Machine rubbers (dry) (c) Machine rubbers (wet) and helpers	.75 .60 .55	.80 .65 .60	.72½ .52½ .50	.75 .55	44 48 48	50 50 50
30. Tile setters (including all clay product tile and vitrolite glass).  Helpers <sup>5</sup> .  31. Tile setters (asphalt and other composition tile).	1.10 52½ -85	1.15 •57½ •90	.95 .45 .70	1.00 ·50 .75	44 48 44	50 54 50
32. Timber and crib men working on grain elevators or bridges doing the "crib work" on grain elevators or rough timber work on bridges	. 65	.70	.55	.60	48	54 54
34. Trucks only (when used on construction work and paid at an hourly rate) when truck is handling not more than 1 cubic yard.	.55	.55			***	
For each additional 1/10 cubic yard	.35	.04½ 22.50 per week	.35			
36. Welders and burners (acetylene or electric)	.75 .85	.80				

Overtime:—
Time worked in excess of the maximum hours as stipulated in the schedule shall be paid at the rate of time and one-half, including Saturday afternoon. All hours worked on Sunday to be paid at the rate of double time, except in cases of emergency when time and one-half shall be paid.

All men hired in Winnipeg to go into the country to work on buildings shall be paid the City schedule rate, except where other definite agreements are made.

#### PUBLIC ROAD AND BRIDGE WORKS

The following rates and hours applied in 1941 and 1942, on "public works" outside of the Greater Winnipeg Water District Area in all parts of Manitoba for highway, road, bridge or drainage construction work where a contract had been entered into by the Honourable Minister of Public Works:

Occupation	Minin per l		Maximum hours per week	
Journal		1942	1941	1942
Teamsters. Labourers. Teamsters and two-horse team.	.35 .35 .60	.40 .40 .60	48 48 48	54 54 54
Teamsters and four-horse team.  Grader and tractor operators (excepting permanent municipal employees).  Truck drivers (regardless of basis for payment of truck).  Truck only—	.85 .60 .45	. 85 . 65 . 50	48 48 48	54 54 54
When truck is hauling not more than 1 cubic yard.  For each additional 1/10 cubic yard load.  Timber men (timber work where use of hammers, saws, axes and augers only are	.55 .04½	$.55$ $.04\frac{1}{2}$		• • • • • • • • • •
required).	. 55	. 60	48	48

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> In 1941 these hours also applied to the rest of the province outside the 30-mile radius. In 1941 rates were also set for helpers attending on or at scaffold: 45 cents in Area A, 40 cents in Area B. <sup>5</sup> All men assigned to help tradesmen. <sup>6</sup> In 1941 a rate of 52½ cents for a 44-hour week was set throughout the province for Reinforcing Steel Rodmen when exclusively hired for or occupied on the work of bending, placing, tieing and similar skilled work in connection with reinforcing steel work. <sup>7</sup> In 1941 special provisions regarding Saturday and Sunday were not in effect.

#### Saskatchewan

The provisions of the orders under the Minimum Wage Act as they were at the end of 1940 are summarized on pp. 174-75 of the 1940 Report. Since October 1, 1941, the two orders relating to certain specified towns have applied also to the town of Humboldt and a five-mile radius. There is a new order for lumbering and allied work and minor amendments have been made in the six orders relating to cities.

Effective January 19, 1942, a minimum rate was established for the first time for workers in lumbering, logging, saw mills, shingle mills, lath mills, the manufacture of railway ties, telephone poles and fence posts and the production of pulpwood, cordwood, boxwood, shingle bolts, shim wood and veneer wood. Such workers must receive at least 30 cents per hour and not more than 85 cents may be deducted from their wages for a day's board and lodging.

The six orders relating to cities were reissued during the course of 1941 but there were no changes except in regard to the coverage of three of the orders and the provisions for inexperienced workers in five of them. The factory order now covers, in addition to the establishments already mentioned, paint shops and plumbing and tinsmithing shops. The order for beauty parlours and barber shops has been extended to include beauty and barber schools, and that for theatres and dance halls now also covers bowling alleys, billiard halls, skating and curling rinks, shooting galleries and all other establishments operating games of skill.

The learning period has been reduced and the minimum rates thereby in effect increased for all inexperienced workers in factories, stores, barber and beauty shops and schools, hotels, restaurants and refreshment rooms, and the offices attached to warehousing and cartage establishments. In all these workplaces but hotels and restaurants the reduction is from 18 to 12 months. Under the superseded orders there were three ascending rates for learners, each rate applying to a six months' period. These rates are indicated in the table on p. 174 of the 1940 Report. Under the new orders the same rates are in effect, but the two lowest now apply to successive periods of three months each with the highest applying to a final period of six months. In hotels, restaurants and refreshment rooms the learning period is reduced from 12 to nine months. The rates, which were formerly \$8 and \$10 per week for two successive six months' periods, are now \$9 per week for the first three months and \$10 for the following six months. There have been no special provisions regarding learners in theatres and

amusement places, while for warehouses, etc., apart from the offices, the provisions remain unchanged.

In all the orders where the learning period has been reduced, except in that relating to barber and beauty shops, the number of learners permitted has been raised from 25 to 33½ per cent of the total number of workers. In barber shops and beauty parlours, as before, one inexperienced worker or one indentured apprentice is permitted for every experienced worker in all classes of employment.

#### Alberta

The situation at the end of 1940 was summarized on pp. 176-178 of the 1940 Report. Since then minimum rates have been set for the first time for several classes of workers, a number of existing orders have been revised and a limit has been placed on the deductions permitted for board and lodging from the wages of women covered by existing orders.

Orders came into effect for the first time for the following classes of workers on the dates mentioned: men and women in hotels in places of less than 600 inhabitants, on March 2 and April 30, 1941; men and women in canneries, on July 15 and June 30, 1942; and women employed in greenhouses, on June 30, 1942. The rates fixed by these orders for full-time workers are indicated on the accompanying table.

In canneries and greenhouses the same minimum hourly rate applies to part-time workers and full-time workers. In hotels in villages the part-time rates are 25 cents per hour for women and 40 cents for men. In all cases workers must be paid for at least four hours every time they are called for duty.

The women workers to whom these rates apply, like those governed by other orders for women, must be paid time and one-half for hours in excess of nine per day or 48 per week. In hotels in villages the rate for men applies to a six-day week and hours over nine per day must be paid on a pro rata basis. Men in canneries must receive time and one-half for hours over 10 per day or 54 per week.

The existing order for women in restaurants was re-issued on April 30, 1941, and it is now declared not to apply to hotels in places of less than 600 if the dining-room is not open to the public for more than five hours a day. Its coverage has been extended, however, for it now applies to the "hotel and restaurant industry," by which is meant not only public eating-places (to which the application of the superseded order was confined) but also any place furnishing lodging for a charge except private homes with not more than six

boarders. Its provisions regarding wages, etc., are the same as in the old order for restaurants.

The order for female office workers was reissued on April 30, 1941, but the provisions of the new order are the same as those of the old except as regards part-time employees. These must now be paid 30 cents per hour with a minimum of \$1.20 for each call.

The following are the maximum deductions which may now be made for board and lodging from the wages of female workers covered by the Minimum Wage Act: \$2.50 for 18 meals in a week of seven days; \$3 for 21 meals and \$1.50 for lodging in a week of seven days; and 15 cents for single meals.

Under the Male Minimum Wage Act the order for delivery and messenger boys was re-issued on April 23, 1941, that for workers in saw-mills, other wood working establishments and logging in rural districts on October

1, 1941, and that for coal-miners in the Edmonton district on October 31, 1941. The rates for coal miners remain unchanged but those for delivery boys paid by the day or hour and for workers in saw-mills, etc., have been raised. The new rates for delivery boys and saw-mill workers are indicated on the accompanying table.

Apart from wage rates the changes effected by the new orders are as follows. The order relating to delivery boys has been extended to cover all such workers rather than, as before, merely those in the retail trade. In saw mills, etc., if board and lodging are furnished as part payment of wages, they are to be valued at \$1 per day, while for single meals, as before, 35 cents may be deducted. In coal mines in the Edmonton district the daily hours after which time and one-half must be paid to workers above ground has been raised from eight to nine.

#### MINIMUM WAGE RATES IN ALBERTA<sup>1</sup>

MALE AND FEMALE EMPLOYEES

Industries and Occupations	Minimum per week	Minimum per hour
I. Female Employees	\$	cts.
Hotel and restaurant industry except hotels in places of less than 600 inhabitants— Experienced workers. Inexperienced workers.	12.50 9.00-11.00	
Greenhouses Experienced workers Inexperienced workers.	12.50 8.00-10.00	
II. Male and Female Employees  Hotels in places of less than 600 inhabitants—  Men  Women	15.00 10.00	
Canning meat, fish, fruit or vegetables— Male workers— Foremen. Assistant foremen, machinists, seamer operators and process men. Labourers and others. Female workers— Experienced Inexperienced Corn luskers and corn cutters.		50 45 40 32 25 35
III. Male Employees  Delivery and messenger boys under 18— Employed by the week or longer period <sup>2</sup> —  Under 16.  Over 16 and under 18. En-ployed by the day—	7.50 9.50	
Under 16. Over 16 and under 18. Employed by the hour— Under 16. Over 16 and under 15.		18 19 16 23
Employees of saw mills, planing mills, box factories, woodworking plants, logging and railway tie contractors 10 miles from any city or in towns and villages of less than 1,000 inhabitants—  Based on 9-hour day, per month.  Based on 10- ""	37.00 40 00	

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> This table is supplementary to that on page 178 of the 1940 Report and supersedes any inconsistent parts of it.

<sup>2</sup> If messenger provides his own bicycle he must receive 50 cents per week extra.

<sup>3</sup> If board and lodging is not provided, 75 cents per day extra must be paid.

#### British Columbia

The summary on pp. 179-182 of the 1940 Report is still valid, with the following exceptions.

A new order relating to women in laundries came into effect on March 10, 1941, replacing three orders which had been in force since 1919. The rates which are now set on an hourly rather than a weekly basis, are 31 cents for experienced employees and 21 to 27½ cents for learners during their first year. All workers must be paid for at least four hours (three hours on Saturday) on any day on which they are called for duty.

The influx of women into the road transport industry, excluding passenger transport, which has taken place as a result of the war, led to the passage of a special order governing female employees in this industry. This order, which came into effect on August 18, 1941, extended to women the same provisions relating to wages and other conditions as already applied to men.

The wages and other conditions governing painting, decorating and paper-hanging in Vancouver and suburbs were extended, effective June 2, 1941, to the southern part of Vancouver Island.

New orders replacing existing ones came into force on June 16, 1941, and July 20, 1942, for men in the shingle and baking industries. The following are the changes made by these orders. In the shingle industry piece-work rates were established in addition to the minimum hourly rate of 40 cents. These are 25 cents per square for sawing No. 1 shingles, 20 cents for other shingles and 15 cents for packing. In the baking industry, in addition to the various rates for workers 18 years of age and over, a rate of 20 cents per hour is now in effect for those under 18. Moreover, it is now provided that not more than 15 per cent of the male employees in any establishment may receive less than 40 cents per hour, the rate for workers 21 and over.

# Wages and Hours of Labour Under Quebec Collective Agreement Act and Schedules of Wages and Hours under Industrial Standards Acts etc., in Certain Provinces

In certain provinces, legislation provides that the wage rates and hours of labour agreed upon by representatives of employers and workers in a trade or industry for a locality, district or the whole province may be made obligatory on all employers and employees concerned by Order in Council on the recommendation of the Minister in charge of the administration of labour legislation. The changes in such rates of wages and hours of

labour during 1941 are noted below and are applicable to both male and female workers unless otherwise stated.

Summaries of this legislation in each province and of the agreements and schedules in effect at the end of the year 1940 were given in last year's bulletin: "Wages and Hours of Labour in Canada, 1929, 1939 and 1940." These remained in effect during 1941, with the exception of the changes here noted.

#### **NOVA SCOTIA**

Industrial Standards Act

#### Construction

Five new schedules were made in 1941 for building trades at Halifax and Dartmouth (LABOUR GAZETTE, June, 1941, page 707), all of which provided for a 44 hour week. For bricklayers, masons, and tilesetters the hourly wage rate stipulated was \$1.10, with all overtime as well as all work on Sundays and holidays at double time; for carpenters, 80 cents, with overtime at time and one half for the first four hours and double time there-

after and also for all work on Sundays and holidays; for electrical workers, \$1, with overtime pay under the same conditions as for carpenters; for plasterers, 90 cents, with overtime pay as for carpenters; sheet metal workers, 75 cents, with overtime at time and one half until 10 p.m. and double time thereafter and for all work on Sundays and holidays. No change was made in the plumbers and steamfitters' 1940 schedule, which with the above schedules runs from year to year until cancelled or changed.

#### NEW BRUNSWICK

Industrial Standards Act

This Act was amended in 1941, to include the construction, repair, etc. of motor vehicles (LABOUR GAZETTE, August, 1941, page 956).

#### Construction

New schedules for all trades at Saint John shown in the 1940 report were made in 1941 (all to expire December 31, 1941) with no change in hours and overtime conditions (LABOUR GAZETTE, February, 1941, page 185, and May, 1941, page 594). The hourly wage rates for bricklayers, masons, plasterers and tilesetters (ceramic and clay tile) were

unchanged at 90 cents, and for tilesetters (asphalt and composition floor and wall tile), terrazzo layers and cement finishers at 70 cents; for carpenters the rate was changed to 70 cents, painters 60 cents, spray painters and painters painting structural steel 70 cents; plumbers and steamfitters 80 cents. A schedule was made for carpenters at Moncton with a 48 hour week, a minimum wage rate of 50 cents per hour and overtime payable at time and one half for first four hours and double time thereafter, as also for all work on Sundays and holidays (LABOUR GAZETTE, December, 1941, page 1574).

#### **QUEBEC**

Collective Agreement Act

#### Manufacturing: Vegetable Foods

Baking Industry.—A new agreement for *Quebec City and district* makes no change in hours and overtime conditions. Minimum weekly wage rates: in bread bakeries, foremen \$24 in zone I, \$19.55 in zone II, journeymen \$21 in zone I, \$17 in zone II; in cake, pastry and biscuit bakeries in both zones, 40 per

cent of employees to be paid at least \$17; a further 40 per cent at least \$12, and the remaining 20 per cent at least \$7; for wrappers, orders and sample clerks and other wholesale or retail store employees, 40 per cent to be paid at least \$11, another 40 per cent at least \$9 and the remaining 20 per cent at least \$7.50; in delivery department, salesmen \$16

in zone I, \$14.40 in zone II, salesmen helper \$7 in zone I, \$6.30 in zone II, delivery man \$14 in zone I, \$12.60 in zone II (Labour Gazette, June, 1941, page 703). Granby—bakers \$14 to \$24, salesmen on commission a guaranteed minimum of \$16 (Labour Gazette, November, 1941, page 1424). An amendment to the agreement at Montreal sets minimum rate for salesmen at \$18, with no provision for commission on sales (Labour Gazette, February, 1941, page 183).

#### Manufacturing: Boots and Shoes

Shoe Manufacturing—The agreement covering this industry throughout the province was amended (Labour Gazette, February, 1941, page 183, January, 1942, page 110) to provide for a 10 per cent increase in the minimum wage rates for the general factory trades, and for adjustment of these minimum rates semi-annually by percentages corresponding to percentage changes in th cost-of-living.

# Manufacturing: Other Fur and Leather Products, etc.

FUR MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY.—For the city of Quebec, amendments in 1941 (LABOUR GAZETTE, March, 1941, page 333, and December, page 1572) provide for a cost-of-living bonus of \$3 per week for the minimum rates of \$29 and over, of \$2 for minimum rates of \$19 to \$28, and of \$1 to operators and finishers. For the retail industry in the Montreal District, an amendment (LABOUR GAZETTE, December, 1941, page 1572) provides for a cost-of-living bonus of \$2 per week to all skilled workers including apprentice cutters or trimmers, this bonus to be adjusted semi-annually with changes in the cost-of-living. It was stated that this amendment does not apply to employers of more than 50 persons, who are governed by Order in Council 8253.

LEATHER TANNING INDUSTRY, PROVINCE OF QUEBEC.—This agreement was amended in 1941 (LABOUR GAZETTE, February, 1941, page 183. August, page 1008 and October, page 1313) to provide for an increase of 10 per cent in minimum hourly wage rates, as a war bonus and applies also to all employees governed by the agreement computed on wages in force at June 1, 1941.

GLOVE MANUFACTURING (FINE GLOVES), PROVINCE OF QUEBEC.—A new agreement was made in 1941 with increases in the piece rates for a few classes of workers. Later in the year an amendment was made granting a general increase of 10 per cent over piece rates in effect at October 1, 1941 (LABOUR GAZETTE, April, 1941, page 472, July, page 854, October, page 1314, and January, 1942, page 110).

GLOVE MANUFACTURING (WORK GLOVES), PROVINCE OF QUEBEC.—The agreement for cutters was amended to make certain adjustments in the piece work rates. A later amendment increased the piece rates by 10 per cent from October 1, 1941 (LABOUR GAZETTE, March, 1941, page 333, and October, page 1314). For work glove cutters, similar amendments were made, with the same increase of 10 per cent from October 1, 1941 (LABOUR GAZETTE, March, 1941, page 333, October, page 1314, and Jan., 1942, page 110.

#### Manufacturing: Textiles and Clothing

MEN'S, BOYS', YOUTHS', CHILDREN'S AND JUVENILES' CLOTHING INDUSTRY, (COATS, SUITS, ETC.), PROVINCE OF QUEBEC.—As noted in last year's Report, a 10 per cent increase in earnings (or minimum wage rates under certain conditions) was made effective December 4, 1939, in this industry except for the infants' and children's section. By an amendment to the agreement this 10 per cent was changed to 20 per cent from July 1, 1941, and an increase of 10 per cent was granted in the infants' and children's section of the industry (LABOUR GAZETTE, August, 1941, page 1008, and September, page 1159). This is called a war bonus.

Women's Cloak and Suit Industry, Province of Quebec.—By an amendment to this agreement (Labour Gazette, October, 1941, page 1314), a general increase of 12½ per cent on the minimum wage rates was made, with the same increase to all employees actually receiving wages in excess of the minimum rates, whether on a time or piecework basis.

Men's and Boys' Hat and Cap Industry, Province of Quebec.—This agreement was amended (Labour Gazette, October, 1941, page 1314) to provide for a 10 per cent increase in wages, making the minimum weekly wage rates for cutters \$26.40, operators \$24.20, blockers \$19.14 and lining makers \$15.95.

Women's and Children's Millinery Industry, Montreal.—Minimum weekly wage rates were increased during 1941 by an amendment to the agreement (Labour Gazette, June, 1941, page 704, and February, 1942, page 234) to \$36 for hand blockers, \$32.50 for blockers, straw operators, fabric operators and cutters, \$22.40 for drapers, \$19.20 for trimmer-drapers, \$17 for trimmers. All other employees of the industry mentioned in the above classifications were also granted a 5 per cent increase.

EMBROIDERY INDUSTRY, MONTREAL.—An agreement for this industry (LABOUR GAZETTE, March, 1941, page 333) provides for a 44 hour week, with overtime limited to 8 hours per week without special permit. Minimum weekly wage rates are: Bonnaz operators

\$37.50, pleaters and pattern makers, \$22, stampers and special machine operators \$16, crochet beaders \$15, hand embroidery workers, floor help, pleater's assistant and covered button and buckle makers \$12.50.

# Manufacturing: Pulp, Paper and Paper Products

Paper Box (Corrugated Paper), Province or Quebec.—Amendments to this agreement (Labour Gazette, June, 1941, page 704, and September, 1941, page 1159) provide for a 55 hour week and for increases of 5 cents per hour for all classes of male employees (those who have had six months' experience) and the average hourly rate for male employees is increased to 38 cents. The rates for beginners in their first six months are unchanged.

PAPER BOX (UNCORRUGATED PAPER), PROV-INCE OF QUEBEC .- A number of changes were made in this agreement (Labour Gazette, April, 1941, page 473, May, page 593, June, page 704, October, page 1314, and December, page 1572). Hours are 55 per week. The minimum hourly wage rates for male employees are increased by 5 cents per hour for foremen and machinists, by 3 cents per hour for scorers, die makers and stockers, by one cent for punch operators and "other help", by 2 cents for all other classes except apprentice scorers whose rates are unchanged, stationary enginemen are added at 49½ cents in zone I, 39 cents in zone II; the average minimum wage for male employees, including apprentices to be at least 33 cents in zone I, 31 cents in zone II. A special section was added to the agreement governing hours and wage rates in the printing department of the industry.

# Manufacturing: Printing and Publishing

PRINTING TRADES, MONTREAL AND DISTRICT.—Amendments to this agreement were noted in the Labour Gazette, February, 1941, page 183, April, page 473, May, page 593, June, page 704, December, page 1572. Hours are now 44 per week in zone I. Minimum hourly wage rates are increased by 2 cents per hour for the higher paid classes and by one cent for the lower paid classes. Rural weekly newspapers are now included, with wage rates from 8 cents per hour less than the regular rates in the same zone for the higher paid classes to one cent per hour less for apprentices.

# Manufacturing: Miscellaneous Wood Products

FURNITURE MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY, PROV-INCE OF QUEBEC.—Minimum hourly wage rates were changed in 1941 (LABOUR GAZETTE, November, 1941, page 1424, and December, page 1572), as follows: in zone I, a minimum of 20 cents (an increase of 2 cents) and a minimum average of 43½ cents (an increase of 2 cents); in zone II, a minimum of 1612 cents (an increase of 1½ cents) and a minimum average of 38 cents (an increase of  $3\frac{1}{2}$  cents); in zone III, a minimum of 13½ cents (an increase of 1½ cents) and a minimum average of 32 cents (an increase of 3 cents). A costof-living bonus to be paid to every employee for every hour worked, which is the equivalent of 10 per cent of his average hourly earnings during May, June and July, 1941.

SAWING OPERATIONS, SASH, DOOR, BOX, CASKET AND OTHER WOOD PRODUCTS MANUFACTURING, JONQUIERE AND KENOGAMI.—Amendments to this agreement were published in the LABOUR GAZETTE, April, 1941, page 473, and October, page 1315. On November 15 (LABOUR GAZETTE, December, page 1572) the Orders in Council making this agreement obligatory and all amendments were repealed.

# Manufacturing: Metal Products

Ornamental Iron and Bronze Industry, Montreal and District.—A new agreement for this industry (Labour Gazette, November, 1941, page 1424) provides for a 44 hour week; overtime at time and one half until midnight and double time thereafter and for all work on Sundays and seven holidays. Minimum hourly wage rates are: mechanics 78 cents, fitters 68 cents, helpers (shop or field) 58 cents, erectors 78 cents. (These are increases of 8 cents per hour over the previous rates.)

#### Manufacturing: Non-Metallic Minerals, etc.

Building Materials Industry, Province of Quebec.—An amendment to this agreement (Labour Gazette, September, 1941, page 1159) increases the minimum wage rates for all classes in the *Granite Industry* by 5 cents per hour.

#### Construction

As changes were made in most of the agreements in 1941, the wage rates for certain trades in all districts are included in the accompanying table.

	Lake S Charl Robe and Sa		an	Que d other o		(n)	and	Rivers other es (m)	St. Hy: Bago Rou com	Sorel	
TRADES	Certain towns (a)	Rest of this district (s)	Cities of Quebec and Levis (b)	Thetford Mines and Black Lake	Rivière du Loup	Rest of this district	Three Rivers and certain towns (f)	All other municipalities	St. Hyacinthe City (g)	Rest of district	City
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Bricklayers and masons Carpenters and joiners Cement finishers. Electricians Elevator constructors—	.80 .60 .60	.60 .50 .45 .55	.85 .65 .65	.70 .60 .55 .55	.60 .50 .50	.55 .45 .45 .45	.85 .65 .65	.85 .50 .50 .55	.70d .55d .55 .50	.60d .45d .45	.60 .50 .60 .50
Mechanics Helpers Enginemen (k). Ironworkers—ornamental—	.90 .63 .55~.60	.90 .63 .4045	.90 .63 .6065	.90 .63 .50~.55	.90 .63 .45	.90 .63 .40	1.00 .70 .65	1.00 .70 .55	1.00 .70 .4550	1.00 .70 .3540	1.00 .70 .5075
Ironworkers—ornamental— Erectors. Helpers. Ironworkers—structural Labourers. Lathers—metal Lathers—wood Marble setters. Mortar makers, etc. Plainters. Plasterers. Plumbers and steamfitters. Roofers—composition Sheet metal workers. Terrazzo layers.	.60 .87 .45 .55 .55 .60 .80 .55 .60 .55 .65	.45 .87 .35 .40 .50 .50 .60 .45 .55 .50 .50	.60 .50e .87 .45 .60 .60 .65 .45 .60 .85 .65	.55 .45e .87 .40 .55 .55 .55 .55 .70 .55 .55	.50 .40e .87 .30 .45 .50 .30 .45 .60 .50	.45 .35e .87 .30 .40 .40 .45 .30 .40 .55 .45	.87 .45 .55 .55 .55 .50 .60 .85 .55 .58 .55 .55	.87 .35 .45 .45 .85 .40 .45 .85 .50 .65	.87 .40 .50 .50 .65 .45 .55d .70d .50 .45 .65	.87 .30 .40 .40 .55 .35 .45d .60d .40 .35 .55	.50 .35 .87 .35 .55 .55 .55

(a) Chicoutimi, Jonquière, Kenogami, Saint Joseph d'Alma, Rivière du Moulin, Ville Racine, Ile Maligne, River Bend, Arvida, Bagotville, Dolbeau, Baie Comeau, Port Alfred, Grande Baie, Desbiens Mills and within a radius of two miles of their limits. (b) And 30 other specified municipalities. (c) 55 cents in Drummondville. (d) Bona fide contractors, licensed and recognized as such, may pay 5 cents per hour less to carpenters and joiners and 10 cents per hour less to bricklayers, masons, plasterers and painters. (e) Adjusters. (f) Municipalities of a population of 8,000 (10,000 in case of plumbers and sheet metal workers) or more and all contracts of \$10,000 or more. (g) And municipalities of la Providence, St. Joseph, Village St. Antoine, the parish of Notre Dame, north and south shores, and the parish of St. Hyacinthe-le-confesseur. (h) And municipalities of 4,000 or more and all other contracts of \$2,000 or more. (i) Island of Montreal and within 15 miles of it.

#### Trade

RETAIL STORES, QUEBEC.—Amendments to this agreement (LABOUR GAZETTE, February, 1941, page 184, August, page 1013, and November, page 1425) include provision for a bonus equivalent to 10 per cent of the minimum wage rates of the agreement.

Hardware and Paint Stores, Quebec.—This agreement was amended (Labour Gazette, June, 1941, page 705). Overtime at time and one half is payable only after 57 hours' work in a week; work on any holiday, at double time. One week's vacation with pay after two years' service (three years' experience). The minimum wage rates were raised approximately 5 per cent except for beginners whose rates are unchanged.

DAIRY EMPLOYEES, QUEBEC CITY.—This agreement was amended (LABOUR GAZETTE, April, 1941, page 473), increasing weekly wage

rates to: tester and foreman \$25, tester (not foreman) \$18, "employee engaged in the fabrication" \$18, general employee \$15, shipper \$18, retail salesmen or wholesale and retail salesmen \$19, helper on ice cream delivery \$12, helper on any other delivery \$8; deliveryman \$18, artisan \$20 during first three months and \$25 thereafter; employees (other than regular salesmen) working less than 40 hours in any week to be paid 40 cents per hour for time worked.

RETAIL STORES, COATICOOK.—A new agreement for these employees (LABOUR GAZETTE, September, 1941, page 1162) stipulates a 60 hour week for male employees, 54 hours for female employees, with overtime at time and one half. Minimum weekly wage rates are: for 25 per cent of employees \$18 per week of 60 hours, a further 25 per cent \$15, another 25 per cent \$12 and the remaining 25 per cent \$8.

Sherbrooke and Eastern Townships District (0)			Joliette, Berthier, Montealm and l'Assomption counties  St. Johns and St. Pontiac Pontiac and Labe			ic, Pap	Val d'Or and Amos							
Sherbrooke	Granby, Farnham and Cowansville	Drummondville, Asbestos and Magog	Coaticook and Victoriaville	Princeville, Warwick, Tingwick and Arthabaska and rest of district	Joliette (h)	Rest of these counties	Island of Montreal (i)	City and town	St. Jérôme, Ste. Agathe, Terrebonne and Ste. Thérèse de Blainville (1)	Rest of County of Terrebonne	City of Hull and within 10 miles of it	(3)	Rest of this district	Towns
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
.85 .65	.80 .60 .50	.75 .60 .55 .55	.70 .50 .50	.60 .40 .45 .40	.60 .60 .55	.60 .45 .50 .40	.92 .81 .64 .87	.70 .55 .40 .60	.85 .65 .60	.68 .52 .48	1.00 .80 .65 .70	.80 .65 .50	.70 .55 .45 .50	.75 .55
1.00 .70 .4560	1.00 .70 .3550	1.00 .70 .4050	1.00 .70 .3540	1.00 .70 .3040	1.00 .70 .5060	1.00 .70 .4050	1.00 .70 .5876	1.00 .70 .4055	1.00 .70 .60	1.00 .70 .48	1.00 .70 .6070	1.00 .70 .5055	1.00 .70 .4050	1.00 .70 .55
.50	.40	.40	.40	.40							.65	.55	.45	
.87 . <b>45</b>	.87	.87 .35	.87 .35	.87 .30	.87 .35 .50	.87 .25 .50	.87 .46 .87	.87 .40 .55	.87 .40 .65	.87	.87	.87	.87	.87 .40
.45	.50	.50	.50	.50	.40	.35 .50	.64	.55 .70	.65	.52 .52	.75 .65 .80	.60 .55	.55 .45 .55	
.55 .85 .60	.45 <i>p</i> .70 .45	.45 <i>c</i> .75 .50	.40q $.70$ $.45r$	.35 .60 .30	.40 .40 .60 .55	.35 .30 .60 .45	.74 .90 .90	.53 .70 .60	.55 .80 .60	.44	.47 .65 .80 .85	.40 .55 .65	.35 .45 .55	.55 .85 .80
.60 .45 .45	.45 .50 .50	.50 .50 .50	.45r .50 .50	.30 .50 .50	.55 .60 .60	.45 .50 .50	.60 .82 .81 .81	.55 .60 .55 .65	.60	.48	.50 .65 .60 .70	.40 .50 .50 .55	.35 .45 .45 .50	.85

(j) Repair work not exceeding \$1,000 to small properties in city of Hull and within 10 miles of it; also all contracts over \$20,000 in the rest of the district. (k) Including hoisting, mixing, compressor and pump operations, but not including steam shovel and crane operations. (l) And contracts of \$10,000 in rest of district. (m) Counties of Maskinongé, St. Maurice, Laviolette, Champlain and Three Rivers. (n) Judicial district of Quebec and counties of Beauce, Dorchester, Megantic, Bellechasse, Montmagny, L'Islet, Kamouraska, Temiscouata, Rivière-du-Loup, Rimouski and Matane. (o) Sherbrooke, Compton, Frontenac, Stanstead, Shefford, Brome, Missisquoi, Richmond, Wolfe, Drummond and Arthabaska counties. (p) 55 cents in Cowansville and Farnham. (q) 40 cents in Victoriaville. (r) 35 cents in Victoriaville. (s) Contracts of less than \$5,000 in county of Saguenay (except Baie Comeau and within 15 miles of it) are exempted.

#### Service: Public Administration

MUNICIPAL EMPLOYEES, ST. JOSEPH D'ALMA.—An amendment (LABOUR GAZETTE, April, 1941, page 473) increases the monthly salary of foreman of waterworks department to \$125, chief electrician to \$125; for second electrician the hourly rate to 45 cents. Provision is made for a 44 hour week in the Accounts Department, with weekly salaries of \$45 for secretary-treasurer, \$37.50 for assistant secretary-treasurer, \$30 for collectors and \$20 for clerk bookkeeper.

MUNICIPAL EMPLOYEES, QUEBEC CITY.—For outside services, a new agreement (Labour Gazette, July, page 854) increases hourly wage rates for certain trades from 3 to 10 cents. For policemen (Labour Gazette, July, 1941, page 854), weekly wage rates were increased to \$21 per week during first year, \$23 during second year, \$25 during third year, \$27 during fourth year and \$28 during fifth

year. For firefighters (LABOUR GAZETTE, July, 1941, page 854), weekly wage rates were increased to \$21 during first year, \$23 second year, \$25 third year, \$27 fourth year, \$28 fifth year, lieutenants \$30, captains \$32.

# Service: Custom and Repair

Garages and Service Stations, Montreal.—The previous agreement was extended as noted in the Labour Gazette, April, 1941, page 474, June, page 706, and July, page 854, until a new agreement was made (Labour Gazette, August, 1941, page 1013). This new agreement provided for higher minimum wage rates: journeymen wheelwrights, machinists, electricians, mechanics, joiners, glaziers, painters, upholstery cleaners and dyers, testers, 60 cents for first class, 55 cents for second class, 45 cents for third class; body worker, upholsterer, radiator repairer, welder, black-

smith, 66 cents for first class, 55 cents for second class and 45 cents for third class; service men or demolisher 28 cents.

#### Service: Business and Personal

Barbers and Hairdressers.—Changes were made in most of the agreements in 1941, and the following table shows wage rates under all agreements as in effect at the end of the year.

# MINIMUM WEEKLY WAGE RATES FOR BARBERS AND HAIRDRESSERS

	Bar	Female Hair- dressers		
Locality	Minimum weekly wage	Weekly receipts in excess of which commis- sion of 50 per cent is paid	Minimum weekly wage	
D. 11. 1. T	\$	\$	\$	
Rivière du Loup and Montmagny Chicoutimi (a) Quebec and Thetford	12.00 15.00b	22.00 b	10.00h 12.50	
Mines	18.00 15.00 15.00 <i>c</i>	28.00 25.00 22.00	10.00h 10.00h 14.00	
sor Mills, Brompton- ville and Richmond Farnham, Cowans-	13.00	20.00e		
ville, Bedford and Sweetsburg St. Hyacinthe Granby Sorel and Drummond-	14.00 16.00 14.00	20.00 22.00 20.00	12.50 12.50	
ville	15.00	22.00	12.50i	
Hyacinthe counties. Joliette St. Johns and Iberville Montreal Island, St.	12.00 12.00 13.00	20.00 20.00	10.00	
Lambert and Longueuil. Valleyfield. Hull. Buckingham.	17.00 15.00 16.00 13.00	25.00 25.00f 20.00	12.50	
Rouyn and Noranda: Summer months Winter months	15.00 12.00	25.00 20.00g		

- (a) Counties of Chicoutimi and Lake St. John and towns of Roberval, Dolbeau and Mistassini.
- (b) Journeymen barbers \$12 during first year, \$15 with two years' experience, plus 10 per cent of gross receipts, plus an extra 15 per cent on gross receipts in excess of \$20.
  - (c) Or \$20 without commission.
- (d) And Cap de la Madeleine, Shawinigan Falls, Grand Mère and Louiseville.
  - (e) Commission of 70 per cent of receipts over \$20.
  - (f) Commission of 60 per cent of receipts over \$25.
  - (g) 65 per cent of receipts over this amount.
- (h) Plus a commission of 10 per cent of gross receipts excess of \$15.
  - (i) \$8 in Sorel.

#### ONTARIO

Industrial Standards Act

#### Manufacturing: Textiles and Clothing

Women's Cloak and Suit Industry, Province of Ontario.—Effective from October 14, 1941, increases of 14 per cent were added to the basic wage rates of this schedule (Labour Gazette, November, 1941, page 1427).

# Manufacturing: Miscellaneous Wood Products

HARD FURNITURE INDUSTRY, PROVINCE OF ONTARIO.—A new schedule was made for this industry (Labour Gazette, November, 1941, page 1427, and February, 1942, page 234) which includes the manufacture or fabrication of all wood products commonly known as furniture for houses, offices, schools, churches, theatres, institutions and public buildings, and also radio cabinets and wood frames for upholstered furniture. The province is divided into two zones: zone B comprises the city of Toronto, ten counties and parts of five other counties, in which zone are situated the cities of London, Woodstock, Kitchener, Guelph, Hamilton, St. Thomas and Stratford; zone A is the rest of the province. Hours are 47 per week, with overtime at time and one-quarter.

Wages: for male employees of 21 years of age or more and with at least 4 years' experience in the industry (Class A), the average rate of wages in each plant in zone I shall be 47 cents and the minimum rate 40 cents; in the rest of the province 45 and 38 cents respectively. For male employees with less than 4 years' experience in the industry and who are under 21 years of age or were under 21 years when they commenced work in the industry and all female employees (Class B), the minimum rates are 19 cents per hour during first year of employment in the industry, 23 cents during second year, 26 cents during third year and 29 cents during fourth year. From December 16, 1941, a previous cost-ofliving bonus was increased to 7 cents per hour for Class A employees and to 14 per cent of the minimum rates for Class B employees.

#### Construction

Changes in 1941 in schedules for building trades are: at Cornwall, the carpenters' wage rate was increased to 75 cents per hour, with a 44 hour week and overtime at time and one-half for first three hours and double time thereafter; at Ottawa carpenters' rate was raised to 90 cents, with a 44 hour week and overtime at time and one-half for first four

hours and double time thereafter; for electrical workers at Ottawa, the rate was increased to 85 cents (90 cents after January 1, 1942) and helper at 50 cents, a 40 hour week, with overtime at time and one-half; for plasterers at Ottawa, the rate was increased to \$1 per hour, with a 44 hour week and overtime at time and one-half until midnight on Mondays to Fridays, and until 5 p.m. on Saturday, all other overtime at double time. A schedule for electrical workers at London provides for a minmum wage rate of \$1 per hour, a 44 hour week and overtime at time and one-half until 10 p.m. on Mondays to Fridays and until 6 p.m. on Saturdays, with double time for all other overtime.

## Transportation and Public Utilities: Local Transportation

TAXI DRIVERS, TORONTO.—An amendment to this schedule (LABOUR GAZETTE, April, 1941, page 475) makes the minimum wage rates either (a) \$14 per week plus 35 cents for each hour of overtime; or (b) \$1 for first three consecutive hours on duty (or for any shorter

period if the employee is not kept on duty for three consecutive hours) plus 30 cents for each additional consecutive hour on duty until the employee has been on duty 11 hours, plus 35 cents for each hour of overtime. If 25 per cent of the fares earned by a driver in any calendar week exceeds the above minimum wages, then he shall be paid for that week at least 25 per cent of fares earned. Despatchers to be paid at least \$15 per week and 35 cents per hour for overtime (LABOUR GAZETTE, April, 1941, page 474).

#### Service: Business and Personal

Barbers.—A new schedule for barbers at Sault Ste. Marie provides for a minimum weekly wage rate of \$25 or \$18 per week plus 50 per cent of proceeds in excess of \$28 from the work of the employee plus 10 per cent of such proceeds in excess of \$30.

For Woodstock, a new schedule provides for a minimum rate of \$18 per week or \$12.50 per week plus 60 per cent of proceeds in excess of \$19 from the work of the employee.

#### **MANITOBA**

Fair Wage Act (Part II)

This section of the Act was amended to bring the baking industry within its scope (LABOUR GAZETTE, February, 1941, page 137).

#### Manufacturing: Vegetable Foods

Bakers, Winnipeg and District.—A schedule for bakers in Winnipeg and District was summarized in the Labour Gazette, May, 1941, page 595, and provides for a 50 hour week for all employees except boys under 18 years, hand wrappers (female) and inside sales force

for whom the work week is 48 hours; overtime at time and one-quarter. Minimum weekly wage rates: dough man \$26, assistant dough man \$23, oven man \$24, divider man \$21, table hand \$22, machine man \$20, bakers' helpers \$15 to \$18, boys \$12 for first six months, machine wrappers \$20, hand wrappers (female) from \$12 during first year to \$15 during third year, shippers \$20 to \$25, outside salesmen \$20.

#### SASKATCHEWAN

Industrial Standards Act

#### Construction

One schedule, that of carpenters at Regina, was cancelled June 27, 1941. Another schedule, that of plumbers at Saskatoon, was amended in November, 1941, to change the regular weekly hours from a 40 to a 44-hour week (LABOUR GAZETTE, December, 1941, page 1575).

# Transportation and Public Utilities: Local Transportation

TAXI DRIVERS.—A schedule was made binding for taxi drivers at Prince Albert (LABOUR GAZETTE, October, 1941, page 1317) setting a 10 hour day, a 60 hour week, with overtime at 25 cents per hour. Minimum weekly wage rates for full time work are 25 per cent of gross earnings of car driven by the employee, with a guarantee of \$12 per week.

#### Trade

COAL AND WOOD INDUSTRY, REGINA.—An amendment to this schedule (LABOUR GAZETTE, October, 1941, page 1318) fixes the 54-hour week from October to March inclusive, and the 49-hour week from April to September inclusive. A cost-of-living bonus of 13 per cent of the minimum wage rate is provided for.

#### Service: Custom and Repair

SHOEMAKING AND REPAIRING.—A schedule was made for the city of Saskatoon (Labour Gazette, August, 1941, page 1014) which fixes a 52 hour week, with overtime and part time work at 40 cents per hour. Minimum weekly wage rates: journeymen \$18, inexperienced employees \$9 to \$15, apprentices \$5 and \$7.

#### Service: Business and Personal

Barbers and Hairdressers.—New schedules were made for barbers at Humboldt providing for a 48-hour week and \$13 per week plus a percentage on charges totalling more than a certain amount; a new one for hairdressers, etc. at Humboldt providing for a minimum of \$13 per week and a 48 hour week. Changes in certain schedules for barbers: at Estevan, the minimum rate is increased to \$15 per

week plus bonus of a percentage on charges totalling a certain amount, and a 52 hour week; at Weyburn, to the minimum rate of \$16 per week is also added a percentage on charges totalling a certain amount; at Regina, the same provision for a bonus was made and hours reduced to 51 per week. Charges in certain schedules for hairdressers provide for a bonus of a percentage on charges exceeding a certain amount at Weyburn and at Moose Jaw.

#### ALBERTA

Industrial Standards Act

### Manufacturing: Vegetable Foods

BAKING INDUSTRY.—A new schedule for bakers at Edmonton (LABOUR GAZETTE, August, 1941, page 1015), increases weekly wage rates of doughmen, ovenmen and bench hands to \$27.50, shipper to \$21.50, truckers to \$21, wrappers (female) to \$14, wrappers (male) to \$17, experienced salesmen to \$23. For Calgary, (Labour Gazette, April, 1941, page 475) a new schedule for bakers reduced the hours from 50 to 48 per week with no change in weekly wage rates. Bakery salesmen at Calgary have a schedule (LABOUR GAZETTE, December, 1941, page 1575) which provides for a 54 hour week for men, 48 for women, with overtime at time and one half and minimum weekly wage rates of \$20 for salesmen (male or female) and service men (male or female) for first three months' experience and \$23 thereafter.

#### Construction

Certain wage rates were increased in new schedules in 1941. At Edmonton, the hourly wage rate for carpenters was raised to 95 cents, for sheet metal workers to \$1; and a new schedule for plasterers at Edmonton

provides for a rate of \$1.05 per hour and a 44 hour week. The rate for carpenters at Red Deer and Sylvan Lake was raised to 90 cents per hour, with a 44 hour week. At Lethbridge a wage rate of 90 cents per hour was fixed for carpenters, with a 44 hour week.

## Service: Custom and Repair

Garage and Service Station Employees.— These employees at Edmonton secured a schedule in 1941 (Labour Gazette, October, 1941, page 1318). Hours are 54 per week, with overtime at time and one half and one week's annual vacation with pay. Minimum hourly wage rates are: first class mechanics 80 cents, second class mechanics 70 cents, non-mechanical service station employees \$15 per week, washmen or greasemen 50 cents per hour or 40 per cent of the labour price quoted.

#### Service: Business and Personal

BARBERS.—A schedule for Red Deer (LABOUR GAZETTE, May, 1941, page 595) provides for a 54 hour week, with overtime at 60 cents per hour; the minimum weekly wage rate for full time barbers is 60 per cent of total takings each week, with a guarantee of at least \$15 per week.

# Maximum Hours of Work as fixed by Legislation and Administrative Action

The situation at the end of 1940 is summarized on pp. 207-214 of the 1940 Report, and a general summary of the statutory provisions for mines, shops and factories which were in effect in July, 1942, is given in the table attached to this section. Details regarding the changes made since the end of 1940 are summarized below, page references being to the 1940 Report unless otherwise stated.

Some relaxation of statutory standards has been occasioned by the war. It was noted on p. 154 of the present Report that the Quebec provision limiting the hours of men to 72 per week has been omitted from the new general Order 4 under the Minimum Wage

Act, and that the weekly rest day provision of this Order as well as the provisions of all special Orders limiting hours and requiring a weekly rest day have been declared not to apply to war industries. The hours of women and boys under 18, however, are still limited by the Industrial and Commercial Establishments Act (pp. 210, 211). At the same time, under an Order in Council of March 15, 1940, night work is now permitted for women and minors in war establishments, subject to the approval of the factories inspector. In Alberta, an Order of June 1, 1941, prohibited night work between 12 p.m. and 6 a.m. for all women governed by the Hours of Work Act, except hospital em-

ployees and telephone operators, but this Order was suspended for the duration of the war on September 9, 1941. Provisions relating to hours and night work for women have also been relaxed by administrative action for individual war establishments in some provinces.

In Alberta, the provision of the Hours of Work Act limiting the hours of men to 9 per day and 54 per week was relaxed due to the war for saw-mills on November 30, 1940, and for rolling mills on December 31, 1941. Hours up to 10 per day are now permitted in the former and up to 11 per day in the latter.

There have also been some changes, mainly in regard to seasonal industries, which are the result not of the war but of the special conditions in the industries themselves. It was noted in the 1940 Report (p. 208) that under the Alberta Hours of Work Act individual establishments may be exempted temporarily or permanently from the provisions of the Act. In November, 1938, cooks, cookees, bull cooks, night watchmen and barn bosses in logging, etc. were exempted for the winter of 1938-39 from the provisions limiting the hours of men to 9 and 54 (Sec. 5) and requiring a weekly rest day (Sec. 10). This exemption was repeated for the winters of 1939-40 and 1940-41, and in the spring of 1941 it was granted for the other months of the year as well. It now applies on a year-round basis.

In the spring of 1939 workers on irrigation projects were declared exempt from Sec. 5 for the summer months of that year. In 1940, cooks, cookees, bull cooks and barn

bosses in construction camps where the work is seasonal were exempted from Sec. 10 for the summer, and in 1941 they were exempted from both Secs. 5 and 10 with the proviso added that the exemption applied only if wages exclusive of board and lodging amounted to \$75 per month for cooks, \$50 for cookees and bull cooks and \$80 for barn bosses. These exemptions were repeated annually for both irrigation projects and construction camps, and in 1942 they were put in permanent form so that the workers mentioned are now exempt every year during the summer months. It was also provided in 1942 that workers on ferries would be exempt every summer from Secs. 5 and 10.

On the other hand, the hours of office workers in financial institutions were reduced, beginning April 1, 1941, below the maximum fixed by the Act. Women may not work more than 44 hours per week nor men more than 48. In one month each year, however, hours may amount to 196 for women and 208 for men, provided the daily limit is 9 and 10.

In 1941, provision was made in British Columbia to extend hours in placer mines and limestone quarries (p. 210) so as to enable the operators to take full advantage of the short season available. If a permit is obtained from a qualified officer of the Department of Mines, up to 10 hours per day may be worked in these places.

In 1941, hairdressing establishments in New Brunswick (p. 212) were brought within the scope of the Early Closing Act, which permits municipal councils to make by-laws fixing the hours for closing.

#### STATUTORY MAXIMUM HOURS OF WORK PER DAY OR WEEK IN MINES, FACTORIES AND SHOPS IN CANADA—JULY, 1942

	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	B.C.	Yukon
Mines— Coal: above						8 unless agreed otherwise	9, 54	8	
below	8	8					8, —	8	
Metal:							9, 54		8 unless
below		8	8 for boys under 18	8			8, —	8	paid at overtime rate
Factories		10, 601	10, 552	10, 602	8, 483	482	9, 54 men 8, 48 women	8, 485	
Shops			604	10, 602	8, 483		9, 54 men 8, 48 women	8, 485	

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Females only. <sup>2</sup> Females, and boys under 18 in Quebec and under 16 in Ontario and Saskatchewan. <sup>3</sup> Females, and boys under 18 in factories and under 17 in shops. Adult males in factories in Greater Winnipeg may not work more than 48 hours in a week unless paid a minimum of 30 cents per hour for extra hours. <sup>4</sup> Females and boys in towns of more than 10,000 inhabitants. <sup>5</sup> In Vancouver, Victoria and environs; 3 extra hours may be worked on Saturdays in other parts of the province provided weekly hours do not exceed 48.



Department of Labour

WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN CANADA

1943

Report No. 26

Issued as a Supplement to THE LABOUR GAZETTE, June, 1945.

Minister -- HON. HUMPHREY MITCHELL Deputy-Minister -- ARTHUR MacNAMARA, LL.D.

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#### WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN CANADA, 1943

REPORT No. 26

#### SUMMARY

THIS report, the twenty-sixth in the series beginning in 1921, contains tables of index numbers of rates of wages and tables showing average wage rates for selected occupations along with the predominant ranges of rates and the standard or normal hours of labour per week. The statistics of rates are given by province or region and in some cases by cities. They apply to nearly all industries. In most cases the data apply to 1943 only, but for a number of industries comparative figures for earlier years are shown.

A new index number of wage rates has been calculated for the period 1939 to 1943 on the base of rates in 1939, the last pre-war year, as 100. This index is shown by industries and main industry groups in Table I. For the period 1901 to 1939 the index on the base of rates in 1935 to 1939 as 100 has been converted to the new base and the whole series 1901 to 1943 shown in Table II. In Table IIA the index is shown on the base of rates in 1935 to 1939 as 100.

An appendix to the report gives data regarding wages paid to farm labour in 1943 and 1944, as published by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

The general level of wages in Canada during 1943 was the highest yet recorded, the index covering six main industrial groups being 32·8 per cent higher than in 1939 and 23·8 per cent higher than in 1920 which was the peak of the inflationary movement following World War I. For the period August 1939 to December 1943 the index number of the cost of living advanced 18·4 per cent.

During the period 1939 to 1943 considerable increase in wage rates in all industries was indicated, continuing the advance from the low levels of the depression reached in 1933. From 1939 to 1940 the general index number of wage rates advanced 3.9 per cent; from 1940 to 1941, 8.8 per cent; 1941 to 1942, 8.3 per cent; and from 1942 to 1943, 8.4 per cent. The gradually upward trend has continued from year to year in all industries since the outbreak of war.

In addition to adjustments made by authority of the War Labour Boards the wage data include any cost of living bonus paid, including the last bonus ordered by the National Board which became effective in November, 1943.

#### INTRODUCTORY NOTE

Statistics of rates of wages and hours of labour have been collected by the Department since it began to function in 1900 and were published from time to time in the Labour Gazette. A separate report on wages was issued in 1921 as a supplement to the Labour Gazette. This was the first report in the present series and contained statistics for certain trades and industries in various cities in Canada from 1901 to 1920 with index numbers based on rates in 1913 as 100. The information was obtained mainly from employers and trade unions but data from collective agreements in force and from Departmental officers and correspondents were also used.

3

In subsequent reports the scope of the statistics has been gradually broadened to include a representative list of occupations in most industries and additional groups were added from time to time to the table of index numbers.

In Report Number 24, containing statistics for 1940 and previous years, the index number was converted to the base 1935 to 1939 as 100 following the publication by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics of a new official index number of the cost of living on that base. Report No. 25 covered the years 1929, 1940 and 1941. No report was published covering the year 1942, but a table of index numbers appeared in the *Labeur Gazette* for December, 1943 and again in October 1944.

The method of presenting the statistics on wage rates in the present report has been changed from the method employed in previous reports. In these the rates were shown for most industries in the form of coded samples giving the predominant or representative rate or range of rates paid by each establishment for each of several selected occupations. With few exceptions statistics by region or province were not shown.

The revised form of publication shows the weighted average wage rates as well as the predominant range of rates (approximately the middle 80 per cent) by main occupations and by province or region. Where feasible, rates in Montreal and Toronto are also given. In the construction industry, printing and publishing, street railways, and certain classes of civic employees' rates are given for other cities as well.

The hours shown are the standard or normal hours per week in the industry. Where there is a variation in the number of hours as between establishments affecting a considerable proportion of workers the predominant range is shown.

#### SOURCE OF INFORMATION

The Statistics for 1943 have been obtained from some 15,000 establishments supplemented by information from trade union returns and from collective agreements. Most of the establishments with 15 or more employees were included in the survey with a representative number of smaller firms in certain industries such as garages, foundries and machine shops, sawmills and in the construction industry.

Prior to 1942 the mailing list of employers contained about 6,000 establishments including most of the larger firms and a representative number of smaller firms.

The more complete coverage was undertaken to meet the needs of the National War Labour Board when it began to function in 1942.

#### WAGE CONTROL AND THE COST OF LIVING BONUS\*

Much of the wartime increase in wages as indicated by the index number of wage rates came about by way of a cost of living bonus, payment of which was provided for under the wages control policy of the Government. All such bonuses have been included in the rates throughout this Report.

The first order relating to the control of wages and the payment of a bonus to cover increases in the cost of living was Order in Council P.C. 7440 of December 16, 1940, for the guidance of Boards of Conciliation and Investigation in their recommendations in dealing with disputes over wages for mining, some public

<sup>\*</sup> For details of the Orders in Council dealing with wage control and cost of living bonus, see appropriate issues of the *Labour Gazette*; a bulletin issued by the Department of Labour, Wartime Orders in Council Affecting Labour (Revised Edition June 1943); and bulletins issued by the National War Labour Board.

utilities and war industries under the Industrial Disputes Investigation Act. The policy was recommended also for the adjustment of wages generally.

This Order was replaced by the Wartime Wages and Cost of Living Bonus Order P.C. 8253 of October 24, 1941, which stabilized all wage rates at the level in effect on November 15, 1941. No change in basic rates was permitted without the approval of The National War Labour Board or a Regional Board which were set up under the Order.

This Order in turn was replaced by the Wartime Wages Control Order P.C. 5963 of July 10, 1942, which was a consolidation of previous orders and amendments thereto.

A cost of living bonus was payable under both the above Orders and adjusted quarterly in accordance with orders issued by the National Board. For each rise of one point in the cost of living index of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, adjusted to the base of August 1939 as 100, the bonus must be increased by 25 cents a week in the case of adult male employees and all other employees receiving \$25.00 a week or more, and by one per cent of the basic weekly wage rate in the case of men under 21 years of age and women who receive less than \$25.00 per week.

Following the establishment of the ceiling on prices effective December 1, 1941, increases in the cost of living were slight with the result that no general adjustment in the bonus was ordered until the summer of 1942. The first adjustment was 60 cents per week for those on the flat rate or 2·4 per cent for those on a percentage basis as from August 15, 1942. This was later increased to 95 cents per week or 3·8 per cent as the case may be as from November 15, 1943.

The maximum bonus payable under these orders was \$4.60 per week for those on the flat rate bonus and 18·4 per cent of the basic wages for those on a percentage bonus both based on an increase in the cost of living since August 1939 of 18·4 points.

Under Order in Council P.C. 9384 of December 9, 1943, effective February 15, 1944, provision was made for the establishment of wage rates incorporating therein cost of living bonuses payable in respect of the rise in the cost of living, to stabilize the wage structure established in this manner, and to provide machinery for rectification of any gross inequalities and injustices in wage rates so established.

#### INDEX NUMBERS

In Table I the new index number of wage rates covering the period 1939 to 1943 is shown for each of six main industrial groups and for each of the industries included therein according to the Dominion Bureau of Statistics classification. The index number was calculated by the use of weighted aggregates.

The weighted average wage rate was obtained for each of a representative list of occupations in an industry. Each such average was multiplied by the number of workers in the occupation used as a weight for that occupation throughout the period. For the index number for the industry the sum of these products was expressed as a percentage of the corresponding sum in the base year.

To obtain each main industrial group index, the indexes for the various industries included were weighted by the number of workers in each industry based on census data and to obtain the general index the main industrial groups were weighted in proportion to the number of workers in each group.

For the period 1901 to 1939 no new calculation was made, the index number previously published on the old basis being converted to the base of rates in 1939 as 100. This index was calculated by the use of link relatives. The

percentage change from year to year for each occupation was calculated. The simple arithmetic average of these percentages was obtained and the average increase or decrease applied to the index for the industry for the preceding year. To obtain the general index the main group indexes were weighted in proportion to the number of workers in each group based on data from the decennial census.

For the period 1940 to 1943 the index numbers were calculated by both methods mentioned above. The differences were not substantial for any of the years of "over-lap". The figures are as follows, the new index being shown first in each year and followed by the index as calculated by the former method: 1940, 103·9 and 103·9; 1941, 113·1 and 114·2; 1942, 122·5 and 123·1; 1943, 132·8 and 132·4.

# Table I—INDEX NUMBERS OF WAGE RATES IN CANADA, BY INDUSTRY, 1939-1943

(Rates in 1939=100)

INDUSTRY	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943
Logging. Logging, Eastern Canada.	100	$104 \cdot 9$ $105 \cdot 9$ $101 \cdot 1$	114·0 114·8 110·8	$125 \cdot 9$ $124 \cdot 9$ $129 \cdot 7$	$143 \cdot 1$ $142 \cdot 0$ $147 \cdot 5$
Logging, Western Canada.  Mining.  Coal Mining.	100 100 100	$101 \cdot 1$ $102 \cdot 5$ $102 \cdot 1$	111·2 109·4	116·6 113·1	123·7 124·8
Metal Mining.  Metal Mining, Quebec and Ontario.  Metal Mining, Manitoba and Saskatchewan.  Metal Mining, British Columbia.	100 100 100 100	102.8 $103.0$ $101.0$ $102.7$		$     \begin{array}{r}       118 \cdot 7 \\       118 \cdot 0 \\       114 \cdot 4 \\       123 \cdot 0     \end{array} $	$123 \cdot 1$ $121 \cdot 7$ $121 \cdot 7$ $128 \cdot 7$
Manufacturing Textile Products Primary Textile Products	100 100 100 100	$104 \cdot 3$ $106 \cdot 6$ $107 \cdot 5$ $109 \cdot 6$	118.6	125.5 $128.3$ $127.8$ $128.1$	$135.6 \\ 139.9 \\ 140.4 \\ 136.6$
Cotton Yarn and Cloth	100 100 100 100 100	107.6 $105.8$ $106.8$ $105.3$	$120 \cdot 1$ $112 \cdot 5$ $122 \cdot 9$	$136 \cdot 6$ $123 \cdot 6$ $129 \cdot 0$ $129 \cdot 0$	152.8 $138.5$ $141.3$ $139.3$
Clothing.  Men's and Boys' Suits and Overcoats.  Men's Work Clothing.  Shirts.  Women's and Children's Coats and Suits	100 100 100 100	$107 \cdot 2$ $106 \cdot 0$ $102 \cdot 4$ $101 \cdot 7$	$117 \cdot 9$ $118 \cdot 2$ $107 \cdot 0$ $126 \cdot 9$	$129 \cdot 8$ $133 \cdot 3$ $122 \cdot 6$ $131 \cdot 8$	$146.6 \\ 140.8 \\ 135.9 \\ 134.5$
Women's and Children's Dresses  Rubber Products	100	$106 \cdot 1$ $102 \cdot 1$	118·8 117·1	$127 \cdot 5$ $127 \cdot 1$	$133 \cdot 2$ $129 \cdot 9$
Pulp and Paper Products. Pulp and its Products. Pulp. Newsprint. Paper other than Newsprint. Paper Boxes. Printing and Publishing.	100 100 100 100	103·3 104·6 108·1 103·7 103·4 102·9 101·7	108.4 $109.5$ $114.4$ $107.7$ $107.5$ $115.5$ $105.8$	$113 \cdot 7$ $115 \cdot 1$ $124 \cdot 0$ $109 \cdot 6$ $113 \cdot 2$ $123 \cdot 9$ $110 \cdot 0$	118·1 120·0 128·6 115·4 120·1 128·9 113·6
Newspaper Printing  Job Printing and Publishing  Lithographing, Photo-Engraving, Stereotyping  and Electrotyping	100	$     \begin{array}{r}       101 \cdot 3 \\       101 \cdot 4     \end{array} $ $     \begin{array}{r}       103 \cdot 5     \end{array} $	$105.5 \\ 105.9 \\ 106.4$	$108 \cdot 3$ $110 \cdot 6$ $114 \cdot 6$	$111.6 \\ 113.8 \\ 117.8$
Lumber and its Products. Sawmill Products. Planing Mills, Sash, Doors, etc. Furniture.	100	$104 \cdot 4$ $105 \cdot 0$ $105 \cdot 0$ $101 \cdot 7$	$ \begin{array}{c} 117 \cdot 7 \\ 115 \cdot 0 \\ 120 \cdot 0 \\ 125 \cdot 0 \end{array} $	$131 \cdot 0$ $130 \cdot 7$ $123 \cdot 7$ $139 \cdot 0$	141 · 9 143 · 8 128 · 7 147 · 6
Edible Plant Products. Flour. Bakery Products. Biscuits. Confectionery.	100 100 100	$102 \cdot 9$ $103 \cdot 1$ $102 \cdot 9$ $103 \cdot 5$ $101 \cdot 9$	115.0 $113.9$ $115.5$ $114.4$ $114.5$	$122 \cdot 5$ $121 \cdot 5$ $123 \cdot 9$ $121 \cdot 8$ $118 \cdot 2$	$128.7 \\ 128.9$
Fur Products	100	105.3	113.7	$121 \cdot 7$	127.3
Leather and its Products	100 100	$105 \cdot 9$ $104 \cdot 5$ $106 \cdot 2$	122·5 119·5 123·2	134.8 $133.9$ $135.0$	$148 \cdot 9$
Edible Animal Products (Meat Products)	100	103.2	112.7	119.0	127-2
Iron and its Products	100	102 · 7 101 · 5 104 · 5 105 · 0	112 · 9 108 · 1 116 · 0 116 · 2	122 · 2 120 · 9	$135.5 \\ 137.0$

### Table I—INDEX NUMBERS OF WAGE RATES IN CANADA, BY INDUSTRY, 1939-1944—Concluded

(Rates in 1939 = 100)

INDUSTRY	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943
Manufacturing—Concluded Iron and its Products—Concluded					
Aircraft Shipbuilding (Steel Ships)	100 100	$99.0 \\ 104.9$	$109.5 \\ 121.2$	$122 \cdot 7 \\ 132 \cdot 2$	$134.0 \\ 144.4$
Motor Vehicles (Automobiles)	100 100	100 · 6 103 · 4		$115.8 \\ 127.0$	$122 \cdot 7 \\ 145 \cdot 7$
Stoves, Furnaces, etc. Agricultural Implements.	100 100	$104.5 \\ 105.1$		131.0 $136.7$	$143.5 \\ 151.9$
Sheet Metal Products	100	103.9	114.1	126.4	138 · 2
Tobacco Products	100 100	$102.8 \\ 102.5$	$113.0 \\ 113.4$	$120.4 \\ 119.9$	$131 \cdot 5$ $130 \cdot 8$
Cigars	100	104 · 1	110.8	124.5	135 · 1
Beverages (Brewery Products)	100	103.9	113.3	117.1	121.9
Electric Current Production and Distribution Electrical Apparatus, etc	100 100	$103.3 \\ 105.6$	$123 \cdot 2$	$\begin{array}{c} 120 \cdot 2 \\ 133 \cdot 7 \end{array}$	$129.6 \\ 146.4$
Radio Sets and PartsElectrical Apparatus	100 100	$105.5 \\ 105.7$		$138 \cdot 1 \\ 129 \cdot 9$	$151 \cdot 3$ $137 \cdot 0$
Construction	100	104.5	111.6	118.6	127.7
Transportation and Communication	100 100	$102 \cdot 2$ $102 \cdot 3$		$\frac{115 \cdot 1}{115 \cdot 5}$	$125.7 \\ 125.9$
Transportation	100	$105 \cdot 2$	113.3	$125 \cdot 8$	$137 \cdot 3$
Steam Railways. Electric Street Railways.	100 100	100.3 $104.9$		$113.0 \\ 114.9$	$124 \cdot 4$ $122 \cdot 4$
Communication—Telephone	100	101.3	106 · 4	112.0	123.9
Service—Laundries	100	105 · 4	110.5	116.5	127.3
GENERAL AVERAGE	100	103 · 9	113 · 1	122.5	132.8
				1	

# Table II—INDEX NUMBERS OF WAGE RATES FOR CERTAIN MAIN GROUPS OF INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1901-1943

(Rates in 1939 = 100)

Year	Con- struc- tion	Water Trans- por- tation	Elec- tric Rail- ways	Steam Rail- ways	Coal Mining	Metal Mining	Manu- fac- turing	Logging	Laun- dries	Tele- phones	Gen- eral Aver- age
1901	35.3	43.9	32.8	33.7	47.4	61.2		51.4			38.1
1902	37.7	44 · 1	34.9	35.2	48.0	61.6		52.6			40.0
1903	39.5	43.9	36.5	36.8	48.9	59.5		53.9			41.4
1904	40.9	44.5	$37 \cdot 5$	37.6	48.8	58.1		54.6			42.3
1905	42.8	44.7	37.7	$36 \cdot 5$	49.5	58.7		57.0			43.1
1906	45.0	45.5	39.0	38.9	50.1	$62 \cdot 5$		59.4			44.9
1907	$47 \cdot 0$	46.5	41.8	39.6	53.6	61.7		60.3			46.3
1908	47.7	47.6	$42 \cdot 0$	$42 \cdot 2$	$54 \cdot 3$	$62 \cdot 6$		58.6			47.4
1909	48.7	48.3	41.7	42.3	$54 \cdot 5$	$63 \cdot 2$		61.9			48.3
1910	50.9	48.4	44.0	44.1	$54 \cdot 0$	$62 \cdot 5$		$64 \cdot 0$			49.9
1911 1912	52.9	49.1	$45 \cdot 2$	46.9	55.9	63.1	45.0	$65 \cdot 6$			$49 \cdot 2$
1912	56.2	50 · 1	47.4	47.9	$56 \cdot 4$	$66 \cdot 3$	45.8	$67 \cdot 7$			50.8
1914	58.6	$\begin{array}{c} 52 \cdot 0 \\ 52 \cdot 8 \end{array}$	51.3	49.0	57.3	65.3	$47 \cdot 2$	$68 \cdot 7$	$47 \cdot 0$		$52 \cdot 1$
1915	$59.1 \\ 59.4$	$52.8 \\ 54.0$	$\begin{array}{c c} 51.8 \\ 50.2 \end{array}$	49.9	58.4	65.4	48.7	$64 \cdot 3$	$49 \cdot 2$		$52 \cdot 8$
1916	60.0	$54.0 \\ 54.9$	$50 \cdot 2$ $52 \cdot 5$	$49.8 \\ 51.8$	58.7	$66 \cdot 2$	$50 \cdot 1$	$61 \cdot 1$	$47 \cdot 5$		$53 \cdot 2$
1917	64.4	64.5	58.8	61.0	$\begin{array}{c c} 64 \cdot 0 \\ 75 \cdot 0 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 73 \cdot 2 \\ 81 \cdot 1 \end{array}$	54.3	73.0	50.7		56.9
1918	73.8	$78 \cdot 6$	$73 \cdot 3$	77.3	90.5	88.1	60 4	95.8	56.8		$65 \cdot 2$
1919	86.8	$86 \cdot 7$	83.8	90 · 1	97.8	88.4	$\begin{array}{c} 69 \cdot 2 \\ 85 \cdot 0 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 110 \cdot 3 \\ 127 \cdot 3 \end{array}$	$65 \cdot 6$		76.6
1920.	106.0	$105 \cdot 2$	99.7	$108 \cdot 2$	113.3	102.9	102.4	$127.5 \\ 142.5$	$\begin{array}{c} 75 \cdot 1 \\ 88 \cdot 2 \end{array}$	00 0	90.0
1921	99.9	96.0	98.6	.95.9	119.4	$95 \cdot 2$	95.4	$102 \cdot 2$	97.3	$92 \cdot 2 \\ 91 \cdot 8$	107.0
1922	95.3	$86 \cdot 7$	94.6	90.3	113.4	88.0	89.2	79.6	98.2	87.2	$97.5 \\ 91.1$
1923	97.5	91.5	95.6	$91 \cdot 2$	113.4	91.9	$92 \cdot \overline{5}$	93.5	99.6	88.6	93.6
1924	99.4	$90 \cdot 2$	95.7	$91 \cdot 2$	110.3	92.0	93.2	105.9	99.9	89.0	94.8
1925	99.8	$90 \cdot 4$	$96 \cdot 4$	$91 \cdot 2$	96.1	93.3	$92 \cdot 3$	95.2	99.0	89.1	93.8
1926	100.9	$90 \cdot 2$	96.7	$91 \cdot 2$	96.0	$93 \cdot 2$	92.8	95.5	99.9	89.7	94.4
1927	$105 \cdot 0$	91.3	97.5	$97 \cdot 1$	$96 \cdot 3$	93.3	94.1	97.7	100.8	91.4	96.4
1928	108.7	$91 \cdot 9$	$99 \cdot 6$	$97 \cdot 1$	96.8	$93 \cdot 2$	94.8	99.0	101.6	93 · 1	97.5
1929	115.8	$96 \cdot 1$	$101 \cdot 9$	100.0	96.8	93.8	$95 \cdot 4$	98.7	101.8	$94 \cdot 2$	99.2
1930	119.1	$97 \cdot 2$	102.3	100.0	$97 \cdot 1$	$93 \cdot 9$	$95 \cdot 5$	$97 \cdot 5$	$102 \cdot 0$	94.7	99.9
1931	114.7	93.0	101.9	97.5	$97 \cdot 1$	$92 \cdot 6$	$93 \cdot 1$	81.5	101.5	95.0	96.6
1932 1933	104.5	86.5	98.1	90.1	94.1	$89 \cdot 7$	87.0	$67 \cdot 1$	$99 \cdot 0$	88.6	89.7
1934	92.5	81.2	93.8	88.0	92.8	88.6	82.9	$57 \cdot 4$	97.0	87.9	85 · 1
1934	$90.7 \\ 93.6$	80.5	93.7	85.0	93.4	90.9	85.2	$65 \cdot 7$	$96 \cdot 1$	93.7	$85 \cdot 9$
1936	93.6	$81 \cdot 1$ $82 \cdot 4$	$94 \cdot 3   95 \cdot 2$	90 1	95.0	92.6	87.0	73.1	96.6	93.0	88.4
1937	96.9	92.0	$95 \cdot 2   97 \cdot 8$	90.1	95.1	94.9	89.1	80.9	$97 \cdot 1$	93.8	90.0
1938	99.2	99.1	97.8	$\frac{96 \cdot 0}{100 \cdot 0}$	$95.6 \\ 100.0$	99.1	96.1	93.9	98.3	98.5	96.7
1939	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.6	99.2	101.8	99.7	99.7	99.6
1940	104.5	$105 \cdot 0$ $105 \cdot 2$	104.9	100.0	$100.0 \\ 102.1$	100.0	$100 \cdot 0 \\ 104 \cdot 3$	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1941	111.6	113.3	110.1	100.3	102.1	$\frac{102.8}{112.2}$	$104.3 \\ 115.2$	104.9   114.0	105.4   110.5	101.3	103.9
1942	118.6	125.8	114.9	113.0	113.1	$112.2 \\ 118.7$	125.5	$\frac{114.0}{125.9}$	$\frac{110.5}{116.5}$	$106.4 \\ 112.0$	$113 \cdot 1 \\ 122 \cdot 5$
1943.	127.7	137.3	122.4	$124 \cdot 4$	124.8	123.1	135.6	$143.9 \\ 143.1$	$\frac{110.5}{127.3}$	$112.0 \\ 123.9$	132.5

# Table IIA—INDEX NUMBERS OF WAGE RATES FOR CERTAIN MAIN GROUPS OF INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1901-1943

(Rates in 1935-39=100)

Year	Con- struc- tion	Water Trans- por- tation	Elec- tric Rail- ways	Steam Rail- ways	Coal Mining	Manu- fac- turing	Logging	Metal Mining	Laun-	Tele- phones	Gen- eral Aver- age*
1001	20 5	40.9	00 7	95 4	10.0		EE 7	62.9			40 · 1
1901 1902	$\frac{36.5}{38.9}$	$48.3 \\ 48.5$	$33.7 \\ 35.8$	$35 \cdot 4 \\ 37 \cdot 0$	48.8		$55 \cdot 7   57 \cdot 1$	63.3			$40.1 \\ 42.1$
1902	40.8	48.3	37.5	38.6	50.3		58.4	61.2			43.6
1904.	42.2	48.9	38.5	39.5	50.2		59.4	59.7			44.5
1905.	44.2	49.2	38.7	38.3	50.9		$61.\bar{5}$	60.3			45.4
1906	46.5	50.0	40.0	40.8	51.6		63.6	$64 \cdot 2$			47.3
1907	48.5	51.1	42.9	41.6	$55 \cdot 2$		$65 \cdot 2$	$63 \cdot 4$			48.8
1908	49.3	$52 \cdot 4$	43.1	44.3	55.9		63.9	$64 \cdot 4$			49.9
1909	$50 \cdot 3$	53 · 1	42.8	44.4	56.1		$67 \cdot 2$	$65 \cdot 0$			$50 \cdot 9$
1910	$52 \cdot 6$	$53 \cdot 2$	$45 \cdot 2$	46.3	55.6		69.3	$64 \cdot 2$			$52 \cdot 5$
1911	$54 \cdot 6$	54.0	46.4	$49 \cdot 2$	57.5	47.7	$70 \cdot 7$	$64 \cdot 9$			51.8
1912	$58 \cdot 1$	55 · 1	48.7	$50 \cdot 3$	58.0	48.6	$73 \cdot 0$	$68 \cdot 2$			$53 \cdot 5$
1913	60.5	$57 \cdot 2$	$52 \cdot 7$	51.4	59.0	$50 \cdot 0$	73.9	$67 \cdot 1$	47.8		54.9
1914	$61 \cdot 0$	58.1	53.2	$52 \cdot 4$	60 · 1	51.6	$70 \cdot 6$	$67 \cdot 2$	50.0		$55 \cdot 6$
1915	$61 \cdot 4$	59.4	51.6	$52 \cdot 3$	60.4	53 · 1	68.0	$68 \cdot 1$	48.3		56.0
1916	62.0	60.4	53.9	54.4	65.9	57.6	79.3	$75 \cdot 2$	$\begin{array}{c c} 51.6 \\ 57.8 \end{array}$		59·9 68·7
1917 1918	66.5	71.0	60.4	64.0	77.2	64.0	$100.5 \\ 114.6$	$83 \cdot 4$ $90 \cdot 6$	$\frac{57.8}{66.7}$		80.7
1918	$76 \cdot 2$ 89 · 7	$86.5 \\ 95.4$	$75.3 \\ 86.1$	$\begin{array}{c} 81 \cdot 2 \\ 94 \cdot 6 \end{array}$	93.1	$\begin{array}{c c} 73 \cdot 4 \\ 90 \cdot 1 \end{array}$	131.2	90.0	76.4		94.8
1920	109.5	115.7	102.4	113.6	116.6	108.5	148.7	105.8	89.7	95.1	112.7
1921	$103.3 \\ 103.2$	105.6	101.3	100.7	122.9	101.1	112.9	97.9	99.0	94.6	102.7
1922	98.4	95.4	97.2	94.8	116.7	94.6	92.6	90.5	99.9	89.9	95.9
1923	100.7	100.7	98.2	95.8	116.7	98.1	107.1	94.5	101.3	91.3	98.6
1924.	102.7	99.2	98.3	95.8	113.5	98.8	$116 \cdot 2$	94.6	101.6	91.8	99.8
1925	103.1	99.4	99.0	95.8	98.9	97.8	107.8	95.9	100.7	91.9	98.8
1926	$104 \cdot 2$	99.2	99.3	95.8	98.8	98.4	108.4	95.8	101.6	$92 \cdot 5$	$99 \cdot 4$
1927	108.5	100.4	100 · 1	102.0	99.1	99.7	109.5	$95 \cdot 9$	$102 \cdot 5$	94.2	101.5
1928	112.3	101 - 1	$102 \cdot 3$	102.0	99.6	100.5	110.9	95.8	103.3	96.0	$102 \cdot 7$
1929	119.6	105.7	104.7	$105 \cdot 0$	99.6	101 · 1	110.5	$96 \cdot 4$	103.5	$97 \cdot 1$	104.5
1930	$123 \cdot 0$	106.9	$105 \cdot 1$	$105 \cdot 0$	99.9	$101 \cdot 2$	109.2	$96 \cdot 5$	$103 \cdot 7$	97.6	$105 \cdot 2$
1931	118.5	102.3	104.7	102.4	99.9	98.7	92.6	$95 \cdot 2$	103.2	97.9	101.7
1932	107.9	95.1	100.7	94.6	96.8	$92 \cdot 2$	76.7	$92 \cdot 2$	100.7	91.3	94.5
1933	95.6	89.3	96.3	92.4	95.5	87.9	66.0	91.1	98.6	90.6	89·6 90·5
1934 1935	93.7	88.6	96.2	89.3	96.1	90.3	74.9	93.4	97.7	96.6	93.1
1935	$96.7 \\ 97.3$	$89.2 \\ 90.6$	96·8 97·8	$94.6 \\ 94.6$	97·8 97·9	$92 \cdot 2 \\ 94 \cdot 4$	82.3	95.2	98·2 98·7	$95 \cdot 9$ $96 \cdot 7$	94.8
1930	100.1	101.2	100.4	100.8	97.9	101.9	$90.5 \\ 104.6$	$97.6 \\ 101.9$	100.0	101.6	101.8
1938	$100.1 \\ 102.5$	109.0	$100.4 \\ 102.1$	105.0	102.9	$101.9 \\ 105.2$	112.0	$101.9 \\ 102.4$	101.4	102.8	104.9
1939	103.3	110.0	102.1 $102.7$	105.0 $105.0$	102.9	106.2	$112.0 \\ 110.5$	102.4	101.7	103.1	105.3
1940	107.9	115.7	107.7	$105.0 \\ 105.3$	105.1	110.6	115.9	$102.3 \\ 105.7$	107.2	104.4	109.4
1941	115.3	124.6	113.1	110.1	112.6	$122 \cdot 1$	126.0	115.3	112.4	109.7	119.1
1942	$122 \cdot 5$	138.4	118.0	118.7	116.4	133.0	139.1	$122 \cdot 0$	118.5	115.5	129.0
1943	131.9	150 · 8	125.7	130 · 6	128.4	143.7	158 - 1	126.5	129.5	127.7	139.9
					1						

<sup>\*</sup> Prior to 1940 weighted according to average numbers of workers in each group in 1921 and 1931 except metal mining where years 1921, 1931 and 1938 were used. In the years 1940 to 1943 weighted according to 1941 census figures.

# Table III—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LOGGING INDUSTRY, 1943

EASTERN CANADA

Note.—Rates with board and lodging except in case of pulpwood cutters (pieceworkers) whose rates are without board.

Standara hours per week: 48-60, with most firms reporting 60. In Nova Scotia 54 is most common except for cooks.

Occupation	Average Wage Rate per Day	Range of Rates per Day
Blacksmiths—	\$	\$
QuebecOntario	3.80 4.08	3.40-4.50 3.20-4.90
Choppers and Sawyers— Nova Scotia. New Brunswick. Quebec. Ontario.	3.06 3.18 3.11 3.29	2.66-3.43 2.43-4.00 2.37-3.77 2.30-3.70
Cookecs— New Brunswick. Quebec. Ontario.	2.47 2.37 2.31	1.82-2.92 1.74-3.60 1.96-3.40
Cooks— Nova Scotia. New Brunswick. Quebec. Ontario.	3.26 3.97 3.74 3.48	2.50-4.00 2.80-4.92 3.00-4.60 2.50-4.64
General Hands— Nova Scotia New Brunswick Quebec Ontario.	2.77 3.01 2.66 2.53	2.25-3.40 2.20-3.40 1.80-3.40 2.26-4.46
Pulpwood Cutters*— New Brunswick. Guchec. Ontario.	4.21 4.27 5.02	2.62-5.62 2.87 5.38 3.69-6.41
River Drivers— Nova Scotia. New Brunswick. Quebee. Ontario.	3.74 3.84 3.43 3.81	3.00-4.60 3.20-4.50 2.62-4.65 3.31-4.75
Teamsters— Nove Scotia. New Brunswick. Quebec Cutario.	3.05 3.06 2.96 2.67	2.60-3.50 2.60-4.10 2.37-3.87 2.45-3.00

<sup>\*</sup> Average piecework earnings without board.

#### Table III—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LOGGING INDUSTRY, 1943—Concluded

#### BRITISH COLUMBIA

Note.—Rates with lodging but without board, except for cooks and flunkies.

Standard hours—48 per week.

Occupation	Average Wage Rate per Day	Range of Rates per Day
	\$	\$
Boommen Bull Cooks and Flunkies. Chasers. Chokermen Cooks Donkey Engineers. Fallers and Buckers, Hand Loaders. Locomotive Engineers Locomotive Firemen Rigging Slingers. Roadmen and Swampers Sectionmen Signalmen	7.04 5.04* 6.88 6.48 6.72* 8.08 9.20 7.52 8.00 6.40 8.16 6.16 5.84 5.84	$\begin{array}{c} 6.16 - 8.64 \\ 4.48*-6.16* \\ 6.00 - 7.68 \\ 5.60 - 6.80 \\ 5.60*-8.16* \\ 7.20 - 8.96 \\ 6.16 - 9.60 \\ 6.16 - 9.04 \\ 7.20 - 8.40 \\ 5.76 - 7.20 \\ 6.40 - 9.68 \\ 4.56 - 6.40 \\ 5.68 - 7.12 \\ 5.20 - 6.16 \end{array}$

<sup>\*</sup> With board.

## Table IV—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MINING INDUSTRY, 1943

#### 1. COAL MINING

Note.—Rates shown do not include an increase of \$1.00 per day awarded toward the end of 1943 to coal mine employees in Alberta, British Columbia, Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, and an average increase of 16 per cent to employees in Saskatchewan. In Alberta and British Columbia and for Dominion Coal Company employees in Nova Scotia, the award was made retroactive to November 1, 1943, and for the remainder to December 20, 1943.

Standard hours per week: 48 underground, 48-60 surface.

Occupation and Locality  Average Rate of R per Day per	nge
per Day per	lates Day
\$	\$
Blacksmiths	
Canada       6.02         Nova Scotia       5.60         5.22	- 6.69
	-6.65
Saskatchewan	-6.66
	-6.77 $-6.65$
Diffusi Columbia	0.00
Canada. 5.77	
Nova Scotia	-6.25
21011 2214110111011111111111111111111111	-5.45 $-6.66$
	- 0.00 - 7.77
	- 6.65
Drivers	
Canada 6.12	
Nova Scotia	_
Saskatchewan       4.46         Alberta       6.28       6.16	- - 6.67
British Columbia. 6.16	_
Hoisting Engineers	
Canada 6.06	
	- 6.28
	-4.65 $-5.39$
Alberta. 6.33 6.12	- 6.71
British Columbia	- 6.71
Labourers	
Canada	- 4.77
	- 4.77 - 4.25
Saskatchewan 4.41 4.26	-4.71
ZIII OI CC	- 6.28 - 5.67
British Columbia	- 5.07
Machinists	
Canada	- 6.69
	- 6.70
British Columbia	- 6.65
Miners, Contract	
Canada	
Nova Scotia	⊱ 9.34* ⊱ 6.28*
TICW DIGHTOR	► 0.28* ► 9.99*
Alberta	97 . 97 . 7

<sup>\*</sup> Average piece-work earnings.

Table IV—(1) COAL MINING—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Day	Range of Rates per Day
Miners, Datal Canada Nova Scotia Saskatchewan Alberta British Columbia	\$ 6.07 4.78 5.66 6.67 6.78	\$ 3.89 - 5.05 4.83 - 6.62 5.95 - 7.03 6.27 - 7.03
Pumpmen  Canada.  Nova Scotia.  New Brunswick.  Saskatchewan  Alberta.	5.19 5.20 4.07 4.62 5.76	$\begin{array}{c} 4.82 - 5.30 \\ 3.90 - 4.25 \\ 3.99 - 5.16 \\ 5.62 - 6.28 \end{array}$

Table IV—(2) METAL MINING

Note.—Standard hours per week: Underground 48, Mill and Surface 48-56.

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Underground Labour	\$	\$
Cage and Skiptenders		
Canada. Quebec. Ontario. Manitoba. British Columbia.	.76 .75 .76 .81 .75	.63 — .79 .74 — .89 .71 — .85 .67 — .79
Chute Blasters and Scalers		
Canada Quebec Ontario Manitoba British Columbia	.75 .74 .73 .80 .79	.62 — .82 .65 — .80 — .77 — .80
Deckmen		
Canada. Quebec Ontario. Manitoba.	.69 .68 .70 .71	.63 — .85 .63 — .75 .69 — .81
Miners*		
Canada. Quebec. Ontario. Manitoba. British Columbia	.78 .75 .76 .78 .80	.71 — .94 .68 — .89 .74 — .80 .72 — .86

<sup>\*</sup> Includes machine men, drill runners, etc.

#### Table IV—(2) METAL MINING—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Underground Labour—Concluded		
Miners' Helpers  Canada Quebec Ontario Manitoba British Columbia.	.68 .67 .69 .69	.60 — .68 .52 — .75 .63 — .71
Motormen Canada	.77	
Canada. Quebec. Ontario. Manitoba. British Columbia.	.75 .77 .79 .78	.6479 $.6079$ $.7180$ $.6888$
Muckers and Trammers	.69	
Canada Quebec Ontario Manitoba British Columbia.	.64 .72 .71 .72	.52 — .90 .68 — .80 — .65 — .85
Nippers		
Canada Quebec Cntario British Columbia.	.73 .68 .73 .77	.53 — .75 .67 — .75 .67 — .80
Pipe Fitters	<b>P</b> O	
CanadaQuebecOntarioManitobaBritish Columbia.	.80	.61 — .85 .70 — .90 — .73 — .92
Samplers	.73-	
Canada Quebec Ontario Manitoba British Columbia.	.71 .75 .69	.64 — .81 .65 — .90 .66 — .83
Timbermen	.79	
CanadaQuebecOntarioManitobaBritish Columbia.		.63 — .98 .58 — .85 — .73 — .86
Timbermen's Helners		
Canada Quebec. Ontario. British Columbia.	. 69	.52 — .75 .52 — .73
Trackmen	.72	
Canada. Quebec. Ontario. Manitoba. British Columbia.	.67 .71 .80	.56 — .75 .65 — .80 .74 — .86

#### Table IV—(2) METAL MINING—Continued

Occupations and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Ranges of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
MILL LABOUR		
Crushermen		
Canada	.74 .71	62 00
Quebec Ontario	.75	.6392 .6285
ManitobaBritish Columbia	$\frac{.76}{.76}$	.6978 $.6586$
Diffish Columbia	.10	.00
Filtermen		
Canada	.72 .66	.5876
Quebec Ontario	.77	.6684
Manitoba	.75 $.72$	.7177 $.6676$
British Columbia	. 4 2	.70 — 00.
Millmen		
Canada	$.71 \\ .72$	.63 — .82
QuebecOntario	.73	.6585
Manitoba	.77 .74	.6781 .6881
British Columbia	. (4	.08 — .81
Solution Men		
CanadaQuebec.	.82	.74 — .88
Ontario.	.83	.68 — .88
Surface Labour		
Blacksmiths		
Canada	.84	
Quebec Ontario	.79 .85	.6192 .7499
Manitoba	.79	.77 — .83
British Columbia.,	. 84	.69 — .94
Carpenters		
Canada	.81	e= 04
Quebec	.78	.6584 .7595
ManitobaBritish Columbia	.86	.7393 .7394
Bittish Columbia	.04	.7594
Compressormen		
CanadaQuebec	.77	.67 — .88
Ontario	.76	.6883
Manitoba British Columbia	.75 .78	.7080 .6486
		.01
Electricians Canada	. 89	
Quebec	.81	.6192
Öntario	.91	.69 - 1.11 .8398
British Columbia	.87	$\begin{array}{c c} .03 & -0.98 \\ .75 & -1.06 \end{array}$

#### Table IV—(2) METAL MINING—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Ranges of Rates per Hour
Surface Labour—Concluded	4	•
Hoistmen  Canada Quebec. Ontario. Manitoba British Columbia.	.84 .83 .85 .80	.65 — .95 .73 — .95 .71 — .93 .73 — .98
CanadaQuebecOntarioManitobaBritish Columbia.	.61 .56 .62 .55	.50 — .75 .50 — .75 .49 — .65 .50 — .73
Machinists  Canada Quebec. Ontario British Columbia.	.83 .84 .81 .85	.75 — .90 .68 —1.00 .68 — .98
Steel Sharpeners  Canada	.79 .78 .79 .79 .82	.65 — .83 .60 — .90 .78 — .80 .73 — .89

# Table V—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1943

#### (1) PRIMARY TEXTILE PRODUCTS

Note.—For more detailed information see report "Wages in the Primary Textiles Industry in Canada, 1943", issued as supplement to the Labour Gazette for October, 1944.

The rates shown in the Primary Textiles Industry are average straight time wages or earnings per hour. Most of the employees in this industry are on piece work.

	Canada	MARI	TIMES	QUEBEC		ONT	ARIO
Occupation	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Actual Hours per Week	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Actual Hours per Week	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Actual Hours per Week
Cotton Yarn and Cloth	\$	\$		\$		\$	
Picker Tenders, Male Card Tenders, Male Fly-frame Tenders, Female. Spinners, Male Spinners, Female. Spooler Tenders, Female. Twister Tenders, Female. Weavers, Male. Weavers, Female. Loom Fixers, Male. Winder Tenders, Female. Cloth Inspectors, Male. Cloth Inspectors, Female. Shop Labourers, Male. Machinists, Male.	.465 .476 .418 .460 .407 .404 .412 .563 .491 .662 .406 .474 .388 .451 .664	.416 .444 .425 .383 .380 .389 .591 .520 .679 .480 .470 .353 .495 .688	56.9 55.2 48.8 	.455 .470 .411 .458 .407 .407 .412 .525 .471 .659 .397 .469 .394 .437 .656	$\begin{array}{c} 52 \cdot 4 \\ 52 \cdot 8 \\ 45 \cdot 3 \\ 52 \cdot 4 \\ 46 \cdot 9 \\ 47 \cdot 1 \\ 48 \cdot 4 \\ 52 \cdot 3 \\ 46 \cdot 7 \\ 52 \cdot 4 \\ 46 \cdot 6 \\ 48 \cdot 1 \\ 45 \cdot 3 \\ 57 \cdot 8 \\ 55 \cdot 9 \end{array}$	.512 .510 .430 .507 .413 .419 .423 .610 .521 .665 .410 .499 .366 .495 .674	54·1 53·8 46·6 38·7 45·4 45·2 46·3 51·1 49·3 52·6 45·1 52·7 49·0 53·2 54·9

Canada	MARI	TIMES	Qui	BEC	Ont	ARIO		rern† INCES
Average Wage Rate per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Actual Hours per Week	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Actual Hours per Week	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Actual Hours per Week	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Actual Hours per Week
\$	\$		\$		\$		\$	
.458	.460	53.3	.412	55.1	.490	52.8	.413	51.1
.457	.453	55.8	.456	55.5	.506	52 · 1	.447	55.1
.396			.373	$54 \cdot 2$	.403	$45 \cdot 9$		
.391			.383	48.7	.392	46.2		
. 537	.500	49.0	.473	53.3	. 585	50.1	.480	53 · 1
.368	.330 .298	52·3 43·3	.326	50·0 50·7	.454 .394	$44 \cdot 1 \\ 45 \cdot 1$	.420	43.4
.360	.310	45.6	.319	48·6 49·9	.376	45·1 49·1	.381	45·3 44·2
.437 .648 .493	.506 .415	55·8 55·0	.412 .629 .466	50·0 54·4 55·9	.449 .670 .512	$51.8 \\ 52.7$	.591 .592 .487	$   \begin{array}{r}     44 \cdot 2 \\     51 \cdot 7 \\     53 \cdot 3   \end{array} $
.377 .483	.309 .454	43·5 57·7	.338	$\begin{array}{c} 39 \cdot 2 \\ 55 \cdot 0 \end{array}$	.382	46·8 56·4	.365 .546	$\begin{array}{c} 41 \cdot 3 \\ 53 \cdot 0 \end{array}$
	Average Wage Rate per Hour \$ .458 .457 .396 .391 .537 .407 .368 .437 .648 .493 .377	Average Wage Rate Per Hour Hour Flour S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S	Average Wage Rate Per Hour Hour Hour Week  \$ \$ \$ .458 .460 .53.3 .457 .453 .55.8 .396	Average Wage Rate per Hour         Average Wage Rate per Hour         Actual Hours Rate per Hour         Average Rate per Hour           \$         \$         \$           .458         .460         53·3         .412           .457         .453         55·8         .456           .396          .373           .391          .383           .537         .500         49·0         .473           .407         .330         52·3         .326           .368         .298         43·3         .334           .360         .310         45·6         .319           .558          .534           .437         .373         46·2         .412           .448         .506         55·8         .629           .493         .415         .55·0         .466           .377         .309         43·5         .338	Average Wage Rate per Hour         Average Rate per Hour         Actual Hours Rate per Hour         Average Rate Per Week         Average Rate Per Rate per Hour         Actual Hours Rate per Hour         Actual Hours Rate per Hour           \$         \$         \$           .458         .460         53·3         .412         55·1           .457         .453         55·8         .456         55·5           .396          .373         54·2           .391          .383         48·7           .537         .500         49·0         .473         53·3           .407         .330         52·3         .326         50·0           .368         .298         43·3         .334         50·7           .360         .310         45·6         .319         48·6           .558          .534         49·9           .437         .373         46·2         .412         50·0           .648         .506         55·8         .629         54·4           .493         .415         55·0         .466         55·9           .377         .309         43·5         .338         39·2	Average Wage Rate per Hour         Average Week         Actual Hours Rate per Hour         Average Rate Per Hour         Actual Wage Rate per Hour         Average Rate Per Hour         Actual Wage Rate Per Hour         Average Rate Per Hour         Average Rate Per Hour         Average Rate Per Hour         Average Rate Per Rate Per Hour           \$         \$         \$         \$         \$           .458         .460         53·3         .412         55·1         .490           .457         .453         .55·8         .456         .55·5         .506           .396          .373         .54·2         .403           .391          .383         .48·7         .392           .537         .500         .49·0         .473         .53·3         .585           .407         .330         .52·3         .326         50·0         .454           .368         .298         .43·3         .334         50·7         .394           .360         .310         .45·6         .319         .48·6         .376           .558          .534         .49·9         .588           .437         .373         .46·2         .412         .50·0         .49	Average Wage Rate Per Hour         Average Wage Rate Per Hour         Actual Hours Per Hour         Average Wage Rate Per Hour         Actual Hours Per Hour         Average Wage Rate Per Hour         Actual Hours Per Hour         Average Wage Per Hour         Actual Hours P	Average   Wage   Rate   Per   Hour   Hour   Week   Hours   Per   Hour   Hour   Week   Hours   Per   Hour   Hour

<sup>†</sup> Includes Prairie Provinces and British Columbia.

Table V-(1) PRIMARY TEXTILE PRODUCTS-Concluded

CANADA	Mari	TIMES	Qui	EBEC	Ont	ARIO	West Prov	
Average Wage Rate per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Actual Hours per Week	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Actual Hours per Week	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Actual Hours per Week	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Actual Hours per Week
49	\$		\$		\$		\$	
.787 .765			.823 .769 .740	48·0 48·6 46·7	.917 .831 .828	$47 \cdot 7$ $50 \cdot 8$ $51 \cdot 0$		
.409	.344	47.6	.390	47·6 46.3	.450 .424	$\begin{array}{c} 44 \cdot 6 \\ 43 \cdot 5 \end{array}$		
.414 .389 .590 .455 .359	.352 .308 .269 .270	43·7 47·7 40·9 47·1	.382 .352 .584 .443 .295	43.8 46·3 46·7 43·3 45·1	.476 .434 .595 .478 .406	$41 \cdot 2$ $42 \cdot 8$ $47 \cdot 6$ $42 \cdot 6$ $44 \cdot 9$		
.374 .750	.315 .594	44·4 59·1	.318 .682	47·3 50·6	.414 .790	43·2 51·7		
	.483 .320	54·7 46·1	.546 .353	49·7 42·0	.598 .398	48·7 43·9	.815 .329	48·7 42·4
.389 .515 .540 .372 .630	.345 .485 .435 .343 .503 .340	$\begin{array}{c} 47 \cdot 0 \\ 51 \cdot 0 \\ 61 \cdot 0 \\ 47 \cdot 1 \\ 52 \cdot 7 \\ 47 \cdot 3 \\ \dots \end{array}$	.341 .432 .507 .332 .627 .389 .549	45·2 49·2 48·4 42·8 47·6 43·3 53·0	.416 .545 .622 .388 .689 .420 .692	41.6 48.4 46.7 41.5 48.6 42.2 49.6	.362 .478 .364 .662 .377	43·7 47·0 43·8 48·2 42·5
	Average Wage Rate per Hour \$ .855 .787 .765 .409 .374 .414 .389 .590 .455 .359 .374 .750 .586 .375 .389 .515 .540 .372 .630 .407	Average Wage Rate Per Hour \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$	Average Wage Rate Per Hour Hour Week  8 \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$	Average Wage Rate per Hour         Average Rate per Hour         Actual Hours Rate per Hour         Average Rate per Hour           \$         \$         \$           .855          .823           .787          .769           .765          .390           .374         .344         47.6         .333           .414         .352         43.7         .382           .590          .584         .455         .269         40.9         .443           .359         .270         47.1         .295         .374         .315         .44.4         .318           .750         .594         59.1         .682         .682           .586         .483         .54.7         .546         .353           .389         .345         47.0         .341         .515         .485         .510         .432           .586         .483         .54.7         .546         .353         .389         .345         .47.0         .341         .515         .485         .510         .432         .540         .435         61.0         .507         .372         .343         47.1         .332         .530	Average Wage Rate per Hour         Average Rate per Hour         Actual Hours Rate per Hour         Actual Hours Per Hour           \$         \$         \$         \$           .787           .769         48.6           .765          .740         46.7           .409          .390         47.6           .389         .308         47.7         .352         46.3           .590          .584         46.7         43.4           .455         .269         40.9         .443         43.3           .374         .315         .44.4         .318         47.3           .590          .584         46.7           .455         .269         40.9         .443         43.3           .374         .315         .44.4         .318         47.3           .750         .594         59.1         .682         50.6           .586         .483         .54.7         .546         49.7           .375         .320         46.1         .353         42.0	Average   Wage   Rate   Por   Hour   Rate   Por   Hour   S   S   S   S   S   S   S   S   S	Average Wage Rate per Hour         Average Per Per Hour         Average Per Per Per Per Per Per Per Per Per Pe	Average   Average   Wage   Rate   Per   Hour   Week   Hours   Per   Per   Hour   Hour   Week   Hours   Rate   Per   Hour   Week   Hours   Per   Per   Hour   Week   Hours   Rate   Per   Per   Hour   Week   Hour   Hour   Week   Hour   Week   Hour   Hour   Week   Hour   Week   Hour   Hour

<sup>\*</sup> Underwear and Outerwear Twisters, Reclers and Winders are included under Hosiery, † Includes Prairie Provinces and British Columbia.

	CANADA	QUEBEC		Ontario		
Occupation	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Actual Hours per Week	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Actual Hours per Week	
Rayon, Yarn and Fabric	\$	- \$		\$		
Spinners, Female. Twister Tenders, Male. Twister Tenders, Female. Winders, Female. Warpers, Male. Warpers, Female Slasher Tenders, Male. Weavers, Male. Weavers, Female Loom Fixers, Male. Cloth Finishing, Inspectors, Female. Dyers, Male.	.454 .373 .376 .544 .445 .528 .559 .473 .710 .328	.361 .451 .346 .338 .514 .441 .493 .556 .467 .710 .309 .444	$\begin{array}{c} 45.5 \\ 53.0 \\ 49.6 \\ 47.8 \\ 52.4 \\ 47.1 \\ 52.0 \\ 49.9 \\ 47.3 \\ 50.9 \\ 47.6 \\ 55.3 \end{array}$	.418 .492 .470 .472 .643 .499 .695 .591 .508 .713 .406	46·4 51·0 45·3 44·4 53·2 49·7 51·6 54·7 46·2 43·7 48·3	

#### Table V—(2) CLOTHING

Note.—Averages include both time and piece rates. Ranges of rates are not shown because of wide variation in earnings of pieceworkers.

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Week	Standard Hours per Week
Men's and Boys' Suits and Overcoats	\$	
Basters, Male Canada Quebec Montreal. Other Quebec Centres. Ontario. Toronto. Other Ontario Centres.	38.69 39.75 41.85 29.46 38.22 38.58 30.81	44 — 48 44 48 44 44 44
Basters, Female  Canada	24.55 23.54 24.93 21.70 25.84 26.57 23.51	44 — 48 44 48 44 44 44
Button Sewers, Female Canada Quebec Montreal Other Quebec Centres Ontario Toronto Other Ontario Centres	25.03 24.50 27.62 19.68 25.38 27.02 16.99	44 — 48 44 48 44 44 44
CanadaQuebecMontrealOther Quebec CentresOntarioTorontoOther Ontario Centres.	42.35 41.50 42.25 37.10 44.30 44.96 40.28	44 — 48 44 48 44 44 44
Examiners, Male  Canada  Quebec (Montreal only).  Ontario (Toronto only).	36.18 40.11 33.03	44 44
Canada Quebec Montreal Other Quebec Centres. Ontario. Toronto Other Ontario Centres.	21.60 21.00 22.83 18.09 22.70 23.79 18.18	44 48 44 48 44 44 44
General Hand Sewers, Female Canada Quebec Montreal. Other Quebec Centres. Ontario. Toronto. Other Ontario Centres.	19.97 19.48 21.47 16.63 23.85 25.75 21.29	44 — 48. 44 48 44 44 44

#### Table V—(2) CLOTHING—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Week	Standard Hours per Week
Men's and Boys' Suits and Overcoats—Concluded	\$	
Pocket Makers, Male  Canada Quebec Montreal. Other Quebec Centres. Ontario Toronto. Other Toronto Centres.	45.39 46.89 47.27 43.10 44.08 45.20 39.41	44 — 48 44 — 48 44 44 44 44
Pressers, Male  Canada  Maritimes  Quebec  Montreal  Other Quebec Centres  Ontario  Toronto  Other Ontario Centres	45.11 32.15 34.83 40.16 30.03 51.84 55.87 35.93	44
Sewing Machine Operators, Male Canada Quebec Montreal. Other Quebec Centres. Ontario. Toronto. Other Ontario Centres.	41.87 36.33 42.12 42.89	44 — 48 44 — 48 44 — 48 44 44 44
Sewing Machine Operators, Female  Canada.  Maritimes. Quebec.  Montreal.  Other Quebec Centres.  Ontario.  Toronto.  Other Ontario Centres.	22.43 24.68 20.28 23.20 26.44	44 48 44 44 44 44
Canada Quebec Montreal Other Quebec Centres. Ontario Toronto Other Ontario Centres.	38.72 33.56 36.72 37.35	44 — 48 44 — 48 44 — 48 44 44
Work Clothing		
Canada.  Maritimes. Quebec.  Montreal. Other Quebec Centres. Ontario.  Toronto. Other Ontario Centres. Western Provinces†	28.66 32.15 26.88 33.85 37.27 27.35	48 — 50 46 — 48 46 — 48 46 — 48 44 — 50 44 — 50 44

<sup>†</sup> Includes Prairie Provinces and British Columbia.

#### Table V-(2) CLOTHING-Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Week	Standard Hours per Week
Work Clothing—Concluded	\$	
Examiners, Female		
Canada Quebec Montreal. Other Quebec Centres Ontario. Toronto. Other Ontario Centres Western Provinces†	16.37 13.77 16.44 13.52 18.38 18.75 16.63 18.03	$ \begin{array}{r} 48 \\ 48 \\ 48 \\ 44 \\ \hline 45 \\ 41 \\ \hline 45 \\ 41 \\ \hline 40 \\ 41 \\ 40 \\ 41 \\ 41 \\ 41 \\ 41 \\ 41 \\ 41 \\ 41 \\ 41$
Pressers, Male		
Canada	29.16 24.96 29.82 22.76 33.01 36.94 28.40 30.58	45 — 48 45 48 41 44 44 44
Sewing Machine Operators, Female	17.77	
Maritimes Quebee Montreal Other Quebee Centres Ontario Toronto Other Ontario Centres Western Provinces	17.69 15.88 17.90 14.76 19.90 21.60 18.44 18.74	$47 \frac{50}{47} 48$ $48$ $44$ $44$ $44$ $44$ $44$ $44$
Shirts		
Cutters, Male	Per Hour	
Canada Quebec Montreil Other Gaebec Centres Ontario Toronte Other Ontario Centres	.70 .69 .70 .64 .70 .73 .73	48 48 48 44 44 48
Examiners, Female		
Canada Quebec Montreal Other Quebec Centres Ontario Toronto Other Ontario Centres	.38 .32 .33 .26 .43 .50 .42	$ \begin{array}{r} 48 \\ 48 \\ 48 \\ 44 \\ \hline 44 \\ 50 \end{array} $
Pressers, Female		
Carada. Quebec Montreal. Other Quebec Centres. Ontario. Torento. Other Ontario Centres.	.38 .28 .37 .24 .59 .58 .60	48 48 48 44 <del>-</del> 48 44 48

<sup>†</sup> Includes Prairie Provinces and British Columbia.

#### Table V-(2) CLOTHING-Continued

Shirts—Concluded  Sewing Machine Operators, Female  Canada	\$ .34 .30 .34 .25 .40 .53 .40	48 48 48
Sewing Machine Operators, Female  Canada	.30 .34 .25 .40 .53	48 48
Canada. Quebec. Montreal. Other Quebec Centres. Ontario. Toronto.	.30 .34 .25 .40 .53	48 48
Quebec. Montreal. Other Quebec Centres. Ontario. Toronto.	.34 .25 .40 .53	48 48
Montreal Other Quebec Centres Ontario Toronto	.25 .40 .53	48
Ontario	. 53	
Toronto		44 — 50
Other Chambers and Comments		44 50
Shippers, Male	60	
Canada Quebec	. 60 . 53	48
Montreal	.53	48
Other Quebec	.63	44 — 50
Toronto	.67	44
Other Ontario Centres	.58	50
Women's and Children's Coats and Suits	er 177 1	
Button Sewers, Female	Per Week	
Canada	19.62 $19.86$	40
Quebec (Montreal) Ontario (Toronto) Western Provinces (Winnipeg and Vancouver)	20.34 18.13	40 40
Cutters, Male	41 97	
CanadaQuebec (Montreal).	41.37 41.36	40
Ontario (Toronto) Western Provinces (Winnipeg and Vancouver)	43.21 34.97	40 40
Finishers, Female	00.00	
CanadaQuebec (Montreal)	$23.28 \\ 22.29$	40
Ontario (Toronto). Western Provinces (Winnipeg and Vancouver).	26.06 19.65	40 40
Pressers, Male	00.10	
Canada. Quebec (Montreal).	$\frac{38.12}{39.27}$	40
Ontario (Toronto)	39.45	40
Western Provinces (Winnipeg and Vancouver)	31.28	40
Sewing Machine Operators, Male Canada	40.08	
Quebec (Montreal) Ontario (Toronto) Western Provinces (Winnipeg and Vancouver)	40.76 $42.81$ $31.12$	40 40 40
Sewing Machine Operators, Female	26.29	
CanadaQuebec (Montreal)	$\frac{26.29}{31.56}$	40
Quence (Montreal) Ontario (Toronto). Western Provinces (Winnipeg and Vancouver).	$26.51 \\ 22.24$	40

#### Table V—(2) CLOTHING—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Standard Hours per Week
Women's and Children's Dresses	\$	
Cutters, Male Canada Quebec (Montreal only). Ontario (Toronto only). Western Provinces.	39.20 39.38 39.35 31.17	44 — 48 44 40 — 44
Examiners, Female  Canada  Quebec (Montreal only)  Ontario (Toronto only)	17.01 16.70 19.64	44 — 48 44 — 47
Sewing Machine Operators, Female Canada. Quebec (Montreal only). Ontario (Toronto only). Western Provinces.	22.39 22.52 23.80 16.51	44 40 — 44

#### Table V—(3) RUBBER PRODUCTS

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Standard Hours per Week
Canada Quebec. Montreal. Other Quebec Centres. Ontario. Toronto. Other Ontario Centres.	\$ .77 .61 .67 .51 .84 .86 .82	\$ .41 \(\to .78\) .53 \(\to .78\) .41 \(\to .62\) .60 \(\to -1.05\) .64 \(\to -1.01\) .60 \(\to -1.05\)	50 50 50 44 — 54 44 — 54 48 — 54
Canada	.76 .56 .69 .52 .79 .78	.44 — .79 .58 — .79 .44 — .60 .63 — .89 .65 — .85 .63 — .89	50 50 50 48 — 54 48 — 54 50
Canada Quebec Ontario Toronto Other Ontario Centres	.89 .70 .92 .93 .88	.62 — .82 .63 —1.07 .66 —1.07 .63 —1.06	50 48 — 55 48 — 54 55
Canada Quebec Montreal Other Quebec Centres. Ontario. Toronto Other Ontario Centres.	.66 .57 .65 .55 .75 .89	.49 — .72 .58 — .72 .49 — .69 .60 —1.00 .70 —1.00 .60 — .80	$ \begin{array}{c} 50 \\ 50 \\ 50 \\ 44 \\ 54 \\ 44 \\ 54 \end{array} $

Table V-(3) RUBBER PRODUCTS-Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Standard Hours per Week
	\$	\$	
Millmen	.59		
CanadaQuebec	.48	.41 — .68	50
Montreal	. 62	.55 — .68 .41 — .53	50 50
Other Quebec CentresOntario	. 66	.4792	44 50
Toronto	.74	.69 — .92 .47 — .81	$\frac{44 - 48}{50}$
Other Ontario Centres	.00	.11 .01	90
Packers, Female			
Canada	.37		
Quebec (No Montreal data)	. 35 . 45	$\begin{bmatrix} .3142 \\ .3950 \end{bmatrix}$	50 — 55 44 — 50
Ontario (Toronto only)	. 10	.00	11 00
Packers, Male			
Canada	. 55		<b>FO</b>
Quebec	.52 $.64$	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	50 50
MontrealOther Quebec Centres	. 46	.4449	50 - 55
Ontario (No Toronto data)	.62	.58 — .67	50
D - 0 - 1 - 1 1 2			
Press Operators, Male	.68		
Quebec (No Montreal data)	.61	.47 — .68	50 - 54
Ontario	. 70 . 79	.50 — .98 .56 — .98	$\begin{array}{cccc} 44 & - & 50 \\ 44 & - & 48 \end{array}$
Other Ontario Centres	.64	.50 — .81	50
Quarter Makers, Female			
Canada	.36	.30 — .53	50
Montreal	. 35	.3044	50
Other Quebec CentresOntario	.35	.31 — .53	50 50
Calculo	. 11		
Shippers			
Canada	. 54	00 07	50
Quebec	.51 .47	.3267 .3767	50 50
Other Quebec Centres	. 51	.32 — .62	50
Ontario	.69 .71	.4195 .5495	$\frac{44 - 50}{44}$
Other Ontario Centres	.67	.41 — .83	50
a			
Shoe Makers, Female	.44		
Canada	.41	.35 — .56	50
Ontario (No Toronto data)	. 47	.34 — .50	50
Shoe Makers, Male	.54		
CanadaQuebec	.50	.35 — .56	50
MontrealOther Quebec Centres	.51 .50	.3756 .3555	50 50
Ontario (No Toronto data)	.67	.6170	50

Table V-(3) RUBBER PRODUCTS-Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Standard Hours per Week
Canada Ontario Toronto Other Ontario Centres	\$ 1.03 1.03 1.08 .97	\$   .80 -1.16   .90 -1.16   .80 -1.14	48 — 54 48 — 54 48
Canada Quebec Ontario Toronto Other Ontario Centres	.77 .64 .80 .81	.57 — .71 .58 — .93 .71 — .90 .58 — .93	$44 \frac{50}{44} 50 \\ 50$
Canada Quebec Montreal Other Quebec Centres. Ontario (No Toronto data).	$\begin{array}{c} .58 \\ .50 \\ .49 \\ .51 \\ .71 \end{array}$	.33 — .60 .33 — .60 .40 — .56 .46 — .78	$   \begin{array}{r}     50 \\     50 \\     50 \\     44 - 50   \end{array} $

Table V—(4) PULP AND PAPER PRODUCTS

Pulp			
Acid Makers Canada Maritimes Quebec Ontario Western Provinces†	.83 .79 .79 .85	.62 — .82 .68 — .85 .67 — .89 .82 — .91	48 — 60 48 48 48
Blow-Pit Men Canada. Maritimes. Quebec. Ontario. Western Provinces†	.62 .58 .57 .66	.56 — .59 .48 — .63 .59 — .77 .65 — .72	48 — 60 48 48 48
Chippermen Canada Maritimes. Quebec. Ontario. Western Provinces†.	.61 .55 .55 .65	.53 — .56 .52 — .59 .56 — .68 .64 — .72	48 — 60 48 48 48
Digester Cooks Canada. Maritimes. Quebec. Ontario. Western Canada†.	.81 .75 .76 .93 .85	.62 — .88 .66 — .85 .80 —1.01 .71 — .97	48 — 60 48 48 48
Grindermen ('anada. Maritimes. Quebec. Ontario. Western Provinces†.	.61 .54 .55 .67 .73	$ \begin{array}{r} .4261 \\ .5062 \\ .5771 \\ - \end{array} $	48 — 60 48 48 48

<sup>†</sup> Includes Prairie Provinces and British Columbia.

Table V-(4) PULP AND PAPER PRODUCTS-Continued

formation with the contract of			
Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Standard Hours per Week
Pulp—Concluded	\$	\$	
Maintenance Wor ers (See last section of Pulp and Paper Products)			
Screenmen Canada Maritimes. Quebec. Ontario. Western Provinces†.	.64 .57 .59 .66 .73	.54 — .61 .50 — .67 .63 — .76 .63 — .97	48 — 60 48 48 48
Wet-Machine Men Canada Maritimes. Quebec Ontario Western Provinces †.	·57 ·49 ·51 ·62 ·82	·42 — ·55 ·49 — ·57 ·53 — ·69 ·69 — ·97	48 — 54 48 48 48
Wood Handlers  Canada Maritimes. Quebec. Ontario Western Provinces†.	.56 .51 .52 .62 .69	.49 — .57 .49 — .60 .53 — .68 .63 — .77	48 48 48 48
Newsprint			
Back Tenders  Canada	1.40 1.40 1.36 1.44 1.55	1.22 —1.63 1.10 —1.43 1.12 —1.63 1.47 —1.59	48 48 48 48
Beatermen			
Canada Maritimes Quebec Ontario Western Provinces†	.62 .56 .54 .66	.53 — .57 .49 — .58 .63 — .72	48 48 48 48
Fifth Hands Canada Maritimes. Quebec. Ontario. Western Provinces†.	.73 .73 .70 .76 .78	.70 — 75 .59 — .77 .69 — .79 .74 — .81	48 48 48 48
Canada Finishers  Maritimes Quebec Ontario Western Provinces†	.62 .61 .60 .65 .63	.52 — .71 .50 — .67 .63 — .72	48 48 48 48
Fourth Hands Canada. Maritimes. Quebec. Ontario. Western Provinces†.	.78 .80 .75 .81 .87	.74 — .82 .65 — .84 .76 — .89 .79 — .94	. 48 48 48 48

<sup>†</sup> Includes Prairie Provinces and British Columbia.

Table V—(4) PULP AND PAPER PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Standard Hours per Week
Newsprint—Concluded	\$	\$	
Machine Oilers  Canada  Maritimes. Quebec. Ontario. Western Provinces†.	.67 .62 .64 .75	.57 — .64 .61 — .77 .70 — .78 .74 — .81	48 48 48 48
Machine Tenders  Canada Maritimes Quebec Ontario Western Provinces	1.59 1.57 1.54 1.64 1.73	.85 —1.83 1.11 —1.91 1.39 —1.90 1.65 —1.80	48 48 48 48
Paper Other than Newsprint			
Back Tenders  Canada  Maritimes  Quebec  Ontario  Western Provinces†	.80 .94 .74 .78 1.04	.78 —1.15 .60 — .93 .62 —1.09 .93 —1.15	48 48 48 48
Beatermen Canada Maritimes. Quebec. Ontario Western Provinces†	.62 .55 .61 .62	.53 — .58 .48 — .81 .51 — .87 .67 — .80	48 48 48 48
Finishers Canada Maritimes Quebec Ontario. Western Provinces†.	.57 .57 .55 .63	.49 — .64 .51 — .64 .55 — .76	48 48 48
Machine Tenders  Canada	.96 1.13 .88 1.01 1.21	.97 —1.33 .73 —1.06 .80 —1.25 1.11 —1.32	48 48 48 48
Third Hands Canada Maritimes Quebec Ontario Western Provinces†.	.67 .84 .60 .69	.72 — .92 .51 — .72 .61 — .80 .78 —1.05	48 48 48 48
Maintenance			
Electricians Canada. Maritimes Quebec. Ontario. Western Provinces†	.79 .79 .74 .86 .96	.69 — .87 .62 — .86 .70 — .91 .85 —1.05	48 48 48 48

<sup>†</sup> Includes Prairie Provinces and British Columbia.

Table V-(4) PULP AND PAPER PRODUCTS-Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Standard Hours per Week
Maintenance—Concluded	\$	\$	,
Firemen  Canada  Maritimes  Quebec. Ontario.  Western Provinces†	.67 .63 .63 .72 .74	.55 — .78 .52 — .73 .58 — .79 .67 — .83	48 48 48 48
Labourers Canada Maritimes Quebec Ontario Western Provinces†	55 .52 .50 .61 .68	.44 — .63 .36 — .54 .51 — .77 .63 — .69	48 48 48 48
Machinists Canada Maritimes Quebec Ontario Western Provinces†	.80 .78 .74 .89 .91	.68 — .84 .64 — .87 .77 — .99 .85 —1.03	48 48 48 48
Millwrights  Canada  Maritimes  Quebec  Ontario  Western Provinces†	.76 .72 .71 .89 .92	.64 — .82 .61 — .89 .70 — .94 .77 — .99	48 48 48 48
Pipefitters  Canada.  Maritimes. Quebec. Ontario. Western Provinces†.	.80 .75 .73 .89	.69 — .82 .60 — .77 .83 — .99 .69 —1.01	48 — 52 40 48 48

<sup>†</sup> Includes Prairie Provinces and British Columbia.

#### Table V—(5) PAPER BOXES

Canada Adjusters, Male. Box Makers, Female. Glue Table Girls. Machine Operator, Male. Machine Operator, Female.	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
Machine Operator, Female	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$

# Table V—(6) PRINTING AND PUBLISHING

# Printing Trades

LS	Standard Hours per Week		47 48 48 48	44444	46 46 46 46 46	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44		48 48
GIR	Star Hou W		44 44 45 44				54 44 44 44	44
BINDERY GIRLS	Wage Rate per Week	S	11.00 - 12.00 $12.50 - 13.50$ $14.35$ $13.73 - 15.00$	8.00—12.00 9.00—12.00 10.00—12.00 13.10 14.85	9.00—12.00 11.04 11.04 11.64 11.99	12.60—15.30 12.60—15.30 12.60—15.30 14.77 15.84	11.50—14.50 11.50—15.30 11.00—17.80 15.47 16.49	12.50—18.00 12.50—18.00
DERS	Standard Hours per Week		45 — 47 45 — 47 45 — 47 44 — 47	44444	4 4 4 4 4 4 4 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6	4 4 4 4 2 2 4 4 4	48 48 44 48 44 48 44 48 44 48	44 — 48 44 — 48
BOOKBINDERS	Wage Rate per Week	69	27.00—35.00 28.00—35.00 30.00—35.00 33.10 34.24	28.00—33.00 30.00—33.00 30.00—33.00 34.35 33.25—35.25	26.50—30.50 28.00—32.00 28.00—33.50 31.55 28.98—34.96	33.75—36.00 36.00 36.00—37.50 37.03—39.16	30.00—35.00 30.00—37.00 33.00—38.00 37.00 33.05—40.60	29.00—38.00 29.00—38.00
N, Job	Standard Hours per Week		44 — 48 44 — 48 44 — 48 44 — 48	4 4 4 4 4	46 46 46 46	44 45 44 44 44 44	48 44 — 48 45 — 48 44 — 48 44 — 48	44 — 48 44 — 48
Pressmen, Job	Wage Rate per Week	e/s	25.00—30.00 25.00—30.00 25.00—34.25 30.77 35.00	30.75—38.00 30.75—38.00 30.75—38.00 33.10	26.50—31.50 28.00—33.00 28.00—33.00 30.85 31.75	33.75—36.00 36.00—40.00 36.00—40.00 39.25 39.76	30.00—38.00 30.00—38.00 30.00—40.00 36.17 37.47	30.00—40.00 30.00—40.00
News	Standard Hours per Week		42 — 48 46 — 48 46 — 48 42 — 48	4 4 4 4 70 70 70 70	46 46 41 43 43 — 48	44 — 48 44 — 48 40 — 48 40 — 48 44 — 48	45 — 48 45 — 48 45 — 48 44 — 48 44 — 48	40 — 48
Pressmen, News	Wage Rate per Week	69	24.00—34.00 24.00—34.00 24.00—34.00 29.10 33.05—33.59	36.08 36.08 37.00 37.60	27.50—32.50 29.00—32.50 29.00—32.50 31.85	32.00—43.00 32.00—43.00 33.00—44.00 40.31	40.85 40.85 46.47 46.82	45.50—52.10
TORS, D HAND,	Standard Hours per Week		44 - 48 44 - 48 44 - 48 44 - 48 44 - 48	4444	46 46 46 46 46 45 — 46	44 — 45 45 44 44 44	45 — 48 45 — 48 45 — 48 44 — 48 44 — 48	44 — 48 44 — 48
Compositors, Machine and Hand Job	Wage Rate per Week	69	25.00—35.00 25.00—35.00 30.00—33.00 34.52 37.18	33.00—36.00 33.00—36.00 33.00—36.00 35.10—36.00 35.19	26, 50—30, 50 29, 50—32, 00 29, 50—33, 50 32, 95 33, 45—35, 95	33.75-40.00 44 36.00-40.00 36.00-44.00 40.60 37.03-45.83	30.00—38.00 30.00—38.00 34.00—39.00 37.17 40.01	31.00—40.00 31.00—40.00
SITORS, ND HAND,	Standard Hours per Week		42 40 40 — 42 40 — 48	44444 66688	46 46 46 46 43 — 48	40 — 45 40 40 40 — 48 40 — 48	45 45 45 41 — 48 42 — 48	40
Compositions, Machine and Ha	Wage Rate per Week	69	35.00 35.00 35.00 36.50	36.08—38.03 36.08—38.03 37.00—39.00 39.60	30.50 32.00 32.00 32.60 35.95	36.00—45.50 37.00—47.00 39.00—47.00 43.60 45.95	41.80 41.80 44.00 47.47 47.70	45.50
	Locality		HALIFAX— 1939 1940 1941 1942 1943	SALINT JOHN— 1939 1940 1941 1942 1943	QUEBEC— 1939 1940 1941 1942 1943	MONTREAL—36.00—45.50 1940 37.00—47.00 1941 39.00—47.00 1942 43.60 1943 45.95	OTTAWA— 1939- 1940- 1941- 1942- 1943-	Toronto— 1939 1940

Table V—(6) PRINTING AND PUBLISHING—Continued Printing Trades—Continued

GIRLS	Standard Hours per Week	44 — 48 44 — 48 44 — 48	44 — 48 44 — 48 44 — 48 44 — 48	45 — 45 44 — 48 44 — 48 — 48 — 48	44 48 44 48 44 44 44 48	44 — 48 44 — 48 44 — 48 44 — 48 44 — 48	38 - 44 38 - 44 44 - 44 44 - 44
BINDERY GIRLS	Wage Rate per Week	\$ 13.50—18.50 17.52 18.84	11.00 - 15.40 $11.00 - 15.40$ $12.00 - 15.50$ $17.90$ $16.88 - 19.80$	11.50 11.50 12.50 14.24 14.90	15.00 15.00—17.00 15.00—17.00 19.58	9.00—17.00 9.00—17.00 11.30—16.84 15.10 16.25	12.50—15.85 12.50—16.50 13.00—17.60 17.60
DERS	Standard Hours per Week	44 — 48 44 — 48 44 — 48	44 — 48 44 — 48 44 — 48 44 — 48 44 — 48	45 — 48 45 — 48 45 — 48 45 — 48 44 — 48	44 — 48 44 — 48 44 44 44	44 — 48 44 — 48 44 — 48 44 — 48 44 — 48	4444
Вооквильевя	Wage Rate per Week	\$3.00—39.00 37.60 39.06	32.85—40.00 32.85—40.00 32.85—40.00 40.00 36.15—45.22	31.00—40.00 31.00—40.00 31.25—42.50 40.00	28.00—40.00 28.00—40.00 30.50—43.90 40.00 40.60	33.00—39.00 33.00—39.00 33.00—39.00 38.00	35.20 36.30 44.60
N, Job	Standard Hours per Week	44 — 48 44 — 48 44 — 48	44 — 48 44 — 48 44 — 48 44 — 48 44 — 48	44 48 44 48 44 48 44 48 44 48	40 — 48 40 — 48 44 44 44 44	44 — 48 44 — 48 44 — 48 44 — 48 44 — 48	36 — 44 36 — 44 44 — 44 44 — 44
Pressmen, Job	Wage Rate per Week	\$ 34.00—40.00 38.85 39.19	31.20-38.50 33.00-38.50 33.00-38.50 37.90 38.19	29.50—36.50 29.50—36.50 29.50—36.50 33.16 31.75—38.05	30.00—40.00 30.00—40.00 32.40—40.00 38.02 39.50	28.00—38.50 28.00—38.50 29.85—41.30 35.92 31.60—44.60	29.00—35.20 29.00—36.30 33.45—39.00 36.85 39.79
, News	Standard Hours per Week	40 40 40	48 48 46 46 46	44 44 42 — 44 42 — 48	\$4 4 4 4 \$0 \$2 \$8 \$8	48 48 48 42 — 54 44	455 86 86 86
Pressmen, News	Wage Rate per Week	\$ 49.50 50.43 50.78	40.25 40.25 41.25 44.00 45.07	32.40—34.00 32.00—36.00 32.00—36.00 32.00—36.00 33.95	37.40 39.80 41.72 44.76 45.07	40.00 40.00 40.00—40.80 41.64 42.54	36.65 38.00 42.00 42.60
TORS, D HAND,	Standard Hours per Week	44 — 48 44 — 48 44 — 48	44 — 48 44 — 48 44 — 48 44 — 48	44 — 48 44 — 48 44 — 48 44 — 45 44 — 45	44 — 48 44 — 48 44 44 48	44 — 48 44 — 48 44 — 48 44 44	36 — 44 36 — 44 36 — 44 44 44
Compositions, Machine and Hand, Job	Wage Rate per Week	\$3.00_40.00 38.35 39.38	33.00—36.00 33.00—36.00 33.00—36.00 37.40 38.09	28.00—34.00 28.00—34.00 30.00—34.00 33.95 30.00—40.55	37.40—49.00 39.60—49.00 40.00—49.00 39.10 43.20	35.20—38.50 35.20—39.60 35.20—41.75 39.68 36.15—46.40	28.80—35.20 29.70—36.30 32.00—39.00 36.85 39.19
TORS, TO HAND,	Standard Hours per Week	$\begin{array}{c} 40 \\ 38 - 44 \\ 37\frac{1}{2} - 40 \end{array}$	48 48 46 — 48	44 44 44 42 — 44 44 — 48	**************************************	46 46 46 42 — 48	445 445 445 36
Compositions, Machine and Hand, News	Wage Rate per Week	\$ 49.50 50.43	41.25 42.25 42.25 41.10 45.07	35.00—36.00 35.00—36.00 35.00—36.00 41.00	40.80 43.20 45.12 48.12 48.47	41.00 41.00—41.36 42.70 44.13	36.65 38.00 42.00 42.95
	Locality	TORONTO—Concluded 1941	HAMILTON— 1939. 1940. 1941. 1943.	LONDON— 1939 1940 1940 1941 1941 1942 1943 44.28	Windson———————————————————————————————————	Winnipeg— 1939 1940 1941 1942 1943	Regina— 1939 1940 1941 1942

Table V—(6) PRINTING AND PUBLISHING—Continued

Printing Trades—Concluded

GIRLS	Standard Hours por Week		# # # # # #	ਚ ਚਾ ਚਾ ਚਾ ਚਾ ਚਾ ਚਾ ਚਾ ਚਾ	<b>4444</b>	40 — 48 40 — 48 40 — 48 40 — 44 40 — 44	44 44 40 44 46 47
BINDERY GIRLS	Wage Rate per Week	6/9	10.00—17.00 14.50—19.00 13.20—20.20 19.07	13.20—18.50 13.20—18.50 13.20—18.50 17.10 17.18	17.60 17.60 17.60 19.30 18.27—22.88	14.00—20.00 14.00—20.00 14.00—22.50 20.40 22.72	15.40—22.50 16.00—22.50 18.00—23.85 21.27 24.84
DERS	Standard Hours per Week		4444	44 44 44 44 44 45	# # # # # # # # # # # # #	40 — 48 40 — 48 40 — 48 40 — 48	44 44 44 44 - 45 44 - 45
BOOKBINDERS	Wage Rate per Week	69	35.00—40.00 35.00—40.00 38.20—40.00 41.54	33.00—42.30 33.00—42.30 33.00—45.00 40.00 40.95	37.40 37.60 39.60 40.20	37.20—45.00 37.20—45.00 37.20—48.00 45.77 44.60—48.95	45.00 47.75 48.35 48.70
N, JOB	Standard Hours per Week		44444	#####	44444	40 — 44 40 — 44 40 — 48 40 — 44 40 — 44 40 — 48	44 — 48 44 — 48 40 — 44 40 — 44
Pressmen, Job	Wage Rate per Week	6/9	39.60—42.00 39.60—42.00 42.00—48.00 46.51 46.86	35.00—40.50 35.00—40.50 35.00—40.50 42.08	37.40—39.60 39.60 39.60 40.20	40.00—40.70 40.00—40.70 42.50 43.77	42.00—52.00 42.00—52.00 47.75—54.75 48.35
I, News	Standard Hours per Week		45 45 45 44 — 48 36 — 48	4 4 4 4 6 6 6 6 6	45 45 45 — 45 — 45	48 48 44 48 40 45	45 — 48 45 — 48 45 — 48
Pressmen, News	Wage Rate per Week	69	42.00 42.00 42.00 44.95	38.25 38.25 41.40 42.00	40.50 41.62 43.20 43.80 44.15	47.70 47.70 52.20 52.80	48.00 48.00 51.00 51.95
rors, D Hand,	Standard Hours per Week		44444	4444	44444	40 — 44 40 — 44 40 — 44 40 — 44 40 — 44 40 — 44	40 — 44 44 46 — 45 40 — 45
Compositors, Machine and Hand, Job	Wage Rate per Week	44	39.60—42.00 40.00—48.00 42.95—44.95	40.50 40.50—44.00 40.50—44.00 42.84 41.43—44.95	37.40—39.60 37.60—39.60 39.60—42.00 41.30	40.00—40.50 40.00—40.50 42.50—49.40 47.47 44.95—49.35	40.90—45.00 45.00 47.75 48.35 48.70
TORS, VD HAND,	Standard Hours per Week		45 45 44 — 45 45	4 4 4 4 6 6 6 6 6	4 4 4 4 4 10 70 70 70 70	$\begin{array}{c} 371 \\ 372 \\ 372 \\ 372 \\ 38 \\ 391 \\ \end{array}$	45 45 44 — 48 45
Compositors, Machine and Hand, News	Wage Rate per Week	69	40.00 40.00 40.60 42.95	38.25 38.25 41.40 42.00 42.17	40.50 41.62 43.20 44.15	39.75 39.75 44.10 44.45	48.00 48.00 51.00 51.60 51.95
7.21	Locality		SASKATOON— 1939. 1940. 1942. 1943.	CALGARY— 1939 1940 1941 1942 1943	EDMONTON— 1939 1940 1941 1942 1943	Vancouver— 1939 1940 1941 1942 1943	Victoria— 1939 1940 1941 1942 1942

Table V-(6) PRINTING AND PUBLISHING-Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Standard Hours per Week
Lithographing, Photo-Engraving, Stereo- typing and Electrotyping	\$	\$	
CanadaQuebec.Ontario.Western Provinces†	54.28 55.28 55.98 46.99	40.95 — 70.95 37.91 — 70.95 30.95 — 65.95	44 44 44 — 48
CanadaOntarioWestern Provinces†	$\begin{array}{c} 49.64 \\ 50.97 \\ 45.22 \end{array}$	46.95 — 70.95 31.60 — 58.37	40 44
Canada Quebec Ontario. Western Provinces†	57.41 55.77 58.13 55.56	40.95 — 75.95 35.45 — 70.95 41.40 — 71.35	$40 \frac{40}{44} 44$
Pressmen  Canada	47.48 40.50 44.87 50.12 44.84	30.00 — 55.00 30.95 — 66.12 31.75 — 70.53 30.90 — 58.90	44 44 44 44 — 48
Stereotypers  Canada  Maritimes  Quebec  Ontario  Western Provinces†	44.39 26.68 37.45 47.60 46.39	21.05 — 33.05 25.95 — 48.95 38.52 — 53.28 38.35 — 55.95	$\begin{array}{c} 40 \ -44 \\ 40 \ -44 \\ 45 \end{array}$
Canada	48.75 50.00 52.53 48.78 42.38	47.50 — 52.50 48.40 — 66.95 38.60 — 59.91 28.90 — 58.55	44 44 44 44 — 45

<sup>†</sup> Includes Prairie Provinces and British Columbia.

Table V—(7) LUMBER AND ITS PRODUCTS

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Standard Hours per Week
Sawmill Products	\$	\$	
Edgermen  Canada.  Maritimes. Quebec. Ontario. Prairie Provinces. British Columbia.  32129—3	.58 .47	.33 — .55 .42 — .51 .48 — .62 .39 — .52 .62 — .92	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$

Table V-(7) LUMBER AND ITS PRODUCTS-Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Standard Hours per Week
Sawmill Products—Concluded	\$	. \$	
Filers			
Canada Maritimes Quebec Ontario British Columbia	.92 .57 .49 .90 1.09	$\begin{array}{c} .49 &77 \\ .42 &54 \\ .75 & -1 .02 \\ .82 & -1 .12 \end{array}$	54 60 60 44 — 48
Firemen			
Canada Maritimes Quebec. Ontario. Prairie Provinces British Columbia.	.59 .43 .39 .50 .44 .69	$\begin{array}{c} .40 \;49 \\ .31 \;46 \\ .42 \;59 \\ .33 \;56 \\ .51 \;72 \end{array}$	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
Labourers			
Canada Maritimes Quebec. Ontario. Prairie Provinces British Columbia.	.47 .36 .32 .40 .38 .63	$\begin{array}{c} .30 &52 \\ .28 &42 \\ .30 &47 \\ .29 &45 \\ .55 &77 \end{array}$	54 — 60 60 60 54 — 60 48
Millwrights			
Canada.  Maritimes Quebec. Ontar: Prairie Provinces British Columbia.	.77 .51 .53 .61 .62 .86	$\begin{array}{cccc} .45 & - & .62 \\ .44 & - & .72 \\ .55 & - & .72 \\ .48 & - & .77 \\ .77 & - & .92 \end{array}$	54 — 60 60 60 60 48
Pilers			
Canada  Maritimes  Quebec  Ontario  Prairie Provinces  British Columbia	.53 .41 .37 .53 .33 .67	$\begin{array}{c} .3344 \\ .3543 \\ .4264 \\ .2140 \\ .5772 \end{array}$	54 — 59 60 60 54 — 60 44 — 54
Sawyers, Band			
Canada  Maritimes Quebec. Ontario.  Prairie Provinces British Columbia.	.81 .61 .50 .68 .58	$\begin{array}{c} .55 &76 \\ .45 &63 \\ .52 &77 \\ .52 &61 \\ .76 & -1.47 \end{array}$	54 — 60 54 — 60 60 60 48
Stationary Engineers			
Canada Maritimes Quebec Ontario Prairie Provinces British Columbia	.61 .51 .47 .61 .60	.4960 $.4251$ $.4871$ $.5175$ $.7297$	54 — 60 60 60 60 48

Table V-(7) LUMBER AND ITS PRODUCTS-Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Standard Hours per Week
Planing Mills, Sash, Doors, Etc.	\$	\$	
Bench Hands  Canada.  Maritimes. Quebec.  Montreal. Other Quebec Centres. Ontario.  Toronto. Other Ontario Centres. Western Provinces†	.61 .50 .52 .56 .49 .60 .65 .58	$\begin{array}{c} .42 & & .60 \\ .42 & & .67 \\ .42 & & .67 \\ .47 & & .59 \\ .52 & & .74 \\ .57 & & .74 \\ .52 & & .70 \\ .60 & & .85 \\ \end{array}$	54 — 60° .50 — 59° 59 50 50 50 44
Cabinet Makers  Canada Maritimes. Quebec.	.58 .59 .52	.51 — .66 .50 — .57	50 44 — 55
Labourers  Canada.  Maritimes. Quebec.  Montreal. Other Quebec Centres. Ontario. Toronto. Other Ontario Centres. Western Provinces†.	.41 .41 .38 .42 .36 .44 .52 .43 .53	.36 — .46 .28 — .46 .29 — .44 .28 — .46 .32 — .57 .42 — .57 .32 — .49 .47 — .66	50 54 49 60 49 60 44 50 44 50 44
Machine Hands  Canada Maritimes Quebec Montreal Other Quebec Centres. Ontario Toronto Other Ontario Centres. Western Provinces†	. 54 . 44 . 47 . 48 . 46 . 56 . 65 . 54	$\begin{array}{c} 4150 \\ .4360 \\ .4360 \\ .4457 \\ .5172 \\ .5272 \\ .5169 \\ .5277 \\ \end{array}$	50 — 54 50 — 55 50 — 55 44 — 55 44 — 49
Teamsters  Canada	. 43 . 40 . 41 . 46	.37 — .42 .37 — .47 .37 — .52	45 — 54 48 — 54 49 — 55
Truck Drivers  Canada Maritimes. Quebec. Montreal. Other Quebec Centres. Ontario (No Toronto data). Western Provinces†.	.48 .45 .44 .45 .43 .48	$\begin{array}{c} .4252 \\ .3652 \\ .3647 \\ .3752 \\ .4252 \\ .4967 \end{array}$	50 — 54 54 — 56 56 54 55 — 56 44 — 50

<sup>†</sup> Includes Prairie Provinces and British Columbia.

 $<sup>32129 - 3\</sup>frac{1}{2}$ 

Table V-(7) LUMBER AND ITS PRODUCTS-Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Standard Hours per Week
Furniture	\$		
Cabinet Makers  Canada Quebec. Montreal. Other Quebec Centres. Ontario. Toronto. Other Ontario Centres. Prairie Provinces	.60 .54 .63 .47 .63 .66 .60	$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
British Columbia	.73	.58 — .92	44
Canada Quebec (No Montreal data). Ontario (No Toronto data). Prairie Provinces. British Columbia.	. 52 . 46 . 56 . 52 . 49	.38 — .53 .44 — .76 .43 — .65 .41 — .62	55 47 42 — 50 42 — 50
Finishers and Polishers  Canada Quebec Montreal Other Quebec Centres. Ontario Toronto Other Ontario Centres. Prairie Provinces British Columbia.	. 58 . 49 . 52 . 48 . 60 . 72 . 58 . 59 . 72	.36 — .59 .47 — .57 .36 — .59 .49 — .82 .57 — .82 .49 — .72 .47 — .72 .56 — .82	47 - 55 47 55 44 - 47 46 44 47 46 44
Machine Hands  Canada Quebec Montreal Other Quebec Centres. Ontario Toronto Other Ontario Centres. Prairie Provinces British Columbia.	.57 .46 .52 .45 .62 .64 .62 .59	$\begin{array}{c} .30 75 \\ .38 72 \\ .30 75 \\ .52 97 \\ .57 97 \\ .52 78 \\ .52 65 \\ .52 77 \\ \end{array}$	47 — 55 47 — 50 55 44 — 47 44 47 48 44
Sanders Canada. Quebec (No Montreal data). Ontario (No Toronto data). Prairie Provinces British Columbia.	.53 .45 .55 —	.27 — .59 .49 — .67 — .62 — .77	40 <u>—</u> 55 <u>47</u> <u>45</u>
Sawyers  Canada  Quebec (No Montreal data).  Ontario (No Toronto data).  Prairie Provinces.  British Columbia.	.52 .41 .58 	.27 — .61 .46 — .83 — .67 — .84	55 47 — 44
Upholsterers Canada Quebec Montreal. Other Quebec Centres.	.81 .84 .76 .42	.31 —1.06* .47 —1.06* .31 — .50	44 — 55 44 55

<sup>\*</sup> Wide range due to fact that many upholsterers are piece workers earning substantially more than time workers.

Table V-(7) LUMBER AND ITS PRODUCTS-Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Standard Hours per Week
Furniture—Concluded  Upholsterers—Concluded	\$	\$	
Ontario Toronto Other Ontario Centres. Prairie Provinces. British Columbia.	.82 .93 .76 .64 .96	.53 —1.02 .74 —1.02 .53 — .85 .47 — .90 .84 —1.17	$ \begin{array}{r} 44 - 47 \\ 44 \\ 47 \\ 44 - 56 \\ 44 - 56 \end{array} $
Yardmen and Labourers  Canada Quebec Montreal. Other Quebec Centres. Ontario (No Toronto data). Prairie Provinces. British Columbia.	.48 .39 .41 .39 .53 .44	$\begin{array}{c} .3247 \\ .3247 \\ .3247 \\ .3247 \\ .4972 \\ .3752 \\ .4264 \end{array}$	$ \begin{array}{r} 47 - 55 \\ 47 \\ 55 \\ 47 \\ 44 - 53 \\ 44 - 53 \end{array} $

### Table V—(8) EDIBLE PLANT PRODUCTS

Flour  Grinders  Canada	.45 .42 .45	.39 — .45 .43 — .47	54 — 60 60
Labourers  Canada Quebec (Montreal only) Ontario Toronto Other Ontario Centres Prairie Provinces	.52 .51 .52 .56 .50	$ \begin{array}{rrrrr} .47 & & .54 \\ .40 & & .56 \\ .53 & & .56 \\ .40 & & .52 \\ .49 & & .60 \end{array} $	54 — 55 48 — 60 48 — 54 48 — 60 48 — 54
Millers  Canada Quebec (Montreal only) Ontario (No Toronto data) Prairie Provinces.	.66 .54 .65 .73	.47 — .57 .50 — .93 .62 — .91	55 — 60 48 — 60 44 — 48
Millwrights  Canada	.71 .66 .74	.61 — .94 .57 — .92	48 — 60 44 — 54
Packers  Canada. Quebec. Montreal. Other Quebec Centres. Ontario. Toronto. Other Ontario Centres. Prairie Provinces. British Columbia.	.58 .53 .55 .53 .58 .60 .58 .59	$\begin{array}{c} .3562 \\ .4262 \\ .3560 \\ .4367 \\ .5661 \\ .4367 \\ .4569 \\ .6365 \end{array}$	48 — 55 48 — 55 48 — 60 48 — 60 44 — 54 44

Table V-(8) EDIBLE PLANT PRODUCTS-Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Standard Hours per Week
Flour—Concluded	\$	. \$	
Shippers			
Canada	. 56 . 52 . 57 . 56	.39 — .57 .51 — .64 .43 — .70	55 — 60 48 — 60 44 — 54
Sweepers			
Canada Ontario. Toronto. Other Ontario Centres. Prairie Provinces British Columbia.	.54 .54 .49 .55 .53	$\begin{array}{c} .4659 \\ .4651 \\ .5259 \\ .4260 \\ .5560 \\ \end{array}$	48 - 60  48 - 60  48 - 60  44 - 58
Dalramy Danduata			
Bakery Products	per week	per week	
Bakers,Bread,Male			
Canada.  Maritimes Quebec  Montreal Other Quebec Centres Ontario. Prairie Provinces British Columbia.	27.95 25.91 27.44 27.66 24.31 28.26 27.53 34.56	20.95 — 27.00 20.70 — 35.95 24.55 — 35.95 20.70 — 27.78 23.95 — 33.95 25.95 — 32.33 30.88 — 42.33	$54 \frac{54}{-60} 60$ $56 \frac{-60}{48} \frac{60}{-54} 54$
Bakers, Cake, Male			
Canada  Maritimes. Quebec.  Montreal. Other Quebec Centres. Ontario. Prairie Provinces British Columbia.	27.75 29.86 24.67 25.63 21.62 28.87 27.66 31.67	$\begin{array}{c} 15.00 - 30.95 \\ 15.95 - 27.97 \\ 21.70 - 27.97 \\ 15.95 - 23.00 \\ 20.93 - 33.95 \\ 25.95 - 35.33 \\ 30.23 - 34.07 \end{array}$	$ 55 \frac{54}{-55} 57 $ $ 57 $ $ 54 \frac{57}{-55} $ $ 54 \frac{54}{-48} $
Bakers, Cake, Female			
Canada	17.81 16.61 17.78 19.83 16.06	12.46 — 20.76 14.85 — 20.72 18.68 — 21.59 12.45 — 17.65	54 57 54 48
Cake Wrappers, Female			
Canada.  Maritimes. Quebec.  Montreal. Other Quebec Centres. Ontario. Prairie Provinces British Columbia (Vancouver only).	17. 42 12.92 17. 69 18. 01 13. 31 17. 58 14. 81 22. 73	$\begin{array}{c} 12.00 - 14.48 \\ 12.42 - 21.60 \\ 14.15 - 21.60 \\ 12.42 - 14.20 \\ 13.95 - 22.42 \\ 12.98 - 16.61 \\ 22.14 - 28.42 \\ \end{array}$	55 - 60 55 - 60 55 - 60 48 - 56 48 48

Table V-(8) EDIBLE PLANT PRODUCTS-Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Standard Hours per Week
Bakery Products—Concluded	\$	\$	
Delivery Salesmen*			
Canada Maritimes. Quebec. Montreal Other Quebec Centres. Ontario. Toronto Other Ontario Centres. Prairie Provinces British Columbia.	34.68 37.80 33.30 33.87 26.86 35.57 37.12 28.13 31.80 36.24	25.85 — 44.33 18.95 — 45.95 25.95 — 45.95 18.95 — 41.78 23.95 — 40.00 35.23 — 40.00 23.95 — 32.87 20.95 — 40.36 27.45 — 44.95	$ \begin{array}{c} 54 \\ 60 \\ 60 \\ 60 \\ 48 \\ \hline 48 \\ 56 \\ 48 \\ 54 \end{array} $
Helpers, Male			
Canada.  Maritimes Quebec  Montreal  Other Quebec Centres.  Ontario.  Toronto  Other Ontario Centres.  Prairie Provinces  British Columbia	22.39 16.86 21.94 21.87 22.74 23.47 25.04 22.54 23.10 24.16	$\begin{array}{c} 12.95 - 20.75 \\ 17.70 - 25.95 \\ 18.95 - 25.95 \\ 17.70 - 25.15 \\ 15.95 - 28.79 \\ 22.42 - 28.79 \\ 15.95 - 26.95 \\ 15.95 - 29.83 \\ 14.81 - 28.60 \\ \end{array}$	$54 \\ 60 \\ 60 \\ 60 \\ 54 \\ 56 \\ 48 \\ 48$
Helpers,Female			
Canada Maritimes. Ontario. Toronto Other Ontario Centres. Prairie Provinces. British Columbia.	17.31 15.00 17.55 17.65 17.29 16.95 21.50	$ \begin{array}{c} 13.70 - 17.65 \\ 11.70 - 23.25 \\ 11.70 - 22.42 \\ 14.53 - 23.25 \\ 15.57 - 22.14 \\ 17.44 - 25.57 \end{array} $	$ \begin{array}{c} 54 \\ 48 - 54 \\ 50 - 48 \\ 50 - 54 \\ 48 \\ 48 \end{array} $
Mixers			
Canada Maritimes Ontario Prairie Provinces	29.66 $28.70$ $29.66$ $28.20$		54 48 — 56 50 — 54
Oven Tenders			
Canada.  Maritimes. Quebec (Montreal only). Ontario.  Toronto. Other Ontario Centres. Prairie Provinces. British Columbia.	31.05 24.05 29.95 28.55 28.70 28.44 29.37 38.06	23.85 — 26.85 29.60 — 32.60 23.95 — 36.05 25.79 — 36.05 23.95 — 34.55 28.95 — 30.30 33.11 — 39.16	$ 57 54 - \frac{57}{54} 56 54 56 54 48 $
Packers and Wrappers, Male  Canada Quebec (Montreal only). Ontario Toronto Other Ontario Centres. British Columbia.	21.69 23.97 22.00 23.04 21.47 24.32	10.95 — 13.85 18.66 — 25.95 18.66 — 25.95 20.55 — 25.95 17.30 — 30.25	$\begin{array}{c} 54 \\ 54 \\ 54 \\ 56 \\ 48 \end{array}$

<sup>\*</sup>Range maximums represent average earnings of those paid on a sales commission or salary plus commission basis.

Table V—(8) EDIBLE PLANT PRODUCTS—Continued

		1	
Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Standard Hours per Week
Biscuits	\$	\$	
Machine Operators Canada	25.97		
Maritimes Quebec	$28.05 \\ 25.37$	22.41 - 34.30 $17.35 - 30.55$	50 — 55 54 — 55
Montreal	25.92	17.35 - 30.55 $20.93 - 28.35$	55 54
Other Quebec Centres. Ontario	23.46 25.90	20.95 - 34.60	48 — 50
TorontoOther Ontario Centres	$   \begin{array}{r}     24.48 \\     26.70   \end{array} $	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	48 — 50 48 — 50
Mixers			
Canada	28.18 28.01	18.63 — 35.95	50
Quebec (Montreal only)Ontario	$24.76 \\ 29.12$	$\begin{vmatrix} 22.30 - 27.80 \\ 20.95 - 34.60 \end{vmatrix}$	55 45 — 50
TorontoOther Ontario Centres	30.70 25.41	25.10 — 34.60 20.95 — 31.95	45 — 50
Oven Tenders			
CanadaQuebec (Montreal only).	25.92 $24.17$	20.20 — 28.45	54 — 55
Ontario	26.79 28.65	21.95 - 34.75 $23.60 - 34.75$	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
Other Ontario Centres	24.01	21.95 - 25.95	50
$Packers,\ Female$			
Canada	16.54 13.17	12.14 — 16.30	50 — 55
Quebec. Ontario.	14.86 17.43	11.00 - 16.82 $13.20 - 24.95$	53 — 58 45 — 56
Toronto. Other Ontario Centres.	17.70	14.92 - 22.38 $13.20 - 24.95$	$\begin{array}{r} 45 - 50 \\ 48 - 56 \end{array}$
Other Official Centres	16.28	15.20 24.95	40 - 50
Shippers			
Canada		21.93 — 30.00	50 — 55
Quebec	20.86	17.15 - 25.95 $17.45 - 25.95$	54 — 55 55
Other Quebec Centres. Ontario (Toronto only).	18.50 32.73	17.15 - 19.85 $22.00 - 40.00$	54 50 — 52
210100 day,	02.10	22.00	00 02
Confectionery			
Candy Makers, Male			
Canada	21.84	19.87 — 23.60	44
Quebec Montreal	27.92 28.19	20.20 - 33.11 $21.30 - 33.11$	48 - 50
Other Quebec Centres. Ontario.	20.79	20.20 - 22.55	$\frac{50}{47 - 50}$
Toronto. Other Ontario Centres.	28.24	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	47
Other Ontario Centres	26.93	1 21.00 — 31.75	50

Table V-(8) EDIBLE PLANT PRODUCTS-Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Standard Hours per Week
Confectionery—Concluded	\$	\$	
Chocolate Dippers, Female			
Canada Maritimes Quebec Montreal Other Quebec Centres Ontario Toronto Other Ontario Centres Western Provinces†	18.14 18.05 19.08 19.89 16.83 18.04 17.96 18.33 17.59	$\begin{array}{c} 15.60 - 19.60 \\ 15.35 - 21.30 \\ 16.21 - 21.30 \\ 15.35 - 17.45 \\ 14.95 - 21.88 \\ 16.10 - 21.88 \\ 14.95 - 20.95 \\ 14.95 - 20.15 \\ \end{array}$	$ \begin{array}{c} 48 \\ 48 \\ 48 \\ 47 \\ 50 \\ 48 \end{array} $
Helpers, Female			
Canada Maritimes Quebec (Montreal only) Ontario Toronto Other Ontario Centres	14.59 14.97 13.24 14.98 15.00 14.57	13.60 — 17.67 11.13 — 16.79 13.55 — 20.55 13.55 — 20.55 13.95 — 16.95	$ \begin{array}{r} 48 - 50 \\ 47 - 50 \\ 47 \\ 50 \end{array} $
Labourers and Helpers, Male			
Canada  Maritimes Quebec  Montreal  Other Quebec Centres  Ontario  Toronto  Other Ontario Centres  Western Provinces†	18.79 16.34 17.03 17.50 14.30 23.11 23.77 22.07 27.04	$\begin{array}{c} 13.05 - 19.87 \\ 13.67 - 23.85 \\ 13.67 - 23.85 \\ 14.15 - 14.99 \\ 13.97 - 29.60 \\ 13.97 - 29.60 \\ 15.95 - 25.95 \\ 20.95 - 34.55 \end{array}$	$ 48 \frac{44}{48} 55 47 \frac{55}{47} 50 48 $
Packers, Female			
Canada.  Maritimes. Quebec (Montreal only). Ontario.  Toronto. Other Ontario Centres. Western Provinces†	17.02 15.33 18.22 17.79 17.45 18.09 15.39	14.80 — 16.60 13.67 — 23.85 15.95 — 19.95 15.95 — 19.95 15.95 — 19.95 13.45 — 18.23	$ \begin{array}{r} 44 \\ 48 - 54 \\ 47 - 50 \\ 47 \\ 50 \\ 48 \end{array} $
Shippers, Male			
Canada  Maritimes Quebec (Montreal only). Ontario.  Toronto. Other Ontario Centres. Prairie Provinces	26.56 25.87 25.33 27.40 28.09 25.56 23.77	$\begin{array}{c} 22 \cdot 60 & 30.95 \\ 24.32 & 27.64 \\ 23.11 & 31.60 \\ 25.95 & 31.60 \\ 23.11 & 25.95 \\ 22.95 & 27.95 \end{array}$	44 — 48 48 — 55 47 — 50 47 — 50 50 48 — 49

<sup>†</sup> Includes Prairie Provinces and British Columbia.

#### Table V—(9) FUR PRODUCTS

			1
Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Standard Hours per Week
Dii M-1-	\$	. \$	
Blockers, Male	60		
Canada. Quebec (Montreal only). Ontario. Toronto. Other Ontario Centres. Western Provinces†	.68 .68 .81 .83 .49	$ \begin{array}{c} .4099 \\ .47 - 1.00 \\ .65 - 1.00 \\ .4750 \\ .3252 \end{array} $	$ \begin{array}{c} 40 \\ 40 \\ - 53 \\ 48 \\ - 53 \\ 40 \end{array} $
Cutters, Male			
Canada Quebec (Montreal only) Ontario Toronto Other Ontario Centres. Western Provinces†	1.02 1.04 1.14 1.16 .88 .76	.69 —1.25 .86 —1.50 .86 —1.50 .86 — .96 .52 —1.03	40 40 40 48 40 48 40
Finishers, Female			
Canada. Quebec. Montreal. Other Quebec Centres. Ontario. Toronto. Other Ontario Centres. Western Provinces†	.53 .54 .55 .37 .58 .67 .43	.30 — .68 .44 — .68 .30 — .46 .35 — .83 .52 — .83 .35 — .54 .32 — .57	$ \begin{array}{c ccccc} 40 & & 48 \\ 40 & & 48 \\ 40 & & 49 \\ 47 & & 49 \\ 48 & & 49 \end{array} $
Machine Operators, Male			
Canada. Quebec (Montreal only) Ontario. Toronto. Other Ontario Centres. Western Provinces†	.93 1.03 .97 .98 .80	.70 —1.17 .66 —1.05 .82 —1.05 .66 — .93 .52 — .71	40 <del>40</del> 43 40 43 40
Machine Operators, Female			
Canada. Quebec (Montreal only). Ontario. Toronto. Other Ontario Centres. Western Provinces†.	.57 .65 .60 .64 .42 .42	$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	40 — 48 40 — 48 40 48 40

#### Table V—(10) LEATHER AND ITS PRODUCTS

Leather Tanning			
Beam House Men  Canada. Quebec (No Montreal data) Ontario. Toronto. Other Ontario Centres. Western Provinces†	.62 $.61$ $.62$	.4866 $.4781$ $.5781$ $.4780$ $.6677$	55 50 50 50 45

<sup>†</sup> Includes Prairie Provinces and British Columbia.

Table V-(10) LEATHER AND ITS PRODUCTS-Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Standard Hours per Week
Loother Touring Coulty 1	\$	\$	
Leather Tanning—Continued			
Canada Quebec (No Montreal data) Ontario Toronto Other Ontario Centres Western Provinces†	.53 .41 .56 .56 .56	$ \begin{array}{r} .3745 \\ .3771 \\ .3766 \\ .4071 \\ .3553 \end{array} $	55 50 50 50 49
Buffers			
Canada. Quebec. Montreal. Other Quebec Centres. Ontario. Toronto. Other Ontario Centres.	.64 .51 .52 .50 .66 .82	$\begin{array}{c} .44 & - & .62 \\ .47 & - & .52 \\ .44 & - & .62 \\ .45 & - & .76 \\ .61 & - & .85 \\ .45 & - & .76 \end{array}$	55 55 55 44 — 50 44 — 50 50
Finishers			
Canada Quebec Montreal. Other Quebec Centres. Ontario. Toronto. Other Ontario Centres. Western Provinces†.	.54 .52 .55 .51 .54 .48 .57	.37 — .68 .38 — .68 .37 — .61 .34 — .74 .37 — .67 .34 — .74 .55 — .66	55 55 55 44 — 50 44 — 50 50 45
Fleshers			
Canada	.62 .49 .64 .65 .63	.42 — .59 .52 — .72 .63 — .72 .52 — .65	50 — 55 44 — 55 44 — 55 50
Labourers			
Canada Quebec Montreal. Other Quebec Centres. Western Provinces†	.44 .43 .46 .40 .45	.36 — .52 .36 — .50 .36 — .52 .39 — .48	49 — 54 49 54 54
Limers and Soakers			
Canada. Quebec. Montreal Other Quebec Centres. Ontario (No Toronto data) Western Provinces†	.51 .44 .49 .41 .54	.40 — .52 .41 — .52 .40 — .42 .44 — .58 .49 — .52	55 55 55 50 49
Liquormen			
Canada Ontario Toronto. Other Ontario Centres	.59 .59 .61 .59	.49 — .56 .60 — .62 .49 — .66	47 — 50 47 50
Seasoners and Stuffers Canada	.58		
Quebec (Montreal only). Ontario. Toronto. Other Ontario Centres.	.47 .60 .57 .60	.3852 $.4769$ $.4767$ $.4969$	53 — 54 47 — 50 47 50

<sup>†</sup> Includes Prairie Provinces and British Columbia.

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# Table V—(10) LEATHER AND ITS PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Standard Hours per Week
Leather Tanning—Concluded	\$	. \$	
Setters			
Canada Quebec (No Montreal data) Ontario Toronto Other Ontario Centres.	.65 .41 .66 .62	.40 — .42 .51 — .69 .58 — .84 .51 — .69	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
Shapers	.00	.01 .00	
Canada Quebec Montreal Other Quebec Centres Ontario Toronto Other Ontario Centres. Western Provinces†	.66 .52 .51 .53 .71 .77 .70	.47 — .58 .48 — .52 .47 — .58 .54 — .82 .72 — .82 .54 — .82 .51 — .53	$ \begin{array}{c} 55 \\ 55 \\ 55 \\ 55 \\ 45 \\ 50 \\ 45 \\ 49 \end{array} $
Sorters and Shippers			
Canada. Quebec. Montreal. Other Quebec Centres. Ontario. Toronto Other Ontario Centres. Western Provinces†	.54 .45 .57 .40 .55 .59 .54	$\begin{array}{c} .32 & - & .65 \\ .48 & - & .65 \\ .32 & - & .57 \\ .44 & - & .76 \\ .58 & - & .76 \\ .44 & - & .75 \\ .44 & - & .73 \\ \end{array}$	$ \begin{array}{r} 45 - 55 \\ 45 - 55 \\ 55 \\ 41 - 50 \\ 41 - 45 \\ 50 \\ 49 \end{array} $
Splitters			
Canada. Quebec Montreal Other Quebec Centres Ontario. Toronto Other Ontario Centres	.59 .59 .55 .60 .59 .77	$\begin{array}{cccc} .46 & - & .60 \\ .52 & - & .60 \\ .46 & - & .80 \\ .42 & - & .92 \\ .72 & - & .92 \\ .42 & - & .75 \end{array}$	$ \begin{array}{r} 55 \\ 55 \\ 55 \\ 47 \\ \hline 47 \\ 50 \end{array} $
Stakers and Softeners			
Canada Quebec Montreal Other Quebec Centres Ontario Toronto Other Ontario Centres Western Provinces†	.62 .54 .54 .64 .62 .70	$\begin{array}{c} .48 \; \; .59 \\ .48 \; \; .59 \\ .48 \; \; .58 \\ .49 \; \; .79 \\ .49 \; \; .79 \\ .51 \; \; .79 \\ .53 \; \; .55 \\ \end{array}$	55 55 47 50 47 50 49
Tackers			
Canada. Quebec. Montreal Other Quebec Centres. Ontario. Toronto. Other Ontario Centres. Western Provinces†	.60 .56 .79 .50 .61 .64 .60	$\begin{array}{c} .4879 \\ .7189 \\ .4867 \\ .4877 \\ .5272 \\ .4877 \\ .5153 \end{array}$	$ \begin{array}{r} 45 \\$

<sup>†</sup> Includes Prairie Provinces and British Columbia.

#### Table V—(10) LEATHER AND ITS PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Week	Standard Hours per Week
	\$	
Boots and Shoes*		
Cutters, Male		
Canada.  Maritimes. Quebec.  Montreal. Other Quebec Centres. Ontario.  Toronto. Other Ontario Centres. Western Provinces†.	31.72 25.22 32.04 33.50 30.00 30.87 37.50 30.00 31.68	48 — 53 49 — 55 49 47 — 50 47 — 50 48
Edge Trimmers, Male		
Canada.  Maritimes. Quebec.  Montreal. Other Quebec Centres. Ontario.  Toronto. Other Ontario Centres.	37.45 29.28 39.56 39.94 38.73 34.97 34.65 35.00	49 - 55 49 - 55 49 - 55 47 - 50 47 50
Finishers, Male		
Canada.  Maritimes. Quebec.  Montreal. Other Quebec Centres. Ontario.  Toronto Other Ontario Centres.	28 .80 23 .00 27 .35 30 .12 20 .74 30 .75 38 .30 30 .00	$ 49 \frac{48}{49} 50 $ $ 47 \frac{50}{47} 50 $
Lasters, Male		
Canada  Maritimes  Quebee  Montreal  Other Quebec Centres  Ontario.  Toronto  Other Ontario Centres  Western Provinces†	34.67 33.15 35.21 37.00 31.69 34.14 39.50 33.06 31.68	$ \begin{array}{c} 48 \\ 49 \\ 47 \\ 55 \\ 47 \\ 47 \\ 47 \\ 48 \end{array} $
Machine Operators, Male		
Canada.  Maritimes. Quebec. Montreal Other Quebec Centres. Ontario. Toronto Other Ontario Centres. Western Provinces†	30.30 23.40 27.21 32.53 27.29 29.44 37.20 20.50 28.80	$50 \frac{53}{50} 59$ $47 \frac{59}{47} 55$ $47$

<sup>\*</sup>Averages include both time rates and piece-work earnings. Ranges of rates are not shown because of wide variation in weekly earnings of piece-workers.

<sup>†</sup> Includes Prairie Provinces and British Columbia.

Table V-(10) LEATHER AND ITS PRODUCTS-Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Week	Standard Hours per Week
Boots and Shoes*—Concluded	\$	
Sole Leather Workers, Male		
Canada	26.20	40
Maritimes	$22.70 \\ 25.77$	48 - 55
Quebec	28.80	49 - 33
Other Quebec Centres.	23.05	55
Ontario	27.45	47 — 50
Toronto	26.50	47
Other Ontario Centres	27.50 25.92	50 47
Western Trovinces	20.92	7.
Stitchers, Uppers, Female		:
Canada	18.87	
Maritimes	17.80	48 49 55
Quebec	18.30 22.20	49 50
Other Quebec Centres.	15.10	55
Ontario	20.04	47 50
Toronto	21.00	47
Other Ontario Centres	20.00	50
Western Provinces†	23.04	48
$Treers,\ Male$		
Canada	28.99	
Quebec	27.31	48 — 50
Montreal	27.50	50
Other Quebec Centres	27.00 34.14	48 47 — 50
Toronto	31.49	47 - 30
Other Ontario Centres.	34.00	50

<sup>\*</sup> Averages include both time rates and piece-work earnings. Ranges of rates are not shown because of wide variation in weekly earnings of piece-workers.

#### Table V-(11) EDIBLE ANIMAL PRODUCTS

Note.—Rates from Maritime Provinces included in Canada average but not shown separately to avoid disclosing confidential information.

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Standard Hours per Week
Meat Products	\$	\$	
Boners			
Canada	.68		
Quebec	.70	.54 — .93	54
Montreal	.71	.57 — .93	54
Other Quebec Centres	.64	.54 — .71	54
Ontario	.60	.53 — .77	50 - 55
Toronto	.56	.5458	50
Other Ontario Centres	.61	.53 — .77	55
Prairie Provinces	.70	.5784	50
British Columbia	.74	.6793	48

<sup>†</sup> Includes Prairie Provinces and British Columbia.

#### Table V—(11) EDIBLE ANIMAL PRODUCTS—Continued

	1		
Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Standard Hours per Week
Meat Products—Continued	\$	\$	
Carina Malana			
Canada	.61		
Quebec	.62	.53 — .76	54
Montreal	.61	.53 — .63	54
Other Quebec CentresOntario	.65	.60 — .76 .46 — .85	54 50 — 55
Toronto	.65	.56 — .85	50
Other Ontario Centres	.59	.46 — .66	50 — 55
Prairie Provinces British Columbia	.60	.4969 $.6380$	50 48
Curers and Cellarmen	,		
Canada	.60	40	-
Quebec	.57	.4967 $.4976$	54 54
Other Quebec Centres.	.61	.4976 .5467	54
Ontario	.61	.5074	50 — 55
Toronto	.61	.55 — .70	50
Other Ontario Centres	.61	.5074 $.5274$	55
British Columbia.	.61	.55 — .73	48
General Butchers	0.0		
CanadaQuebec	.63	.49 — .75	54 — 55
Montreal	.66	.5275	54
Other Quebec Centres	.54	.4969	55
Ontario	.64	.5278	50 — 55
TorontoOther Ontario Centres	.65	.5678 $.5272$	50 55
Prairie Provinces	.64	.5274	50 — 55
British Columbia	.65	.51 — .77	48
Lard Makers			
Canada	.57	.41 — .65	. 54
Ontario (No Toronto data)	.59	.51 — .70	50
Prairie Provinces	.58	.5474	50
British Columbia	.73	.69 — .77	48
Motor Truck Drivers Canada	.58		
Quebec (Montreal only)	.55	.46 — .67	54
Ontario	. 56	.4375	50 — 55
Toronto	.64	.52 — .75 .43 — .59	50
Other Ontario Centres	$.52 \\ .62$	.52 — .70	55 50
British Columbia	.68	.6374	48
Packers			
CanadaQuebec	.55	.45 — .67	54
Montreal	.53	.45 — .64	54
Other Quebec Centres	.59	.5467	54
Ontario	.54	.40 — .65	50 - 55
TorontoOther Ontario Centres	.45	.40 — .59 .45 — .65	50 55
Western Provinces†	.59	.40 — .67	44 — 50

<sup>†</sup> Includes Prairie Provinces and British Columbia.

Table V—(11) EDIBLE ANIMAL PRODUCTS—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Standard Hours per Week
Meat Products—Concluded	\$	. \$	
Sausage Makers, Male Canada Quebec Montreal Other Quebec Centres Ontario Toronto Other Ontario Centres Prairie Provinces British Columbia	.59 .56 .57 .56 .60 .60 .61 .56	$\begin{array}{c} .4568 \\ .4568 \\ .4767 \\ .4678 \\ .4678 \\ .4978 \\ .4770 \\ .4975 \\ \end{array}$	54 54 54 48 — 55 48 — 50 55 50 48
Sausage Makers, Female Canada Quebec Montreal Other Quebec Centres. Ontario Toronto Other Ontario Centres. Prairie Provinces British Columbia.	.43 .43 .43 .46 .42 .42 .43 .46 .46	$\begin{array}{c} .41 &47 \\ .41 &47 \\ .42 &47 \\ .35 &50 \\ .40 &50 \\ .35 &49 \\ .36 &62 \\ .35 &55 \\ \end{array}$	54 54 48 <del></del>
Shippers  Canada Quebec Montreal Other Quebec Centres Ontario Toronto Other Ontario Centres Prairie Provinces British Columbia	.59 .58 .58 .57 .59 .60 .58 .58	$\begin{array}{c} .43 \;76 \\ .43 \;76 \\ .45 \;72 \\ .45 \;74 \\ .48 \;73 \\ .45 \;74 \\ .45 \;75 \\ .67 \;78 \\ \end{array}$	54 54 54 50 — 55 50 50 55 48 — 55
Slaughterers  Canada Quebec Montreal. Other Quebec Centres. Ontario Toronto. Other Ontario Centres Prairie Provinces British Columbia.	.66 .67 .67 .64 .72 .63 .64 .81	.50 — .80 .54 — .77 .50 — .80 .44 — .85 .55 — .85 .44 — .72 .52 — .83 .68 — .92	54 54 54 55 45 45 55 50 48
Canada	.53 .60 .54 .51	.56 — .64 .46 — .60 .42 — .62	54 55 50
Canada. Quebec Montreal. Other Quebec Centres. Ontario. Toronto. Other Ontario Centres. Prairie Provinces British Columbia.	.63 .64 .64 .61 .59 .77 .56 .63 .70	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	54 54 54 44 — 55 44 — 50 50 — 50 50 — 55

### Table V—(12) IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Standard Hours per Week
Crude, Rolled and Forged Products	\$	\$	
Blacksmiths			
Canada Maritimes Quebec Montreal Other Quebec Centres Ontario	.78 .74 .66 .67 .63	.63 — .78 .48 — .81 .54 — .73 .48 — .81 .54 — .95	48 — 56 49 — 59 54 — 55 49 — 59 48 — 60
Toronto Other Ontario Centres Western Provinces†	.74 .79 .94	.7281 $.5495$ $.70 - 1.00$	44 — 48 48 — 60 44
Blacksmiths' Helpers  Canada  Maritimes Quebec  Montreal.  Other Quebec Centres.  Ontario (No Toronto data).  Western Provinces†.	.59 .51 .53 .53 .53 .61	.50 — .58 .42 — .64 .51 — .53 .42 — .64 .54 — .78 .60 — .77	48 — 55 54 — 55 48 — 49 48 44
Bricklayers Canada	.85 .87 .63	.57 — .93 .45 — .72	56 54
Ontario (No Toronto data).  Carpenters  Canada  Maritimes  Quebec (No Montreal data).  Ontario (No Toronto data).  Western Provincest.	.69 .63 .68 .75	.56 — .69 .52 — .76 .59 — .86	48 48 54 50
Western Provinces†  Electricians	.68	.52 — .77	44 — 48
Canada.  Maritimes Quebec  Montreal  Other Quebec Centres Ontario (No Toronto data)  Western Provinces†	.78 .69 .73 .68 .81 .81	.58 — .80 .56 — .96 .56 — .81 — .58 — .96 .77 — .82	48 — 56 54 — 59 54 — 55 56 — 59 48 — 50
Labourers  Canada Maritimes. Quebec. Montreal. Other Quebec Centres. Ontario Toronto. Other Ontario Centres. Western Provinces†	.56 .57 .45 .41 .50 .59 .52 .59	.39 — .68 .38 — .72 .38 — .65 .39 — .72 .38 — .71 .48 — .53 .38 — .71 .52 — .75	48 54 — 59 54 — 55 56 — 59 48 — 56 48 — 55 44 — 48
Machine Operators  Canada Maritimes. Quebec (Montreal only).	.64 .62 .59	.53 — .78 .48 — .87	48 54 — 55

<sup>†</sup> Includes Prairie Provinces and British Columbia.

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Standard Hours per Week
Crude, Rolled and Forged Products—Concluded	\$		
Machine Operators—Concluded Ontario Toronto Other Ontario Centres Western Provinces†	.72 .64 .73 .64	.48 — .94 .53 — .78 .48 — .94 .50 — .84	48 — 56 56 48 — 55 44 — 48
Machinists  Canada  Maritimes Quebec.  Montreal  Other Quebec Centres  Ontario.  Toronto.  Other Ontario Centres  Western Provinces†	.80 .75 .72 .74 .66 .82 .76 .82 1.00	.57 — .80 .52 — .83 .61 — .83 .52 — .82 .58 — .94 .64 — .88 .58 — .94 .77 —1.05	48 — 56 49 54 — 55 49 — 56 48 — 56 48 — 54 48 — 56 44 — 56
Millwrights Canada	.78 .74 .67 .79	.67 — .80 .55 — .76 .58 — .98 .86 — .96	$ \begin{array}{r} 48 \\ 54 \\ 48 \\ \hline 44 \end{array} $
Canada  Maritimes Quebec (Montreal only). Ontario. Toronto. Other Ontario Centres. Western Provinces†.	.67 .63 .62 .68 .71 .68	.60 — .74 .49 — .77 .58 — .81 .69 — .72 .58 — .81 .57 — .62	48 — 56 54 — 56 48 — 50 45 48 — 50
Patternmakers  Canada	.80 .77 .57 .85	.63 — .81 .47 — .79 .66 — .94	48 59 48 — 54
Welders  Canada  Maritimes Quebec  Montreal Other Quebec Centres Ontario  Toronto Other Ontario Centres	.73 .75 .72 .77 .69 .72 .80	.63 — .80 .63 — .88 .63 — .88 .66 — .82 .53 — .92 .66 — .92 .53 — .89	48 — 59 54 — 55 48 — 59 44 — 50 44 — 48 48 — 50
Foundry and Machine Shop Products  Blacksmiths  Canada.  Maritimes. Quebec.  Montreal.  Other Quebec Centres. Ontario (No Toronto data). Prairie Provinces. British Columbia.	.72 .69 .71 .76 .64 .73 .75	$\begin{array}{c} .5281 \\ .5485 \\ .6585 \\ .5475 \\ .6285 \\ .6292 \\ .5973 \end{array}$	$ \begin{array}{r} 44 - 54 \\ 44 - 60 \\ 44 \\ 54 - 60 \\ 44 - 54 \\ 49 \\ 44 \end{array} $

<sup>†</sup> Includes Prairie Provinces and British Columbia.

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Standard Hours per Week
Foundry and Machine Shop Products —Continued	\$	\$	
Chippers and Grinders			
Canada Maritimes Quebec (No Montreal data) Ontario Toronto Other Ontario Centres Prairie Provinces	.62 .55 .57 .63 .66 .63	$\begin{array}{c} .48 \; \; .62 \\ .50 \; \; .60 \\ .52 \; \; .76 \\ .63 \; \; .70 \\ .52 \; \; .76 \\ .65 \; \; .85 \end{array}$	54 50 — 55 50 — 54 50 — 55 44 — 48
Coremakers			
Canada Maritimes Quebec Quebec Montreal Other Quebec Centres Ontario Toronto Other Ontario Centres Prairie Provinces	.71 .72 .66 .73 .64 .72 .83 .72 .71	.63 — .84 .50 — .88 .50 — .88 .52 — .75 .61 — .89 .81 — .87 .61 — .89 .62 — .77	48 — 54 44 — 54 44 — 48 50 — 54 48 — 55 50 — 54 48 — 55 45 — 50
Labourers			
Canada.  Maritimes Quebec.  Montreal. Other Quebec Centres. Ontario. Toronto. Other Ontario Centres. Prairie Provinces British Columbia.	. 59 . 46 . 52 . 56 . 49 . 64 . 62 . 64 . 58 . 60	$\begin{array}{ccccc} .43 & - & .49 \\ .43 & - & .68 \\ .48 & - & .68 \\ .43 & - & .54 \\ .51 & - & .77 \\ .52 & - & .77 \\ .51 & - & .77 \\ .46 & - & .68 \\ .57 & - & .70 \\ \end{array}$	54 48 — 54 48 50 — 54 48 — 55 50 — 54 48 — 55 49 — 50 44
Machinists Canada	75		
Maritimes Quebec Montreal Other Quebec Centres Ontario Toronto Other Ontario Centres Prairie Provinces British Columbia	.75 .75 .74 .73 .77 .73 .76 .72 .76 .94	$\begin{array}{c} .6585 \\ .5288 \\ .5285 \\ .5288 \\ .5192 \\ .6092 \\ .5189 \\ .6287 \\ .79 - 1.02 \\ \end{array}$	44 — 54 48 — 60 48 — 60 50 — 54 50 — 55 50 — 55 44 — 50 44
Machinists' Helpers			
Canada  Maritimes Quebec.  Montreal Other Quebec Centres Ontario (No Toronto data) Prairie Provinces	.55 .63 .54 .55 .52 .53	.42 — .76 .47 — .64 .47 — .64 .49 — .63 .42 — .65 .47 — .64	54
Moulders  Canada  Maritimes  Quebec  Montreal.  Other Quebec Centres.	.76 .86 .70 .82 .67	.73 — .95 .52 — .95 .74 — .95 .52 — .88	$     \begin{array}{r}       48 - 54 \\       48 - 54 \\       \hline       48 \\       50 - 54     \end{array} $

Table V—(12) IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Standard Hours per Week
Foundry and Machine Shop Products —Concluded	\$	. \$	
Moulders—Concluded Ontario Toronto. Other Ontario Centres. Prairie Provinces. British Columbia.	.78 .83 .78 .79	$\begin{array}{c} .6290 \\ .7290 \\ .6289 \\ .5987 \\ .72 - 1.00 \end{array}$	50 — 55 50 — 54 50 — 55 44 — 49 48
Moulders' Helpers			
Ganada Maritimes Quebec Montreal Other Quebec Centres Ontario Toronto Other Ontario Centres Prairie Provinces	.55 .52 .52 .60 .51 .59 .65 .58	$\begin{array}{ccccc} .48 & - & .59 \\ .42 & - & .74 \\ .42 & - & .74 \\ .49 & - & .57 \\ .49 & - & .70 \\ .62 & - & .66 \\ .49 & - & .70 \\ .52 & - & .67 \end{array}$	48 — 54 48 — 58 48 — 58 50 — 54 50 — 54 50 — 54 50 — 54 49
Patternmakers			
Canada Maritimes Quebec  Wontreal Other Quebec Centres Ontario (No Toronto data) Prairie Provinces  Machinery, Boilers, Engines, Tanks, Etc.	.81 .69 .78 .80 .77 .85	.58 — .82 .63 — .87 .67 — .85 .63 — .87 .68 — .91 .69 — .89	44 — 60 48 — 56 48 — 50 54 — 56 50 — 55 44 — 50
Assemblers  Canada. Quebec. Montreal. Other Quebec Centres. Ontario. Toronto. Other Ontario Centres. Western Provinces†.	.63 .56 .67 .40 .64 .65 .63	.37 — .85 .50 — .85 .37 — .62 .52 — .80 .58 — .80 .52 — .77 .57 — .90	48 — 50 48 — 50 44 — 54 44 54 44
Blacksmiths  Canada  Maritimes Quebec  Montreal Other Quebec Centres Ontario  Toronto Other Ontario Centres Western Provinces†	.74 .78 .67 .69 .65 .74 .80 .71	$\begin{array}{c} .6287 \\ .5083 \\ .5083 \\ .5276 \\ .6293 \\ .6893 \\ .6280 \\ .72 - 1.06 \end{array}$	46 — 60 48 — 65 48 — 60 50 — 65 48 — 53 53 48 44 — 49
Boilermakers  Canada  Maritimes Quebec (Montreal only) Ontario  Toronto Other Ontario Centres Western Provinces†	.87 .83 .76 .83 .89 .80	.70 — .92 .57 — .97 .69 — .94 .70 — .94 .69 — .90 1.00 —1.10	$ \begin{array}{r} 44 \\ 48 \\ 50 \\ \hline 51 \\ 50 \\ 44 \end{array} $

<sup>†</sup> Includes Prairie Provinces and British Columbia.

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Standard Hours per Week
Machinery, Boilers, Engines, Tanks, Etc. —Continued	\$	\$	
Canada Maritimes Quebec Montreal Other Quebec Centres Ontario Toronto Other Ontario Centres Western Provinces†	.81 .85 .74 .78 .69 .80 .76 .83	.65 — .92 .52 — .80 .58 — .80 .52 — .75 .67 — .90 .67 — .89 .69 — .90 .72 —1.07	48 — 60 49 — 65 49 50 — 65 48 — 50 48 50 44 — 49
Canada Maritimes Quebec Montreal Other Quebec Centres Ontario Toronto Other Ontario Centres	.54 .52 .45 .51 .44 .56 .59	.32 — .65 .29 — .63 .43 — .63 .37 — .56 .42 — .67 .47 — .67 .42 — .63	49 48 65 49 65 48 50 48 50
Machine Operators  Canada Maritimes Quebec Montreal Other Quebec Centres Ontario Toronto Other Ontario Centres Western Provinces†	.66 .58 .58 .51 .59 .71 .74 .66 .79	.40 — .72 .42 — .77 .42 — .72 .44 — .77 .44 — .94 .66 — .94 .44 — .78 .60 — .95	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
Machinists  Canada Maritimes Quebec Montreal Other Quebec Centres Ontario Toronto Other Ontario Centres Western Provinces†	.78 .81 .71 .75 .65 .77 .79 .76 .95	.54 — .98 .50 — .98 .58 — .98 .50 — .82 .57 — .93 .59 — .93 .57 — .88 .77 —1.05	$ 48 \frac{50}{48} 58 $ $ 58 $ $ 50 \frac{58}{53} $ $ 50 $ $ 44 \frac{50}{53} $
Millwrights  Canada Quebec (No Montreal data) Ontario Toronto Other Ontario Centres Western Provinces†	.75 .58 .80 .80 .82 .87	.47 — .87 .69 — .84 .69 — .84 .75 — .84 .78 —1.00	48 — 50 48 — 53 53 48 — 50 44 — 50
Canada  Maritimes Quebec (No Montreal data) Ontario  Toronto Other Ontario Centres Western Provinces†	.84 .79 .61 .82 .79 .83	.57 — .84 .55 — .84 .66 — .95 .68 — .88 .66 — .95 .90 —1.05	48 — 65 49 — 50 50 49 44

<sup>†</sup> Includes Prairie Provinces and British Columbia.

Table V-(12) IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS-Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Standard Hours per Week
Machinery, Engines, Boilers, Tanks, Etc. —Concluded	\$	. \$	
Patternmakers  Canada. Quebec. Montreal. Other Quebec Centres. Ontario. Toronto. Other Ontario Centres.	.87 .80 .91 .72 .95 1.01	$\begin{array}{c} .5298 \\ .6798 \\ .5284 \\ .78 - 1.04 \\ .78 - 1.04 \\ .80 - 1.00 \end{array}$	$50 - 55 \\ 55 \\ 50 - 53 \\ 50 \\ 50$
Sheet Metal Workers  Canada  Maritimes Quebec.  Montreal Other Quebec Centres Ontario.  Toronto Other Ontario Centres Western Provinces†	.70 .55 .59 .62 .56 .71 .73 .70	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	50 - 65 52 50 - 65 50 - 58 50 - 58 50 - 58 44 - 50
Toolmakers  Canada Quebec. Montreal. Other Quebec Centres Ontario. Toronto Other Ontario Centres.	.91 .84 .83 .88 .92 1.00	.63 — .98 .63 — .98 .77 — .96 .76 —1.05 .87 —1.05 .76 —1.02	48 — 65 48 50 — 65 53 — 55 53 55
Aircraft			

Note.—In this industry, the classification Production Workers "A" and "B" consists of assembly line workers, etc. in various trades (excluding journeymen).

Machinists, Journeymen	1		
Canada.	.89		
Maritimes	.84	.761.05	48 531
Quebec	.90	.73 —1.14	54 — 58
Ontario	.90	.73 - 1.05	45 50
Western Provinces†	.92	.88 — .98	48
Western Provinces	. 34	.0000	10
Production Workers "A", Male			
Canada	.79		
Maritimes	.79	.7484	$48 - 53\frac{1}{2}$
Quebec	.79	.7499	54 - 58
Ontario	.78	.7185	45 - 55
Western Provinces†	.81	.7085	48
·			
Production Workers "A", Female			
Canada	.74		
Maritimes	.62	.6169	48 - 531
Quebec	.74	.6880	$\frac{48 - 571}{48 - 571}$
Ontario	.76	.7180	45 — 55
Western Provinces†	.74	.7383	48
***************************************	+ F.X	.1000	10

<sup>†</sup> Includes Prairie Provinces and British Columbia.

Table V-(12) IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS-Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Standard Hours per Week
Aircraft—Concluded	\$	\$	
Production Workers "B", Male Canada Maritimes. Quebec Ontario. Western Provinces†.	.66 .65 .65 .67	.5469 $.6172$ $.6373$ $.6075$	$ \begin{array}{r} 48 - 53\frac{1}{2} \\ 54 - 58 \\ 45 - 55 \\ 48 \end{array} $
Production Workers "B", Female Canada Maritimes Quebec Ontario	.64 .52 .65 .67	.49 — .64 .60 — .70 .63 — .73	$ \begin{array}{r} 48 - 53\frac{1}{2} \\ 48 - 57\frac{1}{2} \\ 48 - 55 \end{array} $
Western Provinces†	.64	.58 — .68	48
Tool Makers, Journeymen Canada Quebec Ontario Western Provinces†	.98 .99 .97 1.00	.74 —1.14 .85 —1.25 .80 —1.10	54 — 58 45 — 55 48
Other Journeymen			
Canada Maritimes Quebee. Ontario. Western Provinces†	.91 .92 .89 .89	.84 —1.15 .84 —1.04 .83 —1.00 .80 —1.05	$ \begin{array}{r} 48 - 53\frac{1}{2} \\ 54 - 58 \\ 45 - 55 \\ 48 \end{array} $
Labourers  Canada	.60 .45 .57 .61	.44 — .64 .49 — .74 .45 — .68 .53 — .65	$ \begin{array}{r} 48 - 53\frac{1}{2} \\ 54 - 58 \\ 45 - 55 \\ 48 \end{array} $
Shipbuilding (Steel Ships)			
Blacksmiths  Canada Maritimes Quebec Ontario British Columbia	.95 .93 .92 .93	.90 — .95 .90 —1.00 .90 — .95 .98 —1.01	48 48 48 48
Boiler makers			
Canada Maritimes Quebec Ontario British Columbia	.95 .93 .93 .93 1.00	.90 — .95 .90 — .95 .90 — .95 .88 —1.01	48 48 48 48
Chippers and Caulkers			
Canada Maritimes Quebec Ontario British Columbia	. 96 . 96 . 92 . 92 . 98	.90 — .95 .90 —1.00 .90 — .95 .90 —1.01	48 48 48 48

<sup>†</sup> Includes Prairie Provinces and British Columbia.

Table V—(12) IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Standard Hours per Week
Shipbuilding (Steel Ships)—Continued	\$	\$	
Electricians Canada Maritimes. Quebec. Ontario British Columbia.	.97 .93 .93 .94 1.04	.90 —1.00 .90 —1.00 .90 — .95 .91 —1.11	48 48 48 48
Heaters			
Canada.  Maritimes. Quebec. Ontario. British Columbia.	.78 .79 .76 .78 .79	.75 — .80 .75 — .80 .75 — .80 .75 — .80 .78 — .81	48 48 48 48
$Holders ext{-}On$			
Canada. Maritimes. Quebec. Ontario. British Columbia.	.83 .84 .82 .83 .85	.80 — .85 .80 — .85 .80 — .85 .84 — .87	48 48 48 48
Labourers			
Canada.  Maritimes Quebec Ontario British Columbia.	.58 .60 .56 .57 .61		48 48 48 48
Machinists			
Canada.  Maritimes. Quebec. Ontario. British Columbia.	.94 .91 .93 .94 .97	.90 — .95 .90 —1.00 .90 — .95 .90 —1.01	48 48 48 48
Patternmakers			
Canada Maritimes Quebec Ontario British Columbia	1.00 1.02 .95 .93 1.06	$\begin{array}{c} .95 & -1.15 \\ .90 & -1.15 \\ .90 &95 \\ 1.01 & -1.10 \end{array}$	48 48 48 48
Plumbers, Pipe and Steamfitters			
Canada Maritimes Quebec Ontario British Columbia	. 96 . 93 . 92 . 99 . 98	.90 — .95 .90 —1.00 .90 —1.03 .90 —1.01	48 48 48 48
Riggers			
Canada.  Maritimes. Quebec. Ontario. British Columbia.	.89 .93 .83 .84 .92	.90 — .95 .80 — .85 .80 — .85 .86 — 1.01	48 48 48 48
Riveters	00		
Canada.  Maritimes. Quebec. Ontario. British Columbia.	. 93 . 92 . 92 . 92 . 93	.90 — .95 .90 — .95 .90 — .95 .78 —1.01	48 48 48 48

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Standard Hours per Week
Shipbuilding (Steel Ships)—Concluded	\$	\$	
Shipfitters or Platers			
Canada Maritimes Quebec Ontario British Columbia	.96 .94 .92 .94	.90 — .95 .90 — .95 .90 — .95 .90 —1.01	48 48 48 48
Shipwrights, Carpenters and Joiners			
Canada. Maritimes Quebec. Ontario. British Columbia.	.96 .93 .92 .93 1.00	.90 — .95 .90 —1.10 .90 — .95 .98 —1.01	48 48 48 48
Welders and Burners			
Canada.  Maritimes. Quebec. Ontario. British Columbia.	.87 .93 .84 .85	.90 — .95 .80 — .95 .80 — .95 .88 —1.01	48 48 48 48
Motor Vehicles (Automobiles)			
Canada (Ontario only)—  Assemblers Electricians Inspectors Machine Operators Machinists Millwrights Painters and Enamellers Platers Sheet Metal Workers Toolmakers Trimmers	. 94 . 97 . 94 . 95 . 95 . 98 . 98 . 93 1. 01 1. 19 . 96	.85 —1.00 .82 —1.06 .80 —1.05 .82 —1.06 .82 —1.07 .90 —1.10 .82 —1.06 .82 —1.08 .92 —1.07 1.00 —1.25 .82 —1.03	40 — 44 40 40 40 44 40 40 — 44 40 — 44 40 — 44 40 — 44 40 — 44
Motor Vehicle Equipment and Parts			
Canada (Ontario only)—			
Assemblers, Male Assemblers, Female Buffers and Polishers Grinders Inspectors, Male Inspectors, Female Labourers Machine Operators, Male Machine Operators, Female Machine Sts Millwrights Platers Toolmakers Welders	.79 .50 .84 .78 .72 .46 .65 .76 .50 .81 .80 .73	$\begin{array}{c} .6299 \\ .3668 \\ .7089 \\ .60 - 1.00 \\ .5797 \\ .3669 \\ .5785 \\ .5899 \\ .3970 \\ .6799 \\ .68 - 1.00 \\ .5584 \\ .85 - 1.15 \\ .70 - 1.10 \\ \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 44 & - 50 \\ 40 & - 50 \\ 45 & - 50 \\ 45 & - 49 \\ 45 & - 48 \\ 40 & - 48 \\ 48 & - 50 \\ 45 & - 50 \\ 45 & - 48 \\ 44 & - 53 \\ 45 & - 50 \\ 40 & - 48 \\ 45 & - 59 \\ \end{array}$

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Standard Hours per Week
Firearms	\$	\$	
Assemblers, Male  Canada Quebec. Montreal. Other Quebec Centres. Ontario. Toronto. Other Ontario Centres. Western Provinces†	.72 .57 .57 .57 .71 .69 .71	$\begin{array}{c} .4664 \\ .4664 \\ .5262 \\ .5984 \\ .6084 \\ .5984 \\ - \end{array}$	$ \begin{array}{r} 47 - 48 \\                                   $
Assemblers, Female Canada Ontario Toronto. Other Ontario Centres	.57 .57 .50 .60	.40 — .74 .40 — .59 .45 — .74	48 — 55 48 48 — 55
Grinders  Canada Quebec. Montreal. Other Quebec Centres. Ontario. Toronto. Other Ontario Centres.	.77 .70 .60 .71 .79 .82	.47 — .89 .54 — .64 .47 — .89 .54 — .95 .70 — .95 .54 — .95	48 — 60 48 — 60 48 — 60 44 — 55 44 — 48 44 — 55
Inspectors, Male Canada Quebec (Montreal only). Ontario. Toronto. Other Ontario Centres. Western Provinces†.	.74 .65 .73 .74 .71	.61 — .76 .53 — .95 .53 — .90 .53 — .95 .81 — .93	44 — 60 44 — 60 48 — 60 48
Inspectors, Female Canada Quebec (Montreal only) Ontario Toronto. Other Ontario Centres	.51 .64 .51 .52 .49	$ \begin{array}{r} .5971 \\ .4159 \\ .4759 \\ .4159 \end{array} $	48 44 — 60 44 — 48 48 — 60
Canada Maritimes Quebec Montreal Other Quebec Centres Ontario Toronto Other Ontario Centres Western Provinces†	.47	$\begin{array}{c} .3652 \\ .4065 \\ .4065 \\ .4261 \\ .4369 \\ .4965 \\ .4569 \\ .4674 \\ \end{array}$	48 — 60 48 — 60 48 — 60 48 — 60 48 48 48 48
Lathe Operators, Male  Canada Quebec Montreal. Other Quebec Centres. Ontario. Toronto Other Ontario Centres.	.72 .74 .68 .75 .71 .76 .70	$ \begin{array}{r} .4489 \\ .4479 \\ .6289 \\ .5295 \\ .5295 \\ .6282 \end{array} $	48 — 60 48 — 60 48 — 60 44 — 55 44 48 — 55

<sup>†</sup> Includes Prairie Provinces and British Columbia.

Table V—(12) IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Standard Hours per Week
Firearms—Concluded	\$	\$	
Lathe Operators, Female Canada (Ontario)	.54	.47 — .79	44 — 55
Machinists  Canada Quebec Montreal Other Quebec Centres Ontario Toronto Other Ontario Centres Western Provinces†	.88 .87 .88 .83 .79 .83 .75	$\begin{array}{c} .6399 \\ .6399 \\ .6399 \\ .60 -1.02 \\ .60 -1.02 \\ .6390 \\ .8899 \end{array}$	48 — 60 48 — 60 44 — 55 44 — 48 48 — 55 48
Milling Machine Operators  Canada Quebec. Montreal Other Quebec Centres. Ontario (No Toronto data).	.74 .78 .66 .78 .73	.62 — .92 .64 — .67 .62 — .92 .52 — .85	48 — 59 48 59 48 — 55
Tool Makers  Canada.  Maritimes. Quebec.  Montreal. Other Quebec Centres. Ontario.  Toronto. Other Ontario Centres.	1.01 .74 1.07 1.08 1.06 1.01 1.02 .98	.68 — .83 .84 —1.34 .94 —1.34 .84 —1.30 .69 —1.20 .79 —1.20 .69 —1.12	$ \begin{array}{r} 60 \\ 48 - 60 \\ 48 \\ 48 - 60 \\ 44 - 55 \\ 44 - 48 \\ 48 - 55 \end{array} $
Welders  Canada Quebec. Montreal. Other Quebec Centres. Ontario. Toronto. Other Ontario Centres. Western Provinces†	. 83 . 79 . 91 . 72 . 82 . 80 . 82 . 91	.57 — .94 .76 — .94 .57 — .89 .63 — .94 .70 — .90 .63 — .94 .71 — .99	$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
Stoves, Furnaces, etc.			
Canada.  Maritimes. Quebec (No Montreal data). Ontario. Toronto. Other Ontario Centres.	.71 .62 .40 .73 .84	.38 — .42 .52 — .98 .68 — .98 .52 — .87	40 55 — 60 40 — 55 40 — 54 50 — 55
Craters and Shippers Canada  Maritimes Quebec. Ontario.  Toronto. Other Ontario Centres.	.54 .55 .55 .55 .70	$\begin{array}{c} .4566 \\ .4274 \\ .4276 \\ .5376 \\ .4273 \end{array}$	40 — 48 55 — 60 44 — 50 44 — 50

<sup>†</sup> Includes Prairie Provinces and British Columbia.

Table V—(12) IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Standard Hours per Week
Stoves, Furnaces, etc.—Continued	\$	. \$	
Enamellers			
Canada  Maritimes. Quebec  Montreal.  Other Quebec Centres. Ontario (No Toronto data).	.63 .74 .53 .58 .44	$\begin{array}{c} .5989 \\ .4371 \\ .5171 \\ .4345 \\ .4672 \end{array}$	$ 55 \frac{48}{55} 60 $ $ 60 $ $ 50 $
Labourers			
Canada.  Maritimes. Quebec.  Montreal. Other Quebec Centres. Ontario. Toronto. Other Ontario Centres.	.49 .43 .41 .48 .36 .51 .58	.4049 $.2854$ $.4354$ $.2841$ $.4369$ $.4569$ $.4363$	40 — 48 55 — 60 55 60 44 — 54 48 — 54
Machinists			
Canada  Maritimes  Quebec (Montreal only)  Ontario  Toronto  Other Ontario Centres	.69 .58 .73 .70 .87	$\begin{array}{c} .5267 \\ .6679 \\ .5299 \\ .7999 \\ .5281 \end{array}$	48 55 44 — 50 44 — 50
Moulders (a)			
Canada Maritimes. Quebec Montreal. Other Quebec Centres. Ontario Toronto. Other Ontario Centres. British Columbia.	.777 .87 .64 .82 .49 .77 .88 .75 .98	$\begin{array}{c} .67 \ -1.05 \\ .39 \91 \\ .61 \91 \\ .39 \52 \\ .52 \97 \\ .68 \97 \\ .52 \97 \\ .77 \ -1.09 \end{array}$	40 — 54 55 — 60 55 60 40 — 59 40 — 54 40 — 59
Mounters or Assemblers			
Canada  Maritimes  Quebec (Montreal only)  Ontario  Toronto  Other Ontario Centres  British Columbia	.65 .62 .77 .66 .77 .65	.50 — .88 .62 — .99 .52 — .95 .57 — .95 .52 — .79	48 55 40 — 54 40 — 54 50 44
Patternmakers			
Canada Maritimes Quebec (No Montreal data) Ontario Toronto Other Ontario Centres	.71 .66 .70 .72 .85	.60 — .75 .43 — .81 .52 — .95 .72 — .95 .52 — .78	40 — 48 55 — 60 50 — 55 40 — 54

<sup>(</sup>a) Mostly piece-work with wide variations in hourly earnings.

Table V—(12) IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Standard Hours per Week
Stoves, Furnaces, etc.—Concluded	\$	\$	
Polishers  Canada.  Maritimes. Quebec.  Montreal.  Other Quebec Centres. Ontario.  Toronto. Other Ontario Centres. British Columbia.  Sheet Metal Workers	.60 .64 .51 .79 .42 .61 .80 .58	$\begin{array}{c} .51 &75 \\ .39 &86 \\ .72 &86 \\ .39 &46 \\ .42 &92 \\ .69 &92 \\ .42 &62 \\ .58 &69 \\ \end{array}$	48 — 54 55 — 60 55 60 44 — 54 44 — 54
Canada	.777 .80 .65 .73 .83 .66 .93	.51 — .83 .56 — .88 .55 — .97 .57 — .97 .55 — .77	$ \begin{array}{r} 40 - 48 \\ 55 \\ 44 - 50 \\ 44 \\ 50 \\ 44 \end{array} $
Agricultural Implements  Canada*— Blacksmiths. Inspectors. Labourers. Machine Operators. Machinists. Moulders. Painters. Patternmakers. Sheet Metal Workers. Shippers and Packers. Welders. Woodworkers.	.62 .76 .57 .63 .73 .79 .67 .85 .52 .68 .85	$\begin{array}{c} .5280 \\ .5496 \\ .4066 \\ .4780 \\ .5695 \\ .5888 \\ .6295 \\ .4261 \\ .5382 \\ .6195 \\ .4769 \\ \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 45 - 50 \\ 45 - 48 \\ 48 - 55 \\ 48 - 60 \\ \end{array}$ $\begin{array}{c} 48 - 55 \\ 48 - 55 \\ \end{array}$ $\begin{array}{c} 48 - 55 \\ 48 - 55 \\ \end{array}$
Canada Quebec Montreal. Other Quebec Centres. Ontario. Toronto. Other Ontario Centres. Prairie Provinces British Columbia	.51 .48 .50 .45 .50 .54 .46 .53 .59	.37 — .68 .42 — .67 .37 — .52 .40 — .58 .41 — .58 .40 — .58 .40 — .60 .45 — .70	$ \begin{array}{c} 48 \\ 48 \\ 48 \\ \hline 48 \\ 48 \\ \hline 50 \\ 44 \\ \hline 48 \\ 48 \\ \end{array} $
Canada.  Maritimes. Quebec (Montreal only). Ontario.  Toronto. Other Ontario Centres. Prairie Provinces. British Columbia.	.70 .51 .69 .70 .67 .73 .73	.49 — .59 .52 — .88 .52 — .88 .52 — .82 .52 — .88 .61 — .87 .59 — .86	44 48 — 55 48 — 55 48 — 55 44 — 50 44 — 48

<sup>\*</sup> Mostly Quebec and Ontario.

Table V-(12) IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS-Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Standard Hours per Week
Sheet Metal Products—Concluded	\$	\$	
36 7			
Machinists Canada	. 90		
Quebec	.77	.58 — .98	44 — 55
MontrealOther Quebec Centres	.83	.58 — .98 .62 — .92	48 — 55
Ontario	. 86	.6299	48 — 50
TorontoOther Ontario Centres	. 90	.6299 $.6499$	48 50
Prairie Provinces British Columbia	. 83 1.09	.68 — .98 .90 —1.18	44 - 49
Sheet Metal Workers			
Canada	. 65 . 67	.57 — .79	44 — 48
Quebec (Montreal only)Ontario	.69	.58 — .81	44 55
TorontoOther Ontario Centres	.69	.61 — .81	44 — 55
Prairie Provinces	.60	.5880 $.5176$	44 — 55 44 — 50
British Columbia	. 64	.61 — .80	44 — 48
Sheet Metal Workers' Helpers			
CanadaQuebec (Montreal only)	. 57	.37 — .64	48 — 55
Ontario	. 64	.52 — .88 .53 — .69	48 48
TorontoOther Ontario Centres	.63	.5288	48
Prairie Provinces British Columbia	. 56	.4080 $.6077$	44 — 50
	. 70	.0077	11
Shippers Canada	.59		
Quebec (Montreal only)	.57	.4572 $.5278$	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
Ontario	.61	.5278 $.5276$	$\frac{44 - 50}{44}$
Other Ontario Centres	. 62	.5276 $.5378$	50
Prairie Provinces	. 55	.45 — .68	44 — 50
Tinsmiths			
CanadaQuebec (Montreal only)	.72	.57 — .88	48 — 50
Ontario	.77	.5997 .5983	44 50
TorontoOther Ontario Centres	.77 .78	.59 — .83 .55 — .97	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
Prairie Provinces	.68	.57 — .97	44
British Columbia	. 67		48

# Table V—(13) TOBACCO PRODUCTS

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Standard Hours per Week
Tobacco and Cigarettes		\$	
Canada (Quebec and Ontario)—  Blenders, Female. Cigarette Makers, Female. Labourers, Male. Machinists, Male. Packers, Cigarette, Female. Packers, Tobacco, Female. Stemmers, Female. Tobacco Cutters, Male	14.33 15.68 23.23 27.93 16.71 17.16 15.12 22.59	$\begin{array}{c} 11.96 - 18.49 \\ 11.96 - 20.21 \\ 14.48 - 26.48 \\ 22.07 - 35.73 \\ 11.96 - 24.57 \\ 11.96 - 23.25 \\ 11.96 - 24.95 \\ 17.75 - 33.45 \\ \end{array}$	48 — 50 48 — 48 48 — 48 48 — 50 48 — 50 48 — 50
Cigars			
Canada (Quebec and Ontario)—  Banders and Wrappers, Female  Bunchers and Rollers, Female  Cigar Makers, Male  Cigar Makers, Female  Packers, Female  Strippers, Female	18.31 19.22 29.52 20.23 17.72 17.47	14.83 — 20.62 13.77 — 31.55 18.95 — 38.03 12.61 — 24.48 13.49 — 25.95 13.12 — 22.93	44 — 48 45 — 48 43 — 48 40 — 48 44 — 48 45 — 48

# Table V—(14) BEVERAGES

Brewery Products			
Bottlers, Hand			
Canada	30.58		
Ontario	30.58	26.20 - 37.60	44
Toronto	31.65	31.23 - 32.17	44
• Other Ontario Centres	30.54	26.20 - 37.60	44
Prairie Provinces	28.22	22.73 - 33.01	44
British Columbia.	35.68	32.65 — 38.65	44
Bottlers, Machine			
Canada	30.80		
Maritimes	27.95		44
Quebec (Montreal only)	27.46	26.60 - 29.00	48
Untario	31.26	23.95 - 35.51	44 — 50
Toronto	32.10	30.93 — 33.41	44 — 48
Other Ontario Centres Western Provinces†	30.41	23.95 - 35.51	44 - 50
Western Troymees	34.83	27.91 — 38.45	44 — 48
Cellarmen			
Canada	32.63		
Maritimes	19.87	19.53 20.48	44
Quebec (Montreal only)	26.70	24.68 - 28.04	48
Ontario	32.74	25.95 - 37.65	44 — 50
Toronto	33.05	32.15 - 37.65	44 — 48
Other Ontario Centres. Prairie Provinces.		25.95 - 37.60	44 - 50
British Columbia.	33.05 36.10	24.57 — 41.43	44
	50.10	29.45 - 43.25	44 — 48

<sup>†</sup> Includes Prairie Provinces and British Columbia.

### Table V-(14) BEVERAGES-Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Standard Hours per Week
Brewery Products—Concluded	\$	*	
Canada. Quebec. Montreal. Other Quebec Centres. Ontario. Toronto. Other Ontario Centres. Prairie Provinces. British Columbia.	35.41 36.76 37.86 30.69 35.58 35.70 35.55 33.33 37.33	$\begin{array}{c} 30.45 - 38.12 \\ 37.16 - 38.12 \\ 30.45 - 30.92 \\ 25.95 - 40.28 \\ 35.63 - 35.77 \\ 25.95 - 40.28 \\ 22.73 - 39.87 \\ 33.95 - 40.60 \\ \end{array}$	$ \begin{array}{r} 48 - 55 \\ 48 - 55 \\ 44 - 50 \\ 44 - 48 \\ 45 - 50 \\ 44 - 48 \\ 41 - 48 \end{array} $
Engineers  Canada  Maritimes Ontario  Toronto Other Ontario Centres  Prairie Provinces British Columbia	39.58 33.63 41.05 43.03 39.15 38.90 39.64	30.95 — 33.95 29.18 — 48.65 34.95 — 48.65 29.18 — 46.75 31.91 — 42.74 29.55 — 47.88	$\begin{array}{c} 44 \\ 44 - 50 \\ 44 - 48 \\ 44 - 50 \\ 44 - 48 \\ 44 \end{array}$
Firemen  Canada.  Maritimes. Quebec.  Montreal.  Other Quebec Centres.  Ontario (No Toronto data)  Prairie Provinces.	31.10 22.55 30.79 31.53 26.33 34.20 31.52	20.95 — 22.95 24.68 — 34.60 29.96 — 34.60 24.68 — 27.70 30.45 — 36.05 29.45 — 33.95	44 48 48 48 44 — 48
Kettlemen  Canada. Quebec. Montreal Other Quebec Centres. Ontario (No Toronto data) Western Provinces†	33.19 28.01 28.48 26.84 34.37 34.95	25.64 — 29.00 26.60 — 29.00 25.64 — 28.04 25.95 — 43.15 30.48 — 37.95	$   \begin{array}{r}     48 \\     48 \\     48 \\     44 \\     \hline     44 \\     \hline     40 \\$
Motor Truck Drivers  Canada Maritimes Quebec  Montreal Other Quebec Centres Ontario (No Toronto data) Prairie Provinces British Columbia	32.16 22.98 32.42 32.84 30.86 32.02 31.38 36.69	$\begin{array}{c} 19.49 - 35.11 \\ 25.10 - 44.07 \\ 29.60 - 44.07 \\ 25.10 - 35.88 \\ 23.45 - 39.45 \\ 25.45 - 36.33 \\ 28.64 - 38.65 \end{array}$	$ \begin{array}{r} 44 \\ 48 \\ -55 \\ 48 \\ -55 \\ 44 \\ -50 \\ 44 \\ -48 \\ 44 \end{array} $
Wash House Men  Canada	29.69 26.17 35.72 33.31	22.76 — 28.04 29.39 — 47.10 26.95 — 39.58	48 44 — 50 44 — 48

<sup>†</sup> Includes Prairie Provinces and British Columbia.

Table V—(15) ELECTRIC CURRENT PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION

		21311112	
Occupation and Locality	Average Wage_Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Standard Hours per Week
Electricians Canada	\$	\$	
Maritimes Quebec Ontario Prairie Provinces British Columbia	.87 .71 .82 .90	$ \begin{array}{r} .70 -1.00 \\ .6882 \\ .7796 \\ .83 -1.00 \\ .7494 \end{array} $	$ \begin{array}{r} 44 - 48 \\ 48 \\ 44 - 48 \\ 48 \\ 48 \end{array} $
Groundmen			
Canada.  Maritimes  Quebec. Ontario. Prairie Provinces British Columbia.	.67 .63 .60 .66 .60	.50 — .70 .51 — .67 .57 — .70 .51 — .66 .75 — .90	44 — 48 48 44 44 44 — 48
Labourers			
Canada  Maritimes Quebec Ontario  Prairie Provinces British Columbia	.54 .47 .49 .64 .56	.40 — .56 .40 — .55 .49 — .73 .50 — .60 .50 — .65	48 48 40 48 48
Linemen			
Canada.  Maritimes Quebec. Ontario Prairie Provinces British Columbia	.81 .69 .70 .80 .94 1.00	.51 — .79 .56 — .77 .77 — .90 .84 —1.04 .93 —1.06	48 48 40 — 48 44 — 48 48
Metermen			
Canada.  Maritimes. Quebec. Ontario. Prairie Provinces. British Columbia.	.73 .70 .68 .75 .83 .89	.68 — .89 .55 — .75 .67 — .78 .70 — .88 .82 — .97	44 — 48 48 48 44 — 48 44 — 48
Meter Readers			
Canada.  Maritimes. Quebec. Ontario. Prairie Provinces. British Columbia.	.66 .57 .70 .64 .68 .70	.46 — .64 .60 — .79 .58 — .74 .60 — .78 .52 — .76	48 48 44 44 48 44 — 48
Operators			
Canada Maritimes Quebec Ontario Prairie Provinces British Columbia.	.78 .63 .74 .79 .81 .89	.58 — .75 .70 — .87 .66 — .87 .69 — .86 .80 — .90	48 48 48 48 44 — 48
00100			

Table V-(16) ELECTRICAL APPARATUS, RADIOS, ETC.

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Standard Hours per Week
Radio Sets and Parts	\$	\$	
Assemblers, Male			
Canada Quebec (Montreal only) Ontario Toronto. Other Ontario Centres.	.56 .63 .53 .54 .53	.54 — .64 .45 — .58 .49 — .58 .45 — .58	50 44 44 44
Assemblers, Female			
CanadaQuebec (Montreal only)OntarioTorontoOther Ontario Centres	.51 .56 .48 .52 .43	$\begin{array}{c} .4769 \\ .4056 \\ .4056 \\ .4149 \end{array}$	50 44 44 44
Inspectors, Male			
Canada. Quebec (Montreal only). Ontario. Toronto. Other Ontario Centres.	.70 .72 .60 .54 .61	$\begin{array}{r} .6479 \\ .5062 \\ .5058 \\ .5762 \end{array}$	50 44 44 44
Inspectors, Female			
CanadaQuebec (Montreal only)OntarioTorontoOther Ontario Centres	.54 .56 .46 .51	.4764 $.4153$ $.4753$ $.4145$	44 <del></del>
Shippers and Packers, Male			
Canada	.64 .61 .68 .71 .63	.5464 $.5679$ $.6079$ $.5667$	50 44 44 44
Testers, Male			
Canada Ontario. Toronto. Other Ontario Centres	.56 .56 .57 .40	.40 — .60 .50 — .60	44 — 50 44 50
Electrical Apparatus			
Assemblers, Male			
Canada. Quebec (Montreal only) Ontario. Toronto Other Ontario Centres. Western Provinces†	.62 .65 .62 .61 .63	.48 — .83 .50 — .65 .51 — .65 .50 — .65 .52 — .85	44 — 55 44 — 55 44 — 50 44 — 55 44
Assemblers, Female	,		
Canada. Quebec (Montreal only). Ontario Toronto. Other Ontario Centres. Western Provinces†	.48 .50 .48 .50 .42 .47	.42 — .50 .36 — .56 .40 — .56 .36 — .50	44 — 55 44 — 55 44 — 50 48 — 55 44

<sup>†</sup> Includes Prairie Provinces and British Columbia.

Table V-(16) ELECTRICAL APPARATUS, RADIOS, ETC.-Continued

			remuca	
Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Standard Hours per Week	
Electrical Apparatus—Continued	\$	\$		
Buffers and Polishers				
Canada Ontario Toronto Other Ontario Centres	.59 .59 .60 .57	.44 — .66 .44 — .66 .50 — .65	44 44 48 — 55	
Coil Winders, Male				
Canada. Quebec (Montreal only). Ontario. Toronto. Other Ontario Centres.	.73 .82 .71 .69 .77	.78 — .88 .58 — .80 .58 — .77 .65 — .80	47 48 48 48	
Cornedo Constantina Constantin				
Canada Ontario Toronto Other Ontario Centres	.54 .54 .54 .51	.4567 $.4557$ $.4767$	48 48 48	
Inspectors				
Canada. Quebec (Montreal only). Ontario. Toronto. Other Ontario Centres.	.70 .79 .69 .69	.73 — .87 .57 — .87 .57 — .87 .57 — .67	$ 48 \frac{55}{50} 50 \\ 48 $	
Labourers				
Canada Quebec (Montreal only) Ontario Toronto Other Ontario Centres	.58 .56 .59 .60	.52 — .65 .44 — .66 .54 — .66 .44 — .60	46 — 52 40 — 50 40 — 50 44 — 48	
Machine Operators				
Canada Quebec (Montreal only). Ontario Toronto. Other Ontario Centres. Western Provinces†	.75 .68 .76 .78 .62 .73	.61 — .74 .55 — .91 .57 — .91 .55 — .70	44 44 — 48 44 — 48 44 — 48 48	
Machinists				
'anada Quebec (Montreal only). Ontario. Toronto. Other Ontario Centres. Western Provinces†	.76 .80 .74 .74 .74	.7292 $.6286$ $.6286$ $.6885$ $.7287$	$ \begin{array}{r} 48 \\ 44 - 50 \\ 44 - 50 \\ 50 \\ 44 - 49 \end{array} $	
Packers and Shippers			10	
anada. Quebec (Montreal only). Ontario. Toronto. Other Ontario Centres.	.65 .65 .65 .66	.58 — .72 .55 — .75 .56 — .75 .55 — .64	55 48 48 50 — 55	

<sup>†</sup> Includes Prairie Provinces and British Columbia. 32129— $5\frac{1}{2}$ 

Table V-(16) ELECTRICAL APPARATUS, RADIOS, ETC.-Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Standard Hours per Week
Electrical Apparatus—Concluded	\$	\$	
Canada Ontario Toronto Other Ontario Centres.	.66 .66 .68 .57	.51 — .75 .56 — .75 .51 — .66	44 - 55 $48 - 50$ $44 - 55$
Sheet Metal Workers  Canada. Quebec (Montreal only). Ontario. Toronto. Other Ontario Centres. Western Provinces†	.71 .72 .69 .71 .63 .85	.62 — .87 .56 — .80 .60 — .80 .56 — .68 .67 —1.09	48 40 — 52 40 — 52 48 — 50 48
Toolmakers  Canada Quebec (Montreal only) Ontario Toronto. Other Ontario Centres. Western Provinces†	.98 .93 .99 1.00 .94 1.01	.71 —1.13 .75 —1.19 .75 —1.19 .75 —1.05 .90 —1.12	48 44 — 55 48 — 50 44 — 55

<sup>†</sup> Includes Prairie Provinces and British Columbia.



# Table VI—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF

	Bricklayers and Masons		CARPENTERS		ELECTRICAL WORKERS	
Locality	Wage Rate Per Hour	Standard Hours Per Week	Wage Rate Per Hour	Standard Hours Per Week	Wage Rate Per Hour	Standard Hours Per Week
Sydney	\$		\$		\$	
1939. 1940. 1941. 1942. 1943.	.95 .95—.100 .95—1.10 1.00—1.15	44 44 44 44 44	.70—.80 .80—.90 .80—.90 .90 .90—.95	44 44 44 44—48 44	·70 ·70 ·70—·80 ·90 ·90—·95	44—48 44 44 44 54
Halifax	1.00	44	.70	44	.85	44
1939. 1940. 1941. 1942. 1943.	1.00 1.00 1.10 1.10 1.15	44 44 44 44	·70 ·80 ·80 ·85	44 44 44 44 44	.95 1.00 1.00 1.05	44 44 44 44 44
Charlottetown 1939	.7075	44—48	•4555	44—48	-5060	4448
1940. 1941. 1942. 1943.	·70—·75 ·75 ·75 ·75 ·95	44—48 44—48 48 48	·45—·55 ·55 ·55 ·60	44—48 44—48 48 48 48	·60 ·60 ·65 ·75	44—48 44—48 48 48
Moneton 1939.	.80	44—48	.4555	44-48	•5060	44—48
1940. 1941. 1942. 1943.	·80 ·80—·90 ·90 ·95	44—48 44—48 44—48 48	·45—·55 ·50—·70 ·65—·70 ·70—·75	44—48 44—48 48—54 48	·60—·65 -	44-48 44-48
Saint John 1939	.90	44	.5060	4448	.5065	4448
1940. 1941. 1942. 1943.	.90 .90 .90 1.05	44—48 44—48 44—48 48	·60 ·70 ·60—·70 ·75—·80	44—48 44—48 48 48	·65 ·65 ·75 ·78	44—48 44—48 48 48
Quebec 1939	.7580	44—48	.5560	4448	.5565	4448
1940. 1941. 1942. 1943.	.80 .85 .90 1.00	44—48 44—48 44—48	·60 ·65 ·70 ·80	44-48 44-48 44-48	·60 ·65 ·70 ·80	44—48 44—48 44—48 44—48
Montreal 1939.	-8090	44	.70	44	.75	44
1940. 1941.	· 88 · 92	44	•77	44	·83	44
1942. 1943.	.97 1.05	44 44	·86	44	1.00	44 44
Ottawa 1939.	90-1.00	44	-85	44	-80	40
1940. 1941.	1.00	44 44 44	· 85	44 44	·80 ·85	40
1942. 1943.	1·10 1·15	44 44	·90 ·95	44	·90 ·95	44
Kingston 1939	1.00	44		44	·70—·75	
1939. 1940. 1941.	1·00 1·00 1·05	44 44 44	·80 ·85 ·90	44 44 44	·70—·75 ·75—·80 ·80	44 44 44
1942. 1943.	1.05	44 44	·90 ·95	44 44	·80—·85 ·85—1·00	44 44
Belleville 1939	•7590	44—54	·50—·70	4454	.65 .70	44 54
1940. 1941.	·75—·90 ·75—·90	44—54 44—54 44—54	·50—·70 ·70	44	·65—·70 ·65—·70 ·65—·70	44—54 44—54 44—54
1942. 1943.	.90	48 48	·70 ·90—·94	48—54 48—54	·70—·75 ·75—·80	44—54 44—54

### LABOUR IN CONSTRUCTION INDUSTRY, 1943

							1			
	PATE	NTERS	PLAST	TERERS	PLUM	BERS	SHEET WORE	METAL CERS	Labo	URERS
	Wage Rate Per Hour	Standard Hours Per Week	Wage Rate Per Hour	Standard Hours Per Week	Wage Rate Per Hour	Standard Hours Per Week	Wage Rate Per Hour	Standard Hours Per Week	Wage Rate Per Hour	Standard Hours Per Week
	8		\$		\$		\$		\$	
	·63—·75 ·63—·75 ·63—·75 ·75 ·79	44 44 44 44 54	·80 ·80 ·80 ·90 ·95	44 44 44 44 44	·70—·80 ·75 ·75—·85 ·75—·85 ·85—·95	44 44 44 44 44	·70 ·70 ·70 -	44 44 44 -	·35—·40 ·35—·40 ·35—·40 ·40 ·47	44—48 44—48 44—48 44—48
	·60 ·65 ·73 ·73 ·80	44 44 44 44 44	·80 ·85 ·90 ·90 ·95	44 44 44 44 44	·85 ·95 ·95 ·95 1·03	44 44 44 44 44	·70 ·70 ·75 ·70—·80 ·78—·95	44 44 44 44 44	·30—·40 ·30—·40 ·35—·40 ·40—·45 ·50—·55	44—48 44—48 44—48 44—48
	·40—·55 ·40—·55 ·55 ·60	44—48 44—48 44—48 48 48	·75 ·75 ·75 ·75 ·75—·80	44—48 44—48 44—48 44—48	·50—·60 ·50—·60 ·60 ·60 ·65	44—48 44—48 44—48 48 48	·50—·60 ·50—·60 ·60 ·65	44—48 44—48 44—48 44—48	·30—·35 ·35 ·35 ·35—·40 ·50—·55	44—54 44—54 44—54 48 48
	.55 .55—.60 .55—.60 .60—.65 .60—.65	44—48 44—48 44—48 48 48	·60—·80 ·75—·80 ·75—·90 -	44—48 44—48 44—48 44—48	·60—·65 ·60—·70 ·70—·80 ·80 ·85	4448 4448 4448 48 48	·55—·65 ·50—·65 ·65 ·65 ·65	44—54 44—54 44—48 44—48	·30—·35 ·30—·35 ·35—·40 ·40 ·45—·50	44—54 44—48 44—48 48 48
٠	5055 5560 -60 -60 6076	44—48 44—48 44—48 44—48	.90 .90 .90 .90 .90 1.05	44 44—48 44—48 44—48 44—48	·60—·70 ·65—·70 ·80 ·80 ·85	44—48 44—48 44—48 48 44	·50—·65 ·50—·65 ·65 ·65 ·65	44 44 44 48 44—48	·30—·40 ·30—·40 ·35—·40 ·45—·55	44—54 44—48 44—48 48 48
	50	44—48 44—48 44—48 44—48 44—48	.75 .80 .85 .90 1.00	44—48 44—48 44—48 44—48 44—48	·55—·65 ·60—·65 ·65 ·70 ·80	44—48 44—48 44—48 44—48 44—48	·55—·65 ·60—·65 ·65 ·70 ·80	44—48 44—48 44—48 44—48 44—48	·40 ·40 ·45 ·50 ·60	44—48 44—48 44—48 44—48 22—48
	·66 ·70 ·74 ·79 ·85	44 44 44 44 44	-80 -88 -90 -95 1-05	44 44 44 44 44	.75 .85 .90 1.00 1.00	40—44 44 44 44 44	·65—·75 ·75 ·82 ·87 ·95	44 44 44 44 44	•40 •44 •46 •51 •60	44—48 44—50 44—50 44—50 44—50
	·70 ·70 ·75 ·75 ·85	44 44 44 44 44	.85 .85 1.00 1.00 1.05	44 44 44 44 44	.95 .95 1.05 1.05 1.06—1.10	40 40 40 44 44	·85 ·85 ·95 ·95 1·00	40—44 40—44 44 44 44	·40—50 ·40—50 ·40—50 ·50 ·55	40—50 40—50 40—50 44 44
	.70 .75 .80 .80 .85	44 44 44 44 44	1·00 1·00 1·05 1·05 1·10	44 44 44 44 44	·70—·80 ·80 ·90 ·90 ·96	44 44 44 44 44	·60—·75 ·70—·80 ·75—·80 ·80—·90 ·90	44 44 44 • 44 • 44	·35—·40 ·35—·40 ·40 ·45 ·50—·55	44 44 44 44—60 44
• 4	40—·60 45—·60 50—·60 50—·60 ·65	48—54 48—54 44—54 48 48	·75—·80 ·75—·80 ·80—·85 1·05	44—54 44—48 44—48 44—48	·60—·75 ·60—·75 ·60—·75 ·60—·75 ·72—·75	44—48 44—48 44—48 48 48	·55—·70 ·60—·70 ·60—·70 ·60—·70 ·62—·75	44—48 44—48 48	·30—·40 ·30—·40 ·35—·40 ·40—·45 ·50—·52	48—54 48—54 44—54 48—54 44—48

#### Table VI-WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF

	BRICKLA AND M		CARPI	ENTERS		TRICAL KERS
Locality	Wage Rate Per Hour	Standard Hours Per Week	Wage Rate Per Hour	Standard Hours Per Week	Wage Rate Per Hour	Standard Hours Per Week
Details around	\$		\$		\$	
Peterborough 1939. 1940. 1941. 1942. 1943.	*80— ·90 ·80— ·90 ·85— ·90 ·90—1·10 1·18	44 44 44 48 47	·60—·70 ·60—·70 ·70—·80 ·75—·85 ·75—·85	44—50 44—48 44—48 47 47	.50—.65 .50—.70 .50—.70 .50—.80 .61—.85	44—48 44—48 44—48 48 48
Toronto 1939. 1940. 1941. 1942. 1943.	1·00 1·05 1·13 1·14 1·18	40 40 40 40—44 40	.90 .95 1.00 1.03 1.05	40 40 40 40—44 40	1·00 1·10 1·10 1·15 1·15—1·17	40 40 40 48 40—48
St. Catharines 1939. 1940. 1941. 1942. 1943.	.90 .90 1.00 1.00—1.05 1.09	44 44 44 44—54 54	.70 .80 .90 .93 .93—.95	44 44 44 44—60 55	·65—·70 ·65—·70 ·65—·70 ·75—·80 ·82	44 44 44 50 50
Hamilton 1939. 1940. 1941. 1942. 1943.	.90 1.00 1.05 1.05 1.10	40 40 40 44 44	.75 .80 .90 .93 .95—1.01	40 40 40 44—54 44—54	•75 •80 •90 •94 •95	44 44 44 44 44
Brantford 1939. 1940. 1941. 1942. 1943.	$ \begin{array}{r}                                     $	44 44 44 44 44	·70 ·70 ·80 ·84 ·90—·94	44 44 44 44 44	·60—·70 ·60—·70 ·65—·75 ·79 ·80—·85	44 44 44 44
Guelph 1939. 1940. 1941. 1942. 1943.	.80 .8090 .8090 .90 1.06-1.10	44 44 44 44 44	·60—·70 ·60—·70 ·60—·70 ·65—·70 ·80—·89	44 44 44 44 44	·50—·70 ·60—·70 ·70 ·70 ·70	44 44 44 44 44
Kitchener 1939. 1940. 1941. 1942. 1943.	·80—·90 ·80—·90 ·85—·90 ·90 1·05	44 44 44 44—50 44—50	·60—·70 ·60—·70 ·60—·70 ·70 ·80—·85	44—50 44—50 44—50 44—50 44—50	·60—·70 ·60—·70 ·60—·70 ·70 ·76	50 50 50 50 50
London 1939. 1940. 1941. 1942. 1943.	1·00 1·00 1·05 1·05 1·11	44 44 44 44 44	·60—·75 ·70—·75 ·85 ·90 ·90	44 44 44 44 44	.80 .85 1.00 1.00	44 44 44 44
St. Thomas 1939. 1940. 1941. 1942. 1943.	·90—1·00 ·90—1·00 1·05 1·05 1·20	44 44 44 44 44	·60—·70 ·60—·70 ·60—·70 ·75 ·75—·80	44—48 44 44 60 44—60	.70 .70 .70 -70 -86	44 44 44 54
Windsor 1939. 1940. 1941. 1942. 1943.	$     \begin{array}{r}       1 \cdot 15 \\       1 \cdot 15 \\       1 \cdot 15 \\       1 \cdot 20 \\       1 \cdot 26     \end{array} $	40 40 40 40—48 40	.95 .95 1.05 1.10 1.13	40 40 40 40—48 40	1.15 $1.15$ $1.15-1.20$ $1.20$ $1.20-1.30$	40 40 40 44 44

#### LABOUR IN CONSTRUCTION INDUSTRY—Continued

		Continue						
INTERS	PLAST	TERERS	Plum	BERS			Labo	URERS
Standard Hours Per Week	Wage Rate Per Hour	Standard Hours Per Week	Wage Rate Per Hour	Standard Hours Per Week	Wage Rate Per Hour	Standard Hours Per Week	Wage Rate Per Hour	Standard Hours Per Week
	\$		\$		\$		\$	
44—48 44—48 44	·75—·80 ·75—·80 ·75—·80 ·80—·85 1·10	44—48 44—48 44—48 44—48 44—48	·65—·75 ·65—·75 ·65—·75 ·70—·80 ·77—·85	44 44 44 44—48 44—48	.50—.70 .50—.70 .55—.75 .63—.85 .75—.90	44—48 44—48 44—48 44—48 47—48	·35—·40 ·35—·40 ·35—·45 ·40—·50 ·55	44—50 44—48 44—48 47 47
40 40 40	.90 1.00 1.10 1.10 1.10—1.16	40 40 40 40—44 40	1.00 1.00 1.10 1.15 1.16	40 40 40 40 40	.93 1.00 1.08 1.08 1.14	40 40 40 40 40 40	·35—·50 ·40—·50 ·40—·50 ·62 ·62	40—50 40—50 40—50 40—60 50
	.80—.90 .80—.90 .80—.90 1.00 1.05	44 44 44 44 44	.75 .75 .90 .90 1.00	44 44 44 44 44	.75 .75 .90 .90 1.01	44 44 44 44 44	·35—·40 ·35—·45 ·35—·45 ·40—·50 ·54—·61	44 44 44 44—54
44 44 44 44 44	.90 .90 1.00 1.03 1.03	40 40 40 40 40 40	.85 .85 .95 .95 1.06	40 40 40 40—44 40—44	.75 .75 .90 .90 1.01	40—44 40—44 40—44 44 44	·35—·45 ·35—·45 ·35—·45 ·50 ·60—·65	40—54 40—54 40—54 41—54 44—54
44 44 44 44 44 44	.80—.90 .80—.90 .80—.90 1.00 1.04	44 44 44 44 44	·75 ·75 ·75 ·89 ·89	44 44 44 44 44	·60—·70 ·60—·70 ·60—·70 ·74 ·74—·81	44 44 44 44 44 44—49	·35—·40 ·35—·45 ·35—·45 ·40—·50 ·55—·60	44—48 44—48 44—48 44
44 44 44 44 44	-80 -80 -80 -85 1-05	44 44 44 44 44	.75 .75 .75 .80 .80	44 44 44 44 44	·65—·70 ·65—·70 ·65—·90	44 44 44 -	·35—·40 ·35—·40 ·35—·40 ·45 ·55	44—48 44—48 44—48 44—60
44 44 44 44 44	.80 .80 .80—.85 .80—.85 1.05	44 44 44 44 44—50	·60—·75 ·65—·75 ·80 ·83 ·95	44 44 44 44 44	·60—·70 ·60—·70 ·44 ·70—·85 ·70—·95	44 44 44 44 44	·40 ·40 ·44 ·50 ·55—·60	44—50 44—50 44—50 44—50 44—50
44 44 44 44 44	1.00 1.00 1.00 1.05 1.10	44 44 44 44 44	.80 .80 .90 .93 .93—.96	40 40 40 40 40	·60—·70 ·60—·70 ·70 ·70 ·70	44 44 44	·35—·50 ·35—·50 ·40—·50	44—50 44—50 44—60 44—60
44	·75—·80	44—48 44—48 44—48 44—48	-80 -80 -80 -80 -82—-85	44 44 44 44 44	·63—·70 ·63—·70 ·63—·70	44—48 44—48	·35—·50 ·40—·50	$\begin{array}{c} 44 - 60 \\ 44 - 60 \\ 44 - 60 \\ 48 - 60 \\ 48 - 60 \end{array}$
44 44 44 44 44 9—6	.90 .90 .90 .90 1.06	40—44 40—44 44—44 44	$ \begin{array}{c} 1.00 \\ 1.00 \\ 1.15 \\ 1.15 \\ 1.21 \end{array} $	40 40 40	·70—·85 ·75—·85 ·85 ·00–1·06			40—48 40—48 40—48 44—60 44—60
	Hours Per Week  1 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-49 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40	Standard Hours Per Week	Standard   Hours   Per   Week   Hour   Week   Standard   Hours   Per   Week   Hour   Week   Standard   Hours   Per   Per   Week   Hours   Per	Standard   Hours   Per   Per   Per   Per   Per   Hour   Week   Hour   S   S   S   S   S   S   S   S   S	Standard   Hours   Rate   Hours   Per   Week   Hour   Week   Per   Per   Per   Week   Hour   Week   Meximal   Wage   Per   Per   Per   Per   Week   Week	Standard   Hours   Rate   Hours   Per   Week   Hours   Per   Week   Hours   Per   Hour   Week   Hours   Per   Week   Hours   Per   Hour   Week   Hours   Per   Per   Week   Hours	Standard   Hours   Per   Hour   Rate   Per   Hour   Week   Hours   Per   Hour   Week   Hour   Per   H	Standard   Hours   Fer   Per   Per

#### Table VI—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF

	1				1	
	BRICKL AND M.		CARPE	INTERS	ELECT Wor	RICAL KERS
Locality	Wage Rate Per Hour	Standard Hours Per Week	Wage Rate Per Hour	Standard Hours Per Week	Wage Rate Per Hour	Standard Hours Per Week
Port Arthur 1939 1940 1941 1942 1943	\$ 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.15 1.15 1.20	44 44 44 44—48 44	\$ .55—.70 .60—.70 .70—.80 .70—.80 .78—.85	44—54 44—54 44—54 44—54 44—54	\$ .65—.75 .65—.85 .65—.85 .65—.85 .82—.92	44—48 44—48 44—48 48 48
Fort William 1939 1940 1941 1942 1943	1·00 1·00 1·00—1·15 1·15 1·20	44 44 44 44 44	·55—·70 ·55—·70 ·70—·80 ·70—·80 ·85—·90	44—54 44—54 44—54 49 44—54	·65—·75 ·65—·85 ·65—·85 ·70—·85 ·82—·95	44 44 44 48 48 44
Winnipeg 1930 1940 1941 1942 1943	1·10 1·10 1·15 1·20 1·20	44 44 44 44 44	.85 .85 .95 1.00	44 44 44 44 44	.85 .85 .95 .95 1.00—1.05	44 44 44 44 44
Brandon 1939 1940 1941 1942 1943	90 -90 1.00 1.05 1.05	44 44 44 44 40	.70 .70 .80 .85 .85	44 44 44 44 44—48	-75 -75 -80 -80 -85	44 44 44 54 48
Regina 1939 1940 1941 1942 1943	1·10 1·10 1·20 1·20 1·25	44 44 44 44 44	·75 ·75 ·90 ·95 ·95	44 44 44 44 44	.90 .90 1.00 1.00 .95—1.05	44 44 44 44 44
Saskatoon 1939 1940 1941 1942 1943	1·00 1·00 1·00 1·00 1·05	44 44 44 44—48 44	·50—·75 ·50—·75 ·55—·75 ·75 ·80	44—50 44 44 44 44	·70—·80 ·70—·80 ·70—·80 ·80 ·85	44 44 44 44 44—48
Calgary 1939 1940 1941 1942 1943	$ \begin{array}{c} 1 \cdot 10 \\ 1 \cdot 20 \\ 1 \cdot 20 \\ 1 \cdot 25 \\ 1 \cdot 30 \end{array} $	44 44 44 44 44	.80 .90 .95 .98 1.00	40—44 44 44 44 44	.90 .90 1.00 1.00	40 44 44 44 44
Edmonton 1939 1940 1941 1942 1943	$ \begin{array}{c cccc} 1 \cdot 10 \\ 1 \cdot 10 \\ 1 \cdot 10 \\ 1 \cdot 25 \\ 1 \cdot 30 \end{array} $	44 44 44 44—54 44	.90 .90 .95 1.00 1.03	44 44 44 44 44	-85 -85 -85 -80—1.00 1.05	44 44 44 44
Vancouver 1939. 1940. 1941. 1942. 1943.	$ \begin{array}{c} 1 \cdot 10 \\ 1 \cdot 10 \\ 1 \cdot 23 \\ 1 \cdot 23 \\ 1 \cdot 34 \end{array} $	40 40 40 40—44 40	·75—·90 ·75—·90 ·75—·98 ·99 1·12	40—44 40—44 40—44 40—44 40—44	·75—1·00 ·85—1·00 ·85—1·10 1·05—1·13 1·10—1·24	40—44 40—44 40—44 40—44 40—44
Victoria 1939 1940 1941 1942 1943	1·00 1·13 1·13 1·13 1·20	40 40 40 40 40—48	.75—.80 .75—.90 .75—.93 .95 1.00–1.10	40—44 40—44 40—44 40—44	$ \begin{array}{c}   \cdot 60 - \cdot 75 \\   \cdot 75 \\   1 \cdot 00 \\   1 \cdot 00 \\   1 \cdot 05 \end{array} $	40—44 40—44 40—44 44 40—44
Prince Rupert 1939 1940 1941 1942 1943	1·00—1·25 1·10—1·25 1·23—1·25 1·25 1·28	44 44 44 44 44	·85—·90 ·90 ·90 1·00 1·05	44 44 44 44 44	1·00 1·00 1·00 1·00 1·05	44 44 44 44 44

### LABOUR IN CONSTRUCTION INDUSTRY—Concluded

		1			Continu				
	INTERS	PLAS	TERERS	Plum	BERS	SHEET WORL	METAL KERS	LABO	URERS
Wage Rate Per Hour	Standard Hours Per Week	Wage Rate Per Hour	Standard Hours Per Week	Wage Rate Per Hour	Standard Hours Per Week	Wage Rate Per Hour	Standard Hours Per Week	Wage Rate Per Hour	Standard Hours Per Week
\$ .50—.60 .50—.60 .50—.60 .65—.70 .77	44—54 44—54 44—54 48—54 48—541	\$ -80—1.00 -80—1.00 -80—1.00 -00—1.10	44 44 44 48 48	\$ -90 -90 -90 -90 -90 -90	44 44 44 45 44	\$ .65—.75 .65—.75 .75—.80 .75—.90 .90—.95	44 44 44 44 44	\$ .3545 .3545 .4045 .50 .5558	44—60 44—60 44—60 48 44—60
·50—·60 ·50—·60 ·50—·60 ·50—·60 ·55—·70	44—54 44—54 44—54 44—54 48	·80—1·00 ·80—1·00 ·80—1·00 1·00 1·00-1·10	44 44 44 44 44	.90 .90 .90 .90 1.00	40—44 44 44 48 44—48	·65—·80 ·65—·80 ·75—·80 ·80 ·89	44 44 44 48–54 44	·35—·45 ·35—·45 ·40—·45 ·40—·50 ·51—·61	44—60 44—60 44—60 44—60 44—60
·70 ·70 ·75 ·80 ·85	44 44 44 44 44	$ \begin{array}{c} 1 \cdot 10 \\ 1 \cdot 10 \\ 1 \cdot 15 \\ 1 \cdot 20 \\ 1 \cdot 20 \end{array} $	44 44 44 44 44	.95 .95 1.05 1.10 1.10	44 44 44 44 44	.70 .70 .75 .80	44 44 44 44 44	·40—·45 ·43—·50 ·45—·50 ·45—·50 ·50—·55	44—48 44—48 44—48 44—48
·65 ·65 ·70 ·75 ·75	44 44 44 50—54 54	.90 .90 1.00 1.05 1.05	44 44 44 44 44	-80 -80 -95 1-00 1-00	44 44 44 49 49	·65 ·65 ·70 ·75 ·75	44 44 44 54 54	·33—·38 ·35—·40 ·40—·45 ·40—·45 ·45	44—48 44—48 44—48 44—48
·65—·70 ·65—·70 ·70 ·70 ·70—·75		$ \begin{array}{c} 1 \cdot 00 \\ 1 \cdot 00 \\ 1 \cdot 00 \\ 1 \cdot 00 - 1 \cdot 10 \\ 1 \cdot 10 - 1 \cdot 15 \end{array} $	44 44 44 44 44	.90 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.05	44 44 44 44 44	·75 ·75 ·75 ·75—·85 ·80—·90	44 44 44 44 44	44 ·40 ·45 ·40—·50 ·50—·55	44—50 44—50 44—48 44
.50—.70 .55—.70 .55—.70 .55—.70 .65—.75	4450	75—1·00 75—1·00 75—1·00 1·00 1·05	44 44 44 44 44 47	$ \begin{array}{c} 1 \cdot 00 \\ 1 \cdot 00 \\ 1 \cdot 00 \\ 1 \cdot 05 \\ 1 \cdot 05 \end{array} $	40 40 40—44 40—44 40—44	·75—·90 ·75—·90 ·75—·90	44 44 -	·30—·40 ·30—·40 ·30—·45 ·40 ·50—·55	44—60 44—60 44—60 44—60
·75—·80 ·75—·80 ·80 ·80—·85 ·85—·95	44 44 44 44 44	.90 1.10 1.10 1.10 1.10	44 44 44 44 44	.95 .95 1.05 1.05 1.10	40 40 40 40—44 40—44	.80 .80 .90 .90 .90 92—1.00	4044 4044 44	40	40—48 40—48 40—48 44—54 44—54
.80 .80 .80 .85 .85	44 44 44 44 44	$     \begin{array}{r}       1 \cdot 05 \\       1 \cdot 05 \\       1 \cdot 05 \\       1 \cdot 05 \\       1 \cdot 20     \end{array} $	44 44 44 44 44	1·05 1·05 1·10 1·10 1·15	44 44 44 44 44	.90 .90 1.00 1.00 1.05	44 .	4050 4550 4550 5055 60	44—48 44—48 44—48 44 44—54
·63—·80 ·63—·80 ·75—·80 ·90 ·97	4044 4044 4044 4044	1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00	40 40 40 40 40	1.00 1.00 1.13 1.13 1.20	40—44 40—44 40—44 40—44 40—44	1·00 1·00 1·08 1·13 1·19	40—44 4 40—44 ·	45—·50 5—··50 45—·55 ·59 60—·75	40—48 40—48 40—48 40—44 40—44
· 65 · 65 · 75 · 75 · 95	44 44 44 44 44	.90 .90 1.00 1.00 1.05	40—44 40—44 40—44 40—44	.90 .90 1.00 1.00 1.18		.75 .80—.90 .00—1.00 1.00 1.05	44 -4	4550 4550 4550 59 6567	40—44 40—44 . 40—44 44 40—44
-80 -80 -80 -90 -96	44 1.0	$ \begin{array}{c c} 1 \cdot 00 \\ 00 - 1 \cdot 25 \\ 00 - 1 \cdot 25 \\ 13 - 1 \cdot 25 \\ 1 \cdot 35 \end{array} $	44	·90—1·00 · 1·00 · 1·00 · 00—1·13 · 1·18	44 44 40—48 48	75—1.00 1.00 1.00 1.13 1.15	44 · 4 44 · 4	45	44—48 44—48 44—48 44—48

#### Table VII—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN TRANSPOR-TATION AND STORAGE, 1943

#### (1) WATER TRANSPORTATION (INLAND AND COASTAL)

Note.—Rates include board and lodging and vary to a great extent according to size or type of vessel. Hours on duty for officers, seamen, deckhands, etc., generally average twelve per day (watches—six hours on, six hours off) seven days per week except when in port; for engineers, firemen, oilers, etc., hours generally average eight per day, but twelve in some cases; for stewards, cooks, etc., hours vary according to requirements. All classes may be required for extra duty at any time, especially in the Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence service when passing through canals. On most of the British Columbia coastal passenger vessels hours for all classes average eight per day, 6 days per week, with extra pay for overtime. Some of the tug-boat employees in all areas are on the eight-hour day.

#### Freight and Passenger

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate Per Month	Range of Rates Per Month
	\$	\$
Boatswains Canada—		
(Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence)	$85 \cdot 67$	64.12–96.73
Chefs or Chief Cooks		
Canada	136.74 $128.26$	100.00-139.93
Great Lakes & Upper St. Lawrence	141.63	124.12-169.93
Pacific Coast	129.72	106.93–134.93
Canada	150.74	
Canada. Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.	127.94	90.00-139.93
Pacific Coast.	$155 \cdot 13$	129.85–189.93
Cooks	88.97	
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence	91.08	72.60-103.93
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence Pacific Coast	$92.05 \\ 82.40$	77.85-117.12 69.43-106.93
Engineers, 2nd	02 10	00120 200100
Canada	176.58	
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.  Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.	$155.64 \\ 185.65$	139.93-179.93 144.12-200.60
Pacific Coast	$175 \cdot 83$	152.42-194.93
Engineers, 3rd		
Canada	$152 \cdot 15 \\ 132 \cdot 62$	115.00-159.93
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence Pacific Coast.	152.75 $163.19$	137.12-172-12 149.93-174.93
	109.18	149.95-174.95
Canada	93.89	
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.  Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.	$89.51 \\ 98.04$	64.13-105.28 78.32-105.51
Pacific Coast	85.86	78.43-104.85
Officers or Mates, 1st		
Canada	$187 \cdot 45 \\ 187 \cdot 77$	182.78-202.78
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence	$187 \cdot 74$	172.50-204.12
Pacific Coast.	186.38	164.93–199.93
Officers or Mates, 2nd Canada	153.26	
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence. Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.	$149.70 \\ 152.22$	123.43-159.93 137.12-172.12
Pacific Coast		144.93-174.93

# Table VII—(1) WATER TRANSPORTATION (INLAND AND COASTAL)—Continued Freight and Passenger—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate Per Month	Range of Rates Per Month
Oilers	\$	\$
Canada  Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.  Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.  Pacific Coast.	102.06 $95.34$ $105.09$ $99.92$	84.93-112.78 78.32-124.11 80.58-105.60
Porters		
Canada	$65.56 \\ 67.84 \\ 60.74$	42.12-83.22 59.93-62.35
Pursers		
Canada	$142 \cdot 15$ $120 \cdot 80$ $147 \cdot 38$	99.93-144.93 99.93-169.93
Quartermasters		
Canada	$94.85 \\ 81.82 \\ 96.20$	74.93-90.00 94.93-99.85
Canada Seamen and Deckhands		
Canada.  Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.  Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.  Pacific Coast	81 · 82 77 · 74 80 · 79 88 · 83	54.12-89.93 78.32-99.11 61.63-109.93
Stewards		
Canada Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence Pacific Coast	$96.59 \\ 82.84 \\ 117.55$	64.93–104.30 94.93–139.93
Watchmen		
Canada— (Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence)	87.04	67.63-90.72
Canada— Wheelsmen		
(Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence)	103.63	98.22-109.75
Tugboats		
Cooks		
Canada	98.46 $94.65$ $99.38$	74.12–109.12 81.74–119.24
Deckhands		
Canada  Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.  Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.  Pacific Coast.	$   \begin{array}{r}     88 \cdot 91 \\     89 \cdot 32 \\     76 \cdot 41 \\     91 \cdot 27   \end{array} $	63.68-119.93 70.62-79.12 81.12-111.76
Engineers, 2nd		
Canada Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence. Pacific Coast.	178.00	19.12-160.50 49.12-204.12 26.50-169.28

# Table VII—(1) WATER TRANSPORTATION (INLAND AND GOASTAL)—Concluded Tugboats—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate Per Month	Range of Rates Per Month
Firemen  Canada Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence Pacific Coast.	\$ 96 · 25 97 · 68 94 · 84 95 · 38	\$ 95.50-119.93 91.12-96.62 81.74-104.37
Canada	$164 \cdot 50$ $156 \cdot 64$ $172 \cdot 36$	115.00-209.93 159.28-189.28
Oil Tankers		
Canada (Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence) Chief Cooks. Cooks, 2nd or Assistant. Engineers, 2nd. Engineers, 3rd. Firemen. Officers or Mates, 1st. Officers or Mates, 2nd. Oilers. Seamen and Deckhands. Watchmen.	$\begin{array}{c} 136 \cdot 39 \\ 92 \cdot 54 \\ 184 \cdot 70 \\ 166 \cdot 39 \\ 98 \cdot 21 \\ 189 \cdot 40 \\ 158 \cdot 93 \\ 100 \cdot 60 \\ 80 \cdot 27 \\ 95 \cdot 50 \\ \end{array}$	119.93-147.04 69.93-99.93 169.93-204.93 139.93-189.93 84.93-112.43 169.93-204.93 134.93-179.93 80.90-117.43 64.93-104.93 93.58-97.43

#### Table VII-(2) STEVEDORING

#### Ocean Navigation

Occupation and Locality	Rate per Hour (a)
ongshoremen (General Cargo)	
Halifax	\$ .95
Daint John	.08
Quebec	- 86
Montreal.	00
	.95
Vancouver and ship.	1.10
	1.06
Port Alberni Prince Rupert.	1.00
Timoo teapert	.99

#### Inland Navigation

#### (Upper St. Lawrence River and Great Lakes)

	Rate per Hour
Longshoremen, Stevedores and Freight Handlers	\$ ·65 (b)

(a) Higher rates for handling certain commodities and for overtime work.

<sup>(</sup>b) This is the predominant rate in the following ports: Quebec, Three Rivers and Montreal; Toronto, Hamilton and Windsor; Point Edward and Sarnia; Fort William and Port Arthur. Higher rates for overtime work.

# Table VII—(3) STEAM RAILWAYS

Nore.—Differentials above the basic rates shown in this table exist on certain lines or divisions. Nearly all classes are on the basic 8-hour day with time and one-half for overtime.

		1923-1943 (a) (b) (c)	(b) (c)		1943-1944 (b) (c)	(6)
Occupation	Per Mile or Per Hour	Per Day	Per Month	Per Mile or Per Hour	Per Day	Per Month
	Per Mile Cents	60	6/9	Per Mile Cents	69	49
Passenger Freight, Through	4.72 6.25	7.08	212.40-219.65	5.48	8.33	244.81—252.06
Passenger Freight, Through	3.18 4.91	4.77	143.10	3.94	6.02	175.31
Baggagemen, Train	3.29	4.94	148 · 20 — 153 · 32	4.05	6.19	180.61—185.73
Foremen Fardmen Helpers Switch Tenders I comments		6.25 4.79			7.99 7.50 6.04	
Passenger. Freight, Through Yard	6.16—7.16 6.84—8.76	6.72—8.04		7.13—8.13	7.92—9.24	
Passenger. Freight, Through Yard Hostlers, Helpers.	4.56—5.76 5.00—6.51	5.28—6.64 5.50—6.00 4.90		5·53—6·73 6·06—7·57	$6.48 - 7.84 \\ 6.70 - 7.20 \\ 6.10$	
Train Despatchers. Telegraph Service Telegraph Operators. Against Relief Agents. Assistant Agents.			225.00—252.00 122.00—134.00 129.00—146.00 139.00—148.00 70.00—75.00 140.00—148.00			257 41—284 41 154 41—166 41 161 41—178 41 171 41—180 41 172 41—180 74 172 41—180 74

		128.41—134.41	
6.50—7.00 6.40 5.95	7 · 00 6 · 7 5	6.40	
Per Hour		40 600	.95 .88 .95 .91 .85 .78 .78 .78
	·	96.00—102.00	
5.25—5.75 5.15 4.70	5.75 5.50	5.15	
Per Hour \$ .41—.45	.38 -43 .65 -65 -65 -67 -77 -68 -43	. 40 . 40 . 42	.79 .72 .56 .56 .73 .73 .63 .63 .63 .63 .63
Extra Gang Foremen. Section Foremen, First Class Yards. Section Foremen, on Line. Section Foremen, on Line.	Sectionmen, Other  Bridge and Building Foremen. Foremen. Painter. Masons, Bricklayers and Plasterers. Carpenters. Plumbers, Pipefitters, Tinsmiths, Blacksmiths, Electricians. Bridgemen or Rough Carpenters.	Wechancs' Holpers Pumpmen Brigineers, Pile Driver, Hoist. Signalmen Non-interlocked Crossings. Half-interlocked Crossings	Mechanics (e). Other Carmen (f) Itelpers. Electrical Workers, Electricians. Electrical Workers, Linemen. Electrical Workers, Groundmen. Electrical Workers, Groundmen. Electrical Workers, Caroundmen. Electrical Workers, Speratores.

Deductions from each employee's earnings on basic rates effective as follows. Train, engine and telegraph service, 10 per cent Dec. 1, 1933; Locomotive and car shops, 10 per cent 1933; L5 per cent Nov. 1, 1933; Maintenance of way and bridge and building, 10 per cent May 1, 1932; 15 per cent Dec. 1, 1933; Maintenance of way and bridge and building, 10 per cent May 1, 1932; 15 per cent Dec. 16, 1933, with certain exceptions. Deductions amended for all classes effective as follows: Jan. 1, 1935, 12 per cent; May 1, 1935, 10 per cent; in 1937, between February and December reduced to 4 per cent; in 1938, eliminated by April 1. (a)

Cost of living bonus per week: \$1.93-June 1, 1941; \$2.75-Sept. 1, 1941; \$3.65-Nov. 15, 1941; \$4.25-Aug. 15, 1942; \$4.60-Nov. 15, 1943, this amount being

incorporated in basic rates Feb. 15, 1944.

Basic rates increased from September 15, 1943, by 6 cents per hour, as the result of a retroactive award by the National War Labour Board, Dated July 31, 1944. These employees are allowed approximately one cent per hour extra for checking in and out. (p)

Machinists, boilermakers, blacksmiths, plumbers, etc., sheet metal workers, cabinet makers, carpenters—coach, locomotive and bench, welders, etc.

Freight car carpenters, freight car painters, car inspectors, car repairers, etc.

#### Table VII—(4) GRAIN ELEVATORS

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Standard Hours per Week
Electricians  Canada Maritimes, Quebec, Ontario Prairie Provinces British Columbia	\$ .91 .92 .92 .86	\$ .79 — 1.15 .89 — 1.03 .77 — 1.01	44 — 60 44 — 48 44 — 48
Canada	·63 ·63 ·60 ·63	·47 — ·69 ·60 — ·65 ·60 — ·65	44 — 60 44 — 54 44
Oilers  Canada  Maritimes, Quebec, Ontario  Prairie Provinces  British Columbia	·63 ·63 ·63 ·71	$ \begin{array}{cccc} \cdot 50 & - & \cdot 73 \\ \cdot 60 & - & \cdot 65 \\ \cdot 65 & - & \cdot 77 \end{array} $	$\begin{array}{r} 45 - 60 \\ 44 - 54 \\ \hline 44 \end{array}$
Millwrights  Canada  Maritimes, Quebec, Ontario  Prairie Provinces  British Columbia	·82 ·79 ·93 ·93	·63 — ·95 ·87 — ·98 ·82 —1·02	44 — 60 44 — 48 44 — 48
Weighmen Canada Maritimes, Quebec, Ontario Prairie Provinces British Columbia	·71 ·63 ·75 ·90	·53 — ·76 ·60 — ·89 ·74 —1·02	44 — 60 44 — 48 44 — 48

# Table VII—(5) ELECTRIC STREET RAILWAYS

	COND	CONDUCTORS AND MOTORMEN	fotormen	LINEMEN	MEN†	Shop and Barn Men;	JARN MENT	Electricians(*)	JANS(*)	TRACKMEN AI LABOURERS	Trackmen and Labourers
Locality	Maximum Ra	Maximum RatePer Hour*	Standard	Average	Standard	Average	Standerd	Average	Standard	Average	Standard
	One Man Car	Two Man Car	Hours Per Week	Rate Per Hour	Hour Per Week	Rate Per Hour	Hours Per Week	Rate Per Hour	Hours Per Week	Rate Per Hour	Hours Per Week
Nova Scotia	40	69		69		69	# # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # #	69		(A)	
Haluax 19391940	.65	11	53		44		4452		44	.40 55	44 44 44
1941. 1942. 1943.	.71 .743 .80	111	51 48 48	.61 — 83 .76 — 77 .78 — 90	<b>444</b>	.61 —.83 .65 —.86 .66 —.95	44—52 44 44	.69 — 88 .72 — 91 .79 — 95	<del>4</del> <del>4</del> <del>8</del> <del>8</del>	.46 —.61 .49 —.64 .56 —.71	ਤਾ <b>ਤਾਂ</b> ਤਾਂ
Sydney 1939 1940 1941 1942 1943	.50 (a) .55 (a) .65 (a) .66 (a)		60—70 60—70 60—70 70 70	.55 61	11114	.50 59 .55 65 .55 65 .65 723	54—91 54—91 54—91 54—91	43. 060 060 060 27.	4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4	.40 — .46 .35 — .50 .35 — .50 .45 — .53	2 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4
New Brunswick Saint John 1940 1941 1941 1943	.43 .50 .60 <u>}</u>	1111	8 55 8 8 8 8 55 8 8 8	$\begin{array}{c} .42 &51 \\ .42 &51 \\ .48 &57 \\ .51_{2}61_{2} \end{array}$	70 70 70 4 4 4 4 4 8	30 50 30 50 38 58 48½ 70⅓	48—65 48—65 48—65 48—63 48—63	$\begin{array}{c} .54 \\ .54 \\ .61 \\ .71 \\ .75 \\ \end{array}$	4 4 4 4 5 8 8 8 8 2	.35 -38 -481 -522	54—63 54—63 54—63 54—63
Quebec Quebec 1939 1940 1941 1942 1943	ಸ್ತ್ರೀರ್ ಭಾರ್ಥಿ	[]]]	60 60 67 57 57	.48 49 .48 55 .50 57 .56 62	54 50—54 44—54 52 48—56	.36 — 61 .40 — 61 .42 — 61 .44 — 65	40—54 48—54 44—52 44 44—56	$\begin{array}{c} .50 &61 \\ .50 &61 \\ .50 &61 \\ .60 &65 \\ .65_{2}^{1}71 \end{array}$	40 50 44 44 44—48	.30 38 .30 38 .30 40 .39 44 50	54 54 54—70 54—70 44—56

\* Maximum rates based on length of service.

† Including troublemen and, in some cases, groundmen; in some localities line maintenance work is performed by employees of light, heat and power distribution utilities, rates for which are included here.

† Including shedmen, pitmen, cleaners, blacksmiths, carpenters, painters, etc.

(\*) Including armature winders, wiremen, etc. (a) Rate applies also to bus drivers.

(b) Rate per month.

Table VII—(5) ELECTRIC STREET RAILWAYS—Continued

EN AND RERS	Standard Hours	r er week		45 45 45 50 50	48 48 54 54 50—623	48 48 48 88 88 88	8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	00000000 00000000000000000000000000000	48 48 48 48—60 44—48
TRACKMEN AND LABOURERS	Average Rate	rer nour	ro-	.25 — 30 .25 — 30 .29 — 34 .31 — 33	.35 — 40 .35 — 40 .39½— 58⅓ .45 — 61	.39 — .49 .45 — .53	.39 — 45 .40 — 45 .44 — 49 .49 — 53 .52½ — 58½	.35 .36 —.38 .34 —.51	.45 — 50 .48 — 53 .50 — 55 .52 — 59 .57 — 65
MANS(*)	Standard	rer week		50 50 1 1 1 1 1 1	40 45 50 50 50 48—50	48 48—54 50 48	\$\frac{4}{80} \times \frac{4}{80} \times \frac	55—60 55—60 55—60 503 54	44—48 44—48 44—49 44—49
Electricians(*)	Average Rate	rer nour	yə	55.	$\begin{array}{c} .55 &65 \\ .62 &71 \\ .62 &71 \\ .66 &75 \\ .68 &76 \end{array}$	.40 —.47 .40 —.47 .44 —.50 .53 —.59	.45 61 .45 56 .53 60 .55 65	.48 — 51 .50 — 55 .53 — 643 .69	.6079 .6382 .6584 .6992
SARN MEN‡	Standard Hours	rer week		50 50 50 50 50	40 40—45 42—50 45—50 48—55	48 48 48 48 48 48 48	84 84 84 84 84 84 84 84 84 84 84 84 84 8	50 50 50 50 50 50 50	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 48 44 44 44 44 4
Shop and Barn Men;	Average Rate	rer nour	yə	.25 — 46 .30 — 50 .32 — 55 .31 — 61 .34 — 69	.38 — 62 .39 — 68 .39 — 68 .433 — 723 .433 — 76	-37 $49-37$ $49-40$ $51-45\frac{1}{2} 65$	.37 — .59 .40 — .59 .44 — .63 .49 — .66	.38 — .54 .41 — .55 .44 — .57 .44½ — .62½ .49 — .69	.54 —.81 .57 —.84 .59 —.86 .62 —.89 .60 —1.00
Linemen†	Standard	rer week		445 50 50 54	48 48 48 48 48 48	48 48 48 48 48 48 48	<b>8</b> 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	50 50 50 50 49—50	<b>4444</b>
LINE	Average Rate	Fer Hour	<b>59</b>	.35 — 48 .40 — 49 .43 — 53 .46 — 56	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	. 43 . 43 . 55	.51 53 .51 53 .55 57 .60 62 .65 67	.52 .55 .6164 .5969	772 78 775 81 777 83 86 92 87 93
MOTORMEN		Fer week		70 70 70 70 70 80 80 80 80 80 80 80 80 80 80 80 80 80	55 4 4 5 5 4 4 5 5 4 4 5 5 5 4 4 5	54 54 54 54 45—70	050 050 449 993 499	4444 4444	44 44 44 44 44 44 48 44 48
CONDUCTORS AND MOTORMEN	RatePerHour*	Car	\$/ <del>9</del>	11111	600				.63 .65 .65 .721
Condi		Car	s s	.28 .32 .33 .41	.60 (a) .65 (a) .65 (a) .65 (a)	. 588 . 63	.54 (a) .54 (a) .58 (a) .63 (a) .68 (a)	.46 .48 .51 .58	.65 (a) .68 (a) .70 (a) .74 (a) .771 (a)
	Locality		Quebec-Concluded	1939 1940 1941 1942 1943	Montreau 1939 1940 1941 1942 1943	1939 1940 1941 1942 1943	Ontario Ottawa 1939 1940 1941 1941	1939 1940 1941 1942 1943	1938 1940 1941 1941 1942 1943

				20		
05 44 44 88 84 44 84 84 84 84 84 84 84 84	4444 455	4000 44444 4000 444444	4 4 4 4 4	48 48 48 48 44 48	24 44 44 44 80 80 80 80 80	84 4 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8
.35 46 .45 46 .46 46 .59		. 45 — 50 . 50 — 60 . 50 — 60 . 42 — 51 . 47 — 56 . 51 — 62 . 57 — 66	.49 .49 .51½ .59 .57½—.64	.42 .43 .44 — .47 .64 — .74	.4954 .4954 .5257 .5457	$\begin{array}{c} .40\frac{1}{2}42 \\ .40\frac{1}{2}42 \\ .4852 \\ .5055 \\ .5257 \\ \end{array}$
44444 8	20 4 4 4 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	999	444	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 88	4 4 4 4 4 8 8 8 8 8 8	488 488 488 488 488
55 65 65 65 65 65 65 65 65 65 65 65 65 6	.63 — .75 .50 .50	99. 00. 1	488. 488. 569.	. 56\frac{3}{2} 69 . 57\frac{3}{2} 70 . 67\frac{3}{2} 78 . 67\frac{3}{2} 78	0.77 0.77 8.88 8.83 8.83	65.7.7.7.7.7.7.7.7.7.7.7.8.8.2.2.2.2.2.2.2
44 — 48 44 — 48 44 — 48 44 — 48 44 — 48	448 444 444 45 70 70 70	0000 44444 0000 44444	48 48 48 44 44 44	44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48 44-48	8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	48—54 48—54 48 48 48
			$\begin{array}{c} .50 \\ .55 \\ .57 \\ .57 \\ .57 \\ .59 \\ .59 \\ .90 \\ .90 \\ .91 \\ .91 \\ .92 \\ .92 \\ .93 \\ .94 \\$	.42 — 69 .43 — 70 .473 — 723 .49 — 78 .64 — 97	.50 65½ .50 68 .53 71 .53 76 .65 85	. 44 — . 65½ . 44 — . 65½ . 55 — . 74½ . 58 — . 80 . 60
944444 988884 74	2444 707 2844 44	54—60 	44   44	4 4 4 4 4	8 8	448
.50 — .55 	7.7 7.7 7.7 7.7 7.7 7.7 7.7 7.3 7.	$\begin{array}{c} .80 \\ .80 \\ .78 \\ .78 \\ .78 \\ .81 \\ .86 \\ .90^{\frac{1}{2}}	.81 — .88 — — — .971 .991	$\begin{array}{c} 47\frac{1}{2} - 90\frac{1}{2} \\ - 48\frac{1}{2} - 90\frac{1}{2} \\ - 52\frac{1}{2} - 94\frac{1}{2} \\ - 54 - 96 \end{array}$	175.00 (b) 175.00 (b) 181.25 (b) .78	47. - 74
ক্তত্ত্ত্ত্ত ক ক্ৰেক্কক	58—60 58	0.000 44444 ₽₽₽ 888888	40—49 49 48 48	42 42 42 42 48—49	84 4 4 4 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	48 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8
.       48		(a) (60 (a) (62 (a) (b) (b)	11111	. 663 . 63 . 63 . 63	11111	11111
.52 (a) .55 (a) .64 (a) .75 (a)	. 63 . 63 . 45 . 45	. 62 . 63 . 71 . 76	.62 .62 .69 .76	.60½ (a) .61½ (a) .66½ (a) .68 (a) .74 (a)	49. 70. 70. 97.	. 557 . 568 . 701 . 744 
St. Catharines 1939. 1940. 1941. 1942. 1943. Hamilton	1940. 1941. 1942. Kitchener 1939.	1941 1942 1943 Port Arthur 1939 1940 1941 1942	Fort William 1939 1940 1941 1942 1943	Manitoba Winnipeg 1939 1940 1941 1942 1943	Saskatchewan Regina 1939 1940 1941 1942	1939 1940 1941 1942 1943

Table VII—(5) ELECTRIC STREET RAILWAYS——Concluded

TRACKMEN AND LABOURERS	rage Standard te Hours Jour Per Week	\$ 6.00 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4	.55 .50 .50 .60	.62 62 64 64 65 64 64 64 64 64 64 64 64 64 64 64 64 64	-54 -623 -623 -72 -624 -44 -44 -44	
	Standard Average Hours Rate Per Week Per Hour	40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40	44 44 44 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	1111	444 444 444 582 444 688 689	44 44 44 44 44
Electricians(*)	Average Star Rate Ho Per Hour Per	\$8	.863 .88 .90 .93	11111	70 75 70 75 78 33 78 833 77 84	70 75 70 75 781 831 77 84
ARN MEN‡	Standard Hours Per Week P	40 44 40 44 40 44 40 44 40 44 1 · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 49 70	<b>%</b> % % % % %	44 48 44 48 44 48 44 48 44 48	44—48 44—48 44—48 44—48
SHOP AND BARN MEN‡	Average Rate Per Hour	465 475 475 685 7685 7685 7685 7685 7685 7685 768	.53 84 .54 86 .54 90 .57 93	120.00 (b) 120.00 (b) 120.00 (b) 126.50 (b) 144.00 (b)	$\begin{array}{c} .52 &75 \\ .52 &75 \\ .52 &75 \\ .60\frac{1}{2}83\frac{1}{2} \\ .60\frac{1}{2}92 \\ .61 &92 \end{array}$	.52 75 .52 75 .60½ 83½ .60½ 92 .61 92
LINEMENŢ	Standard Hour Per Week	40 40 40 40 40 40	44 44 44 44 44		40 40 40 44 44 44—48	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44
Lin	Average Rate Per Hour	.67 .—941 .67 —.941 .67 —.943 .67 —.95	. 86/2/2 . 90 . 93 . 93		$ \begin{array}{c} .68\frac{1}{2}97 \\ .68\frac{1}{2}97 \\ .75 - 11.03 \\ .75 - 11.03 \end{array} $	$\begin{array}{c} -683 \\ -682 \\ -682 \\ -75 \\ -775 \\ -11.03 \\ \hline \end{array}$
COTORMEN	Standard Hours Per Week	4444	4 4 4 4 4 8 8 8 8 8 8	\$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$	488 4488 44488 44488	44 44 44 48 44—48
CONDUCTORS AND MOTORMEN	RatePerHour*	. 65		120.00 (b) 120.00 (b) 120.00 (b) 126.00 (b) 126.00 (b)	8 8 7 1 7 V	
Condu	Maximum I One Man Car	\$ 70 770 770 770 770	.68912 .771 .777 .776		.69 (a) .69 (a) .773 (a) .774 (a) .777 (a)	000 HONORING 000 HONORING 000 HONORING
	Locality	Alberta Calgary 1939 1940 1941 1942 1942 Felmonton	1939 1940 1941 1942 1943	British Columbia Nelson 1939 1940 1941 1942 1942 Vancouver	1939. 1940. 1941. 1942. Vietoria	1939 1940 1941 1942 1943

See footnotes on page 83.

#### Table VII—(6) MOTOR TRANSPORT (LOCAL)

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate Per Week	Range of Rates Per Week	Standard Hours Per Week
Truck Drviers	\$	\$	
anada	29.33		
Halifax	24.95	_	54
Saint John	25.95		48
Montreal	26.40	23 · 80 — 30 · 95	60
Brantford.	29.12	25.95—32.95	55 — 60
Fort William	28.93	27 · 49 — 29 · 80	48
Guelph	26.25	23.87-29.50	60
Hamilton	32.74	27 · 67 — 35 · 45	50 60
Kingston	27.62	23 · 27 — 35 · 95	54 — 59
Kitchener	29.55	27.50-30.95	60
London	29.97	27 · 20 — 39 · 95	50 — 60
Oshawa	$28 \cdot 82$	26 · 40 — 30 · 45	48 — 60
Ottawa	$25 \cdot 24$	20.95-30.45	54 — 60
St. Catharines	28 · 29	$25 \cdot 37 - 32 \cdot 10$	50 — 60
Sudbury	<b>2</b> 5 · 89	24.95-30.95	60
Toronto	29.63	25 · 25 — 33 · 35	48 60
Windsor	31.47	27 · 85 — 33 · 45	45 — 60
Winnipeg	$26 \cdot 21$	$23 \cdot 20 - 27 \cdot 55$	40
Saskatoon	28.95	28.51-29.01	55 60
Regina	$22 \cdot 23$	21.72-24.03	51
Calgary	27.64	22 · 95 — 30 · 13	51 — 53
Edmonton	$27 \cdot 35$	22.90-32.40	48 54
Vancouver	34.88	32 · 20 — 36 · 95	48 — 50
Victoria	31.86	28 • 64 — 34 • 35	48 — 54

# Table VIII—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN TELEPHONE COMMUNICATION, 1943

Note.—Standard hours of work: mostly 44-48 per week.

Locality and Occupation	Range of Average Rates Per Hour*
Canada—	\$ \$
Cablemen and Splicers	·80 — 1·08
Linemen	$\cdot 61 - 1 \cdot 00$
Operators, Female	·29 — ·50
P.B.X. Installers	·79 — 1·08
P.B.X. Repairmen	·98 <u> 1·08</u>
Station Installers	·78 1·05
Station Repairmen	$\cdot 92 - 1 \cdot 04$
Supervisors, Female	·49 — ·65

<sup>\*</sup> Range of provincial average rates in order to avoid disclosing confidential information.

Table IX—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN SERVICE, 1943
(1) CIVIC EMPLOYEES

			1		
	Police Con	STABLES	FIRE- FIGHTERS (a)	LABOU	RERS
Locality	Maximum Salary Per Year	Standard Hours Per Week	Maximum Salary Per Year	Wage Rate Per Hour	Standard Hours Per Week
Mana Castia	\$		\$		
Nova Scotia Halifax. Sydney. Amherst. Truro. Glace Bay. Dartmouth. Kentville	1296 1781 1789		1752 — 1800 1482 — 1530 1080 1301 (e)	-43 — ·55 ·55 ·47 ·44 ·62 ·50 ·37 ·40	44 — 48 48 48 48 48 44 60 48
Prince Edward Island Charlottetown	1380	56		$\cdot 37\frac{1}{2}$	53
New Brunswick Saint John Moncton Fredericton Bathurst Campbellton	1729		1656 1765 (f) 1437	$ \begin{array}{r} .4447 \\ .52 \\ .50 \\ .3035 \\ .50 $	48 48 48 48 — 60
Magog St. Jerome Shawinigan Falls Sorel	1565 1664 1456 1475 1541 (b) 1373 — 1521 1404	48 48 84 72 84 72 72	2004 1939 1565 1664 1456 1416 1542 (b) 1269 — 1469 1630 1456	$\begin{array}{c} \cdot 45 & \cdot 50 \\ \cdot 51 \\ \cdot 46 \\ \cdot 40 \\ \cdot 50 \\ \cdot 37\frac{1}{2} - \cdot 44 \\ \cdot 45 \\ \cdot 47\frac{1}{2} \\ \cdot 43 & -\cdot 45 \\ \cdot 48 \\ \cdot 35 & -\cdot 45 \\ \cdot 37 \\ \cdot 40 \\ \cdot 52 \\ \cdot 40 \\ \cdot 59 \\ \cdot 35 \\ \end{array}$	44 — 54 44 48 56 48 48 48 44 48 54 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48
Ontario Ottawa. Cornwall Brockville Kingston Belleville Peterborough Oshawa Orillia. Toronto Hamilton St. Catharines Niagara Falls Brantford Galt Guelph Kitchener Woodstock Stratford	1967 — 2019 1634 — 1834 1476 1550 1700 1696 1840 1605 2217 — 2282 1929 1971 1535 1591 1709 1871 1538 — 1552 1722	48 54 70 48 61 54 84 54 48  54 60 56 72 48 63 70 54	1803 — 1855 1484 1375 1514 — 1521 1448 1679 1830 2391 — 2456 1881 1845 1856 1469 1450 1659 1871 (g) 1498 1643	$\begin{array}{c} \cdot 52\frac{1}{2} - \cdot 55 \\ \cdot 52 \\ \cdot 50 \\ \cdot 46 \\ \cdot 45 \\ \cdot 47 - \cdot 57 \\ \cdot 54 \\ \cdot 65\frac{1}{2} - \cdot 67 \\ \cdot 63\frac{1}{2} \\ \cdot 52 - \cdot 57 \\ \cdot 58\frac{1}{2} \\ \cdot 52 - \cdot 62 \\ \cdot 57 - \cdot 62 \\ \cdot 60 - \cdot 65 \\ \cdot 62 \\ \cdot $	44 44 54 48 49 48 44 50 44 45 40 50 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 48 — 49½

#### Table IX-(1) CIVIC EMPLOYEES-Concluded

	Police Con	STABLES	Fire- Fighters (a)	LABOU	RERS
Locality	Maximum Salary Per Year	Standard Hours Per Week	Maximum Salary Per Year	Wage Rate Per Hour	Standard Hours Per Week
Ontario—Concluded London St. Thomas Chatham Windsor Sarnia Owen Sound North Bay Sudbury Sault Ste. Marie Port Arthur Fort William	1871	48 — 60 54 48 54 63 57  48 54 54	\$ 1949  1580 2093 1914  1821 1704 — 1756 1865 1920 1821	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	48 48 44 44 48 50 44 48 48 44 44
Manitoba Winnipeg. Brandon. Dauphin. St. Boniface.	1548 — 1596	48	2004 — 2052 1500	·47 — ·54 ·44 ·38 — ·45 ·51 — ·62	48 44 48 44
Saskatchewan Regina Prince Albert Saskatoon Moose Jaw Yorkton	1932 — 1956 1774	48 48 48 56	2011 (h) 1620 1866 — 1902 1468	·52 — ·57 ·45 ·47 — ·57 ·50 — ·53 ·40	44 — 50 50 45 44 44
Alberta Calgary Edmonton Lethbridge Medicine Hat	1878 — 1968 1912 — 1964 1870 1750	48 48 48 48	1872 — 1908 1852 — 1904 1798 1740	·58 — ·64 ·57 — ·67 ·62 ·45 — ·55	40 — 44 44 44 47
British Columbia Vancouver Victoria New Westminster Nelson Fernie Kamloops Nanaimo Prince Rupert Trail Penticton Port Alberni Prince George Revelstoke North Vancouver Vernon	1800 — 1411 1801 — 1411		2100 — 2111 1785 — 1875 2034 1740 1612 1790 — 1901 1560 — 1800 1351 — 1411 1860 — 1980	$\begin{array}{c} \cdot 66 \ \ \cdot 71 \\ \cdot 64 \ \ \cdot 69 \\ \cdot 74 \\ \cdot 53 \ \ \cdot 58 \\ \cdot 57 \\ \cdot 59 \\ \cdot 67 \ \ \cdot 72 \\ \cdot 57 \\ \cdot 51 \\ \cdot 69 \\ \cdot 60 \\ \cdot 54 \\ \cdot 63 \\ \cdot 50 \\ \end{array}$	40 40 44 48 48 44 44 44 44 48 44 44 48 44 48 44

<sup>(</sup>a) Standard hours: most firefighters work under the two-platoon system with one day off in seven.

<sup>(</sup>c) Plus \$5 per month after 10 years and \$10 after 15 years.
(d) Plus 10 cents per day after 10 years and 20 cents after 15 years.
(e) Rent, fuel and light included.

<sup>(</sup>f) Drivers of apparatus only; others on call.

<sup>(</sup>g) Plus \$7.50 per month after 10 years.

<sup>(</sup>h) Plus \$5 per month after every 5 years service.

#### Table IX—(2) LAUNDRY WORKERS

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate Per Week	Range of Rates Per Week	Standard Hours Per Week
Checkers, Female  Canada	\$ 15.84 12.89 14.11 17.26 16.14 18.58		$ \begin{array}{r} 46 - 50 \\ 54 - 55 \\ 48 \\ 44 - 50 \\ 44 - 48 \end{array} $
Drivers, Truck  Canada	28·38 27·00 26·99 30·55 26·60 30·09	$   \begin{array}{ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	50 55 48 48 44
Canada	33·55 33·30 37·36 34·46 30·23 32·05	$\begin{array}{c} 27.95 - 36.90 \\ 28.45 - 45.34 \\ 23.45 - 42.79 \\ 24.95 - 41.95 \\ 24.95 - 41.33 \end{array}$	$ \begin{array}{c} 50 \\ 54 \\ 44 \\ \hline 48 \\ 48 \end{array} $
Ironers, Hand, Female Canada Maritimes Quebec Ontario Prairie Provinces British Columbia	15·59 14·28 14·20 15·93 13·50 17·11	$\begin{array}{c} 12 \cdot 46 & - & 17 \cdot 03 \\ 10 \cdot 96 & - & 16 \cdot 82 \\ 11 \cdot 70 & - & 23 \cdot 42 \\ 12 \cdot 79 & - & 18 \cdot 79 \\ 14 \cdot 16 & - & 19 \cdot 42 \\ \end{array}$	48 — 50 52 48 48 48
Mangle Room Workers, Female Canada. Maritimes. Quebec. Ontario. Prairie Provinces. British Columbia.	$   \begin{array}{c}     14 \cdot 77 \\     11 \cdot 55 \\     16 \cdot 79 \\     16 \cdot 38 \\     12 \cdot 65 \\     16 \cdot 36   \end{array} $	$\begin{array}{c} 10 \cdot 22 & - & 16 \cdot 16 \\ 15 \cdot 57 & - & 18 \cdot 27 \\ 11 \cdot 46 & - & 18 \cdot 84 \\ 12 \cdot 46 & - & 14 \cdot 52 \\ 15 \cdot 57 & - & 17 \cdot 44 \end{array}$	$ \begin{array}{r} 48 \\ 50 \\ 44 - 50 \\ 40 \\ 44 - 48 \end{array} $
Markers, Female  Canada Quebec. Ontario Prairie Provinces. British Columbia.	$\begin{array}{c} 16 \cdot 44 \\ 18 \cdot 50 \\ 16 \cdot 84 \\ 15 \cdot 10 \\ 17 \cdot 27 \end{array}$	$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	54 48 48 48 48
Menders, Female  Canada  Maritimes. Quebec. Ontario. Prairie Provinces.	$ \begin{array}{c} 15.71 \\ 13.40 \\ 16.46 \\ 15.44 \\ 13.99 \end{array} $	12·98 — 13·54 12·46 — 25·95 —	50 50 48 48
Press Operators, Female Canada Maritimes Quebec Ontario British Columbia	15·59 12·28 16·75 14·62 18·52	$\begin{array}{c} 10 \cdot 22 & - & 16 \cdot 09 \\ 14 \cdot 84 & - & 18 \cdot 27 \\ 11 \cdot 46 & - & 15 \cdot 05 \\ 15 \cdot 45 & - & 24 \cdot 22 \end{array}$	48 — 50 55 48 48

#### Table IX—(2) LAUNDRY WORKERS—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate Per Week	Range of Rates Per Week	Standard Hours Per Week
Sorters, Female  Canada	\$ 16.52 14.71 16.34 17.69 13.89		50 54 48 — 59 40 — 50
Shirt Collar Finishers, Female Canada Maritimes. Quebec. Ontario. Prairie Provinces. British Columbia.	$16 \cdot 46$ $12 \cdot 71$ $16 \cdot 46$ $16 \cdot 86$ $14 \cdot 25$ $18 \cdot 17$	$\begin{array}{c} 12.46 - 12.97 \\ 15.46 - 18.69 \\ 15.71 - 18.69 \\ 13.95 - 21.89 \\ 12.79 - 14.90 \\ 15.45 - 19.93 \\ \end{array}$	50 54 55 48 48
Starchers, Female Canada Maritimes Quebec Ontario Prairie Provinces British Columbia	$17 \cdot 41$ $16 \cdot 03$ $14 \cdot 55$ $19 \cdot 12$ $12 \cdot 79$ $17 \cdot 45$	$ \begin{array}{r} 11 \cdot 42 - 25 \cdot 27 \\ 13 \cdot 81 - 18 \cdot 27 \\ 12 \cdot 98 - 23 \cdot 42 \\                                   $	48 — 50 52 48 44 48
Washers, Male Canada Maritimes. Quebec. Ontario. Prairie Provinces. British Columbia.	27 · 64 27 · 90 26 · 74 29 · 26 25 · 78 30 · 46	20·76 — 36·90 19·62 — 35·95 18·68 — 40·95 20·36 — 30·95 25·95 — 38·95	50 — 54 48 — 52 48 44 — 48

#### Table IX—(3) GARAGE MECHANICS

Locality	Average Wage Rates Per Hour	Range of Rates Per Hour	Standard Hours Per Week
	\$	\$	\$
Canada	.75		
Nova Scotia Halifax Truro New Glasgow Sydney	·71 ·68 ·68 ·57 ·83	$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	48 — 58 50 — 54 58 54 48
New Brunswick Fredericton  Moncton Saint John	·56 ·54 ·56 ·59	$   \begin{array}{r}     \cdot 47 - \cdot 64 \\     \cdot 51 - \cdot 62 \\     \cdot 47 - \cdot 64 \\     \cdot 52 - \cdot 64   \end{array} $	53 — 57 54 — 57 53 — 54 54
Quebec. Montreal Quebec. Sherbrooke Hull Trois Rivieres.	·70 ·74 ·65 ·65 ·65 ·58	$\begin{array}{c} \cdot 52 - \cdot 90 \\ \cdot 60 - \cdot 90 \\ \cdot 55 - \cdot 70 \\ \cdot 56 - \cdot 77 \\ \cdot 62 - \cdot 67 \\ \cdot 52 - \cdot 62 \end{array}$	49 — 55 53 — 55 54 49 — 54 54

#### Table IX—(3) GARAGE MECHANICS—Concluded

Locality	Average Wage Rates Per Hour	Range of Rates Per Hour	Standard Hours Per Week
	\$	. \$	\$
Ontario . Fort William and Port Arthur . Hamilton . London . Ottawa . Sudbury . Toronto . Galt . Brantford . Oshawa . Peterborough . St. Catharines . Timmins . Belleville .	·74 ·76 ·69 ·66 ·78 ·74 ·78 ·64 ·69 ·68 ·62 ·75 ·73 ·65	$\begin{array}{c} \cdot 52 - \cdot 94 \\ \cdot 67 - \cdot 77 \\ \cdot 57 - \cdot 87 \\ \cdot 54 - \cdot 74 \\ \cdot 62 - \cdot 91 \\ \cdot 67 - \cdot 81 \\ \cdot 62 - \cdot 94 \\ \cdot 57 - \cdot 67 \\ \cdot 55 - \cdot 75 \\ \cdot 57 - \cdot 75 \\ \cdot 52 - \cdot 74 \\ \cdot 62 - \cdot 82 \\ \cdot 62 - \cdot 82 \\ \cdot 57 - \cdot 80 \\ \end{array}$	40 — 60 54 53 — 54 53 — 54 54 54 50 — 54 54 — 58 50 — 54 54 — 60 49 — 54 54
Windsor. Cornwall Kingston Kirkland Lake Kitchener Niagara Falls Owen Sound Sarnia	.90 .63 .70 .72 .68 .70 .62	$\begin{array}{cccc} .77 & - & .92 \\ .57 & - & .67 \\ .62 & - & .82 \\ .67 & - & .79 \\ .62 & - & .70 \\ .62 & - & .82 \\ \end{array}$	40 — 54 54 — 60 54 54 54 54 54 — 60 54 — 60
Manitoba. Brandon. Winnipeg.	·67 ·68 ·67	$ \begin{array}{cccc} \cdot 52 & - & \cdot 82 \\ \cdot 57 & - & \cdot 82 \\ \cdot 52 & - & \cdot 78 \end{array} $	48 - 66 $54 - 66$ $48 - 54$
Saskatchewan. Moose Jaw Regina Saskatoon	·68 ·66 ·69 ·66	$ \begin{array}{ccccc}  .52 &77 \\  .57 &77 \\  .57 &72 \\  .52 &72 \end{array} $	54 54 54 54
Alberta. Calgary Edmonton. Lethbridge. Medicine Hat	·78 ·76 ·83 ·73 ·67	$\begin{array}{c} .5688 \\ .6780 \\ .7788 \\ .6277 \\ .5672 \end{array}$	48 — 54 48 — 54 49 — 50 48 — 54 54
British Columbia. New Westminster. Prince Rupert. Trail Vancouver. Victoria.	·86 ·90 ·84 ·84 ·86 ·87	.70 — .99 .87 — .92 .70 — .99 .75 — .96 .70 — .93 .72 — .92	44 — 49 45 — 48 48 — 49 44 — 48 44 — 45 44 — 48

# APPENDIX

# WAGES IN AGRICULTURE, 1943

Source of Data: Quarterly Bulletin of Agricultural Statistics—figures compiled from reports made by farm correspondents in all provinces.

		January 15	ry 15			Maj	May 15			Augu	August 15	
Province	DA	Daily	Monthly	THLY	DA	DALLY	Monthly	THLY	DA	DAILY	Mon	Monthly
	With Board	Without	With	Without Board	With Board	Without Board	With	Without Board	With Board	Without Board	With Board	Without Board
Canada	2.02	2.79	40.85	61.76	2.39	3.15	51.46	71.78	3.51	4.74	61.26	84.26
Prince Edward Island	1.64	2.18	32.60	48.16	1.83	2.36	38.45	53.86	1.88	2.44	39.64	53.95
Nova Scotia	2.24	2.89	50.73	69.10	2.23	2.90	46.48	64.84	2.57	3.19	47.50	66.25
New Brunswick	2.19	2.80	51.05	67.21	2.27	2.92	26.62	73.92	2.71	3.52	64.33	85.93
Quebec	1.95	2.63	43.91	61.55	2.11	2.82	47.88	67.27	3.48	4.70	61.70	83.83
Ontario	2.36	3.16	46.16	64.95	2.55	3.32	50.69	71.10	4.04	5.73	64.53	89.51
Manitoba	1.82	2.59	35.27	25.17	2.28	3.04	45.58	72.38	3.41	4.20	59.93	80.11
Saskatchewan	1.72	2.39	33.80	55.06	2.43	3.30	55.52	76.11	3.42	4.05	29.08	78.19
Alberta	2.04	2.76	42.49	65.04	2.89	3.67	61.84	87.96	3.30	4.19	62.23	88.67
British Columbia	2.50	3.62	52.88	76.16	2.72	3.84	57.20	79.98	3.28	4.18	63.71	87.11

#### APPENDIX-WAGES IN AGRICULTURE, 1943-Concluded

The information given below has been reproduced from a bulletin on "Farm Wages in Canada", issued September 27, 1944, by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics—Agricultural Branch. The figures were compiled from reports made by farm correspondents in all provinces.

#### Farm Wage Rates August 15, 1943, 1943 and 1944

Although the average rates of wages paid to hired farm workers in Canada show a further increase at August 15, 1944, declines in certain provinces are indicated for the first time in some years. The average rate paid for help hired by the day when the employer provided the board of the hired man was \$3.76 at August 15, 1944, compared with \$3.51 at the same date in 1943. Increases are shown for all provinces except Ontario and Quebec. In these two provinces the rate declined about 75 cents per day from last year. Additional farm labour made available through various schemes such as military leave, prisoners of war, the transfer of western farmers, students and "commando" groups tended to ease the labour situation and the lower rates paid to students resulted in the lower average. Rates in the Prairie Provinces were considerably above those of last year as a result of larger crops being harvested this year. When no board was provided the average rate for day labour was \$4.39 compared with \$4.74 in 1943 with lower rates again indicated for Ontario and Quebec. When the men were hired by the month the average monthly rate with board was \$67.92 at August 15, 1944, as compared with \$61.26 at the same date in 1943. When the workers provided their own board the average rate for men hired by the month rose from \$84.26 in 1943 to \$87.86 in 1944.

Table 1.—Average Wages of Male Farm Help per Day as at August 15, 1942, 1943 and 1944

	M	ттн Волг	RD	Wi	гноит Во	ARD
	1942	1943	1944	1942	1943	1944
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Prince Edward Island Nova Scotia New Brunswick Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta British Columbia  Canada	$2 \cdot 10$ $2 \cdot 24$	1 · 88 2 · 57 2 · 71 3 · 48 4 · 04 3 · 41 3 · 42 3 · 30 3 · 28 3 · 51	$\begin{array}{c} 2.45 \\ 2.94 \\ 3.02 \\ 2.73 \\ 3.26 \\ 4.49 \\ 4.58 \\ 3.78 \\ 3.53 \\ \hline \\ 3.76 \end{array}$	$ \begin{array}{c} 2 \cdot 16 \\ 2 \cdot 75 \\ 2 \cdot 92 \\ 2 \cdot 67 \\ 3 \cdot 50 \\ 3 \cdot 39 \\ 3 \cdot 43 \\ 3 \cdot 64 \\ \hline 3 \cdot 15 \end{array} $	$ \begin{array}{c} 2.44 \\ 3.19 \\ 3.52 \\ 4.70 \\ 5.73 \\ 4.20 \\ 4.05 \\ 4.18 \\ \hline 4.74 \end{array} $	3·10 3·74 3·73 3·50 4·09 5·53 5·42 4·72 4·39

Table 2.—Average Wages of Male Farm Help per Month as at August 15, 1942, 1943 and 1944

	V	Літн Волі	RD	Win	гноит Во	ARD
	1942	\$	1944	1942	1943	1944
Prince Edward Island Nova Scotia New Brunswick Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta British Columiba Canada	33.79 $46.61$ $52.34$ $43.60$ $47.25$ $48.45$ $47.04$ $50.26$ $50.25$ $46.82$	39·64 47·50 64·33 61·70 64·53 59·93 59·08 62·23 63·71 61·26	49 · 42 55 · 12 66 · 83 61 · 04 59 · 13 71 · 46 75 · 27 72 · 31 70 · 33 67 · 92	47·26 63·48 69·44 61·58 65·63 68·01 66·38 70·83 73·55 64·94	53.95 66.25 85.93 83.83 89.51 80.11 78.19 88.67 87.11 84.26	69·77 75·44 89·93 81·74 79·64 91·33 99·49 98·16 95·75 87·86





#### DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR

# WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN CANADA 1944

REPORT No. 27

Issued as a Supplement to THE LABOUR GAZETTE, October, 1946

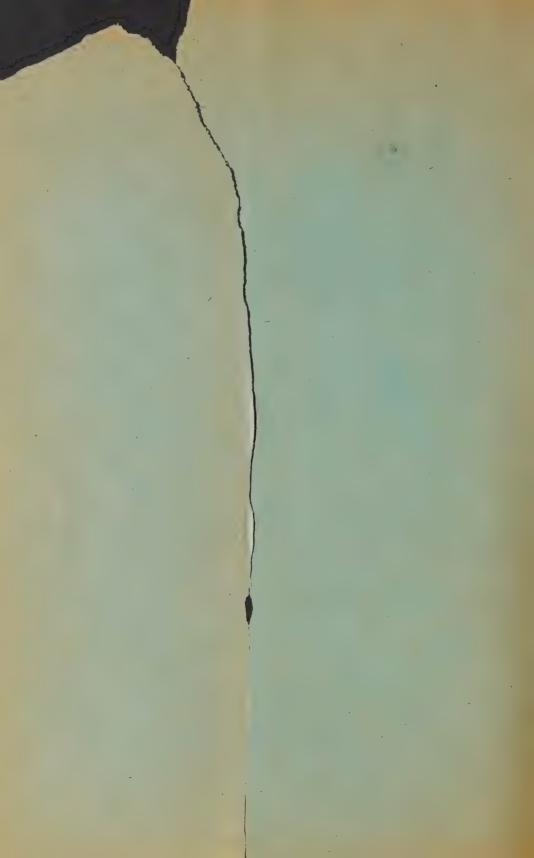
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KING'S PRINTER AND CONTROLLER OF STATIONERY

1946



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# WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN CANADA, 1944

#### SUMMARY

HE general level of wage rates in Canada was higher in 1944 than in any previous year in the record; the index covering six main industrial groups being 37·5 per cent higher than in 1939, and 28·5 per cent higher than in 1920 which was the peak of the inflationary movement following World War I. For the period August 1939 to December 1944 the index number of the cost of living advanced 17·6 per cent.

During this period considerable increase in wage rates in all main industry groups was recorded, year by year, continuing the advance from the low levels of the depression reached in 1933. From 1939 to 1940 the general index number of wage rates advanced  $3 \cdot 9$  per cent; from 1940 to 1941,  $8 \cdot 8$  per cent; 1941 to 1942,  $8 \cdot 3$  per cent; from 1942 to 1943,  $8 \cdot 4$  per cent; and from 1943 to 1944,  $3 \cdot 5$  per cent. The percentage increase in 1944 was much less therefore than in any of the three preceding years and slightly less than between 1939 and 1940.

Wage rates in the logging groups were 46·1 per cent higher in 1944 than in 1939, the increase since 1943 being 2·1 per cent. In mining the increase since 1939 was 34·8 per cent and since 1943, was 9·0 per cent. The manufacturing groups showed a wartime increase down to 1944 of 41·1 per cent, the advance since 1943 being 4·1 per cent. Construction recorded an increase in 1944 over 1943 of 1·5 per cent, and transportation, 0·8 per cent. The former advanced 29·6 per cent over 1939 and the latter 28·0 per cent. The services groups, including rates in laundries only, was 1·3 per cent higher in 1944 than in 1943 and 28.9 per cent higher than in 1939. While these indexes indicate the changes in wage rates in the various industries and groups of industries they do not of course afford any comparison of the rates from one industry to another or of the wage levels in one industry compared to another. Increases in wage rates since 1939 tended to be greater than the average in those industries in which per capita weekly earnings were less than the average.

#### INTRODUCTORY NOTES

Average wage rates in this report represent the payments for a unit of labour, usually one hour, on the basis of straight time rates or average piece work straight time earnings. For convenience they are referred to as average wage rates though average straight time hourly earnings is a more precise designation. In some cases they are average straight time weekly or monthly earnings. These averages\* are shown for selected occupations in many industries for Canada and by province or region and in some cases by cities.

The index numbers of wage rates shown in the first tables in this report reflect therefore the changes in average straight time earnings.

The average wage rates shown for 1943 and 1944 were compiled from the statistics reported to the Department of Labour from about 15,000 establishments supplemented in some cases by information from trade union returns and from collective agreements. Most of the establishments with 15 or more employees were included in the survey with a representative number of smaller firms in certain industries, such as garages, machine shops, sawmills, in retail and wholesale trade and in the construction industry.

\*The rates do not include the value of any allowances to employees such as, free transportation, uniforms, reporting times, group insurance, sick benefits, etc.

Employers were asked to report their straight time wage or salary rates as well as their average piece work straight time earnings in each occupation. Information was also obtained as to the numbers on the pay roll at each rate in each occupation.

The average rates or straight time earnings computed for each occupation from year to year are affected therefore by changes in the numbers of workers included at each rate as well as by changes in rates or earnings. Changes in rates reflect not only general wage rate and piece rate changes but also changes for individuals and small groups of employees and likewise changes in grade up or down within an occupational rate range. As the rates published are for day shift workers only, they are not affected by changes in shift differentials nor do they reflect any changes in overtime or other premium payments.

Predominant ranges of rates are also shown. These ranges include approximately the middle 80 per cent of the workers covered in each occupation. The purpose of this was to eliminate extremely high and extremely low wages but at the same time to show the ranges between which are included the great majority of the workers in each occupation. The rates for all workers in each occupation are included however in the average wages. The data apply to 1944 but for many industries comparative figures are shown for 1943 and in some cases for earlier years.

The statistics of rates by industries are shown in Tables III to X inclusive, while Table XI contains information on straight time or standard hours of work by industries.

The index number calculated for the period 1939 to 1944 on the base of rates in 1939, the last prewar year as 100, is shown for a fairly detailed industrial breakdown and by main industry groups in Table I, a continuation of the series first published in the preceding Report No. 26. For the period 1901 to 1939 the index is shown in Table II for the main groups of industries only, and in Table IIA for these groups on the base of rates in 1935 to 1939 as 100.

An appendix to the report gives data regarding wages paid to farm labour in 1944 and 1945, as published by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

Statistics of rates of wages and hours of labour have been collected by the Department since it began to function in 1900 and were published from time to time in the Labour Gazette. A separate report on wages was issued in 1921 as a supplement to the Labour Gazette. This was the first report in the series and contained statistics for certain trades and industries in various cities in Canada from 1901 to 1920 with index numbers based on rates in 1913 as 100. The information was obtained mainly from employers and trade unions but data from collective agreements and from Departmental officers and correspondents were also used.

In subsequent reports the scope of the statistics has been gradually broadened to include a representative list of occupations in most industries and additional groups were added from time to time to the table of index numbers.

In Report No. 24, containing statistics for 1940 and previous years, the index number was converted to the base 1935–1939 as 100 following the publication by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics of a new official index number of the cost of living on that base. Report No. 25 covered the years 1929, 1940 and 1941. No report was published covering the year 1942, but a table of index numbers appeared in the *Labour Gazette* for December, 1943.

#### INDEX NUMBERS

In Table I an index number of wage rates covering the period 1939 to 1943 is shown for each of six main industrial groups and for each of the industries included therein.

The index number was calculated by the use of weighted aggregates. The weighted average wage rate was obtained for each of a representative list of occupations in an industry. Each such average was multiplied by the number of workers in the occupation used as a weight for that occupation. For the index number for the industry the sum of these products was expressed as a percentage of the corresponding sum in the base year.

To obtain each main industrial group index, the indexes for the various industries included were weighted by the number of workers in each industry based on census data. The general index was computed from the main industrial groups by similar weighting procedure.

For the period 1901 to 1939 the index numbers were calculated by the use of link relatives. For this period the percentage change from year to year for each occupation was calculated. The simple arithmetic average of these percentages was obtained and the average increase or decrease applied to the index for the industry for the preceding year. To obtain the general index the main group indexes were weighted in proportion to the number of workers in each group based on data from the decennial census.

#### WAGE CONTROL AND THE COST, OF LIVING BONUS

Much of the wartime increase in wage rates was due to the payment of a cost of living bonus provided for under the wages control policy of the Government. All such bonuses have been included in the rates for these years throughout this Report.

The first order relating to the control of wages and the payment of a bonus to cover increases in the cost of living was Order in Council P.C. 7440 of December 16, 1940, for the guidance of Boards of Conciliation and Investigation in their recommendations in dealing with disputes over wages for mining, some public utilities and war industries under the Industrial Disputes Investigation Act. The policy was recommended also for the adjustment of wages generally.

This Order was replaced by the Wartime Wages and Costs of Living Bonus Order P.C. 8253 of October 24, 1941, which stabilized all wage rates at the level in effect on November 15, 1941. No change in basic rates was permitted without the approval of The National War Labour Board or a Regional Board which were set up under the Order.

This Order in turn was replaced by the Wartime Wages Control Order P.C. 5963 of July 10, 1942, which was a consolidation of previous orders and amendments thereto.

A cost of living bonus was payable under both the above Orders and adjusted quarterly in accordance with orders issued by the National Board. For each rise of one point in the cost of living index of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, adjusted to the base of August 1939 as 100, the bonus must be increased by 25 cents a week in the case of adult male employees and all other employees receiving \$25.00 a week or more, and by one per cent of the basic weekly wage rate in the case of men under 21 years of age and women who receive less than \$25.00 per week.

Following the establishment of the ceiling on prices effective December 1, 1941, increases in the cost of living were slight with the result that no general adjustment in the bonus was ordered until the summer of 1942. The first adjustment was 60 cents per week for those on the flat rate or  $2 \cdot 4$  per cent for those on a percentage basis as from August 15, 1942. This was later increased to 95 cents per week or  $3 \cdot 8$  per cent as the case may be as from November 15, 1943.

The maximum bonus payable under these orders was \$4.60 per week for those on the flat rate bonus and 18.4 per cent of the basic wages for those on a per-

centage bonus both based on an increase in the cost of living since August 1939 of 18·4 points.

Under Order in Council P.C. 9384 of December 9, 1943, effective February 15, 1944, provision was made for the establishment of wage rates incorporating therein cost of living bonuses payable in respect of the rise in the cost of living, to stabilize the wage structure established in this manner, and to provide machinery for rectification of any gross inequalities and injustices in wage rates so established.

For details of the Orders in Council dealing with wage control and cost of living bonus, see the *Labour Gazette*; a bulletin issued by the Department of Labour, Wartime Orders in Council Affecting Labour (Revised Edition June 1943); and bulletins issued by the National War Labour Board.

# Table I—INDEX NUMBERS OF WAGE RATES IN CANADA, BY INDUSTRY, 1939-1944

(Rates in 1939=100)

INDUSTRY	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944
Lossins	100	104.0	114.0	10" 0	140 1	140 14
Logging, Eastern Canada.	100	$104.9 \\ 105.9$	$114.0 \\ 114.8$			146.1*
Logging, Western Canada	100	101.1	110.8			$ 143 \cdot 2* \\  156 \cdot 8*  $
Mining	100	102.5	111.2	116.6	123.7	134.8
Coal mining	100	102.1	109.4	113.1		146.0
Metal mining.	100	102.8		118.7		$125 \cdot 2$
Metal mining, Quebec and Ontario	100 100	103.0 $101.0$	$112 \cdot 2 \\ 107 \cdot 8$	$118.0 \\ 114.4$		$\begin{array}{c} 123 \cdot 7 \\ 127 \cdot 4 \end{array}$
Metal mining, British Columbia	100	102.7	113.7	123.0	121.7 $128.7$	
Manufacturing	100	104.3	115.2	125.5	135.6	141 - 1
Textile products	100	106.6		$128 \cdot 3$	139.9	
Primary textile products	100	107.5	119.0	$127 \cdot 8$	140 · 4	
Cotton yarn and cloth	100 100	109.6	$123 \cdot 8$ $120 \cdot 1$	$128 \cdot 1 \\ 136 \cdot 6$	136 · 6	
Knitting—hosiery, underwear and outerwear	100	105.8	$112 \cdot 1$	123.6	$152 \cdot 8$ $138 \cdot 5$	
Rayon yarn and fabrics	100	106.8	122.9	129.0	141.3	
Clothing	100	$105 \cdot 3$	118.0	$129 \cdot 0$	$139 \cdot 3$	
Men's and boys' suits and overcoats	100	$107 \cdot 2$ $106 \cdot 0$	117.9	129.8	146.6	
Shirts	100 100	$100.0 \\ 102.4$	$118 \cdot 2 \\ 107 \cdot 0$	$\begin{array}{c} 133 \cdot 3 \\ 122 \cdot 6 \end{array}$	$140.8 \\ 135.9$	
Women's and children's coats and suits	100	$101 \cdot 7$	$126 \cdot 9$	131.8	134.5	
Women's and children's dresses	100	106 · 1	118.8	$127 \cdot 5$	133 · 2	138.9
Rubber products	100	102 · 1	117-1	$127 \cdot 1$	129 · 9	135 · <b>1</b>
Pulp and paper products	100	103 · 3	108 · 4	113.7	118 · 1	
Pulp and its products	100	104.6	109.5	115.1	120.0	
Pulp Newsprint	100 100	$108 \cdot 1 \\ 103 \cdot 7$	$114 \cdot 4 \\ 107 \cdot 7$	$124.0 \\ 109.6$	$128.6 \\ 115.4$	
Paper other than newsprint	100	103 · 4	107.5	113.2	120 · 1	
Paper boxes	100	102.9	$115 \cdot 5$	$123 \cdot 9$	$128 \cdot 9$	
Printing and publishing	100	$101 \cdot 7$	105.8	110.0	113.6	
Newspaper printing	100	$\begin{array}{c} 101 \cdot 3 \\ 101 \cdot 4 \end{array}$	$105 \cdot 5 \ 105 \cdot 9$	$108 \cdot 3$ $110 \cdot 6$	$\begin{array}{c} 111 \cdot 6 \\ 113 \cdot 8 \end{array}$	
Lithographing, photo-engraving, stereo-	100	101 1	100 0	110.0	110.0	114.0
typing and electrotyping	100	$103 \cdot 5$	106 · 4	114.6	117.8	118.6
Lumber and its products	100	104 · 4	117.7	131.0	141.9	
Sawmill products	100	105.0	115.0	130.7	143.8	
Planing mills, sash, doors, etc	100 100	$\begin{array}{c} 105 \cdot 0 \\ 101 \cdot 7 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 120 \cdot 0 \\ 125 \cdot 0 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 123 \cdot 7 \\ 139 \cdot 0 \end{array}$	128.7 $147.6$	
Edible plant products	100	102.9	115.0	122.5	129.4	133.7
Flour	100	103 · 1	113.9	$121 \cdot 5$	128.7	
Bread and cake	100	$102 \cdot 9$	115.5	123.9	128.9	
Biscuits	100 100	$\begin{array}{c} 103 \cdot 5 \\ 101 \cdot 9 \end{array}$	$114.4 \\ 114.5$	$\begin{array}{c} 121 \cdot 8 \\ 118 \cdot 2 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 131 \cdot 9 \\ 130 \cdot 0 \end{array}$	
					1	
Fur products	100	105.3	113.7	121 · 7	127.3	130 · 5
Leather and its products	100	105.9	$122 \cdot 5$	134.8	142.9	
Leather (tanning)	100 100	$104.5 \\ 106.2$	$119.5 \\ 123.2$	$\begin{array}{c} 133 \cdot 9 \\ 135 \cdot 0 \end{array}$	$148 \cdot 9 \\ 141 \cdot 7$	
Edible animal products (meat products)	100	103 · 2	112.7		135 · 1*	
Iron and its products.	100	102 · 7	112.9	125.6	138 · 8	142.6
Crude, rolled and forged products	100	101.5	108 · 1	$122 \cdot 2$	135.5	143.5
Foundry and machine shop products	100	104.5		120.9	137.0	
Machinery, engines, boilers, tanks, etc	100	105.0	$116 \cdot 2$	129.7	$141 \cdot 7$	147.9

# Table I—INDEX NUMBERS OF WAGE RATES IN CANADA, BY INDUSTRY, 1939-1944—Concluded

(Rates in 1939 = 100)

INDUSTRY	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944
Manufacturing—Concluded Iron and its Products—Concluded Aircraft Shipbuilding (steel ships) Automobiles, trucks, etc. Automobile and truck equipment and parts. Stoves, furnaces, etc. Agricultural implements Sheet metal products.  Tobacco products.	100 100 100 100 100 100 100	104·9 100·6 103·4 104·5	109·5 121·2 108·6 110·2 115·6 114·1	$ \begin{array}{c} 132 \cdot 2 \\ 115 \cdot 8 \\ 127 \cdot 0 \\ 131 \cdot 0 \\ 136 \cdot 7 \\ 126 \cdot 4 \end{array} $	144 · 4 122 · 7 145 · 7 143 · 5	138·7 145·3 126·3 147·1 149·5 155·8 142·8
Tobacco and cigarettes	100 100	$\begin{array}{c} 102 \cdot 5 \\ 104 \cdot 1 \end{array}$	113·4 110·8	$119.9 \\ 124.5$	$130 \cdot 8$ $135 \cdot 1$	139·7 143·0
Beverages (brewery products)  Electric current production and distribution  Electrical apparatus and supplies.  Radio sets and parts.  Electrical machinery, etc.	100	103·9 103·3 105·6 105·5 105·7	113·3 112·0 123·2 125·5 118·8		$   \begin{array}{c}     121 \cdot 9 \\     129 \cdot 6 \\     146 \cdot 4 \\     151 \cdot 3 \\     137 \cdot 0   \end{array} $	123·5 132·5 146·5 157·3 141·0
Construction	100	104.5	111.6	118.6	$127 \cdot 7$	129.6
Transportation and Communication.  Transportation.  Water transportation (Inland and Coastal).  Steam railways.  Electric street railways.  Communication—Telephone.	100 100 100 100	$101 \cdot 3*$ $105 \cdot 2$ $100 \cdot 0$	110·1* 113·3 109·4 109·1*	116 · 4* 117 · 0* 125 · 8 114 · 8 115 · 8* 112 · 0	$127 \cdot 7 * \\ 138 \cdot 8 * \\ 125 \cdot 5$	128·0 128·7* 142·2* 125·5 125·7* 122·4
Service—Laundries	100	105 · 4	110.5	116.5	127 · 3	128 · 9
GENERAL AVERAGE	100	103.9	113 · 1	122 · 5	132 · 8	137.5
	'	-	-			

<sup>\*</sup> Revised.

### Table II—INDEX NUMBERS OF WAGE RATES FOR CERTAIN MAIN GROUPS OF INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1901-1944

(Rates in 1939 = 100)

Year	Logging	Coal Mining	Metal Mining	Manu- fac- turing	Con- struc- tion	Water Trans- por- tation	Steam Rail- ways	Elec- tric Rail- ways	Laun- dries	Tele-phones	Gen- eral Aver- age
1901 1902 1903 1904 1905	51·4 52·6 53·9 54·6 57·0	47.4 $48.0$ $48.9$ $48.8$ $49.5$	$\begin{array}{c} 61 \cdot 2 \\ 61 \cdot 6 \\ 59 \cdot 5 \\ 58 \cdot 1 \\ 58 \cdot 7 \end{array}$		$35 \cdot 3$ $37 \cdot 7$ $39 \cdot 5$ $40 \cdot 9$ $42 \cdot 8$	43·9 44·1 43·9 44·5 44·7	$   \begin{array}{r}     33.7 \\     35.2 \\     36.8 \\     37.6 \\     36.5   \end{array} $	32.8 $34.9$ $36.5$ $37.5$ $37.7$			$   \begin{array}{r}     38 \cdot 1 \\     40 \cdot 0 \\     41 \cdot 4 \\     42 \cdot 3 \\     43 \cdot 1   \end{array} $
1906 1907 1908 1909 1910	59·4 60·3 58·6 61·9 64·0	$50 \cdot 1$ $53 \cdot 6$ $54 \cdot 3$ $54 \cdot 5$ $54 \cdot 0$	$\begin{array}{c} 62.5 \\ 61.7 \\ 62.6 \\ 63.2 \\ 62.5 \end{array}$		$\begin{array}{c} 45 \cdot 0 \\ 47 \cdot 0 \\ 47 \cdot 7 \\ 48 \cdot 7 \\ 50 \cdot 9 \end{array}$	45·5 46·5 47·6 48·3 48·4	$   \begin{array}{r}     38 \cdot 9 \\     39 \cdot 6 \\     42 \cdot 2 \\     42 \cdot 3 \\     44 \cdot 1   \end{array} $	$   \begin{array}{r}     39 \cdot 0 \\     41 \cdot 8 \\     42 \cdot 0 \\     41 \cdot 7 \\     44 \cdot 0   \end{array} $			44.9 $46.3$ $47.4$ $48.3$ $49.9$
1911 1912 1913 1914 1915	$65.6 \\ 67.7 \\ 68.7 \\ 64.3 \\ 61.1$	$55 \cdot 9$ $56 \cdot 4$ $57 \cdot 3$ $58 \cdot 4$ $58 \cdot 7$	$63 \cdot 1$ $66 \cdot 3$ $65 \cdot 3$ $65 \cdot 4$ $66 \cdot 2$	$45 \cdot 0$ $45 \cdot 8$ $47 \cdot 2$ $48 \cdot 7$ $50 \cdot 1$	$52 \cdot 9$ $56 \cdot 2$ $58 \cdot 6$ $59 \cdot 1$ $59 \cdot 4$	$\begin{array}{c} 49 \cdot 1 \\ 50 \cdot 1 \\ 52 \cdot 0 \\ 52 \cdot 8 \\ 54 \cdot 0 \end{array}$	46.9 $47.9$ $49.0$ $49.9$ $49.8$	$45 \cdot 2$ $47 \cdot 4$ $51 \cdot 3$ $51 \cdot 8$ $50 \cdot 2$	47.0 $49.2$ $47.5$		$ 49 \cdot 2 $ $ 50 \cdot 8 $ $ 52 \cdot 1 $ $ 52 \cdot 8 $ $ 53 \cdot 2 $
1916 1917 1918 1919	73.0 $95.8$ $110.3$ $127.3$	$64.0 \\ 75.0 \\ 90.5 \\ 97.8$	$73 \cdot 2$ $81 \cdot 1$ $88 \cdot 1$ $88 \cdot 4$	$54 \cdot 3$ $60 \cdot 4$ $69 \cdot 2$ $85 \cdot 0$	$60 \cdot 0$ $64 \cdot 4$ $73 \cdot 8$ $86 \cdot 8$	54·9 64·5 78·6 86·7	$51.8 \\ 61.0 \\ 77.3 \\ 90.1$	52·5 58·8 73·3 83·8	50·7 56·8 65·6 75·1		$56 \cdot 9$ $65 \cdot 2$ $76 \cdot 6$ $90 \cdot 0$
1920 1921 1922 1923 1924	$   \begin{array}{c c}     142.5 \\     102.2 \\     79.6 \\     93.5 \\     105.9   \end{array} $	113·3 119·4 113·4 113·4 110·3	$   \begin{array}{c}     102 \cdot 9 \\     95 \cdot 2 \\     88 \cdot 0 \\     91 \cdot 9 \\     92 \cdot 0   \end{array} $	$102 \cdot 4$ $95 \cdot 4$ $89 \cdot 2$ $92 \cdot 5$ $93 \cdot 2$	$   \begin{array}{r}     106 \cdot 0 \\     99 \cdot 9 \\     95 \cdot 3 \\     97 \cdot 5 \\     99 \cdot 4   \end{array} $	$   \begin{array}{r}     105 \cdot 2 \\     96 \cdot 0 \\     86 \cdot 7 \\     91 \cdot 5 \\     90 \cdot 2   \end{array} $	$   \begin{array}{r}     108 \cdot 2 \\     95 \cdot 9 \\     90 \cdot 3 \\     91 \cdot 2 \\     91 \cdot 2   \end{array} $	99.7 $98.6$ $94.6$ $95.6$ $95.7$	$88 \cdot 2$ $97 \cdot 3$ $98 \cdot 2$ $99 \cdot 6$ $99 \cdot 9$	92·2 91·8 87·2 88·6 89·0	$   \begin{array}{r}     107 \cdot 0 \\     97 \cdot 5 \\     91 \cdot 1 \\     93 \cdot 6 \\     94 \cdot 8   \end{array} $
1925 1926 1927 1928 1929	$95 \cdot 2$ $95 \cdot 5$ $97 \cdot 7$ $99 \cdot 0$ $98 \cdot 7$	96·1 96·0 96·3 96·8 96·8	93·3 93·2 93·3 93·2 93·8	$   \begin{array}{r}     92 \cdot 3 \\     92 \cdot 8 \\     94 \cdot 1 \\     94 \cdot 8 \\     95 \cdot 4   \end{array} $	99.8 $100.9$ $105.0$ $108.7$ $115.8$	$90 \cdot 4$ $90 \cdot 2$ $91 \cdot 3$ $91 \cdot 9$ $96 \cdot 1$	$ 91 \cdot 2 $ $ 91 \cdot 2 $ $ 97 \cdot 1 $ $ 97 \cdot 1 $ $ 100 \cdot 0 $	$96.4 \\ 96.7 \\ 97.5 \\ 99.6 \\ 101.9$	99.0 99.9 100.8 101.6 101.8	$   \begin{array}{r}     89 \cdot 1 \\     89 \cdot 7 \\     91 \cdot 4 \\     93 \cdot 1 \\     94 \cdot 2   \end{array} $	$93 \cdot 8$ $94 \cdot 4$ $96 \cdot 4$ $97 \cdot 5$ $99 \cdot 2$
1930 1931 1932 1933 1934	$97.5 \\ 81.5 \\ 67.1 \\ 57.4 \\ 65.7$	$97 \cdot 1$ $97 \cdot 1$ $94 \cdot 1$ $92 \cdot 8$ $93 \cdot 4$	93.9 $ 92.6 $ $ 89.7 $ $ 88.6 $ $ 90.9$	95.5 $93.1$ $87.0$ $82.9$ $85.2$	$119 \cdot 1$ $114 \cdot 7$ $104 \cdot 5$ $92 \cdot 5$ $90 \cdot 7$	$97 \cdot 2$ $93 \cdot 0$ $86 \cdot 5$ $81 \cdot 2$ $80 \cdot 5$	$   \begin{array}{c}     100 \cdot 0 \\     97 \cdot 5 \\     90 \cdot 1 \\     88 \cdot 0 \\     85 \cdot 0   \end{array} $	102·3 101·9 98·1 93·8 93·7	$   \begin{array}{c}     102 \cdot 0 \\     101 \cdot 5 \\     99 \cdot 0 \\     97 \cdot 0 \\     96 \cdot 1   \end{array} $	94.7 95.0 88.6 87.9 93.7	99.9 96.6 89.7 85.1 85.9
1935 1936 1937 1938 1939	$\begin{array}{c} 73 \cdot 1 \\ 80 \cdot 9 \\ 93 \cdot 9 \\ 101 \cdot 8 \\ 100 \cdot 0 \end{array}$	$95 \cdot 0$ $95 \cdot 1$ $95 \cdot 6$ $100 \cdot 0$ $100 \cdot 0$	$92.6 \\ 94.9 \\ 99.1 \\ 99.6 \\ 100.0$	$87.0 \\ 89.1 \\ 96.1 \\ 99.2 \\ 100.0$	93.6 $94.2$ $96.9$ $99.2$ $100.0$	$\begin{array}{c} 81 \cdot 1 \\ 82 \cdot 4 \\ 92 \cdot 0 \\ 99 \cdot 1 \\ 100 \cdot 0 \end{array}$	90·1 90·1 96·0 100·0 100·0	$94 \cdot 3$ $95 \cdot 2$ $97 \cdot 8$ $99 \cdot 4$ $100 \cdot 0$	96·6 97·1 98·3 99·7 100·0	93·0 93·8 98·5 99·7 100·0	88·4 90·0 96·7 99·6 100·0
1940 1941 1942 1943 1944	$104 \cdot 9$ $114 \cdot 0$ $125 \cdot 9$ $143 \cdot 1$ $146 \cdot 1*$	102·1 109·4 113·1 124·8 146·0†	$   \begin{array}{c}     102 \cdot 8 \\     112 \cdot 2 \\     118 \cdot 7 \\     123 \cdot 1 \\     125 \cdot 2   \end{array} $	$   \begin{array}{c}     104 \cdot 3 \\     115 \cdot 2 \\     125 \cdot 5 \\     135 \cdot 6 \\     141 \cdot 1   \end{array} $	104.5 $111.6$ $118.6$ $127.7$ $129.6$	105·2 113·3 125·8 138·8* 142·2*	100·0 109·4 114·8 125·5 125·5	103 · 9* 109 · 1* 115 · 8* 121 · 2* 125 · 7*	105·4 110·5 116·5 127·3 128·9	101·3 106·4 112·0 121·9 122·4	103·9 113·1 122·5 132·8 137·5

<sup>\*</sup> Revised.

<sup>†</sup> Includes increases awarded by National War Labour Board in December 1943, made retroactive to November, 1943, in some cases and to December 20, 1943, in others, and not included in the index for 1943.

# Table IIA—INDEX NUMBERS OF WAGE RATES FOR CERTAIN MAIN GROUPS OF INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1901-1944

(Rates in 1935-39=100)

										1	
Year	Logging	Coal Mining	Metal Mining	Manu- fac- turing	Con- struc- tion	Water Trans- por- tation	Steam Rail- ways	Elec- tric Rail- ways	Laun- dries	Tele- phones	Gen- eral Aver- age
1901	57.1	48.8	62.9		$36 \cdot 5$	48.3	33.7	35.4			$40 \cdot 1$
1902	58.5	49.4	63.3		38.9	48.5	$35 \cdot 8$	37.0			$42 \cdot 1$
1903	59.9	50.3	$61 \cdot 2$		40.8	48.3	$37 \cdot 5$	38.6			43.6
1904	60.7	50.2	$59 \cdot 7$		$42 \cdot 2$	48.9	38.5	39.5			44.5
1905	63.4	$50 \cdot 9$	60.3		44.2	49.2	38.7	38.3			$45 \cdot 4 \\ 47 \cdot 3$
1906	66.0	$51 \cdot 6$	64 · 2		46.5	50.0	40.0	$\frac{40.8}{41.6}$			48.8
1907	$67 \cdot 0$	$55 \cdot 2$	63.4		48.5	$\begin{array}{c c} 51 \cdot 1 \\ 52 \cdot 4 \end{array}$	$42 \cdot 9 \\ 43 \cdot 1$	44.3			49.9
1908	6 .2	55.9	64.4		$49.3 \\ 50.3$	53.1	$\frac{43.1}{42.8}$	44.4			50.9
1909	68.8	56·1 55·6	$\begin{array}{c c} 65 \cdot 0 \\ 64 \cdot 2 \end{array}$		52.6	$53 \cdot 1$	45.2	46.3			$52 \cdot 5$
1910	$\begin{array}{c c} 71 \cdot 2 \\ 72 \cdot 9 \end{array}$	57.5	64.2	47.7	54.6	$54 \cdot 0$	46.4	49.2			51.8
1911 1912	75.3	58.0	68.2	48.6	58.1	$55 \cdot 1$	48.7	$50 \cdot 3$			$53 \cdot 5$
1912	76.4	59.0	67 - 1	50.0	60.5	57.2	$52 \cdot 7$	$51 \cdot 4$	47.8		$54 \cdot 9$
1914	71.5	60 · 1	67.2	51.6	61.0	58.1	53.2	$52 \cdot 4$	$50 \cdot 0$		$55 \cdot 6$
1915	68.0	60.4	68 · 1	53.1	61.4	59.4	51.6	$52 \cdot 3$	48.3		$56 \cdot 0$
1916	81.2	65.9	75.2	57.6	$62 \cdot 0$	60.4	53.9	$54 \cdot 4$	$51 \cdot 6$		59.9
1917	106.5	77.2	83.4	64.0	66.5	71.0	60.4	$64 \cdot 0$	57.8		68.7
1918	122.6	93 · 1	90.6	73.4	$76 \cdot 2$	86.5	75.3	81.2	66.7		80.7
1919	141.5	100.6	90.9	$90 \cdot 1$	89.7	$95 \cdot 4$	86.1	94.6	76.4	95.1	$\begin{array}{c} 94 \cdot 8 \\ 112 \cdot 7 \end{array}$
1920	158.4	116.6	105.8	108.5	109.5	115.7	102.4	113.6	$89.7 \\ 99.0$	95.1	$102.7 \\ 102.7$
1921		122.9	97.9	101.1	103.2	105.6	101.3	$100.7 \\ 94.8$	99.0	89.9	95.9
1922	88.5	116.7	90.5	94.6	98.4	95.4	$97 \cdot 2$ $98 \cdot 2$	95.8	101.3	91.3	98.6
1923		116.7	94.5	98.1	100.7	$100.7 \\ 99.2$	98.3	95.8	101.6	91.8	99.8
1924.		113.5	94.6	$\begin{array}{c} 98.8 \\ 97.8 \end{array}$	$102.7 \\ 103.1$	99.4	99.0	95.8	100.7	91.9	98.8
1925.	105.8	98.9	$95.9 \\ 95.8$	98.4	104.2	99.2	99.3	95.8	101.6	92.5	99.4
1926.		99.1	95.9	99.7	108.5	100.4	100 · 1	$102 \cdot 0$	102.5	$94 \cdot 2$	101.5
1927. 1928.		99.6	95.8	100.5	112.3	101.1	102.3	102.0	103.3	96.0	102.7
1929.		99.6	96.4	101.1	119.6	105.7	104.7	105.0	103.5	97 · 1	104.5
1930.		99.9	96.5	101.2	123.0	106.9	105 · 1	105.0	103.7	97.6	$105 \cdot 2$
1931.		99.9	95.2	98.7	118.5	102.3	104.7	102 · 4	$103 \cdot 2$	97.9	101.7
1932.		96.8	92.2	92.2	107.9	95.1	$100 \cdot 7$	94.6	100.7	91.3	94.5
1933.		95.5	91 · 1	87.9	95.6	89.3	96.3	92.4	98.6	90.6	89.6
1934.		96 · 1	93 · 4	90.3	93.7	88.6	$96 \cdot 2$	89.3	97.7	96.6	90.5
1935.		97.8	95.2	92.2	96.7	89.2	96.8	94.6	98.2	95.9	93·1 94·8
1936.		97.9	97.6	94.4	97.3	90.6	97.8	94.6	98.7	96.7 $101.6$	101.8
1937.		98.4	101.9	101.9	100 · 1	101.2	100 · 4	$100.8 \\ 105.0$	100.0	102.8	101.8
1938.		102.9	102.4	105.2	102.5	109.0	$102.1 \\ 102.7$	105.0 105.0	101.4	103.1	105.3
1939.		102.9	102.8	106.0	103.3 $107.9$	$110.0 \\ 115.7$	102.7	105.0*		104.4	109.4
1940.		105.1	105.7	110.6 $122.1$	115.3	124.6	112.1*	114.9*	1	109.7	119.1
1941.		112.6	$\begin{array}{ c c c c c }\hline 115.3 \\ 122.0 \\ \hline \end{array}$	133.0	122.5	138.4	119.0*	120.5*		115.5	129.0
1942. 1943.		128.4	126.5	143.7	131.9	152.7*		131.8*		125.7*	139.9
1943. 1944.			128.8	149.7	133.9	156 . 4		131.8	131.1	126 - 2	144.8
1011.	102.4	100.0	1200	110	1000						

<sup>\*</sup> Revised.

## Table III—WAGE RATES IN LOGGING INDUSTRY, 1943 AND 1944

EASTERN CANADA

Note.—Rates with board and lodging except in case of pulpwood cutters (pieceworkers) whose rates are without board.

Standard hours per week: 48-60, with most firms reporting 60. In Nova Scotia 54 is most common except for cooks. Daily hours 8-10.

	1943	1944			
Occupation and Locality	Average	Average	Range		
	Wage Rate	Wage Rate	of Rates		
	per Day	per Day	per Day		
Blacksmiths—	\$	\$	\$		
New Brunswick Quebec Ontario	3.80 4.08	3.64 3.98 4.63	3.38-5.00 3.28-4.70 3.65-6.00		
Choppers, Cutters and Sawyers— Nova Scotia New Brunswick Quebec Ontario	3.06	4.08	3.66-4.60		
	3.01	2.98	2.50-3.85		
	2.76	2.74	2.31-3.58		
	3.29	2.88	2.50-3.58		
Cookees— New Brunswick Quebec Ontario	2.47	2.75	2.00-3.86		
	2.37	2.28	1.76-2.66		
	2.31	2.20	1.92-2.95		
Cooks— Nova Scotia New Brunswick. Quebec. Ontario.	3.26	4.67	3.91-5.60		
	3.97	4.02	3.32-5.00		
	3.74	3.71	2.81-4.50		
	3.76	4.22	3.00-5.14		
General Hands— Nova Scotia. Quebec. Ontario.	2.77 2.66 2.53	2.80 2.88	1.95-3.60 2.31-4.00		
Pulpwood Cutters— Quebec. Ontario.	4.27* 5.02*	4.94*	3.99*-6.45* 3.30*-7.04*		
River Drivers— Nova Scotia. New Brunswick Quebec. Ontario	3.74	4.71	4.00-4.80		
	3.84	3.64	3.40-4.00		
	3.43	3.48	3.40-4.00		
	3.81	3.84	3.40-4.42		
Teamsters— Nova Scotia. New Brunswick Quebec Ontario	3.05	4.13	3.91-4.25		
	3.06	3.05	2.84-3.50		
	2.96	3.05	2.50-4.00		
	2.67	2.90	2.50-3.46		

<sup>\*</sup>Average piecework earnings without board.

# Table III-WAGE RATES IN LOGGING INDUSTRY, 1943 AND 1944-Concluded.

#### BRITISH COLUMBIA

Note.—Rates with lodging but without board except for cooks and flunkies. Standard hours: per week 48; per day 8.

	1943	1944			
Occupation	Average Wage Rate per Day	Average Wage Rate per Day	Range of Rates per Day		
,	\$	\$	\$		
Boommen Bull cooks and flunkies. Chasers Chokermen Cooks Donkey engineers Fallers and buckers Loaders Locomotive engineers Locomotive firemen Rigging slingers Roadmen and swampers Sectionmen Signalmen	9.20† 7.52 8.00 6.40 7.73 6.16	7.09 5.27* 7.04 6.62 7.32* 8.62 10.34† 8.35 8.06 6.35 7.79 6.06 5.76 5.99	$\begin{array}{c} 6.50 - 8.16 \\ 4.50* - 5.66* \\ 6.66 - 7.48 \\ 6.41 - 6.81 \\ 6.16* - 8.91* \\ 8.00 - 9.51 \\ 6.00 - 13.72 \\ 7.04 - 9.76 \\ 7.56 - 9.50 \\ 5.72 - 7.20 \\ 7.66 - 8.16 \\ 5.66 - 6.64 \\ 5.60 - 6.00 \\ 5.46 - 6.56 \end{array}$		

<sup>\*</sup>With board.

Mostly piece-work earnings.

# Table IV—WAGE RATES IN MINING INDUSTRY, 1943 AND 1944

#### 1. COAL MINING

Note.—Rates shown for 1943 do not include an increase of \$1.00 per day awarded toward the end of 1943 to coal mine employees in Alberta, British Columbia, Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, and an average increase of 16 per cent to employees in Saskatchewan. In Alberta and British Columbia and for Dominion Coal Company employees in Nova Scotia, the award was made retroactive to November 1, 1943, and for the remainder to December 20, 1943.

#### STANDARD HOURS

3T C	Per Day	Per Week
Nova Scotia	. 8 (Sat. 7 and 8)	47 and 48
New Brunswick	. 8 and 9	48 and 54
Saskatchewan	. 8-10 (Sat. 71, 8, 9 & 10)	$47\frac{1}{2}$ -60
Alberta	. 8 and 9	48 and 54
British Columbia	. 8	48

	1943	19	944
Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Day	· Average Wage Rate per Day	Range of Rates per Day
Blacksmiths	\$	\$	\$
Canada. Nova Scotia. New Brunswick. Saskatchewan. Alberta. British Columbia.	6.02 5.60 5.49 5.56 6.56 6.41	6.97 6.46 6.16 6.43 7.55 7.65	6.17 - 7.11 5.04 - 7.65 5.96 - 6.80 7.50 - 7.65 7.62 - 7.65
Canada Nova Scotia New Brunswick Saskatchewan Alberta British Columbia.	5.77 5.22 4.75 6.32 6.94 6.55	6.73 6.24 5.65 7.09 .7.74 7.66	6.17 - 6.31 5.04 - 6.75 5.88 - 8.00 7.65 - 8.24 7.65 - 8.00
Canada Nova Scotia New Brunswick. Saskatchewan Alberta. British Columbia.	6.12 4.67 	7.25	$\begin{array}{c} 5.67 - 6.19 \\ 5.25 - 5.55 \\ 5.20 - 5.60 \\ 7.15 - 7.34 \\ 6.67 - 7.23 \end{array}$
Hoisting Engineers  Canada  Nova Scotia  New Brunswick  Saskatchewan  Alberta  British Columbia	6.06 5.82 4.06 5.03 6.33 6.40	5.44 5.77 7.45	6.48 - 7.28 5.04 - 5.85 5.76 - 5.80 7.16 - 7.71 7.08 - 7.55
Labourers  Canada  Nova Scotia  New Brunswick  Saskatchewan  Alberta  British Columbia	4.97 4.63 3.92 4.41 5.61 5.23	5.18 5.00 6.58	5.27 - 5.75 5.16 - 5.19 4.88 - 5.20 6.39 - 6.67 4.97 - 6.67
Machinists  Canada  Nova Scotia Alberta. British Columbia.	6.09 5.80 6.63 6.55	7.62	7.05 - 7.69 7.20 - 7.65

## Table IV-(1) COAL MINING-Concluded

	1943	19	44
Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Day	Average Wage Rate per Day	Range of Rates per Day
	\$	\$	\$
Miners, Contract  Canada  Nova Scotia  New Brunswick	8.92* 7.66* 5.04*	10.26* 8.95* 6.79* 7.79*	6.96*-11.02* 5.65*- 7.16* 6.20*- 9.28*
Saskatchewan Alberta British Columbia	9.12* 10.03*	10.76* 10.37*	8.50*-12.70* 9.84*-10.93*
Miners, Datal  Canada  Nova Scotia†  New Brunswick	4.10	7.56 6.69† 6.45	5.67 - 7.27 5.83 - 7.00
New Brunswick Saskatchewan Alberta British Columbia	6.67	6.28 7.99 7.89	$\begin{vmatrix} 6.00 - 6.56 \\ 7.34 - 8.77 \\ 7.55 - 8.67 \end{vmatrix}$
Pumpmen  Canada  Nova Scotia  New Brunswick  Saskatchewan.  Alberta.	4.07 4.62	6.25 6.18 5.19 5.38 6.98	5.82 - 6.30 5.20 - 5.60 6.62 - 7.74

## Table IV-(2) METAL MINING

Note.—Standard hours: per week—Underground 48, Mill and Surface 48-56; per day—Underground 8, Mill and Surface 8 and 9.

	1943	19-	14	
Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	
Y	\$	\$	\$	
Underground Labour  Cage and Skiptenders  Canada Quebec Ontario Manitoba British Columbia.	01	.78 .75 .80 .83 .75	.7379 .7587 .7593 .7280	
Chute Blasters and Scalers  Canada Quebec Ontario Manitoba British Columbia.	.78	.78 .75 .79 .81 .78		
Deckmen  Canada Quebec. Ontario. Manitoba.	70	.70 .68 .72 .71	.6375 .6881	

<sup>\*</sup>Average piecework earnings. †Increase due to shift from datal to contract basis of payment in some mines.

### Table IV—(2) METAL MINING—Continued

	1943	1944		
Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	
Underground Labour—Continued	\$	\$	\$	
Miners*				
Canada. Quebec. Ontario. Manitoba. British Columbia.	.78 .75 .76 .78 .80	.77 .75 .78 .80 .77	.7475 .7584 .8081 .7280	
Canada Miner's Helpers	60	0.0		
Canada. Quebec. Ontario. Manitoba. British Columbia.	.68 .67 .69 .69	.68 .68 .68 .71	.6570 .6869 .7175	
Canada	hang bang	pag jag		
Canada. Quebec. Ontario. Manitoba. British Columbia.	.77 .75 .77 .79 .78	.77 .75 .77 .79 .76	.7375 $.7581$ $.7581$ $.7280$	
Muckers and Trammers				
Canada. Quebec. Ontario. Manitoba. British Columbia.	.69 .64 .72 .71	.69 .66 .71 .71 .69	.6368 .6875 .6671 .6572	
Nippers				
Canada Quebec. Ontario. British Columbia.	.73 .68 .73 .77	.73 .75 .73 .75	.7475 .6873 .7280	
Pipe Fitters				
Canada. Quebec. Ontario. Manitoba. British Columbia	.78 .74 .78 .80 .81	.77 .76 .77 .85 .83	.7380 .7187 .8089 .7883	
CanadaSamplers	70	75		
Quebec. Ontario Manitoba.	.73 .71 .75 .69	.75 .74 .75	.7275 .7577	
British Columbia	.73	.72	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	
Canada	.79	.79		
Quebec Ontario Manitoba British Columbia	.75 .79 .85 .79	.77 .79 .85 .79	.7580 .7581 .8193 .7280	
Canada Timberman's Helpers	60	70		
Quebec. Ontario British Columbia	.69 .65 .69 .73	.70 .71 .69 .73	.6875 .6870 .7277	

<sup>\*</sup>Includes Machine Men, Drill Runners, etc.

# Table IV—(2) METAL MINING—Continued

		1044			
	1943	1944			
Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour		
	\$	\$	\$		
UNDERGROUND LABOUR—Concluded					
Trackmen	70	70			
CanadaQuebec	.78 .74	.78	.7280		
Ontario	.79	.78	.7581 .8081		
Manitoba British Columbia	.80 .79	.79	.7580		
MILL LABOUR					
Crushermen	7.4	70			
CanadaQuebec	.74	.73	.6375		
Ontario	.75	.75	.6881 $.7577$		
Manitoba. British Columbia.	.76	.73	.6678		
Filtermen					
Canada	.72	.73			
Quebec. Ontario.	,00	.67	.6070		
Manitoba	.75	.77			
British Columbia	.72	.77			
Millmen Canada	.71	.75			
Quebec	.72	.71	.6576 $.7078$		
Ontario Manitoba	.73	.74	.7581		
British Columbia	.74	.77	.7286		
SURFACE LABOUR					
Blacksmiths	0.4	9.1			
CanadaQuebec.	.84	.84	.7484		
Ontario	. 68.	.84	.7390		
Manitoba. British Columbia.	88	.85	.7889		
Carpenters					
Canada	. 81	.81	70 00		
Quebec Ontario	.75	.75	.7280 $.7285$		
Manitoba		.87	.8093 .7889		
British Columbia	.84	.85	.1009		
Compressormen	.77	.76			
CanadaQuebec.	77	.77	.6185		
Ontario Manitoba	70	.75	.6885 .8082		
British Columbia	HO	.77	.6686		
Electricians					
Canada	.83	.84	.7090		
Quebec Ontario	.81	.83	.7190		
Manitoba		.95	.88 -1.03		
British Columbia	.1 .87	.01	, 00 - ,09		

### Table IV—(2) METAL MINING—Concluded

	1943	1944		
Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	
Surface Labour—Concluded	\$ .	\$ .	\$	
Hoistmen  Canada Quebec Ontario Manitoba British Columbia	.84 .83 .85 .80 .83	.84 .84 .85	.7985 .8091 .7886	
Labourers  Canada	.61 .56 .62 .55	.62 .57 .64 .62 .66	.5365 .5973 .6065 .6072	
Machinists Canada. Quebec. Ontario. Manitoba. British Columbia.	.83 .84 .81	.84 .82 .83 .97 .85	.8089 .7590 .8098 .8089	
Steel Sharpeners CanadaQuebec. Ontario. Manitoba. British Columbia.	.79 .77 .79 .79	.79 .77 .79 .79	.6985 .7383 .7780 .7589	

# Table V—WAGE RATES IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES 1943 AND 1944

#### (1) PRIMARY TEXTILE PRODUCTS

Note.—For more detailed information see report "Wages and Hours in the Primary Textiles Industry in Canada, 1944", issued as a supplement to the Labour Gazette for February, 1946. The rates shown are average straight time wages or earnings per hour. Most of the employees in this industry are on piece work.

	Average Wage Rate per Hour							
Occupation	CANADA		MARITIME PROVINCES		QUEBEC		Ontario	
	1943	1944	1943	1944	1943	1944	1943	1944
COTTON YARN AND CLOTH	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Picker tenders, male. Card tenders, male. Fly frame tenders, female. Spinners, male. Spinners, female. Spooler tenders, female. Twister tenders, female. Weavers, male. Battery hands, female. Loom fixers, male. Winder tenders, female.	.465 .476 .418 .460 .407 .404 .412 .563 .491 .362 .662 .406	.484 .488 .450 .491 .418 .426 .428 .566 .492 .364 .677 .437			.455 .470 .411 .458 .407 .407 .412 .525 .471 .359 .659	.483 .488 .453 .485 .423 .446 .442 .535 .485 .379 .677 .433	.512 .510 .430 .413 .419 .423 .610 .521 .362 .665	.502 .491 .455 .410 .412 .424 .602 .515 .336 .676 .433
Cloth inspectors, female	.388	.396	.353	.350	.394	.404	.366	.375

<sup>\*</sup> Machinists only.

				Avera	ge Wage	Rate per	Hour				
Occupation	Canada			MARITIME PROVINCES		QUEBEC		ONTARIO		Western Provinces†	
	1943	1944	1943	1944	1943	1944	1943	1944	1943	1944	
Woollen Yarn and Cloth	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	
Garnet and wool pickers, male Card tenders and fin-	. 458	.474	.460	.450	.412	.432	.490	.500	.413	.447	
ishers, male Mixing gill, draw box and draw frame	.457	.499	.453	.463	.456	.463	.506	.515	.447	.518	
operators, female Worsted spinners	. 396	.379			.373	.361	.403	.386			
(frame), female Woollen spinners (mule and frame),	.391	. 393		.328	.383	.382	.392	.401			
male	. 537	. 566	.500	.505	.473	.511	.585	.609	.480	.510	
female Twisters, female Winders, spoolers and	. 407 . 368	.420 .378	.298	.333	.326	.368 .334	.454	.448 .395	.420	.366	
reelers, female Weavers, male Weavers, female Burlers and menders,	.360 .558 .437	.376 .581 .456	.310	.308	.319 .534 .412	.344 .544 .492	.376 .588 .449	.394 .629 .466	.381	.358	
female	.403	.443	,		.345 .629	.379 .669	.453 .670	.492			
ators, male	.493	. 523	.415	.481	.466	.485	.512	. 543			
Wet and dry operators, female  Dye machine oper-	.377	.364	.309	.386	.338	.310	.382	.392			
ators, male		.520	1		.434	.449	.513	.543	1		

†Includes Prairie Provinces and British Columbia.

Table V-(1) PRIMARY TEXTILE PRODUCTS-Concluded

	Average Wage Rate per Hour									
Occupation	CANADA		MARITIME PROVINCES		QUEBEC		ONTARIO		WESTERN PROVINCES†	
	1943	1944	1943	1944	1943	1944	1943	1944	1943	1944
KNITTING—HOSIERY, UNDERWEAR AND OUTERWEAR	\$	*	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Hosiery										
Full-fashioned footers, male Full-fashioned leg-	.855	.845			.823	.830	.917	.885		
gers, male	.787	.822			.769	.814	.831	.840		
Full-fashioned top- pers, female Loopers, female	.409 .374	.441	.344	.321	. 390 . 333	.425 .358	. 450 . 424	.474 .436		
Sewing machine op- erators, female	.414	.415			.382	.377	.476	.490		
Hand operators, fe- male Boarders, male Boarders, female	.389 .590 .455	.405 .609 .474	,308	.303	.352 .584 .443	.379 .610 .497	.434 .595 .478	.448 .606 .468		
Circular knitters, fe- male	.359	•373	•270	·316	295	-321	.406	•411		
Twisters, reelers, winders, female‡ Fixers, circular, male	·374 ·750	-390 -777	.315	•346	·318 ·682	·358 ·720	·414 ·790	·416 ·801		
Underwear and Out-										
Circular knitters, male	• 586	• 596	•483		.546	∙531	-598	.644		
female	.375	, -399	•320	375	.353	.325	•398	•453	•329	•343
Sewing machine op- erators, female	•389	•418	.345	-359	.341	.384	·416	·445	.362	.402
Dye-house opera- tors, male	-515	.474			.432	-389	.545	.526		
Hand operators, male	• 540	-592	•435		-507	.564	•622	.651		
Hand operators, female	•372	•392	•343	•320	·332	-360	*388	-414	.364	-381
Cutters, male	·630 ·407	·656 ·440	·503 ·340	·540 ·356	·627 -	·659 ·378	·689 ·420	· 669 · 462	377	•412
Cutters, female Fixers, knitting, male	•654	.710		*500	• 549	•650	•692	•760	-011	112

<sup>‡</sup>Underwear and outerwear twisters, reelers and winders are included under hosiery, †Includes Prairie Provinces and British Columbia.

		Av	erage Wage	Rate per H	our	
Occupation	CAN	ADA ·	QUE	BEC	O	NTARIO
	1943	1944	1943	1944	1943	1944
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
RAYON YARN AND FABRIC Spinners, female	.384	.468	.361	.397	.418	. 559
Throwers, female	.376	.378	.338	.366	.425 .472	.498
Warpers, male	.544 .445 .528	.568 $.441$ $.529$	.514 .441 .493	.553 .435 .492		
Slasher tenders, male Weavers, male	.559	.576	.556	.574	.591 .508	.604 .510
Weavers, female	.710	.728	.710	.729	.713	.721
Graders, female (cloth room)	.328	.370	.309	.355	.406	. 400

## Table V —(2) CLOTHING

Note.—Rates for 1943 in Section (2) Clothing in Report No. 26 were shown on a weekly basis and are omitted therefore from this Section.

	19	44
Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Men's and Boys' Suits and Overcoats	\$	\$
Basters, Female		
Canada Quebec Montreal Other Quebec centres. Ontario Toronto Other Ontario centres.	.54 .52 .56 .44 .58 .58	.3370 .4070 .3353 .4075 .4668 .4075
Basters, Male	80	
Canada Quebec Montreal. Other Quebec centres. Ontario. Toronto. Other Ontario centres.	.89 .86 .87 .64 .91 .91	.64 -1.05 .64 -1.05 .69 -1.14 .68 -1.14
Button Sewers, Female		
Canada. Quebec. Montreal. Other Quebec centres. Ontario. Toronto. Other Ontario centres.	.50 .46 .50 .37 .57 .58	.3567 .3967 .3538 .3475 .4175 .3462
Cutters, Male	10.5	
Canada.  Maritime Provinces. Quebec.  Montreal. Other Quebec centres. Ontario.  Toronto. Other Ontario centres.	.91 .95 .77 1.02	.3156 .64 -1.09 .70 -1.09 .6480 .60 -1.13 .80 -1.12 .60 -1.13
Examiners, Male	77	
Canada Quebec Montreal. Other Quebec centres. Ontario. Toronto. Other Ontario centres.	.80 .78 .85 .75	.62 -1.06 .6291 .63 -1.06 .5987 .6787 .5966
Finishers, Female	A 17	
Canada. Quebec. Montreal. Other Quebec centres. Ontario. Toronto. Other Ontario centres.	.43 .48 .37 .56	.3060 .3760 .3048 .4568 .4568 .4859

## Table V-(2) CLOTHING-Continued

	19	1944	
Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	
Men's and Boys' Suits and Overcoats—Continued	\$	\$	
General Handsewers, Female			
Canada Quebec Montreal. Other Quebec centres. Ontario. Toronto. Other Ontario centres.	.38 .36 .44 .30 .55 .62 .46	.2261 .3461 .2236 .3375 .5275 .3357	
Pocket Makers, Male			
Canada. Quebec. Montreal Other Quebec centres. Ontario. Toronto. Other Ontario centres.	.99 .97 .97 .86 1.00 1.01	.73 -1.24 .73 -1.24 .8388 .62 -1.18 .77 -1.18 .62 -1.10	
Pressers, Male			
Canada Quebec Montreal Other Quebec centres Ontario Toronto Other Ontario centres	.87 .81 .89 .65 1.00 1.04 .79	.42 -1.20 .64 -1.20 .4284 .47 -1.25 .79 -1.25 .47 -1.00	
Sewing Machine Operators, Female			
Canada Maritime Provinces Quebec Montreal Other Quebec centres Ontario Toronto Other Ontario centres.	.51 .37 .50 .54 .44 .58 .60 .47	$\begin{array}{c} .2650 \\ .2677 \\ .3577 \\ .2660 \\ .3777 \\ .3777 \\ .4260 \\ \end{array}$	
Sewing Machine Operators, Male			
Canada	.89 .55 .86 .88 .73 .95 .96	.5455 .45 -1.14 .60 -1.14 .45 -1.00 .68 -1.22 .68 -1.22 .6896	
Tailors			
Canada. Quebec. Montreal Other Quebec centres. Ontario. Toronto Other Ontario centres.	.82 .83 .84 .80 .81 .82 .72	.63 -1.00 .68 -1.00 .6390 .6293 .6393 .6283	

# Table V-(2) CLOTHING-Continued

	19	1944		
Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour		
Men's and Boys' Suits and Overcoats—Concluded	\$	\$		
Trimmers		,		
Canada Quebec Montreal Other Quebec centres Ontario Toronto Other Ontario centres.	.80 .79 .82 .68 .81 .80			
Underpressers, Male				
Canada Quebec Montreal. Other Quebec centres. Ontario (Toronto only).	.66 .64 .71 .51 .80	.2991 .5091 .2980 .6891		
Work Clothing				
Cutters, Male  Canada  Maritime Provinces. Quebec  Montreal. Other Quebec centres. Ontario  Toronto Other Ontario centres.  Prairie Provinces British Columbia.	.57 .53 .51 .58 .74	.5265 .4082 .5482 .4075 .3493 .3493 .4482 .5599		
${\it Examiners, Female}$				
Canada Maritime Provinces Quebec Montreal Other Quebec centres Ontario Toronto Other Ontario centres Prairie Provinces.	. 29 .27 .27 .27 .39 .41	$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		
Pressers, Male	F0.			
Canada.  Maritime Provinces. Quebec.  Montreal. Other Quebec centres. Ontario. Toronto. Other Ontario centres. Prairie Provinces. British Columbia.	.39 .40 .39 .71 .73 .68 .69	.2557 .2657 .2556 .5096 .5086 .5196 .5980		

## Table V—(2) CLOTHING—Continued

	19	)44
Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Work Clothing—Concluded	\$	\$
Samina Mashina Omantina Final		
Sewing Machine Operators, Female  Canada  Maritime Provinces. Quebec  Montreal  Other Quebec centres  Ontario  Toronto  Other Ontario centres  Prairie Provinces. British Columbia.	.40 .31 .34 .40 .31 .46 .48 .44 .45	.2540 .2357 .3357 .2343 .3062 .3557 .3062 .3249 .3247
Men's Shirts		
Cutters, Male		
Canada Quebec Montreal Other Quebec centres. Ontario. Toronto Other Ontario centres.	.73 .71 .73 .51 .75 .83	.5387 .5387 .4098
Sewing Machine Operators, Female		
Canada. Quebec. Montreal. Other Quebec centres. Ontario. Toronto. Other Ontario centres.	.38 .36 .38 .30 .41 .61	.2144 .2941 .2144 .3381 .4681 .3342
Examiners, Female		
Canada. Quebec. Montreal. Other Quebec centres. Ontario. Toronto. Other Ontario centres.	.40 .40 .39 .44 .40 .50	.2850 .2850 .3445 .3445
Pressers, Female		
Canada. Quebec. Montreal. Other Quebec centres. Ontario. Toronto. Other Ontario centres.	.49 .39 .40 .36 .55 .74	.2564 .2657 .2564 .3685 .5585 .3656
Box Room Workers, Female		
Canada Quebec. Montreal. Other Quebec centres Ontario. Toronto. Other Ontario centres.	.39 .31 .31 .31 .43 .54 .40	.2240 .2240 .3547

# Table V-(2) CLOTHING-Continued

	19	44
Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Men's Shirts—Concluded	·	
Shippers, Male	.61	
CanadaQuebec	.59	.4067
Montreel	$.63 \\ .34$	.4067
Other Quebec centres. Ontario.	.62	
Toronto	.67 .60	
Other Ontario centres	.00	
Women's and Children's Coats and Suits		
Button Sewers, Female	.48	
CanadaQuebec (Montreal)	.50	.4260
Ontorio (Toronto)	$\frac{.52}{.35}$	.4064 $.2843$
Western Provinces (Winnipeg and Vancouver)	. 59	, 2040
Cutters, Male	1.01	
CanadaQuebec (Montreal)	1.04	.82 -1.27
Outsia (Tomonto)	1.06	.92 - 1.22 .62 - 1.01
Western Provinces (Winnipeg and Vancouver)	.00	.02 -1.01
Finishers, Female	.62	
CanadaQuebec (Montreal)	1 .00	.4889
Ontario (Toronto)	.01	.4985
Western Provinces (Winnipeg and Vancouver)	.02	.00
Pressers, Male	1.01	
Ouches (Montreal)	1.14	.85 -1.45
Ontario (Toronto)	1.01	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
Sewing Machine Operators, Male Canada	1.08	
Quebec (Montreal)	. 1.40	.90 -1.50
Ontario (Toronto)		.70 -1.15
Sewing Machine Operators, Female		
Canada	.64	.46 -1.09
Quebec (Montreal) Ontario (Toronto)		.5195
Western Provinces (Winnipeg and Vancouver)	. 44	.3359
Women's and Children's Dresses		
$Cutters,\ Male$	.91	
Canada		.73 -1.12
Ontario (Toronto)	. 01	.53 -1.04
Western Provinces	. 64	
Examiners, Female	.42	
Canada	. 42	.2952
Ontario (Toronto)	. 40-	.3053
Western Provinces	.1	1

#### Table V—(2) CLOTHING—Concluded

		1944	
Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	
Women's and Children's Dresses—Concluded	\$	\$	
Finishers, Female  Canada Quebec (Montreal). Ontario (Toronto). Western Provinces.	.47 .45 .57	.3261 .3973	
Pressers, Female  Canada Quebec (Montreal). Ontario (Toronto). Western Provinces.	.57 .60 .50	.3573 .2861 .2745	
Sewing Machine Operators, Female Canada*  Quebec (Montreal). Ontario (Toronto). Western Provinces.	.56 .59 .52 .39	.3183 .2853 .3245	

## Table V—(3) RUBBER PRODUCTS

V	1943	19	44 /
Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Calendermen	\$	\$ ,	\$
Canada Quebec. Montreal. Other Quebec centres. Ontario. Toronto. Other Ontario centres.	.80 .65 .67 .60 .84 .85	.87 .71 .71 .70 .91 .92 .89	.62 — .80 .65 — .75 .62 — .80 .80 —1.07 .84 —1.07 .80 — .92
Compounders  Canada Quebec Montreal Other Quebec centres Ontario. Toronto Other Ontario centres.	.76 .56 .59 .52 .81 .82	.84 .61 .67 .57 .88 .89	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
Canada Quebec. Ontario. Toronto. Other Ontario centres.	.88 .70 .90 .91	.90 .76 .91 .90	.70 — .84 .70 —1.05 .72 —1.05 .70 —1.01

Table V-(3) RUBBER PRODUCTS-Continued

	1943	194	14
Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Cutters  Canada	.55 .75 .85	\$ .68 .60 .68 .56 .74 .85 .69	\$ .4078 .5978 .4071 .47 1.05 .66 1.05 .4781
Millmen  Canada	.48 .62 .46 .78 .82	.72 .55 .66 .47 .80 .86	.32 — .76 .59 — .76 .32 — .64 .68 — .99 .75 — .99 .68 — .90
Packers, Female  Canada Quebec Montreal. Other Quebec centres. Ontario Toronto Other Ontario centres.		.45 .37 .46 .36 .51 .52	.30 — .56 .44 — .56 .30 — .42 .42 — .59 .48 — .59 .42 — .53
Packers, Male  Canada Quebec. Montreal. Other Quebec centres. Ontario. Toronto Other Ontario centres.		.60 .53 .65 .46 .70 .70	32 — .67 .61 — .67 .32 — .59 .51 — .86 .51 — .86 .64 — .85
Press Operators, Male  Canada Quebec. Montreal. Other Quebec centres. Ontario. Toronto. Other Ontario centres.	.69 .59 .74 .77	.71 .64 .70 .64 .78 .78	.44 — .80 .64 — .80 .44 — .75 .61 — .92 .61 — .87 .62 — .92
Quarter Makers, Female Canada Quebec Montreal Other Quebec centres. Ontario.		.43 .41 .46 .36 .46	.30 — .52 .41 — .52 .30 — .48 .35 — .48
Shippers  Canada Quebec. Montreal Other Quebec centres Ontario. Toronto. Other Ontario centres.	.64 .51 .66	.67 .59 .63 .55 .70 .69	.40 — .68 .56 — .68 .40 — .62 .51 — .88 .61 — .85 .51 — .88

#### Table V-(3) RUBBER PRODUCTS-Concluded.

	1943	19	)44
Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Shoe Makers, Female	\$	\$	\$
CanadaQuebecMontrealOther Quebec centresOntario	.43 .39 .50 .35 .49	.44 .38 .55 .36 .49	$ \begin{array}{c} .3070 \\ .4470 \\ .3041 \\ .4152 \end{array} $
Shoe Makers, Male  Canada. Quebec. Montreal. Other Quebec centres. Ontario. Toronto. Other Ontario centres.	.57 .55 .65 .51 .69 .74	.61 .56 .73 .52 .72 .75	$\begin{array}{c} .44 &78 \\ .61 &78 \\ .44 &64 \\ .52 &78 \\ .52 &78 \\ .66 &72 \end{array}$
Canada Ontario Toronto Other Ontario centres	1.02 1.02 1.06 .97	1.02 1.02 1.08 1.08	.83 —1.15 .83 —1.15 .84 —1.02
Canada Quebec Ontario Toronto Other Ontario centres	.77 .64 .79 .80 .79	.85 .67 .85 .85	.66 — .67 .65 — .93 .77 — .92 .65 — .93
Canada Quebec Montreal Other Quebec centres Ontario Toronto Other Ontario centres	.62 .52 .54 .51 .73 .72 .74	.65 .54 .58 .51 .72 .71	.3973 $.5560$ $.3973$ $.6872$

### Table V—(4) PULP AND PAPER PRODUCTS

Pulp			
Acid Makers  Canada  Maritime Provinces.  Quebec. Ontario.  Western Provinces*.	.83	.85	.65 — .95
	.82	.86	.73 — .90
	.79	.82	.67 — .97
	.85	.85	.82 — .91
Blow-Pit Men Canada  Maritime Provinces Quebec Ontario Western Provinces*	.60	.63	57 — .64
	.58	.61	.58 — .67
	.57	.62	.60 — .68
	.64	.64	.64 — .69

<sup>\*</sup>Includes Manitoba and British Columbia only.

# Table V-(4) PULP AND PAPER PRODUCTS-Continued

	1943	19	44
Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Pulp—Concluded	\$	\$	\$
Chippermen  Canada.  Maritime Provinces.  Quebec.  Ontario.  Western Provinces*	.55	.62 .60 .60 .64 .68	.59 — .61 .57 — .63 .59 — .69 .64 — .69
Digester Cooks Canada	.95	.99 .99 .98 1.00 .98	.91 —1.08 .87 —1.08 .87 —1.12 .86 —1.07
Grindermen  Canada  Maritime Provinces  Quebec  Ontario  Western Provinces*	.55	.65 .65 .61 .67 .74	.59 — .66 .54 — .65 .64 — .69
Screenmen Canada Maritime Provinces Quebec Ontario. Western Provinces*.		.65 .63 .64 .66	58 — .71 .57 — .68 .63 — .70 .63 — .79
Wet Machine Men  Canada  Maritime Provinces.  Quebec.  Ontario.  Western Provinces*.		.59 .55 .58 .64 .70	.42 — .60 .53 — .64 .57 — .72 .69 — .71
Wood Handlers Canada Maritime Provinces Quebec Ontario Western Provinces*.		.59 .57 .57 .62 .68	.51 — .57 .53 — .59 .57 — .64 .50 — .80
Newsprint			
Backtenders  Canada Maritime Provinces Quebec Ontario Western Provinces*	1.40	1.45 1.69 1.43 1.41 1.55	1.65 —1.71 1.21 —1.61 1.11 —1.63 1.47 —1.59
Beatermen Canada  Maritime Provinces. Quebec. Ontario. Western Provinces*.	.54	.63 .62 .60 .68 .66	61 — .63 .57 — .62 .63 — .72 .63 — .67

<sup>\*</sup>Includes Manitoba and British Columbia only.

Table V-(4) PULP AND PAPER PRODUCTS-Continued

	1943	19	944
Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Newsprint—Concluded	\$	\$	\$
Fifth Hands			
Canada.  Maritime Provinces. Quebec. Ontario. Western Provinces*.	.75 .74 .70 .76 .77	.75 .80 .75 .75	.77 — .80 .67 — .81 .71 — .79 .74 — .79
Finishers Canada	60	64	
Maritime Provinces. Quebec. Ontario. Western Provinces*	.60 .57 .59 .65 .67	.64 .62 .63 .65 .66	.58 — .69 .63 — .69 .63 — .73
Fourth Hands	.79	.82	
Maritime Provinces. Quebec. Ontario. Western Provinces*.	.82 .76 .81	.87 .81 .80	.86 — .87 .73 — .86 .76 — .85 .79 — .94
Machine Oilers			
Canada.  Maritime Provinces.  Quebec. Ontario.  Western Provinces*.	.67 .63 .64 .76	.72 .69 .70 .76 .75	.6177 $.7078$ $.7478$
Machine Tenders			
Canada  Maritime Provinces.  Quebec. Ontario.  Western Provinces*.	1.63 1.80 1.58 1.62 1.75	1.63 1.86 1.61 1.59 1.74	1.83 —1.88 1.38 —1.74 1.27 —1.89 1.65 —1.77
Third Hands			
Canada  Maritime Provinces.  Quebec. Ontario.  Western Provinces*.	1.12 1.19 1.09 1.13 1.18	1.14 1.30 1.12 1.11 1.19	1.29 —1.31 .95 —1.23 .91 —1.26 1.13 —1.26
Paper Other than Newsprint			
Backtenders			
Canada.  Maritime Provinces. Quebec. Ontario. Western Provinces*.	.81 .92 .76 .82 1.05	.84 1.02 .79 .83 1.04	.83 —1.20 .65 — .92 .72 —1.04 .94 —1.15
Beatermen Beatermen			
Canada Maritime Provinces. Quebec. Ontario. Western Provinces*.	.60 .55 .61 .59 .72	.62 .59 .62 .60 .75	.58 — .60 .57 — .67 .57 — .63 .67 — .80

<sup>\*</sup>Includes Manitoba and British Columbia only.

Table V-(4) PULP AND PAPER PRODUCTS-Concluded

	1010	10	4.4	
	1943	1944		
Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	
	\$	. \$	\$	
PAPER OTHER THAN NEWSPRINT—Concluded				
Finishers  Canada  Maritime Provinces  Quebec  Ontario	.56 .56 .55 .60	.61 .61 .61 .61	.56 — .64 .57 — .64	
Machine Tenders		1 00		
Canada	.99 1.11 .95 1.01 1.23	1.02 1.18 .97 1.01 1.21	1.02 —1.38 .75 —1.12 .86 —1.21 1.11 —1.32	
Third Hands	.68	.69		
Canada Maritime Provinces Quebec Ontario Western Provinces*	.78 .62 .72	.81 .64 .71 .89	.73 — .97 .53 — .77 .58 — .80 .78 — .95	
Maintenance				
Electricians	.80	.85	•	
Canada	.80 .76 .83	.85 .82 .86 .94	.74 — .99 .69 — .90 .75 — .92 .77 —1.01	
Firemen		.71		
Canada  Maritime Provinces  Quebec  Ontario  Western Provinces*.	.64	.67 .69 .73 .72	.60 — .80 .60 — .78 .60 — .85 .70 — .73	
Labourers Canada	.54	58		
Canada Maritime Provinces. Quebec. Ontario. Western Provinces*.	.49	.56 .55 .60 .65	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	
Machinists	.80	.83		
Canada  Maritime Provinces Quebec Ontario  Western Provinces*	.78 .75 .89	.81 .80 .90 .92	.68 — .89 .68 — .91 .79 —1.03 .71 —1.03	
Millwrights	77	.80		
Canada  Maritime Provinces.  Quebec.  Ontario  Western Provinces*.	.71	.78 .76 .90 .89	.70 — .88 .67 — .87 .72 —1.01 .71 — .99	
Pipefitters	90	.82		
Canada  Maritime Provinces  Quebec  Ontario  Western Provinces*	74	.82 .77 .79 .86 .94	.66 — .87 .67 — .88 .70 — .96 .82 —1.05	

<sup>\*</sup>Includes Manitoba and British Columbia only.

# Table V—(5) PAPER BOXES

0	19	1944	
Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	
Canada Adjusters Molo	\$	\$	
Adjusters, Male Box makers, female Glue table girls.	.74 .34	.58 — .90	
Machine operators male	. 38	$\begin{array}{c} .2947 \\ .2554 \end{array}$	
Paper cutters, male	.54	.3076 $.2351$	
Press feeders, male. Scorers, male.	.54 .57	.3477 .3580	
	.62	.4582	

# Table V—(6) PRINTING AND PUBLISHING

NEWSPAPER PRINTING 1939-1944

	Wage Rate	per Hour	
Locality	Compositors Hand and Machine	Pressmen	
Halifax—	\$	\$	
1939. 1940. 1941. 1942. 1943. 1944.	.83 .88 .88 .89 .90	.55 .52 .49 .51 .61	
1939 1940 1941 1942 1943 1944	.80 .80 .82 .89 .90	.80 .80 .82 .84 .84	
Quebec—  1939. 1940. 1941. 1942. 1943. 1944.  Iontreal—	.66 .70 .70 .78 .84	.63 .66 .66 .68 .69	
1939 1940 1941 1942 1943 1944	1.01 1.08 1.13 1.14 1.15 1.19	.86 .89 .89 .92 .92	
1939 1940 1941 1942 1943 1944	.93 .93 .98 1.03 1.04 1.04	.87 .87 .94 .99 1.00	

# Table V—(6) PRINTING AND PUBLISHING—Continued Newspaper Printing 1939-1944—Continued

NEWSPAPER PRINTING 1939-1944—Continued		mar Hour
Locality	Wage Rate  Compositors   Hand and   Machine	Pressmen
	S S	\$
Toronto—  1939.  1940.  1941.  1942.  1943.  1944.	1.14 1.18 1.24 1.25 1.27	1.14 1.18 1.24 1.25 1.27 1.35
Hamilton—  1939  1940  1941  1942  1943  1944		.84 .84 .86 .91 .92 .92
London—  1939.  1940.  1941.  1942.  1943.  1944.		.77 .82 .82 .92 .96 .96
Windsor— 1939 1940 1941 1049		.78 .83 .87 .93 .94
1943. 1944. Winnipeg— 1939. 1940. 1941. 1942. 1943. 1944.		.83 .83 .84 .90 .90
1944  Regina— 1939 1940 1941 1942 1943 1944		.81 .84 .93 .95 .95
1944  Saskatoon— 1939 1940 1941 1942 1943 1944		. 93 . 93 . 93 . 93 . 94 . 94
1944  Calgary— 1939 1940 1941 1942 1943 1944		.85 .92 .93 .94

# Table V—(6) PRINTING AND PUBLISHING—Continued Newspaper Printing 1939-1944—Concluded

	Wage Rate	per Hour
Locality	Compositors Hand and Machine	Pressmen
Edmonton—	\$	\$
1939 1940 1941 1942 1943 1944	.90 .93 .96 .97 .98	. 91 . 94 . 97 . 98 . 99
Vancouver—  1939. 1940. 1941. 1942. 1943. 1944.	1.06 1.06 1.16 1.17 1.19 1.19	1.00 1.00 1.09 1.10 1.11
Victoria—  1939.  1940.  1941.  1942.  1943.  1944.	1.07 1.07 1.13 1.15 1.15 1.16	1.00 1.00 1.13 1.15 1.15 1.16

Table V—(6) PRINTING AND PUBLISHING—Continued

JOB PRINTING, 1939-1944

				34			
IRLS	Standard Hours per Week		44 — 47 45 — 47 45 — 47 48 44 — 48 44 — 48	******	46 46 46 46 46 45 — 48	45 45 44 44 44 — 48	45 - 48 44 - 48 44 - 48 44 - 48 - 48 - 48
BINDERY GIRLS	Wage Rate per Week	69	11.00—12.00 11.00—12.00 12.50—13.50 14.35 13.72 13.86	8.00—12.00 9.00—12.00 10.00—12.00 13.10 14.85 15.08	9.00—12.00 11.04 11.04 11.64 11.99 12.71	12. 60—15.30 12. 60—15.30 12. 60—15.30 14.77 15.84 16. 15	11.50—14.50 11.50—15.30 11.00—17.80 15.47 16.49 17.10
ERS	Standard Hours per Week	44	45 — 47 45 — 47 45 — 47 44 — 47 44 — 48	# # # # # # # # # # # #	46 46 46 46 46 46 45 — 48	45 44 44 44 44 44 44 48	44 - 48 44 - 48 44 - 48 44 - 48 - 44 - 48
BOOKBINDEES	Wage Rate per Week	69	27.00—35.00 28.00—35.00 30.00—35.00 33.10 34.24 34.24	28.00—33.00 30.00—33.00 30.00—33.00 34.35 33.25 35.05	26.50—30.50 28.00—32.00 28.00—33.50 31.55 30.25 34.04	33.75—36.00 36.00—37.50 37.79 38.72	30.00—35.00 30.00—37.00 33.00—38.00 37.00 37.00 37.00
X	Standard Hours per Week		44 — 48 44 — 48 44 — 48 44 — 48 44 — 48	4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4	46 46 46 46 46 46 46 46 46	44 — 45 44 44 44 — 48	48 45 48 44 48 44 48 44 48
Pressmen	Wage Rate per Week	49	25.00—30.00 25.00—30.00 25.00—34.25 30.77 35.00 36.78	30.75-38.00 30.75-38.00 30.75-38.00 33.10 33.94 35.73	26.50—31.50 28.00—33.00 28.00—33.00 30.85 31.75 34.08	33. 75—36.00 36.00—40.00 36.00—40.00 39.25 39.25 40.07	30.00—38.00 30.00—38.00 30.00—40.00 36.17 37.47 38.23
JRS HAND	Standard Hours per Week		44 - 48 44 - 48 44 - 48 44 - 48 44 - 48 44 - 48	च च च च च च च च च च च च	46 46 46 46 45 46 45 — 46 45 — 48	44 — 45 44 44 44 — 48	45 — 48 45 — 48 45 — 48 44 — 48 44 — 48
COMPOSITORS MACHINE AND HAND	Wage Rate per Week		25.00—35.00 25.00—35.00 30.00—33.00 31.52 37.18 37.21	33.00—36.00 33.00—36.00 33.00—36.00 35.10 35.16 36.05	26.50—30.50 29.50—32.00 29.50—33.50 32.95 32.68 36.24	33.75-40.00 36.00-40.00 36.00-44.00 40.60 39.53 41.43	30.00—38.00 30.00—38.00 34.00—39.00 37.17 40.01
	Locality	F	HALIPAX— 1939— 1940 1941 1942 1942 1943		QUEBRC— 1939 1940 1942 1942 1943		Orman,————————————————————————————————————

444 444 484 444 484 444 448 444 448 448	44 4 48 48 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	44 4 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	44 — 48 44 — 48 44 — 48 44 — 48	44 4 48 44 44 48 44 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	38 - 44 38 - 44 44 - 44 44 - 44 44 - 44
12.50—18.00 12.50—18.00 13.50—18.50 17.52 18.84 18.84	11.00-15.40 $11.00-15.40$ $12.00-15.50$ $17.90$ $17.54$ $17.54$ $17.54$	11.50 11.50 12.50 14.24 14.90	15.00 15.00 15.00—17.00 17.89 19.58	9.00—17.00 9.00—17.00 11.30—16.84 15.10 16.25 16.25	12.50—15.85 12.50—16.50 13.00—17.60 18.56 18.56
44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44	44 — 48 44 — 48 44 — 48 44 — 48 44 — 48 44 — 48	45 — 48 45 — 48 44 — 48 44 — 48 44 — 48	44 1 44 1 44 84 84 84 84 84 84 84 84 84 84 84 84 8	44 — 48 44 — 48 44 — 48 44 — 48 44 — 48 44 — 48	44444
29.00—38.00 29.00—38.00 33.00—39.00 37.60 39.06 39.18	32.85-40.00 32.85-40.00 32.85-40.00 40.00 38.14 40.77	31.00—40.00 31.00—40.00 31.25—42.50 40.00 40.35 40.35	28.00—40.00 28.00—40.00 30.50—43.00 40.00 39.55 42.68	33.00—39.00 33.00—39.00 33.00—39.00 38.00 38.35 38.35	35.20 36.20 39.00 40.60 42.95
44 44 44 — 48 44 — 48 44 — 48 44 — 48 44 — 48	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 48 48 48 48 48 4	44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 44 48 48 48 4	40 — 48 40 — 48 44 44 44 44	44 44 48 44 48 44 48 44 48 44 48 44 48 44 48 44 48 44 48 44 48 48	36 - 44 - 44 - 44 - 44 - 44 - 44 - 44 -
30.00—40.00 30.00—40.00 34.00—40.00 38.85 39.19 40.18	31.30—38.50 33.00—38.50 33.00—38.50 37.90 38.19 38.19	29.50—36.50 29.50—36.50 29.50—36.50 33.16 32.97 35.20	30.00—40.00 30.00—40.00 32.40—40.00 38.02 39.50	28.00—38.50 28.00—38.50 29.85—41.30 35.92 35.22	29.00—35.20 29.00—36.30 33.45—39.00 36.85 39.79 40.71
44 - 48 44 - 48 44 - 48 44 - 48 44 - 48 44 - 48 44 - 48	44 — 48 44 — 48 44 — 48 44 — 48 44 — 48 44 — 48	44 44 48 44 48 48 44 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45	44 44 - 48 44 44 48 44 44 48	44 + 48 44 + 48 44 + 48 44 + 48 44 + 48 44 + 48	36 - 44 44 - 44 44 44 44 44
31.00—40.00 31.00—40.00 33.00—40.00 38.35 39.38	33.00—36.00 33.00—36.00 33.00—36.00 37.40 38.09	28.00—34.00 28.00—34.00 30.00—34.00 33.95 33.14	37.40—49.00 39.60—49.00 40.00—49.00 39.10 43.20 44.21	35.20—38.50 35.20—39.60 35.20—41.75 39.68 37.98 39.57	28.80—35.20 29.70—36.30 32.00—39.00 36.85 39.19 40.69
21647—3½	HAMILTON— 1939 1940 1942 1943 1944	Lordon— 1989 1940 1941 1942 1943 1944	Wixbsor— 1983 1940 1941 1942 1943 1944	Winnipeg— 1939 1940 1941 1943 1944	Recina— 1939 1940 1941 1942 1943 1944

Table V-(6) PRINTING AND PUBLISHING-Continued

JOB PRINTING, 1939-1944—Concluded

				90			
IRLS	Standard Hours per Week		<b>444444</b>	<b>44444</b>	<b>44444</b>	40 — 48 40 — 48 40 — 48 40 — 44 40 — 48 40 — 48	44 44 40 - 45 40 - 44 40 - 44
BINDERY GIRLS	Wage Rate per Week	49	10.00—17.00 14.50—19.00 13.20—20.20 19.07 19.42	13.20—18.50 13.20—18.50 13.20—18.50 17.10 17.18 17.18	17.60 17.60 17.60 19.30 18.90 19.61	14.00—20.00 14.00—20.00 14.00—22.50 20.40 22.72 23.64	15.40—22.50 16.00—22.50 18.00—23.85 21.27 24.84 24.78
ERS	Standard Hours per Week		<b>44444</b>	44 44 44 44 44 44 45 45	44444	40 48 40 48 40 48 40 48 40 48 40 48	44 44 44 45 44 45 44 45
BOOKBINDERS	Wage Rate per Week	60	35.00—40.00 35.00—40.00 38.20—40.00 41.54 41.89 41.89	33.00—42.30 33.00—42.30 33.00—45.00 40.95 40.95	37.40 37.60 39.60 40.20 40.53	37.20—45.00 37.20—45.00 37.20—48.00 45.77 45.12	45.00 45.00 47.75 48.35 48.70
N	Standard Hours per Week		<del>44444</del>	444444	<b>44444</b>	40 — 44 40 — 44 40 — 48 40 — 48 40 — 48 40 — 48 40 — 48	44 — 48 40 — 48 40 — 44 44 — 44
Pressmen	Wage Rate per Week	60	39. 60—42. 00 42. 00—48. 00 42. 00—48. 00 46. 51 46. 00 46. 00	35.00—40.50 35.00—40.50 35.00—40.50 38.77 42.08	37.40—39.60 39.60 39.60 40.20 40.55 43.21	40.00—40.70 40.00—40.70 42.50 43.75 43.77 45.15	42.00—52.00 42.00—52.00 47.75—54.75 48.35
DRS HAND	Standard Hours per Week		4 4 4 4 4 4	77777	444444	40 — 44 40 — 44 40 — 44 40 — 44 40 — 44 40 — 44	40 — 44 44 40 — 45 40 — 45
COMPOSITORS MACHINE AND HAND	Wage Rate per Week	40	39.60—42.00 39.60—42.00 40.00—48.00 44.06 43.62 44.00	40.50 40.50—44.00 40.50—44.00 42.84 42.01 42.01	37.40—39.60 37.60—39.60 39.60—42.00 41.30 41.72 43.12	40.00—40.50 40.00—40.50 42.50—49.40 47.47 45.99 45.99	40.90—45.00 45.00 47.75 48.35 48.70
	Locality		Sarkatoon— 1939 1940 1941 1942 1943	CALGARY— 1939 1940 1941 1942 1943 1944	EDMONTON— 1939 1941 1941 1942 1943 1943	VANCOUVER— 1938 1940 1941 1942 1944	Victoria— 1939. 1940. 1941. 1942.

#### Table V—(6) PRINTING AND PUBLISHING—Concluded

	1040	1044
	1943	1944
Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Week	Average Wage Rate per Week
	\$	\$
LITHOGRAPHING, PHOTO-ENGRAVING, STEREOTYPING AND ELECTROTYPING*		
Lithographic Artists		
Montreal. Toronto	$52.56 \\ 52.06$	54.17 54.74
Electrotypers and Stereotypers		
Montreal	42.32	45.24
Toronto	47.70	48.18 43.01
Winnipeg Vancouver	41.97 56.68	57.64
Photo-Engravers		
Montreal	54.31	57.96
Toronto	$57.88 \\ 53.42$	$58.99 \\ 52.45$
WinnipegVancouver	55.26	55.30
¥ancouver	00.20	00.00
Lithographic Pressmen	40.00	51.68
Montreal Toronto	$\frac{48.98}{48.93}$	51.08
Winnipeg	41.99	44.19
Vancouver	49.40	51.47
Transferrers		
Montreal	48.46	49.31
Toronto	47.26	49.58
Winnipeg	39.30 53.76	37.75 $-54.96$
Vancouver	00.10	01.00

<sup>\*</sup>Standard or normal hours per week in 1944 averaged 44.7.

#### Table V—(7) LUMBER AND ITS PRODUCTS

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Average Wage Rate	944 Range of Rates per Hour
	per mour	per 110ur	per riour
SAWMILL PRODUCTS	*	\$	\$
Edgermen  Canada  Maritime Provinces.  Quebec.  Ontario.  Prairie Provinces.  British Columbia.	.61 .46 .43 .56 .47	.68 .54 .48 .56 .55	.42 — .67 .40 — .65 .44 — .67 .38 — .70 .70 —1.07
Firemen  Canada	.59 .43 .39 .50 .44	.61 .44 .46 .53 .44	.38 — .56 .36 — .50 .44 — .70 .31 — .50 .64 — .77

Table V-(7) LUMBER AND ITS PRODUCTS-Continued

	1943	10	944
Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
SAWMILL PRODUCTS—Concluded	\$	\$	\$
Labourers  Canada Maritime Provinces. Quebec. Ontario. Prairie Provinces. British Columbia.	.48 .36 .36 .40 .38 .63	.50 .40 .40 .41 .48 .67	.32 — .50 .33 — .50 .34 — .47 .38 — .71 .60 — .72
Millwrights  Canada  Maritime Provinces.  Quebec.  Ontario.  Prairie Provinces.  British Columbia.	.75 .51 .56 .61 .62 .88	.80 .57 .62 .63 .63	.45 — .70 .50 — .76 .47 — .77 .58 — .77 .77 —1.02
Pilers  Canada  Maritime Provinces. Quebec  Ontario  Prairie Provinces  British Columbia	.41 .44 .49 .42	.55 .46 .43 .49 .54	.37 — .56 .34 — .51 .40 — .60 .50 — .60 .65 — .75
Sawyers, Band  Canada Maritime Provinces. Quebec. Ontario. Prairie Provinces. British Columbia.	.61 .54 .81 .64	.90 .72 .57 .82 .78 1.06	$\begin{array}{c} .42 & -1.01 \\ .40 &80 \\ .52 & -1.02 \\ .58 & -1.11 \\ .72 & -1.24 \end{array}$
Stationary Engineers  Canada Maritime Provinces. Quebec. Ontario. Prairie Provinces. British Columbia.	51 .50 .61	.75 .54 .56 .63 .61 .85	.41 — .67 .45 — .63 .52 — .75 .50 — .75 .73 — .98
PLANING MILLS, SASH, DOORS, ETC.  Bench Hands  Canada		.62 .47 .52 .55 .49 .61 .69 .59	$\begin{array}{c} .4158 \\ .4062 \\ .5262 \\ .4060 \\ .4475 \\ .6475 \\ .4474 \\ .5892 \end{array}$

<sup>\*</sup>Includes Prairie Provinces and British Columbia.

# Table V-(7) LUMBER AND ITS PRODUCTS-Continued

	1943	1 1	944
Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Planing Mills, Sash, Doors, etc.—Concluded	\$	\$	\$
Labourers			
Canada.  Maritime Provinces. Quebec.  Montreal. Other Quebec centres. Ontario.  Toronto. Other Ontario centres.  Western Provinces*	.47 .41 .38 .42 .36 .45 .52 .44 .58	.49 .42 .41 .44 .39 .49 .53 .49 .63	.35 — .50 .33 — .52 .37 — .52 .33 — .43 .40 — .57 .48 — .57 .40 — .57 .45 — .70
Machine Hands		ar har	
Canada.  Maritime Provinces. Quebec.  Montreal. Other Quebec centres. Ontario. Toronto. Other Ontario centres. Western Provinces*	.55 .50 .49 .52 .46 .56 .65 .54	.57 .50 .50 .55 .47 .56 .67 .53	.35 — .65 .40 — .52 .47 — .65 .40 — .52 .40 — .67 .55 — .75 .40 — .67 .47 — .92
Sawyers			
Canada.  Maritime Provinces. Quebec.  Montreal. Other Quebec centres. Ontario. Toronto. Other Ontario centres. Western Provinces*	.59 .46 .44 .49 .40 .50 .60 .48 .70	.61 .50 .50 .55 .46 .53 .63 .52 .70	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
Shippers			
Canada.  Maritime Provinces. Quebec.  Montreal. Other Quebec centres. Ontario. Toronto. Other Ontario centres. Western Provinces*.	.60	.62 .56 .54 .66 .42 .62 .60 .63 .66	.47 — .63 .41 — .78 .52 — .78 .41 — .45 .50 — .76 .52 — .70 .50 — .76 .55 — .84
Truck Drivers			
Canada.  Maritime Provinces. Quebec.  Montreal Other Quebec centres. Ontario.  Toronto. Other Ontario centres. Western Provinces*	.45 .44 .45 .43 .54 .55	.54 .48 .48 .49 .48 .55 .61 .53 .63	.36 — .58 .35 — .62 .42 — .55 .35 — .62 .45 — .67 .57 — .67 .45 — .63 .50 — .77

<sup>\*</sup>Includes Prairie Provinces and British Columbia.

### Table V-(7) LUMBER AND ITS PRODUCTS-Concluded

	1943	1944	
Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$	\$
FURNITURE			
Cabinet Makers	C1	e.e	
CanadaQuebec.	$\begin{array}{c} .61 \\ .54 \end{array}$	.66	.56 — .80
Montreal	.63	.72	.65 — .80
Other Quebec centres	.47	.57	.56 — .66
Ontario Toronto	.63	.65	.54 — .84 .59 — .84
Other Ontario centres	.60	.63	.54 — .75
Western Provinces*	.69	.69	.5080
Craters and Packers	70		
CanadaQuebec.	.52	.55	.40 — .65
Montreal	.50	.55	.40 — .65
Other Quebec centres	.46	.49	.40 — .57
Ontario	.56	.58	.5267
Finishers and Polishers Canada	. 57	.61	
Quebec.	.46	.57	.35 — .72
Montreal	.52	.64	.56 — .72
Other Quebec centres	.45	.50	.3564 .5382
Toronto	.64	.74	.62 — .82
Other Ontario centres	.62	.61	.5371
Western Provinces*	.68	.68	.5082
Machine Hands Canada	.57	.57	
Quebec	.46	.50	.32 — .73
Montreal	.52	.61	.39 — .73
Other Quebec centres	.45	.46	$\begin{array}{cccc} .3257 \\ .5280 \end{array}$
Ontario	.64	.64	.58 — .80
Other Ontario centres	.62	.60	.5278
Western Provinces*:	.62	.70	.55 — .85
Sanders Canada	. 53	.56	
Quebec.	.45	.49	.37 — .68
Ontario	.55	.59	.53 — .75
Toronto	.57	.59	.5762 .5375
Other Ontario centres.  Western Provinces*	.55	.73	.67 — .81
Sawyers			
Canada		.61	40 Prim
Quebec	.49	.56	.48 — .77
Other Quebec centres	.48	.54	48 69
Untario	.59	.62	.53 — .84
Toronto	.69	.67	.5984
Other Ontario centres	.58	.62	.53 — .70
Canada	.80	.80	
Quebec	.84	.84	.55 — .98
Ontario	.80	. 79	.56 —1.00
Western Provinces*	.76	.77	.59 —1.30
Canada	.48	.50	
Quebec	.39	.40	.38 — .47
Ontario	. 55	.55	.51 — .60

<sup>\*</sup>Includes Prairie Provinces and British Columbia.

#### Table V-(8) EDIBLE PLANT PRODUCTS

	1943	1944
Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour
	\$	\$
FLOUR†	₩	W
Canada—		
Bolters. Grinders.	.73 .77	.75
Labourers	.51	.51
Millers	.70	.70
Millwrights	.75	.75
Oilers	.58	.60
Packers. Purifiers	.61	.62
Shippers	.60	.59
Sweepers	. 54	. 55
P*		
Bread and Cake*		
Bakers, Bread, Male	.60	
Canada	.56	.4370
Quebec	.50	4059
Montreal	. 52	.47 — .59
Other Quebec centres	.47	.40 — .50
Ontario. Toronto	.60	.44 — .69
Other Ontario centres.	.58	.44 — .69
Prairie Provinces	.60	.46 — .73
British Columbia	.79	.71 — .85
Bakers, Cake, Male		
Canada	.60	
Maritime Provinces	.56	.37 — .70
Quebec	.49	.4655 $.4655$
Other Quebec centres.	.47	
Ontario	.63	.5477
Toronto	. 66	.5577 $.5469$
Other Ontario centres.  Prairie Provinces.	.61 .59	.39 — .69
British Columbia.	.80	.75 — .84
Canada	.64	
Maritime Provinces	.45	.37 — .52
Ontario	.56	.35 — .67
Toronto	. 56	.48 — .67
Other Ontario centres	.57 .58	.35 — .67 .49 — .68
British Columbia	.75	.69 — .89
Helpers, Male		
Canada	.45	
Maritime Provinces	.40	.29 — .50
Quebec	.46	.3555
Montreal Other Quebec centres	.46 $.38$	.4155 $.3540$
Ontario.	.45	.3556
Toronto	.47	.3556
Other Ontario centres	.43	.35 — .52
Prairie Provinces	.41	.3150 $.4466$
British Columbia	.08	,44 ,00

<sup>†</sup>Rates under "Flour" for 1943 in Report No. 26 included also the rates in "feed" mills. The latter have been omitted from this table for 1943 and 1944.

\*Rates for 1943 in Report No. 26 were shown on a weekly basis and are omitted therefore from this section

of the table.

## Table V-(8) EDIBLE PLANT PRODUCTS-Continued

		1944	
Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	
	\$	\$	
Bread and Cake*—Concluded			
Helpers, Female	97		
Canada  Maritime Provinces  Quebec (Montreal only)  Ontario  Toronto  Other Ontario centres  Prairie Provinces  British Columbia	.37 .32 .35 .37 .38 .35 .37 .47	.25 — .50 .30 — .39 .29 — .46 .31 — .46 .29 — .42 .30 — .45 .38 — .66	
Mixers	,		
Canada Maritime Provinces Quebec (Montreal only). Ontario Toronto Other Ontario centres. Prairie Provinces.	60 .52 .56 .65 .66 .60	36 — .65 .47 — .64 .48 — .71 .58 — .70 .48 — .71 .60 — .67	
Oventenders	60		
Canada Maritime Provinces. Quebec (Montreal only). Ontario. Toronto Other Ontario centres. Prairie Provinces. British Columbia.	.59 .60 .61 .58	.38 — .65 .55 — .65 .42 — .69 .54 — .68 .42 — .69 .50 — .76 .75 — .82	
Packers and Wrappers, Male			
Canada. Quebec. Montreal. Other Quebec centres. Ontario. Toronto. Other Ontario centres. Prairie Provinces. British Columbia.		.46 — .58 .46 — .58 .26 — .64 .44 — .64 .26 — .58 .32 — .51 .62 — .64	
Packers and Wrappers, Female			
Canada  Maritime Provinces Quebec (Montreal only) Ontario Toronto Other Ontario centres. Prairie Provinces. British Columbia.		22 — .35 .28 — 36 .31 — .45 .34 — .45 .31 — .39 .30 — .42 .42 — .49	

<sup>\*</sup>Rates for 1943 in Report No. 26 were shown on a weekly basis and are omitted therefore from this section of the table.

Table V-(8) EDIBLE PLANT PRODUCTS-Continued

	1943	1	944
Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$	\$
Biscuits*			
General Helpers, Male	.40	.40	
Canada	.39	.38	.33 — .50
Quebec	.31 .33	.32	.21 — .42 .29 — .40
Other Quebec centres	.26	.30	.21 — .42
Ontario	.47	.50	.40 — .58
Toronto	.49 $.45$	.52	.48 — .58 .40 — .56
Western Provinces	.46	.51	.46 — .60
Machine Operators			
Canada	.53 .56	.57	.52 — .63
Quebec	.46	.49	.40 — .62
Montreal	.46	.50	.4062 $.4350$
Other Quebec centresOntario	.45 .56	.59	.45 — .50
Toronto	.60	.60	.47 — .69
Other Ontario centres	.55 . <b>7</b> 3	.59 .74	.52 — .65 .56 — .86
Mixers			.00
Canada	.53	.57	
Maritime Provinces	.54 .41	.54	.4572 .3162
Quebec. Ontario	.62	.64	.57 — .77
Toronto	.65	.68	.60 — .77
Other Ontario centres Western Provinces	.53 .60	.60	.5770 .5277
Oven Tenders			
Canada	. 47	. 52	
Quebec Montreal	.38 .38	.40	.2748 .2747
Other Quebec centres	.37	.39	.3048
Ontario	.53	.58	.4770 $.5370$
TorontoOther Ontario centres	.55 .50	.62	.55 — .70
Western Provinces	.68	.72	.63 — .86
Packers, Female	00	0.0	
Canada	. 33 . <b>27</b>	. 33 . <b>2</b> 6	.24 — .29
Quebec	.28	.28	.1734
MontrealOther Quebec centres	. 28 . 26	.28	.2332 $.1734$
Ontario	.37	.38	.26 — .44
Toronto	.38	.39	-3343 $-2644$
Other Ontario centres	.36	.33	.27 — .41
Shippers			
Canada	.51	. 55	49 51
Maritime ProvincesQuebec	$\begin{array}{c} .49 \\ .42 \end{array}$	.49	.43 — .51 .32 — .65
Montreal	.42	. 44	.32 — .65
Other Quebec centres	.43 .51	.45	.3761 .4760
Ontario	.62	.63	$\frac{100}{60} - \frac{100}{71}$

<sup>\*</sup>Rates for 1943 in Report No. 26 are shown on a weekly basis and are omitted therefore from this section of the table.

 $<sup>71647 - 4\</sup>frac{1}{2}$ 

## Table V-(8) EDIBLE PLANT PRODUCTS-Continued

	1944	
Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Confectionery†	\$	\$
Candy Makers, Male		
Canada.  Maritime Provinces.  Quebec. Ontario.  Toronto. Other Ontario centres. Western Provinces*  Chocolate Dippers, Female	.58 .50 .55 .60 .59 .62 .66	.40 — .58 .38 — .67 .51 — .74 .51 — .72 .55 — .74 .59 — .93
Canada	.39	
Maritime Provinces. Quebec. Montreal. Other Quebec centres. Ontario. Toronto. Other Ontario centres. Western Provinces* Helpers, Female	.36 .40 .42 .30 .42 .44 .35 .37	.30 — .38 .30 — .52 .38 — .52 .31 — .55 .38 — .55 .31 — .42 .30 — .42
Canada	.30	
Maritime Provinces	.26	$\begin{array}{cccc} .23 & & .30 \\ .26 & & .33 \end{array}$
Montreal	.29	.26 — .33
Other Quebec centres		2646
Ontario. Toronto. Other Ontario centres. Western Provinces*	.33	$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
Labourers and Helpers, Male		
Canada  Maritime Provinces Quebec  Montreal Other Quebec centres. Ontario Toronto Other Ontario centres. Western Provinces*.  Packers, Female	.45 .41 .42 .33 .52 .52	.37 — .50 .24 — .54 .24 — .54 .32 — .37 .30 — .57 .40 — .57 .30 — .57 .36 — .60
Canada	.35	
Maritime Provinces Quebec.  Montreal. Other Quebec centres. Ontario. Toronto. Other Ontario centres. Western Provinces* Shippers, Male		31 — 42 20 — 36 26 — 36 20 — 25 29 — 50 33 — 50 29 — 47 25 — 36
Canada	57	44 54
Maritime Provinces. Quebec. Ontario. Toronto. Other Ontario centres. Western Provinces*		.4454 .5067 .4567 .5067 .4555 .4255

<sup>\*</sup>Includes Prairie Provinces and British Columbia.
†Rates for 1943 in Report No. 26 were shown on a weekly basis and are omitted therefore from this section of the table.

## Table V-(8) EDIBLE PLANT PRODUCTS-Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour
Fruits and Vegetables, Canned	\$
Canada	.50
Quebec. Ontario. British Columbia	.47 .49 .67
Cooks and Processors, Female	
Canada Ontario , British Columbia	.45 .40 .53
Engineers	
Canada Ontario British Columbia	.67 $.65$ $.74$
Firemen	
Canada  Maritime Provinces Quebec Ontario. British Columbia.	.57 .52 .56 57 63
Inspectors and Checkers, Female	
CanadaQuebecOntarioBritish Columbia.	.31 .28 .30 .49
Labellers, Female	
CanadaQuebecOntario. British Columbia	.34 .28 .34 .44
Labourers, Male	
Canada.  Maritime Provinces.  Quebec.  Ontario.  British Columbia.	.45 .40 .42 .49
Machine Operators, Male	
Canada. Maritime Provinces. Quebec. Ontario. Prairie Provinces. British Columbia.	.48 .47 .44 .46 .56
Machine Operators, Female	
Canada. Maritime Provinces. Quebec. Ontario. Prairie Provinces. British Columbia.	.42 .29 .35 .42 .37 .45

# Table V—(8) EDIBLE PLANT PRODUCTS—Concluded

Average Wage Rate		
FRUITS AND VEGETABLES, CANNED—Coucluded	Occupation and Locality	Wage Rate
Canada         Maritime Provinces         50           Queb c         .62           Ontario         .65           Prairie Provinces         .70           British Columbia         .70           Operators, Female           Canada         .90           Maritime Provinces         .30           Quebec         .90           Ontario         .33           Prairie Provinces         .43           British Columbia         .33           Canada         .50           Maritime Provinces         .51           Quebec         .91           Ontario         .92           Ontario         .93           British Columbia         .62           Shippers, Receivers and Packers, Male           Canada         .92           Quebec         .93           Quebec         .93<		\$
Canada.       50         Maritime Provinces.       52         Queb c.       62         Ontario.       65         Prairie Provinces.       70         British Columbia.       40         Canada.       31         Quebec.       40         Ontario.       33         Prairie Provinces.       43         British Columbia.       43         Canada.       50         Maritime Pr vinces.       44         Quebec.       44         Ontario.       42         Ontario.       42         Ontario.       33         Prairie Provinces.       29         Quebec.       34         Ontario.       33         Prairie Provinces.       33         British Columbia.       44         Maritime Provinces.       33         British Columbia.       58         Canada.       41         Maritime Provinces.       55         Ontario.       55         Ontario.       55         British Columbia.       47         Canada.       42         Maritime Provinces.       55	FRUITS AND VEGETABLES, CANNED—Coucluded	
Canada       50         Queb c       62         Ontario       62         Prairie Provinces       70         British Columbia       40         Operators, Female         Canada       30         Maritime Provinces       31         Quebec       40         Ontario       33         Prairie Provinces       33         British Columbia       43         Shippers, Receivers and Packers, Male       50         Canada       44         Maritime Pr vinces       51         Quebec       49         Ontario       38         British Columbia       44         Canada       44         Maritime Provinces       29         Quebec       33         Ontario       33         British Columbia       53         Truck Drivers         Canada       47         Maritime Provinces       50         Ontario       55         British Columbia       47         Canada       47         Maritime Provinces       55         Ontario       55         British Col	Maintenance Mechanics	60
Queb c.         62           Ontario.         65           Prairie Provinces.         70           British Columbia.         40           Canada.         30           Maritime Provinces.         31           Quebec.         40           Ontario.         33           Prairie Provinces.         43           British Columbia.         43           Shippers, Receivers and Packers, Male         50           Canada.         44           Maritime Pr vinces.         44           Quebec.         49           Ontario.         62           British Columbia.         44           Canada.         33           Prairie Provinces.         29           Quebec.         33           Ontario.         53           British Columbia.         58           Canada.         41           Maritime Provinces.         55           Quebec.         55           Ontario.         66           British Columbia.         47           Canada.         42           Quebec.         38           Ontario.         55           Prairie Prov		.50
Ontario         65           Prairie Provinces         70           British Columbia         40           Canada         30           Maritime Provinces         31           Quebee         40           Ontario         33           Prairie Provinces         43           British Columbia         50           Canada         44           Maritime Pr vinces         51           Quebec         49           Ontario         49           British Columbia         62           Shippers, Receivers and Packers, Female         44           Canada         34           Maritime Provinces         29           Quebec         33           Prairie Provinces         33           British Columbia         7           Truck Drivers         58           Canada         41           Maritime Provinces         55           Ontario         55           Ontario         42           Maritime Provinces         55           Ontario         55           Ontario         42           Ontario         42           Ontario		
British Columbia   A		
Canada         .40           Maritime Provinces         .30           Maritime Provinces         .31           Quebec         .40           Ontario         .33           Prairie Provinces         .33           British Columbia         .43           Shippers, Receivers and Packers, Male         .50           Canada         .44           Maritime Pr vinces         .49           Quebec         .49           Ontario         .62           British Columbia         .44           Canada         .34           Maritime Provinces         .29           Quebec         .33           Ontario         .33           Prairie Provinces         .53           British Columbia         .50           Maritime Provinces         .55           Ontario         .66           British Columbia         .66           Warehouse Workers, Male         .47           Canada         .42           Ontario         .50           Ontario         .50           Prairie Provinces         .52           British Columbia         .58           Warehouse Workers, Female	Prairie Provinces	.70
Canada       30         Maritime Provinces       31         Quebee       40         Ontario       33         Prairie Provinces       33         British Columbia       43         Shippers, Receivers and Packers, Male         Canada       44         Maritime Pr vinces       44         Quebee       49         Ontario       62         British Columbia       34         Maritime Provinces       29         Quebee       33         Ontario       33         Prairie Provinces       53         British Columbia       41         Truck Drivers         Canada       41         Maritime Provinces       55         Ontario       55         British Columbia       47         Canada       47         Maritime Provinces       38         Quebee       50         Ontario       54         Prairie Provinces       38         Quebee       38         Ontario       54         Prairie Provinces       58         British Columbia       38		
Maritime Provinces       31         Quebec       40         Ontario       33         Prairie Provinces       43         British Columbia       50         Canada       44         Maritime Pr vinces       51         Quebec       49         Ontario       50         British Columbia       44         Canada       34         Maritime Provinces       29         Quebec       33         Ontario       33         Prairie Provinces       53         British Columbia       53         Truck Drivers       58         Canada       41         Maritime Provinces       55         Ontario       50         Quebec       55         Ontario       66         British Columbia       47         Canada       42         Maritime Provinces       38         Quebec       55         Ontario       52         Prairie Provinces       38         Rivish Columbia       47         Canada       42         Warehouse Workers, Female       34         Canada		
Ontario         33           Prairie Provinces         33           British Columbia         43           Shippers, Receivers and Packers, Male           Canada         44           Maritime Pr vinces         49           Ontario         62           British Columbia         44           Canada         34           Maritime Provinces         29           Quebec         38           Ontario         38           Prairie Provinces         53           British Columbia         58           Canada         41           Maritime Provinces         55           Ontario         55           Ontario         66           British Columbia         47           Canada         47           Maritime Provinces         38           Quebec         55           Ontario         44           Ontario         44           Ontario         58           British Columbia         47           Canada         44           Ontario         58           British Columbia         58           British Columbia		
Prairie Provinces         43           British Columbia         50           Canada         44           Maritime Pr vinces         51           Quebec         49           Ontario         62           British Columbia         44           Canada         34           Maritime Provinces         29           Quebec         38           Ontario         38           Prairie Provinces         53           British Columbia         58           Canada         41           Maritime Provinces         55           Ontario         55           British Columbia         66           Canada         42           Maritime Provinces         38           Quebec         38           Ontario         55           British Columbia         47           Canada         42           Maritime Provinces         38           Quebec         42           Ontario         58           British Columbia         58           Shippers         52           Prairie Provinces         52           British Columbia         58	O 1 1 1	
Shippers, Receivers and Packers, Male	D. C. Danningon	.00
Canada       44         Maritime Pr vinces       51         Quebec       49         Ontario       62         British Columbia       44         Canada       34         Maritime Provinces       29         Quebec       38         Ontario       33         Prairie Provinces       33         British Columbia       53         Truck Drivers         Canada       41         Maritime Provinces       55         Quebec       50         Ontario       66         British Columbia       47         Canada       42         Maritime Provinces       42         Quebec       44         Ontario       52         Prairie Provinces       52         British Columbia       58         Warehouse Workers, Female         Canada       34         Ontario       58         British Columbia       34		
Canada.       44         Maritime Pr vinces.       51         Quebec.       49         Ontario.       62         British Columbia.       44         Canada.       34         Maritime Provinces.       29         Quebec.       38         Ontario.       33         Prairie Provinces.       53         British Columbia.       41         Maritime Provinces.       55         Quebec.       55         Ontario.       55         British Columbia.       47         Canada.       42         Maritime Provinces.       42         Maritime Provinces.       42         Quebec.       44         Ontario.       52         Prairie Provinces.       52         British Columbia.       58         Warehouse Workers, Female       34         Canada.       34         Ontario.       58         British Columbia.       34	Shippers, Receivers and Packers, Male	50
Quebec       49         Ontario       62         British Columbia       44         Canada       34         Maritime Provinces       29         Quebec       38         Ontario       33         Prairie Provinces       33         British Columbia       53         Truck Drivers         Canada       41         Maritime Provinces       55         Ontario       55         British Columbia       47         Canada       42         Maritime Provinces       38         Quebec       42         Ontario       44         Ontario       44         Prairie Provinces       52         British Columbia       58         Warehouse Workers, Female         Canada       34         Ontario       58         British Columbia       30	M. Hima Dr. vingood	. 44
Ontario British Columbia         62           Shippers, Receivers and Packers, Female           Canada         34           Maritime Provinces         29           Quebec         38           Ontario         33           Prairie Provinces         53           British Columbia         58           Canada         41           Maritime Provinces         55           Ontario         55           British Columbia         47           Canada         42           Maritime Provinces         42           Ontario         52           Prairie Provinces         52           Prairie Provinces         52           Prairie Provinces         52           Ontario         58           Warehouse Workers, Female         34           Canada         30           Ontario         36           Warehouse Workers, Female         34           Canada         30           Ontario         36	0	
Canada       34         Maritime Provinces       29         Quebec       38         Ontario       33         Prairie Provinces       53         British Columbia       58         Canada       41         Maritime Provinces       50         Quebec       55         Ontario       55         British Columbia       47         Canada       42         Maritime Provinces       42         Quebec       38         Quebec       44         Ontario       52         Prairie Provinces       58         British Columbia       58         Canada       30         Ontario       58         Drairie Provinces       58         British Columbia       31		. 10
Canada       34         Maritime Provinces       29         Quebee       38         Ontario       33         Prairie Provinces       53         British Columbia       58         Canada       41         Maritime Provinces       50         Quebec       55         Ontario       55         British Columbia       47         Canada       42         Maritime Provinces       42         Quebec       38         Quebec       44         Ontario       52         Prairie Provinces       58         British Columbia       38         Canada       30         Ontario       58         Drairie Provinces       38         Aprince Provinces       38         British Columbia       31	Shippers, Receivers and Packers, Female	11
Quebec       38         Ontario       33         Prairie Provinces       53         British Columbia       58         Canada       41         Maritime Provinces       50         Quebec       55         Ontario       55         British Columbia       47         Canada       42         Maritime Provinces       38         Quebec       38         Ontario       52         Prairie Provinces       58         British Columbia       58         Warehouse Workers, Female       34         Canada       30         Ontario       36         Prairie Provinces       38         British Columbia       34	Canada	
Ontario.         33           Prairie Provinces         53           British Columbia.         58           Canada.         41           Maritime Provinces.         55           Ontario.         55           British Columbia.         66           Warehouse Workers, Male         47           Canada.         42           Maritime Provinces.         38           Quebec.         44           Ontario.         52           Prairie Provinces.         58           British Columbia.         34           Canada.         30           Ontario.         36           Dratario.         36           Prairie Provinces.         36           British Columbia.         34	O 1	
Truck Drivers   58   58   58   59   59   59   59   59		
Truck Drivers       58         Canada       41         Maritime Provinces       50         Ontario       55         British Columbia       66         Warehouse Workers, Male         Canada       42         Maritime Provinces       38         Quebec       38         Ontario       52         Prairie Provinces       58         British Columbia       34         Canada       30         Ontario       36         Ontario       36         Dratrio       36	Prairie Provinces	
Canada.       38         Maritime Provinces.       50         Quebec.       55         Ontario.       55         British Columbia.       47         Canada.       42         Maritime Provinces.       38         Quebec.       44         Ontario.       52         Prairie Provinces.       58         British Columbia.       38         Canada.       30         Ontario.       36         Ontario.       36         Ontario.       36		
Maritime Provinces.       50         Quebec.       55         Ontario.       66         British Columbia.       47         Canada.       42         Maritime Provinces.       38         Quebec.       44         Ontario.       52         Prairie Provinces.       58         British Columbia.       34         Canada.       30         Ontario.       36         Ontario.       36         Prairie Provinces.       36         36       36		58
Quebec.         55           Ontario.         66           British Columbia.         47           Canada.         42           Maritime Provinces.         38           Quebec.         44           Ontario.         52           Prairie Provinces.         58           British Columbia.         38           Warehouse Workers, Female         34           Canada.         30           Ontario.         36           Prairie Provinces.         36	Mr. Marringon	
British Columbia.           Warehouse Workers, Male           Canada.         42           Maritime Provinces.         38           Quebec.         44           Ontario.         52           Prairie Provinces.         58           British Columbia.         34           Canada.         30           Ontario.         36           Prairie Provinces.         36	0.4	
Canada.       42         Maritime Provinces.       38         Quebec.       44         Ontario.       52         Prairie Provinces.       58         British Columbia.       38         Warehouse Workers, Female       34         Canada.       30         Ontario.       36         Prairie Provinces       36	British Columbia	.66
Canada.       42         Maritime Provinces.       38         Quebec.       44         Ontario.       52         Prairie Provinces.       58         British Columbia.       34         Canada.       30         Ontario.       36         Ontario.       36         Prairie Provinces.       36	Warehouse Workers, Male	47
Quebec.       .44         Ontario       .52         Prairie Provinces       .58         British Columbia       .8         Warehouse Workers, Female       .34         Canada       .30         Ontario       .36         Prairie Provinces       .36		
Ontario         52           Prairie Provinces         58           British Columbia         34           Canada         30           Ontario         36           Prairie Provinces         36	0 1	
Prairie Provinces British Columbia  Warehouse Workers, Female  Canada Ontario Ontario 36		
Warehouse Workers, Female  Canada	Prairie Provinces.  British Columbia.	
Canada		
Ontario	G 1.	
	0.4	
	Prairie Provinces	

### Table V—(9) FUR PRODUCTS

	1943	1	944
Occupation and Locality	. Average Wage Rate per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Blockers	\$	\$	\$
Canada	.68	.72	
Quebec (Montreal only)	.68	.71	.55 — .89 .83 —1.01
Ontario	. 83	.90	.831.01
Western Provinces	.40	.48	.36 — .65
Cutters, Male	1.02	1.02	
Quebec (Montreal only)	1.04	1.09 1.14	.83 —1.22 .73 —1.38
Ontario	1.16	1.18	.94 —1.38
Other Ontario centres	.88	.93	.73 - 1.30 .70 - 1.03
Finishers, Female		.00	.10 1.00
Canada	.53	.55	90 79
Quebec	.54	.56	$\begin{array}{c c} .3073 \\ .4673 \end{array}$
Other Quebec centresOntario	.37	.37	.3043 .3589
Toronto	.67	.75	.63 — .89
Other Ontario centres	.43	.44	3554 .3573
Machine Operators, Male			
Canada	.93	1.00	.89 —1.26
Quebec (Montreal only)Ontario	. 97	-1.01	.76 -1.10
Western Provinces	.66	.74	.62 — .85
Machine Operators, Female	.57	.60	
Quebec (Montreal only)	.65	.65	.51 — .84 .35 — .83
Ontario		.64	.43 — .83
Other Ontario centres	.42	.45	.35 — .55 .33 — .77
Western Provinces	, '1'	, 02	11

### Table V-(10) LEATHER AND ITS PRODUCTS

Occupation and Locality	1943 Average Wage Rate per Hour	1944 Average Wage Rate per Hour
Leather Tanning	\$	\$
Canada—		
Beam house men	,62	.64
Blackers and colourers	. 54	.61
Buffers	. 64	.65
Finishers	P 4	.58
Fleshers		.65
Liquormen		. 62
Limers and soakers		.52
Seasoners and stuffers.	W ()	. 62
Setters	0.4	.62
Shavers	0.0	.67
Splitters	F 0	.64
Sorters and shippers	F 0	.60
Stakers and softeners.	0.5	.68
	0 =	.66
Tackers Labourers	10	.53

### Table V-(10) LEATHER AND ITS PRODUCTS-Concluded

Table V-(10) LEATHER AND ITS PRODUCTS-	-Concluded	
Occupation and Locality	1943 Average Wage Rate per Week	Average Wage Rate per Week
Boots and Shoes*		
Cutters, Male	.73	.71
CanadaQuebec	.76	.73
Montreal	.77	.73
Other Quebec centres	.74	.72
Ontario	.67 .79	.66
Toronto	.64	.66
Western Provinces†	.76	.70
Finishers, Male		
Canada	.59	.67
Onehoo	.52 $.62$	.62
Montreal	.42	.48
Other Quebec centres. Ontario.	.69	.73
Toronto	.77	.79
Other Ontario centres	.60	.65
Western Provinces†		.77
Lasters, Male	.70	.69
Canada	.67	.59
Maritime Provinces. Quebec.	.66	.69
Ontario	.70	.70
Western Provinces†	.67	.65
Machine Operators, Male	=0	00
Canada	.58	.62
Maritime Provinces. Quebec.	.50	.60
QuebecOntario	.63	.69
Toronto	.80	.80
Other Ontario centres	.60	.64
Western Provinces †	.01	.00
Stitchers, Uppers, Female Canada	.38	. 40
Maritime Provinces	.35	.35
Quebec	.35	.38
Montreal	.45	.46
Other Quebec centres	.28	.44
Ontario Toronto		.45
Other Ontario centres	.40	7.44
Western Provinces†	.48	.47
Treers, Male		
Canada	.59	.64
Quebec. Montreal.	.55	.57
Other Quebec centres	.56	.65
Ontario		.71
Toronto	.07	.74
Other Ontario centres	.00	. 10
Sole Leather Workers, Male	.53	.57
Canada		.51
Quebec	.49	.54
Ontario		.62
Toronto	.00	.62
Other Ontario centres	. 55	.73
*Averages include both time rates and piece-work earnings. Ranges of r	ates not shown	because of wid

<sup>\*</sup>Averages include both time rates and piece-work earnings. Ranges of rates not shown because of wide variation in earnings of piece workers.

†Includes Prairie Provinces and British Columbia.

### Table V-(11) EDIBLE ANIMAL PRODUCTS

Note.—Rates from Maritime Provinces included in Canada average but not shown separately to avoid disclosing confidential information.

	1943	1943 1944	
Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Meat Products	\$	\$	\$
Canada Quebec Ontario. Manitoba. Saskatchewan. Alberta. British Columbia.	.67 .60 .71 .70 .70 .70	.69 .60 .72 .72 .73 .70	.54 — .72 .52 — .86 .70 — .80 .66 — .76 .65 — .79 .65 — .82
Casing Makers  Canada Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta British Columbia	.64 .59 .67 .67 .60 .64	.66 .60 .67 .68 .64 .66	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
Canada Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta British Columbia	.64 .59 .67 .65 .60 .65	.64 .59 .68 .65 .64 .67	$\begin{array}{ccccc} .54 & - & .64 \\ .63 & - & .75 \\ .55 & - & .73 \\ .60 & - & .65 \\ .62 & - & .78 \\ .61 & - & .70 \\ \end{array}$
Curers and Cellarmen  Canada Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta British Columbia	.64 .57 .66 .64 .62 .66 .71	.64 .57 .68 .65 .65 .68	.42 — .66 .57 — .79 .56 — .71 .60 — .68 .65 — .70 .66 — .75
General Butchers*  Canada Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta British Columbia	.70 .62 .73 .71 .66 .71	.70 .63 .73 .71 .67 .72 .77	.48 — .75 .54 — .90 .60 — .81 .60 — .74 .64 — .80 .68 — .85
Lard Makers  Canada Quebec Ontario Manitoba. Saskatchewan. Alberta. British Columbia.	.64 .57 .69 .71 .62 .67	.65 .60 .70 .71 .64 .67	.45 — .67 .57 — .80 .67 — .76 .61 — .66 .62 — .70 .60 — .75

<sup>\*</sup>Includes slaughterers.

# Table V-(11) EDIBLE ANIMAL PRODUCTS-Concluded

Note.—Rates for Maritime Provinces included in Canada averages but not shown separately to avoid disclosing confidential information.

	1943	19	)44
Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Meat Products—Concluded	\$	\$	\$
Motor Truck Drivers  Canada	.62 .56 .65 .66 .66	.64 .56 .66 .69 .68 .73	
Packers  Canada Quebec Ontario. Manitoba Saskatchewan. Alberta. British Columbia	.64	.60 .56 .59 .63 .64 .62 .67	
Sausage Makers, Female  Canada Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta British Columbia	.42 .48 .46 .52 .51	.49 .42 .48 .52 .51 .51	$\begin{array}{c} .3849 \\ .4053 \\ .4065 \\ .4953 \\ .4956 \\ .4651 \end{array}$
Sausage Makers, Male Canada. Quebec. Ontario Manitoba. Saskatchewan Alberta British Columbia.		.66 .59 .68 .66 .64 .68 .73	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
Shippers  Canada Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta British Columbia	.65 .62 .64	.64 .58 .64 .65 .67 .64	.54 — .65 .45 — .80 .55 — .70 .61 — .72 .60 — .70 .65 — .78
Trimmers  Canada Quebec. Ontario Manitoba. Saskatchewan. Alberta.	66	.67 .58 .66 .68 .68	.56 — .64 .51 — .81 .62 — .65 .61 — .74 .62 — .70

#### Table V—(12) IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS

	1943	1	944
Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
CRUDE, ROLLED AND FORGED PRODUCTS	,\$	\$ .	\$
Blacksmiths Canada Maritime Provinces. Quebec. Ontario. Western Provinces*	.78 .74 .69 .79 .94	.80 .76 .74 .82	.61 — .86 .52 — .83 .72 — .93 .69 —1.00
Blacksmith's Helpers Canada Maritime Provinces. Quebec. Ontario.	.59 .51 .52 .61	.66 .62 .61 .67	.60 — .76 .53 — .57 .58 — .70
Bricklayers Canada Maritime Provinces Quebec	. 86 . 95	1.00 1.01 .95	
Ontario	.85	1.00	.87 —1.10
Canada.  Maritime Provinces. Quebec. Ontario. Western Provinces*.	.71 .65 .75 .75	.77 .71 .76 .80 .72	.71 — .78 .73 — .88
Electricians Canada Maritime Provinces. Quebec. Ontario. Western Provinces*.	.80 .70 .79 .81	.83 .77 .82 .85	.66 — .86 .69 — .98 .75 — .98
Canada  Maritime Provinces. Quebec. Ontario  Western Provinces*.	.57 .57 .47 .59	.60 .60 .54 .63	.54 — .67 .49 — .63 .59 — .70
Machine Operators  Canada  Maritime Provinces.  Quebec.  Ontario.  Western Provinces*	.74 .64 .59 .77	.78 .70 .61 .81	.63 — .84 .46 — .69 .55 —1.00 .54 — .91
Machinists  Canada  Maritime Provinces  Quebec  Ontario  Western Provinces*	.80 .76 .72 .82	.84 .83 .81 .85	.76 — .86 .52 — .88 .72 — .94
Millwrights Canada Maritime Provinces Quebec Ontario Western Provinces*	.79 .76 .66 .79	.83 .80 .72 .83 .83	.73 — .86 .68 — .77 .72 — .98

<sup>\*</sup>Includes Prairie Provinces and British Columbia.

			244
	1943	1	944
Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
CRUDE, ROLLED AND FORGED PRODUCTS—Concluded	\$	\$	\$
Oilers			
Canada.  Maritime Provinces.  Quebec. Ontario.  Western Provinces*.	.67 .63 .66 .68 .61	.72 .70 .72 .72 .60	.63 — .88 .65 — .78 .65 — .84
Patternmakers	.81	.88	
Canada.  Maritime Provinces.  Quebec. Ontario.  Western Provinces*	.78 .57 .85	.85 .84 .88 .95	.82 — .87 .79 — .94
Pipefitters	75	.79	
Canada	.75	.76	.73 — .81
Quebec Ontario	77	.86	.67 — .93
Welders	.75	.83	
Canada.  Maritime Provinces.  Quebec. Ontario.  Western Provinces*.	.78 .78 .72 .75 .90	.83 .79 .82 .90	.81 — .86 .64 — .98 .71 — .93
FOUNDRY AND MACHINE SHOP PRODUCTS			
Blacksmiths	-		
Canada.  Maritime Provinces. Quebec.  Montreal. Other Quebec centres. Ontario (No Toronto data). Prairie Provinces.	.63	.73 .81 .68 .78 .65 .73 .79	.71 — .90 .59 — .85 .70 — .85 .59 — .70 .65 — .85 .72 — .85
Chippers and Grinders	64	.65	
Canada  Maritime Provinces. Quebec (No Montreal data). Ontario.  Toronto. Other Ontario centres. Prairie Provinces. British Columbia.	.55 .57 .63 .66	.57 .59 .67 .68 .67 .54	.53 — .65 .47 — .71 .55 — .78 .65 — .70 .55 — .78 .47 — .67 .85 — .91
Coremakers	.75	.78	
Canada.  Maritime Provinces. Quebec.  Montreal. Other Quebec centres. Ontario. Toronto. Other Ontario centres. Prairie Provinces. British Columbia.	.76 .70 .85 .66 .73 .77 .72		.79 — .90 .55 — .98 .80 — .98 .55 — .94 .60 — .90 .70 — .89 .60 — .90 .60 — .87 1.00 — 1.06

<sup>\*</sup>Includes Prairie Provinces and British Columbia.

Occupation and Locality	1943	1	.944
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
FOUNDRY AND MACHINE SHOP PRODUCTS—Continued	\$	\$	\$
Labourers			
Canada  Maritime Provinces Quebec  Montreal Other Quebec centres Ontario  Toronto Other Ontario centres Prairie Provinces British Columbia.	.59 .51 .52 .57 .49 .63 .62 .63 .56	.58 .56 .54 .60 .52 .61 .63 .61 .54	.47 — .62 .40 — .71 .45 — .71 .40 — .60 .41 — .76 .60 — .70 .41 — .76 .46 — .70 .58 — .80
Machinists Canada	.76	.81	
Maritime Provinces. Quebec. Montreal. Other Quebec centres. Ontario. Toronto. Other Ontario centres. Prairie Provinces. British Columbia.	.75 .74 .73 .77 .75 .80 .72 .76	.75 .77 .77 .77 .79 .80 .79 .79	.56 — .90 .60° — .92 .60 — .92 .65 — .92 .65 — .97 .70 — .90 .65 — .97 .70 — .90 .96 — 1.05
Machinist's Helpers			
Canada.  Maritime Provinces Quebec.  Montreal. Other Quebec centres. Ontario. Toronto Other Ontario centres Prairie Provinces British Columbia.	.56 .55 .54 .55 .52 .52 .58 .52 .57	.60 .59 .57 .63 .56 .56 .59 .56	54 — 72 .57 — .72 .54 — 60 .40 — 70 .48 — .70 .40 — .70 .55 — .62 .70 — .85
Moulders			
Canada Maritime Provinces Quebee Montreal Other Quebec centres Ontario Toronto Other Ontario centres Prairie Provinces British Columbia	.76 .82 .70 .81 .67 .78 .83 .78 .78	.80 .88 .72 .86 .69 .80 .85 .80	.58 — .99 .52 — .97 .67 — .97 .52 — .95 .67 — .96 .76 — .92 .67 — .96 .67 — .88 .99 —1.07
Moulder's Helpers			
Canada Maritime Provinces Quebec Montreal Other Quebec centres Ontario (No Toronto data) Prairie Provinces British Columbia	.55 .52 .53 .56 .52 .61	.59 .59 .57 .56 .57 .63 .60	.55 — .61 .47 — .70 .47 — .70 .53 — .63 .53 — .78 .54 — .65 .81 — .86

			0.1.4
	1943	1	944
Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
FOUNDRY AND MACHINE SHOP PRODUCTS—Concluded	\$	\$	\$
Patternmakers  Canada	.83 .77 .78 .80 .77 .86 .82	.84 .87 .78 .80 .77 .87 .83 1.04	$\begin{array}{c} .62 & -1.00 \\ .60 & -1.05 \\ .70 & -1.05 \\ .60 & -93 \\ .66 & -1.15 \\ .77 &87 \\ 1.00 & -1.10 \\ \end{array}$
Machinery (Other than Electrical)			
Assemblers  Canada Quebec (No Montreal data) Ontario Toronto Other Ontario centres. Western Provinces*.	.76	.69 .66 .70 .73 .69	53 — 82 .53 — 88 .62 — 87 .53 — 88
Blacksmiths  Canada. Quebec. Montreal. Other Quebec centres. Ontario. Toronto. Other Ontario centres. Western Provinces*.	.81 .95 .67 .72 .84 .70	.81 .80 .94 .67 .76 .90 .74	.61 — .99 .89 — .99 .61 — .72 .58 — .90 .58 — .80 .75 —1.01
Canada Quebec Montreal. Other Quebec centres. Ontario. Toronto Other Ontario centres. Western Provinces*		.82 .82 .89 .73 .82 .91 .81	67 — .94 .84 — .94 .67 — .77 .69 —1.03 .88 — .95 .69 —1.03 .70 — .94
Labourers  Canada Quebec. Ontario. Toronto Other Ontario centres Western Provinces*.		.54 .49 .56 .59 .55	.40 — .64 .47 — .65 .51 — .65 .47 — .60 .50 — .72
Machine Operators  Canada  Maritime Provinces. Quebec. Ontario.  Toronto. Other Ontario centres. Western Provinces*		.72 .72 .69 .72 .72 .72 .72 .81	.52 — .94 .55 — .88 .64 — .85 .55 — .88 .58 — .92

<sup>\*</sup>Includes Prairie Provinces and British Columbia.

Occupation and Locality

1943

Average Wage Rate per Hour

\$

1944

Range of Rates per Hour

\$

Average Wage Rate per Hour

\$

Machinery (Other than Electrical)—Concluded	\$	\$	\$
Machinists			
Canada Maritime Provinces Quebec Montreal Other Quebec centres Ontario Toronto Other Ontario centres Western Provinces*	.82 .82 .69 .82 .63 .78 .76 .81	.87 .84 .76 .82 .72 .81 .83 .80	.65 — .94 .74 — .94 .65 — .77 .66 — .98 .70 — .95 .66 — .98 .77 —1.01
Moulders  Canada  Quebec (No Montreal data)  Ontario (No Toronto data)  Western Provinces (B.C. only)	.76 .61 .77 .1.00	.76 .65 .78 .97	.52 — .80 .63 — .90
Patternmakers  Canada Quebec Montreal Other Quebec centres. Ontario (No Toronto data). Western Provinces*.	.91 .85 1.07 .75 .91 1.06	.95 .91 1.06 .81 .93 1.08	.99 —1.19 .99 —1.19 .70 — .92 .79 —1.03
Toolmakers  Canada Quebec. Montreal. Other Quebec centres. Ontario. Toronto. Other Ontario centres.	.92 .93 1.14 .88 .92 1.01	.96 .89 1.14 .85 .96 1.07	77 —1.17 1.10 —1.17 77 — .92 .77 —1.13 .90 —1.12 .77 —1.13
Engines, Boilers, Tanks, etc.  Canada— Assemblers. Blacksmiths Boilermakers. Electric Welders Labourers. Machine Operators Machinists Moulders. Patternmakers Sheet Metal Workers Toolmakers.	.80 .84 .89 .85 .55 .71 .82 .81 .96 .78	.78 .83 .91 .89 .59 .74 .91 .89 1.01 .76	$\begin{array}{c} .54 & -1.00 \\ .68 & -1.03 \\ .76 & -1.01 \\ .73 & -1.07 \\ .53 &70 \\ .63 &96 \\ .74 & -1.05 \\ .73 & -1.01 \\ .72 & -1.11 \\ .75 &80 \\ .85 & -1.09 \\ \end{array}$
Aircraft			
Note.—In this industry, the classification Prod assembly line workers, etc., in various trades (excluding			"B" consists of
Machinists, Journeymen Canada Maritime Provinces. Quebec. Ontario Western Provinces*.  *Includes Prairie Provinces and British Columbia.	.89 .84 .90 .90	.94 .92 .93 .98	.90 —1.10 .67 —1.08 .90 —1.09 .80 —1.00
includes France Frovinces and Dritish Columbia.			

r I	1043	1943 1944		
Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	
AIRCRAFT—Concluded	\$ `	\$	\$	
Production Workers "A", Male Canada Maritime Provinces. Quebec Ontario Western Provinces*.	.79 .79 .79 .78 .81	.82 .80 .81 .83 .80	.75 — .95 .75 — .90 .75 — .95 .70 — .90	
Production Workers "A", Female Canada Maritime Provinces Quebec. Ontario. Western Provinces*.	.74 .62 .74 .76	.79 .76 .76 .78	.75 — .80 .75 — .85 .65 — .85 .70 — .85	
Production Workers "B", Male Canada Maritime Provinces. Quebec. Ontario. Western Provinces*.	.66 .65 .65 .66	.68 .67 .67 .70	.75 — .80 .62 — .70 .60 — .85 .60 — .85	
Production Workers "B", Female Canada Maritime Provinces. Quebec. Ontario. Western Provinces*.	.67	.67 .65 .66 .68 .69	$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	
Tool Makers, Journeymen Canada Quebec. Ontario Western Provinces*.	.99	1.04 1.03 1.03 1.07	.87 —1.10 .90 —1.20 .90 —1.15	
Other Journeymen Canada Maritime Provinces Quebec Ontario Western Provinces*	.92	.95 .92 .93 .94 .98	.85 —1.05 .85 —1.10 .75 —1.10 .85 —1.05	
Labourers  Canada Maritime Provinces. Quebec Ontario Western Provinces (Manitoba only).  Shipbuilding (Steel Ships)	45 .57 .61	.61 .55 .58 .63	.53 — .65 .55 — .65 .60 — .65	
Blacksmiths Canada. Maritime Provinces. Quebec. Ontario. British Columbia.	. 92 . 91 . 92	.95 .94 .92 .93	.90 — .95 .90 — .95 .89 — .95	

<sup>\*</sup>Includes Prairie Provinces and British Columbia.

	1040		
	1943		1944
Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Shipbuilding (Steel Ships)—Continued  Boilermakers	\$	\$	\$
Canada  Maritime Provinces. Quebec. Ontario. British Columbia.	.95 .93 .89 .92 1.00	.96 .94 .93 .93	.90 — .95 .90 — .95 .89 — .95
Canada	.97 .94 .90 .93	.98 .94 .91 .94	.90 — .95 .90 — .95 .89 — .95
Canada Maritime Provinces Quebec Ontario British Columbia	1.01 .93 .93 .94 1.10	1.02 .93 .93 .98	.90 — .95 .90 — .95 .90 —1.00
Heaters  Canada.  Maritime Provinces. Quebec. Ontario. British Columbia.	.79 .78 .76 .75	.79 .77 .76 .78	.75 — .80 .75 — .77 .74 — .80
Holders-On  Canada.  Maritime Provinces. Quebec. Ontario. British Columbia.	.84 .83 .80 .82 .86	.84 .83 .81 .82 .86	.80 — .85 .80 — .83 .79 — .85
Canada Maritime Provinces Quebec Ontario British Columbia	.58 .60 .57 .57 .60	.60 .57 .58	.55 — .60 .54 — .60
Canada.  Maritime Provinces. Quebec. Ontario. British Columbia	. 96 . 93 . 90 . 93 1 . 00	.96 .93 .91 .93	.90 — .95 .90 — .95 .89 — .95
Patternmakers  Canada  Maritime Provinces  Quebec  Ontario  British Columbia	.99 .93 .90 .97 1.09	.99 .94 .94 .95 1.08	.90 — .95 .90 —1.00 .89 —1.00
Plumbers, Steamfitters and Pipefitters Canada Maritime Provinces. Quebec. Ontario. British Columbia.	.99 .93 .91 1.06 1.00	.99 .93 .94 1.03 1.00	.90 — .95 .90 —1.03 .89 —1.13

10020			
	1943	19	)44
Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Shipbuilding (Steel Ships)—Concluded	\$	\$	\$
Riggers  Canada  Maritime Provinces.  Quebec.  Ontario.  British Columbia.	.88 .92 .81 .84 .93	.89 .94 .85 .84	.90 — .95 .80 — .90 .79 — .85 .85 —1.00
Riveters  Canada  Maritime Provinces.  Quebec.  Ontario.  British Columbia.	.90	.96 .93 .91 .92 1.00	.90 — .95 .90 — .95 .89 — .95
Shipfitters or Platers  Canada	.91	.98 .93 .92 .94 1.00	.90 — .95 .90 — .95 .93 — .95
Shipwrights, Carpenters and Joiners  Canada	. 91	.96 .93 .92 .92 1.00	.90 — .95 .90 — .95 .85 — .95
Welders and Burners Canada Maritime Provinces. Quebec. Ontario. British Columbia.		.97 .90 .89 .91	.85 — .95 .80 — .95 .85 — .95
Automobiles, Trucks, etc.  Canada (Ontario only)—    Assemblers.    Electricians.    Inspectors.    Machine Operators.    Machinists.    Millwrights.    Painters and Enamellers.    Platers.    Sheet Metal Workers.    Toolmakers.    Trimmers.	94 95 95 98 98 98 93 1.01 1.19	.99 1.05 .96 .96 .99 1.02 1.00 .95 1.07 1.24 .97	$\begin{array}{c} .90 \ -1.15 \\ .96 \ -1.16 \\ .85 \ -1.05 \\ .86 \ -1.01 \\ .90 \ -1.07 \\ .96 \ -1.06 \\ .91 \ -1.05 \\ .77 \ -1.09 \\ 1.05 \ -1.12 \\ 1.07 \ -1.41 \\ .82 \ -1.04 \\ \end{array}$
AUTOMOBILE AND TRUCK EQUIPMENT AND PARTS  Canada (Ontario only)—    Assemblers, Male    Assemblers Female    Buffers and Polishers    Grinders    Inspectors, Male    Inspectors, Female		.75 .52 .83 .75 .77	$\begin{array}{c} .6388 \\ .4270 \\ .7290 \\ .6590 \\ .6990 \\ .4570 \end{array}$

	1943	1	1944
Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
AUTOMOBILE AND TRUCK EQUIPMENT AND PARTS —Concluded	\$	\$	\$
Canada (Ontario only)—Concluded Labourers. Machine Operators, Male. Machine Operators, Female. Machinists Millwrights. Platers. Toolmakers. Welders.	.63 .76 .50 .81 .80 .73 1.00	.64 \.78 \.59 \.83 \.79 1.01 \.85	.56 — .85 .60 — .95 .45 — .65 .76 — 1.00 .65 — .95 .60 — .90 .81 — 1.14 .74 — .97
FIREARMS			
Assemblers, Male Canada Ontario (No Toronto data). Prairie Provinces	.72 .71 .89	.76 .74 .90	.53 — .90
Assemblers, Female Canada (Ontario only)	.57	.57	.45 — .66
Canada. Quebec. Montreal Other Quebec centres. Ontario. Toronto Other Ontario centres. Prairie Provinces	.77 .59 .59 .79 .82 .72	.80 .73 .83 .66 .83 .84 .80	.61 — .94 .69 — .94 .61 — .70 .65 — .94 .70 — .96 .65 — .94 .56 — .95
Inspectors, Male Canada Quebec. Ontario. Toronto. Other Ontario centres. Western Provinces*.	.76 .81 .74 .74 .73 .87	.81 .84 .80 .81 .80	.52 —1.00 .69 — .98 .67 —1.00 .60 — .96 .62 —1.05
Inspectors, Female  Quebec (Montreal only). Ontario. Toronto. Other Ontario centres.	.51 .51 .51 .52 .49	.55 .53 .55 .57 .49	.40 — .65 .44 — .65 .46 — .65 .40 — .65
Canada Maritime Provinces. Quebec. Montreal. Other Quebec centres. Ontario. Toronto. Other Ontario centres Western Provinces*	.54 .47 .48 .49 .45 .58 .58 .58	.60 .58 .58 .59 .53 .61 .66	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$

<sup>\*</sup>Includes Prairie Provinces and British Columbia.

	1943	1	944
Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Firearms—Concluded	. \$	\$	\$
Lathe Operators, Male Canada Quebec Ontario	.73 .74 .73	.82 .82 .82	.69 — .95 .74 — .92
Lathe Operators, Female Canada (Ontario only)	.54	.61	.47 — .74
Machinists  Canada Quebec Ontario Toronto Other Ontario centres. Western Provinces*.	.79 .83 .76	.95 .90 .90 .92 .86 1.00	.67 —1.00 .75 —1.00 .85 —1.00 .70 —1.00 .74 —1.05
Milling Machine Operators  Canada Quebec (Montreal only)		.77 .75 .77	.64 — .84 .55 — .90
Tool Makers  Canada Quebec Montreal. Other Quebec centres. Ontario. Toronto. Other Ontario centres. Western Provinces*.	1.08 1.13 1.01 1.02 .98	1.02 1.07 1.01 1.19 1.00 1.00 1.00	79 —1.38 78 —1.09 79 —1.38 80 —1.10 85 —1.10 80 —1.15 1.05 —1.10
Welders  Canada Quebec Montreal. Other Quebec centres. Ontario. Toronto. Other Ontario centres. Western Provinces*.		.84 .88 .89 .87 .76 .84 .75	79 — .95 .79 — .95 .72 — .90 .65 — .92 .79 — .90 .65 — .92
Stoves, Furnaces, etc.  Coremakers  Canada Ontario Toronto. Other Ontario centres.		.77 .80 .89 .72	.52 — .93 .64 — .80 .52 — .93
Craters and Shippers Canada Maritime Provinces. Ontario Toronto Other Ontario centres.		.62 .62 .63 .71 .58	.55 — .75 .45 — .80 .65 — .75 .45 — .80

<sup>\*</sup>Includes Prairie Provinces and British Columbia.

	1943	1	944
0 (* 17 )			
Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Stoves, Furnaces, etc.—Continued	\$	\$	\$
Enamellers			
Canada	.61	.64	
Maritime Provinces	.74 $.53$	.75	.63 — .85
Montreal	.60	. 67	.5080
Other Quebec centresOntario	$egin{array}{c} .42 \\ .62 \end{array}$	.44	.4148 .5077
Toronto. Other Ontario centres.	.72 .58	.75 .59	.67 — .77 .50 — .67
Labourers			
Canada	$\begin{array}{c} .53 \\ .43 \end{array}$	.53	.48 — .58
Quebec	.41	.47	.3064
MontrealOther Quebec centres	.36	.56	.50 — .64 .30 — .45
Ontario	.54	.54 $.63$	.42 — .69 .60 — .69
Other Ontario centres.	,53	.53	.42 — .66
Machinists			
Canada	.69	.76 $.62$	.58 — .70
Ontario	.72	.76	.64 — .89
TorontoOther Ontario centres	.83 .68	.83 .74	.79 — .89 .64 — .84
Moulders*	0.4		
Canada	.81 .87	.84 .95	.75 —1.15
Quebec	.64	.65	.50 —1.00
MontrealOther Quebec centres	.82 .49	. 86 . 56	.70 -1.00 $.5075$
Ontario	.83 .84	.86	.65 - 1.05 .65 - 1.05
Other Ontario centres	.82	.85	.66 —1.05
British Columbia	.88	.90	.68 —1.00
Canada	. 64	.68	
Maritime Provinces	.62	.68	.55 — .83
Quebec	.54	.55 $.62$	.4573 $.4573$
Other Quebec centres	.43	.48	.4550
Ontario. Toronto	.67	.72 .74	.55 — .84 .64 — .77
Other Ontario centres	.66	.70	.55 — .84
Canada	77.1	by ()	
Canada	.71	.76 .71	.63 — .83
Quebec	.60	.66	.50.— .85 .82 — .85
Other Quebec centres	.56	.59	.5065
Ontario. Toronto.	.73	.81	.6492 .7592
Other Ontario centres.	.68	.77	.64 — .86

<sup>\*</sup>Mostly piece-work with wide variations in hourly earnings.

· ·	1943	10	944
Occupation and Locality .	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$	\$
STOVES, FURNACES, ETC.—Concluded	**		
Polishers			
Canada	.61	.65	.60 — .80
Maritime Provinces	.64 $.53$	.58	.43 — .83
Quebec	.75	.77	.59 — .83
Other Quebec centres	.43	.47	.4349 $.5282$
Ontario	.63	.66	.7075
TorontoOther Ontario centres	.61	.64	.52 — .82
Sheet Metal Workers Canada	.67	.68	
Maritime Provinces	.61	.64	.53 —1.00
Quebec	.67	.65	.4582 .4782
Montreal	.70	.48	4550
Other Quebec centres. Ontario	.69	.71	.5097
Toronto	.82	.86	.7497 $.5074$
Other Ontario centres	.60	.61	.5074
Agricultural Implements			
Canada*—			
Blacksmiths	.62	.63	.3095
Inspectors	.77	.76	.5995 .3475
Labourers. Machine Operators.		.77	35 -1.03
Machinists	1	.80	.50 —1.01
Moulders	.79	.83	$\begin{array}{c} .30 - 1.09 \\ .62 - 1.05 \end{array}$
Painters	.67	.70	39 —1.01
PatternmakersSheet Metal Workers		.55	.4264
Shippers and Packers		.72	.30 — .98
Welders	89	.91	.67 - 1.32 $.4664$
Woodworkers	.52	.00	.10
SHEET METAL PRODUCTS			
Labourers		~~	
Canada	54	.55	.47 — .61
Quebec. Ontario.	.54	.56	.4661
Toronto	57	.58	.5860
Other Ontario centres		.55	.4661 $.4556$
Prairie Provinces		.51	.45 — .50
British Columbia	.02	.02	
Machine Operators Canada	.71	.72	
Onebec	.69	.71	.5282
Ontario	. 71	.72	.6084 $.6677$
Prairie Provinces	.72	.83	.7196
British Columbia	.01		
Machinists	.85	.87	
CanadaQuebec		.87	.77 — .93 .65 — .98
Ontario	86	.87	.65 — .98
Toronto	92	.94	.82 — .98 .65 — .88
Other Ontario centres		.01	.00

<sup>\*</sup>Mostly Quebec and Ontario.

Table V-(12) IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS-Concluded

	1943	1	944
Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
SHEET METAL PRODUCTS—Concluded	\$	\$	\$
Sheet Metal Workers  Canada Quebec. Ontario. Prairie Provinces. British Columbia.	.91 .87 .85 .80 1.09	.94 .89 .84 .86 1.15	.79 — .96 .71 —1.14 .75 —1.04 1.05 —1.18
Sheet Metal Worker's Helpers Canada Quebec. Ontario Prairie Provinces. British Columbia.	.61 .53 .54 .52 .70	.65 .57 .57 .56	.52 — .62 .47 — .63 .47 — .67 .64 — .86
Shippers Canada Quebec. Ontario. Toronto. Other Ontario centres. Prairie Provinces.	.66 .65 .67 .67 .68	.70 .70 .71 .73 .70 .63	.65 — .79 .59 — .81 .67 — .81 .59 — .81 .52 — .72
Welders  Canada Quebec. Ontario. Toronto. Other Ontario centres. Prairie Provinces British Columbia.	.81 .79 .80 .89 .68 .73	.84 .82 .83 .89 .78 .76	.75 — .92 .58 — .96 .80 — .96 .58 — .90 .69 — .85 .91 —1.10

### Table V-(13) TOBACCO PRODUCTS

	1943	1944
Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour
Tobacco and Cigarettes	\$	\$
Canada Quebec. Ontario.	.39 .39 .37	.39 .40 .37
Machinists  Canada	.74 .74 .70	.77 .77 .79
Packers, Cigarette, Female Canada Quebec. Ontario.	.36 .36 .37	.38 .38 .36

### Table V—(13) TOBACCO PRODUCTS—Concluded

		1
	1943	1944
Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour
Tobacco and Cigarettes—Concluded	\$	\$
Packers, Tobacco, Female Canada Quebec. Ontario	.34 .34 .38	.36 .35 .41
Canada	. 35 . 35 . 36	.38 .38 .36
Tobacco Processing, Male Canada Quebec. Ontario	.47 .47 .49	.51 .51 .55
CIGARS  Banders and Wrappers, Female  Canada Quebec. Ontario.	.38 .38 .39	.39 .39 .41
Cigar Makers, Female (Bunchers, Rollers included) Canada Quebec Ontario	.44 .43 .46	.47 .48 .45
Cigar Makers, Male (Bunchers, Rollers included) Canada Quebec Ontario	.52 .50 .55	.54 .54 .54
Canada	.41 .40 .54	.38 .37 .59
Packers, Male Canada	.70 .63 .85	.86 .76 .90
Canada	.37 .36 .39	.37 .37 .42

#### Table V-(14) BEVERAGES

m Note.—Rates for 1943 in Report No. 26 were shown on a weekly basis and are omitted therefore from this section of the table.

	19	44
Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Brewery Products	\$	\$
Bottlers	0.0	
Canada.  Maritime Provinces.	.68	.46 — .55
Quebec	.54	.4561
Ontario	.64	.5176
Prairie Provinces British Columbia	.64	.52 — .85 .69 — .84
Cellarmen		.03 — .04
Canada	. 67	
Maritime Provinces	.54	.50 — .57
Quebec. Ontario.	.57	$\begin{array}{c c} .4967 \\ .6276 \end{array}$
Prairie Provinces	.68	.58 — .93
British Columbia	.78	.61 — .85
Coopers	law law	
Canada Quebec Qu	.77	.55 — .80
Ontario	.83	1.5580
Prairie Provinces	.73	.68 — .88
British Columbia	.82	.71 — .85
Canada	. 82	
Maritime Provinces	.76	.60 — .86
Quebec	.78	.65 — .82
Ontario	.84	.75 — .93
Prairie Provinces. British Columbia.	.82	$\begin{array}{cccc} .7291 \\ .8290 \end{array}$
Firemen	.00	.02 .00
Canada	.67	
Maritime Provinces	. 56	.52 — .60
Quebec. Ontario	.67	.51 — .72
Prairie Provinces	.69	.62 — .78
British Columbia	.76	
Canada	71	
Canada	.71	.55 — .65
Ontario	.74	.6281
Prairie Provinces	.75	.6889
British Columbia	. 85	
Canada	. 56	
Maritime Provinces	.50	.46 — .52
Quebec	.53	.5058
Ontario. Prairie Provinces.	.64 $.61$	.5275 .5177
Wash House Men	.01	.01 111
Canada	. 65	
Quehec	.61	FO #0
Ontario	.66 .63	.5279 .5469
Motor Truck Drivers	,00	.0109
Canada	.68	
Maritime Provinces	.58	.55 — .60
Quebec. Ontario.	. 66 . <b>66</b>	.58 — .76
Prairie Provinces	.65	.6172
British Columbia	.83	.67 ·88

Table V-(15) ELECTRIC CURRENT PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION

	1943	1	944
Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
TII. Addison	\$	\$	\$
Electricians Canada Maritime Provinces. Quebec. Ontario. Prairie Provinces. British Columbia.	.83 .87 .74 .85 .87	.84 .88 .78 .86 .89	.69 —1.00 .67 — .90 .75 — .95 .64 —1.11 .75 —1.13
Canada  Maritime Provinces. Quebec. Ontario. Prairie Provinces. British Columbia.	.79 .68 .68 .80 .90	.79 .68 .70 .80 .91 1.02	.48 — .95 .58 — .80 .66 — .99 .70 —1.03 .84 —1.09
Groundmen Canada Quebec Ontario Prairie Provinces. British Columbia.	.63 .46 .68 .61 .76	.65 .59 .65 .63	.52 — .68 .55 — .88 .50 — .73 .65 — .80
Metermen  Canada Maritime Provinces. Quebec. Ontario. Prairie Provinces. British Columbia.	.74 .68 .66 .76 .82 .82	.80 .73 .77 .79 .84 .93	.62 — .89 .58 — .89 .72 — .89 .75 — .96 .92 — .975
Meter Readers  Canada  Maritime Provinces. Quebec. Ontario. Prairie Provinces. British Columbia.	.63 .56 .60 .67 .66	.64 .55 .61 .67 .70	50 — .66 .40 — .683 .52 — .80 .59 — .76 .61 — .78
Operators  Canada.  Maritime Provinces. Quebec. Ontario. Prairie Provinces. British Columbia	.77 .63 .72 .80 .81	.80 .64 .78 .82 .82 .90	.45 — .80 .54 — .94 .65 —1.05 .58 —1.17 .74 —1.02

## Table V-(16) ELECTRICAL APPARATUS AND SUPPLIES

ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, ETC.			-
Assemblers, Male Canada Quebec (Montreal only). Ontario. Western Provinces*	.63	.76 .67 .80 .90	.50 — .80 .60 —1.03 .60 — .99

<sup>\*</sup>Includes Prairie Provinces and British Columbia.

Table V—(16) ELECTRICAL APPARATUS AND SUPPLIES—Continued

	1943	1	944
Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, ETC.—Continued	\$	\$	\$
Assemblers, Female Canada Quebec (Montreal only). Ontario Western Provinces*.	.51 .51 .51 .66	.52 .52 .52 .69	.47 — .60 .35 — .61 .45 — .76
Buffers and Polishers Canada Quebec (Montreal only). Ontario.	.69 .73 .69	.73 .73 .73	.57 — .75 .60 — .75
CanadaQuebec (Montreal only)Ontario	.81 .79 .82	.78 .83 .78	.75 — .87 .61 —1.04
CanadaQuebec (Montreal only)Ontario	.55	.53 .42 .54	.41 — .42 .42 — .65
Canada Quebec (Montreal only) Ontario. Western Provinces*.	.74 .72 .77	.79 .76 .81 1.01	.61 — .94 .65 — .95 .99 —1.09
CanadaQuebec (Montreal only). OntarioWestern Provinces*	.59 .59 .59	.61 .62 .61 .68	.48 — .67 .56 — .65
Machine Operators, Male Canada. Quebec (Montreal only). Ontario. Western Provinces*.	.74 .73 .75 .84	.78 .74 .81 .83	.63 — .89 .58 —1.04 .78 — .94
Canada	.79 .81 .76 .88	.84 .86 .82 .90	.73 — .95 .65 — .98 .78 — .99
Packers and Shippers CanadaQuebec (Montreal only)Ontario	.63 .65 .62	.64 .64 .64	.57 — .75 .56 — .70
Platers  Canada.  Quebec (Montreal only).  Ontario.  Western Provinces*	.70 .76 .67	.73 .77 .72 .83	.66 — .87 .46 — .97

<sup>\*</sup>Includes Prairie Provinces and British Columbia.

Table V—(16) ELECTRICAL APPARATUS AND SUPPLIES—Concluded

	1943	1	944
Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Electrical Machinery, etc.—Concluded Sheet Metal Workers	\$	\$	\$
CanadaQuebec (Montreal only)OntarioWestern Provinces*	.72 .74 .69 .81	.73 .75 .72 .84	.62 — .89 .55 — .88
Toolmakers  Canada Quebec (Montreal only) Ontario Western Provinces*	1.00 .91 1.03 1.13	1.02 .99 1.01 1.15	.84 —1.10 .80 —1.20 .80 —1.29
Radio Sets and Parts  Assemblers, Male  Canada	.56	.62 .65 58 .61 .53	.58 — .76 .40 — .85 .40 — .85 .45 — .65
Assemblers, Female Canada Quebec (Montreal only). Ontario Toronto. Other Ontario centres.	.56	.52 .57 .49 .51 .46	$\begin{array}{c} .4968 \\ .4968 \\ .3860 \\ .4555 \\ \hline .3860 \end{array}$
Canada	.72		.60 — .84 .56 — .85 .59 — .85 .56 — .75
Inspectors, Female Canada Quebec (Montreal only). Ontario Toronto	.54 .56 .46	.54 .57 .50	$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
Other Ontario centres.  Machinists  Canada	.79 .96 .68	87 .89 .82 .85	.80 —1.05 .64 — .95 .65 — .95 .64 — .83
Canada. Quebec (Montreal only). Ontario. Toronto. Other Ontario centres.	.63 .61 .68	.65 .65 .64 .62	$\begin{array}{c} .5980 \\ .5276 \\ .5275 \\ .6076 \end{array}$
Testers, Male Canada Quebec (Montreal only) Ontario. Toronto. Other Ontario centres.	72 .78 .56	.75 .74 .79 .80	.60 — .87 .70 — .95 .72 — .95 .70 — .80

<sup>\*</sup>Includes Prairie Provinces and British Columbia.

Table V—(17) WAGE RATES FOR UNSKILLED FACTORY LABOUR, MALE, IN CANADA, 1943 AND 1944, BY LOCALITY

,			
	1943	. 1	1944
Locality	Average Rate per Hour	Average Rate per Hour	Range of Rates
	\$	\$	\$
Canada	. 54	.56	
Nova Scotia.  Halifax.  New Glasgow Sydney. Other localities.	.53 .52 .47 .60	.57 .58 .53 .60 .54	.40 — .70 .52 — .55 .47 — .60
New Brunswick Fredericton Moneton Saint John Other localities	.41 .34 .40 .56	. 47 . 40 . 43 . 55* . 47	.38 — .45 .40 — .45 .49 — .67 .34 — .60
	.49 .53 .39 .53 .49 .45 .55 46 .54	.52 .54 .42 .55 .52 .45 .55 .46 .55 .45 .43	
Ontario.  Belleville. Brantford. Chatham Cornwall. Fort William. Galt. Guelph. Hamilton. Kingston. Kitchener London. Niagara Falls. Orillia. Oshawa. Ottawa. Peterborough. Port Arthur. St. Catharines. St. Thomas. Sarnia. Sault Ste Marie. Sudbury. Thorold. Toronto. Welland. Windsor. Woodstock. Other localities	.56 .45 .59 .55 .51 .57 .53 .58 .55 .50 .60 .47 .65 .47 .54 .59 .61 .63 .64 .59 .47 .66 .60 .57 .73	. 58 . 51 . 62 . 54* . 54 . 56 . 60 . 55 . 58 . 58 . 56 . 64 . 51 . 69 . 50 . 65 . 60 . 62 . 65 . 67 . 63 . 50 . 67 . 58* . 62 . 70* . 58* . 58 . 50 . 60 . 62 . 63 . 60 . 60	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$

<sup>\*</sup>Average lower in 1944 than in 1943 because of a decrease in the number of labourers at the higher rates and an increase in the number at the lower rates.

<sup>71647--6</sup> 

Table V—(17) WAGE RATES FOR UNSKILLED FACTORY LABOUR, MALE, IN CANADA, 1943 AND 1944, BY LOCALITY—Concluded

	1943	1944		
Locality	Average Rate per Hour	Average Rate per Hour	Range of Rates	
	\$	\$	\$	
Manitoba Winnipeg Other localities.	.53 .53 .55	.54 .54 .54*	.47 — .60 .50 — .58	
Saskatchewan Moose Jaw Regina Saskatoon Other localities	.50	.55* .55* .65 .53* .48	$ \begin{array}{c} .4560 \\ .5675 \\ .4855 \\ .4265 \end{array} $	
Alberta Calgary Edmonton Other localities.	.58	.61 .59 .57* .62	.54 — .65 .50 — .60 .50 — .65	
British Columbia.  New Westminster.  Vancouver.  Victoria.  Other localities.	.63	.65 .67 .66 .66	$\begin{array}{c} .6271 \\ .6075 \\ .6070 \\ .5772 \end{array}$	

<sup>\*</sup>Average lower in 1944 than in 1943 because of a decrease in the number of labourers at the higher rates and an increase in the number at the lower rates.

Table VI-WAGE RATES IN CONSTRUCTION INDUSTRY, 1939-1944

LABOURERS	Wage Rate per Hour	69	.35 — .40 .35 — .40 .35 — .40 .47 .54	3040 3540 3540 5055 5055	30.—35 .35 .35 .50—.55 .50—.55	30 — 35 35 — 40 35 — 40 45 — 50	.30 — .40 .30 — .40 .35 — .40 .45 — .55
SHEET METAL WORKERS	Wage Rate per Hour	69	70 70	.70 .70 .75 .7580 .7895	.50 — .60 .50 — .60 .60 .60 .65 — .68	.55 — .65 .50 — .65 .65 .65 .65	.50 — .65 .50 — .65 .65 .65 .75
PLUMBERS	Wage Rate per Hour	69	70 — 80 75 — 85 75 — 85 75 — 85 85 — 95 95 — 1.05		.50 — .60 .50 — .60 .60 .60 .65 — .68	.60 — .65 .60 — .70 .70 — .80 .85 .85 — .95	.65 — .70 .80 .80 .85 .85 .85
PLASTERERS	Wage Rate per Hour	69	8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	868.00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	.75 .75 .75 .75 — 80 .75 — 80	.60 — .80 .75 — .80 .75 — .90 .75 — .90	.90 .90 .90 .90 1.10
PAINTERS	Wage Rate per Hour	69	.63 — .75 .63 — .75 .63 — .75 .75 — .90	.65 .73 .80 .80 .81	.405555	.55 60 .55 60 .55 60 65 65 65	.55 — .55 .55 — .60 .60 — .60 .60 — .76
Electricians	Wage Rate per Hour	69	.70 .7080 .9095	.855 1.00 1.00 1.06	.50 — .60606575	.50 — .60	.50 — .65 .65 .05 .75 .78 .78
CARPENTERS	Wage Rate per Hour	69	. 20 80 . 80 90 . 80 90 . 90 95	0.0000000000000000000000000000000000000	. 455 - 55 - 55 - 55 - 60 - 60 - 60	.4555 .4555 .5070 .6570 .7075	.50 — .60 .60 — .70 .60 — .70 .75 — .80
BRICKLAYERS AND MASONS	Wage Rate per Hour	40	.95 —1.00 .95 —1.10 1.00 —1.15	1.00 1.10 1.10 1.15 1.15	70 — .75 .70 — .75 .75 .75 .75 .95	.80 .80 — .90 .90 — .95	.90 .90 .90 .90 1.05
,	Locality	5	SYDNEX— 1939 1940 1941 1942 1943	HALIKAX— 1939 1940 1941 1942 1943 1944	CHARLOTTETOWN— 1939 1940 1941 1942 1943 1944	Moncron— 1939. 1940. 1941. 1942. 1943.	Saint John— 1939 1940 1941 1942 1943 1944

Table VI-WAGE RATES IN CONSTRUCTION INDUSTRY, 1939-1944—Continued

LABOURERS	Wage Rate per Hour	49	4.4.4.6.00 0.000 0.000 0.000	44.4.6.00 0.44.0.000	.4050 .4050 .4050 .55	.35 — .40 .35 — .40 .40 .50 — .55	30 — 40 35 — 40 35 — 40 50 — 52 50 — 52
SHEET METAL WORKERS	Wage Rate per Hour	6/9	. 55 — . 65 . 60 — . 65 . 65	.65 — .75	.85 .95 .95 1.00	.60 — .75 .70 — .80 .75 — .80 .80 .90	.55 — .70 .60 — .70 .60 — .70 .62 — .75 .75 — .75
PLUMBERS	Wage Rate per Hour	69	.55 — .65 .60 — .65 .70 .80	. 75. 	$\begin{array}{c} .95 \\ .95 \\ 1.05 \\ 1.06 \\ -1.12 \end{array}$	96. 08. 08. 06. 96.	.60 — .75 .60 — .75 .60 — .75 .60 — .75 .70 — .75
PLASTERERS	Wage Rate per Hour	69	. 75 . 80 . 85 . 90 . 1.00	.88 .90 .95 .1.05	.85 1.00 1.00 1.05 1.05	1.00	$\begin{array}{c} .7580 \\ .7580 \\ .8085 \\ \hline .1.00 - 1.15 \end{array}$
PAINTERS	Wage Rate per Hour	69	.50 — .55 .60 .60 .65 .75	99.7.7.7.0 7.7.0 7.7.0 7.8.5 7	70 .70 .75 .75 .8585	0.10.00.00.00.00.00.00.00.00.00.00.00.00	.40 — .60 .45 — .60 .50 — .60 .50 — .60 .70
Electricians	Wage Rate per Hour	69	.55 — .65 .60 .70 .80	. 75 . 83 . 87 . 92 1.00	0.00.00.00.00 0.00.00.00.00	.70	65 - 70 65 - 70 65 - 70 70 - 75 70 - 80
CARPENTERS	Wage Rate per Hour	600	.55 — .60 .65 .70 .80	. 77 . 81 . 95 . 95 . 95	8.8.9.9.9.9.9.9.9.9.9.9.9.9.9.9.9.9.9.9	8.8.6.6.6.6.6.6.6.6.6.6.6.6.6.6.6.6.6.6	.50 — .70 .70 .70 .70 .90 — .94
BRICKLAYERS AND MASONS	Wage Rate per Hour	49	.75 — .80 .85 .85 .90 1.00	.80 — .90 .88 .92 .97 1.05	.90 —1.00 1.00 1.10 1.10 1.15 1.15	$\begin{array}{c} 1.00 \\ 1.00 \\ 1.05 \\ 1.05 \\ -1.11 \\ 1.11 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} .7590 \\ .7590 \\ .90 \\ .90 \\ 1.00 \\ -1.15 \end{array}$
	Locality		QUEBEC———————————————————————————————————	Monneral— 1939. 1940. 1941. 1942. 1943.	OTTAWA— 1939 1940 1941 1942 1943	KINGSTON— 1939. 1940. 1941. 1942. 1943.	Belleville— 1939. 1940. 1941. 1942. 1943.

.35 — 40 .35 — 40 .35 — 45 .40 — 55 .55 — .55	.35 — .30 .40 — .50 .40 — .50 .62 .62	35 — 40 35 — 40 35 — 45 40 — 50 54 — 61	35 — 45 35 — 45 66 — 65 66 — 65	35 — 40 35 — 40 35 — 45 40 — 50 55 — 50 56 — 65	35 — 40 35 — 40 35 — 40 35 — 40 55 — 65
.50 — .70 .50 — .75 .53 — .75 .75 — .90 .75 — .90	. 93 1.00 1.08 1.14 1.14	.75 .75 .90 .90 .1.01	.75 .75 .90 .90 1.01	.60 — .70 .60 — .70 .60 — .70 .74 — .81 .75 — .80	. 65 — . 70 . 65 — . 70 . 65 — . 90
.65 — .75 .65 — .75 .65 — .75 .70 — .80 .77 — .85 .80 — .90	1.00 1.10 1.15 1.15	7.7. 7.5. 90 1.00 1.01	.85 .85 .95 .95 1.06 1.06	15157.88.88	. 75 . 75 . 75 . 80 . 80 . 80
75 — .80 .75 — .80 .75 — .80 .80 — .85 .1.10	.90 1.00 1.10 1.10—1.16	.8090 .8090 .8090 1.00 1.05		.80 — .90 .80 — .90 .80 — .90 .1.00 1.04	.80 .80 .80 .85 1.00 —1.05
.4050 .4560 .4560 .5065 .5267 .5570	. 9 8 8 8 9 5 1 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6	.655 .657 .775 .775 .775 — .80	8.8.8.2.7.5.8.8.	.50 — .65 .50 — .65 .50 — .65 .7070	. 455 — 60 . 455 — 60 . 550 — 60 . 555 — 60 . 555 — 65 . 655 — 656
.50 — .65 .50 — .70 .50 — .70 .50 — .70 .61 — .85	$\begin{array}{c} 1.00 \\ 1.10 \\ 1.10 \\ 1.15 \\ 1.15 \\ 1.17 \end{array}$	65 — 70 65 — 70 65 — 70 75 — 80 75 — 82	1:8:0.0 4:0.00 4:0.00	.60 — .70 .60 — .70 .65 — .75 .80 — .85 .80 — .85	02. — 03. 07. — 09. 07. 07. 07.
.6070 .6070 .7080 .7585 .7585	90 1.00 1.03 1.05 1.05	.70 .80 .90 .93 .93 — .95	.75 .80 .90 .95 —1.01 1.02	.70 .70 .80 .84 .90 — .94	.60 — .70 .60 — .70 .65 — .70 .85 — .89
.80 — .90 .80 — .90 .85 — .90 .90 —1.10	1.00 1.11 1.13 1.118 1.118	$\begin{array}{c} .90\\ .90\\ 1.00\\ 1.00\\ -1.05\\ 1.11\end{array}$	1.00 1.00 1.05 1.10 1.17	.90 .90 1.00 1.05 1.05 1.10	.80 — .90 .80 — .90 .90 .90 .90 .1.06 —1.10
Ретеквопочан————————————————————————————————————	Товожто— 1939 1940 1941 1942 1943	St. Catharines—1939 1940 1941 1942 1943 1944	Hamilton————————————————————————————————————	Brantford— 1839 1940 1941 1941 1942 1943	GUELPH—1939 1940 1941 1942 1943 1944

Table VI-WAGE RATES IN CONSTRUCTION INDUSTRY, 1939-1944—Continued

LABOURERS	Wage Rate per Hour	4>		.3550 .3550 .3550 .5550 61	. 35 — .50 .35 — .50 .40 — .50 .45 — .50 .59 — .64		.3545 .4045 .5045 .5558
SHEET METAL WORKERS	Wage Rate per Hour	69	60 - 70 60 - 70 70 - 80 70 - 85 70 - 85 70 - 95	00. — 09. — 09. — 09. — 09. — 09. — 09. — 09. — 00. —	.63 — .70 .63 — .70 .63 — .70 .82 — 1.05	.70 — .85 .75 — .85 .85 .1.00 — 1.06	65 - 75 65 - 75 77 - 80 75 - 90 90 - 95
PLUMBERS	Wage Rate per Hour	6/2	.65 — .75 .83 — .88 .95	.80 .80 .90 .93 .93 — .96	.80 .80 .80 .82 – .85 .85 – .85	1.00 1.15 1.15 1.21 1.21	.90 .90 .90 .90 —1.00
PLASTERERS	Wage Rate per Hour	69	.80 .80 .80 — .85 .80 — .85 1.05	1.00 1.00 1.05 1.10 1.11	.75 — .80 .75 — .80 .75 — .80 .110		$\begin{array}{c} .80 - 1.00 \\ .80 - 1.00 \\ .80 - 1.00 \\ .1.00 - 1.10 \\ 1.10 \end{array}$
PAINTERS	Wage Rate per Hour	69	0.0000000	.55 — .60 .60 .60 — .65 .70 — .75 .71 — .76	60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 6	.60 — .65 .65 .75 .75 — .80 .83 — .85	.50 — .60 .50 — .60 .50 — .60 .65 — .70 .77
Electricians	Wage Rate per Hour	6/0	07. — 09. 06. — 70 07. — 09. 07. — 08.	1.00 1.00 1.05 1.05	.70 .70 .70 .85 -1.00	$\begin{array}{c} 1.15 \\ 1.15 \\ 1.15 \\ -1.20 \\ 1.20 \\ -1.26 \end{array}$	.6575 .6585 .85 .85 .85 .85 .85 .85 .85 .85 .85
CARPENTERS	Wage Rate per Hour	69	.60 — .70 .60 — .70 .60 — .70 .80 — .85 .80 — .85	.60 — .75 .70 — .75 .85 .90 .90	.60 — .70 .60 — .70 .60 — .70 .75 — .80	.95 .95 1.05 1.10	.5570 .6070 .7080 .7880 .7885
BRICKLAYERS AND MASONS	Wage Rate per Hour	S	.80 — .90 .80 — .90 .85 — .90 .90 1.05	11.000	.90 —1.00 .90 —1.00 1.05 1.05 1.20 1.25	22.20	1.00 1.00 1.15 1.15 1.20 1.20
	, Locality	3 9	hurchener.— 1939 1940 1941 1942 1943	Loxbox— 1939 1940 1941 1943 1943	Sr. Tromas— 1939 1940 1941 1943 1943	Wixdbor— 1939. 1940. 1941. 1942.	Porr Arthur— 1939. 1940. 1941. 1942. 1943.

35 — 45 35 — 45 40 — 45 51 — 61 55 — 60	. 40 - 45 43 - 50 45 - 50 45 - 50 52 - 55	. 33 — . 38 . 35 — . 40 . 40 — . 45 . 40 — . 45 . 50 — . 55	.40 .40 .40 .50 .50 .51 .51	.30 — .40 .30 — .45 .30 — .45 .50 — .55	40 — 50 40 — 50 40 — 50 45 — 50 52 — 64 65 — 65
.65 — .80 .65 — .80 .75 — .80 .89 .89		77777	. 75 . 75 . 75 . 75 . 80 . 80 . 90	75 — 90 75 — 90 75 — 90 75 — 90	.80 .80 .90 .92 —1.00
	. 95 1.05 1.10 1.10		1.00	1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.05	. 95 . 95 1.05 1.10
.80 —1.00 .80 —1.00 .80 —1.00 .1.00 —1.10	1.10 1.15 1.20 1.20		$\begin{array}{c} 1.00 \\ 1.00 \\ 1.00 \\ 1.00 \\ 1.00 \\ 1.106 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} .75 \\ .75 \\ .75 \\ -1.00 \\ .75 \\ -1.00 \\ 1.05 \\ 1.06 \end{array}$	. 90 1.10 1.10 1.10 1.10
50 - 60 50 - 60 50 - 60 55 - 70 88 - 70	0.7.7.73 8.8.8.7.70 8.8.8.8.8.8.8.8.8.8.8.8.8.8.8.8.8.8.8.		.65 — .70 .65 — .70 .70 — .75	.5070 .5570 .5570 .5570 .6575	.75 — .80 .75 — .80 .80 — .85 .85 — .95 .85 — .95
65 - 75 - 65 - 75 - 65 - 75 - 65 - 75 - 65 - 75 - 85 - 8	.85 .85 .95 .95 1.00 —1.05	8.8.8.9.2. 8.8.8.8.2.7.	$\begin{array}{c} .90\\ .90\\ 1.00\\ 1.00\\ .95\\ -1.05\\ 1.00\\ -1.05\\ \end{array}$	.70 — .80 .70 — .80 .70 — .80 .85	1.00
55 - 70 70 - 80 70 - 80 85 - 90 85 - 90	.85 .85 1.00 1.00	17.17.8.8.8.8. 0.0.0.0.8.8.8.8.	1.1.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0	.50 — .75 .50 — .75 .75 — .75 .80	
$\begin{array}{c} 1.00 \\ 1.00 \\ 1.00 \\ 1.15 \\ 1.20 \\ 1.20 \\ 1.20 \\ \end{array}$	1.10 1.12 1.20 1.20		1.10 1.20 1.20 1.25 1.25	000000000000000000000000000000000000000	1.20 1.20 1.25 1.25
Fort William— 1930 1940 1941 1942 1942 1944	Winniped— 1930 1940 1941 1942 1943 1944	Brandon— 1939 1940 1941 1942 1943 1944	Recina – 1939 1940 1941 1941 1942 1943	Saskatoon— 1939 1940 1941 1942 1943	CALGARY— 1939. 1940. 1941. 1942. 1944.

Table VI-WAGE RATES IN CONSTRUCTION INDUSTRY, 1939-1944—Concluded

LABOURERS	Wage Rate per Hour	<b>€</b> ₽	.40 — .50 .45 — .50 .50 — .55 .60 — .65	. 45 — . 50 . 45 — . 50 . 45 — . 50 . 60 — . 75 . 65 — . 81	. 45 — 53 . 45 — 53 . 45 — 53 . 65 — 67 . 65 — 67	.45 — .50 .45 — .50 .45 — .50 .65 — .67
SHEET METAL WORKERS	Wage Rate per Hour	69	90 1.00 1.00 1.05	1.00 1.00 1.08 1.13 1.13	$\begin{array}{c} .75 \\ .80 \\ .90 \\ .100 \\ 1.00 \\ 1.05 \\ 1.18 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} .75 - 1.00 \\ 1.00 \\ 1.00 \\ 1.13 \\ 1.15 \\ 1.15 \end{array}$
Prumbers	Wage Rate per Hour	00	1.05 1.05 1.10 1.10 1.15	1.00		$\begin{array}{c} .90 - 1.00 \\ 1.00 - 1.13 \\ 1.01 - 1.18 \\ 1.19 \end{array}$
PLASTERERS	Wage Rate per Hour	69	$\begin{array}{c} 1.05 \\ 1.05 \\ 1.05 \\ 1.05 \\ 1.105 \\ 1.12 \\ -1.21 \\ 1.12 \\ -1.21 \end{array}$	1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.07		$\begin{array}{c} 1.00 \\ 1.00 \\ 1.00 \\ 1.35 \\ 1.35 \\ 1.35 \\ 1.35 \\ \end{array}$
PAINTERS	Wage Rate per Hour	00	.80 .80 .80 .85 .85 — .90 .90 — .91	.63 — .80 .63 — .80 .75 — .80 .97	997779	08.8.8.6.6.6.
CARPENTERS ELECTRICIANS	Wage Rate per Hour	<b>6</b>	. 85 . 85 . 85 	.75 —1.00 .85 —1.00 .85 —1.10 1.05 —1.13 1.10 —1.24	.6075 $.75$ $1.00$ $1.00$ $1.05$ $1.06$ $1.06$	1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.05
CARPENTERS	Wage Rate per Hour	66	.90 .90 .95 1.00 1.03	75 — .90 75 — .90 75 — .98 .99 1.12	$\begin{array}{c} .7580 \\ .7590 \\ .7593 \\ .7695 \\ 1.00 - 1.10 \\ 1.10 \end{array}$	.85 — .90 .90 1.90 1.05 1.10
BRICKLAYERS AND MASONS	Wage Rate per Hour	ex.	1.10 1.10 1.25 1.30 1.31	11.23	1.	$\begin{array}{c} 1.00 & -1.25 \\ 1.10 & -1.25 \\ 1.23 & -1.25 \\ 1.25 & 1.25 \\ 1.28 \\ 1.35 \end{array}$
7.7	тосаниу		EDMONTON	VANCUUVER—— 1939 1940. 1942. 1942. 1943.	Victoria— 1939— 1940— 1941— 1942— 1943— 1944—	PRINCE RUPERT— 1939, 1940, 1941, 1941, 1942, 1943, 1944

# Table VII—WAGE RATES IN TRANSPORTATION AND STORAGE, 1943 AND 1944

#### (1) WATER TRANSPORTATION (INLAND AND COASTAL)

Note.—Rates include board and lodging and vary to a great extent according to size or type of vessel. Hours on duty for officers, seamen, deckhands, etc., generally average twelve per day (watches—six hours on, six hours off) seven days per week except when in port; for engineers, firemen, oilers, etc., hours generally average eight per day, but twelve in some cases; for stewards, cooks, etc., hours vary according to requirements. All classes may be required for extra duty at any time, especially in the Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence service when passing through canals. On most of the British Columbia coastal passenger vessels hours for all classes average eight per day, 6 days per week, with extra pay for overtime. Some of the tug-boat employees in all areas are on the eight-hour day.

FREIGHT AND PASSENGER

FREIGHT AND LASSENGER							
	1943	1	944				
Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Month	Average Wage Rate per Month	Range of Rates per Month				
Boatswains	\$	\$	\$				
Canada	91.71 75.59 114.79	98.05 76.96 116.47	64.12— 97.43 87.10—137.10				
Chief Cooks  Canada Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence Pacific Coast	134.28 114.79 140.74 125.59	138.87 115.57 146.50 125.21	104.12—144.60 140.00—154.60 105.00—134.92				
Canada Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence Pacific Coast	146.32 122.04 144.02 158.30	146.98 122.54 144.87 159.95	104.12—144.60 109.12—154.60 125.00—189.93				
Cooks Canada Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence Pacific Coast	89.47 78.30 90.01 91.44	92.68 80.01 95.91 92.52	64.12— 92.10 89.60— 97.10 85.00— 99.93				
Firemen  Canada Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence Pacific Coast	97.96 86.63 100.15 92.24	102.93 88.39 105.77 93.28	64.12—107.10 100.70—107.10 87.50— 96.25				
First Officer or Mate Canada Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence Pacific Coast	195.89 165.13 202.72 188.71	198.29 163.99 205.01 189.84	139.12—199.10 189.12—227.10 154.92—199.93				
Canada Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence Pacific Coast.	103.85 89.94 106.11 101.65	107.97 94.44 110.82 101.64	69.12—112.10 105.70—112.10 99.34—105.75				
CanadaGreat Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence	73.25 73.45	73.78 73.78	57.10— 83.20				
Canada	116.37 125.32	155.27 117.46 132.36 177.46	94.10—150.00 109.12—150.00 140.00—199.93				

## Table VII—(1) WATER TRANSPORTATION (INLAND AND COASTAL)—Concluded

	1943	1944		
Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Month	Average Wage Rate per Month	Range of Rates per Month	
Quartermasters and Wheelsmen  Canada  Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence  Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.  Pacific Coast.	\$ 103.64 100.97 105.58 96.27	\$ 107.58 106.66 110.30 96.10	\$ 82.12—112.10 108.00—112.10 93.42—100.00	
Seamen and Deckhands Canada Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence. Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence. Pacific Coast.	81.87 68.68 82.85 87.70	86.34 72.61 88.28 87.91	59.10— 89.60 83.20— 89.60 81.58— 95.00	
Second Engineers  Canada	187.03 150.87 195.53 176.16	188.27 150.21 197.17 178.74	124.12—200.00 157.50—221.87 164.93—190.00	
Second Officer or Mate Canada Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence. Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence. Pacific Coast.	156.25 131.07 158.04 166.89	157.38 134.42 158.33 167.37	90.00—159.60 149.12—167.10	
Third Engineers  Canada Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence. Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence. Pacific Coast.		155.01 127.74 158.10 161.34	94.12—165.00 141.87—166.87 149.92—174.93	
Canada Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence Pacific Coast	130.27 114.17 133.49	132.40 114.17 135.66	89.12—134.00 129.93—140.00	
Waiters  Canada Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence. Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence. Pacific Coast.	52.53 50.79	71.46 52.53 51.03 80.18	49.12— 59.12 44.10— 58.48 75.66— 85.00	
Watchmen Canada Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence Pacific Coast	86.97 89.57	95.76 97.11 96.12 92.89	87.12— 97.10 90.70— 97.10 89.93— 95.00	
OIL TANKERS				
Canada (Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence)— Chief Cooks. Cooks, 2nd or Assistant Engineers, 2nd. Engineers, 3rd. Firemen. Officers or Mates, 1st. Officers or Mates, 2nd. Oilers. Seamen and Deckhands. Watchmen.	98.40 196.46 156.46 113.69 196.46 156.46 118.53 88.50	151.15 101.84 201.45 171.66 118.13 203.12 165.82 122.62 92.65 102.84	139.12—162.00 89.12—107.50 189.12—215.00 160.00—175.00 104.12—125.00 189.12—215.00 164.94—179.93 104.12—130.00 79.12—97.50 89.12—110.50	

#### Table VII—(2) STEVEDORING

#### OCEAN NAVIGATION

On the state of th							
Occupation and Locality							
Longshoremen (General Cargo)—	\$						
Halifax	.95						
Saint John	.98						
Quebec. Montreal	.87						
Vancouver and ship	1.10						
Victoria \dock	1.06						
Port Alberni. Prince Rupert.	1.10						

#### INLAND NAVIGATION

#### (Upper St. Lawrence River and Great Lakes)

Occupation and Locality	1943 and 1944  Rate per Hour	
Longshoremen, Stevedores and Freight Handlers	\$ .65(b)	

<sup>(</sup>a) Higher rates for handling certain commodities and for overtime work.
(b) This is the predominant rate in the following ports: Quebec, Three Rivers and Montreal; Toronto, Hamilton and Windsor; Point Edward and Sarnia; Fort William and Port Arthur. Higher rates for overtime work.

Table VII—(3) STEAM RAILWAYS

Note.—Differentials above the basic rates shown in this table exist on certain lines or divisions. Nearly all classes are on the basic 8-hour day with time and one-half for overtime.

	1943-1945 (b) (c)	Per Month	69		244.81—252.06	175.31	180.61—185.73				257.41—284.41 154.41—166.41 161.41—178.41 171.41—180.41 102.41—107.41
		Per Day	•		% %	6.02	6.19	7.99 7.50 6.04	7.92—9.24	6.48—7.84 6.70—7.20 6.10	
		Per Mile or Per Hour		Per Mile Cents	5.48 7.34	3.94	4.05		7.13—8.13	5.53—6.73 6.06—7.57	
	1929-1943 (a) (b) (c)	Per Month	69		212.40—219.65	143.10	148.20—153.32				225.00—252.00 122.00—134.00 129.00—146.00 139.00—148.00 70.00—75.00
		Per Day	649		7.08	4.77	4.94	6.74 6.25 4.79	6.72—8.04	5.28—6.64 5.50—6.00 4.90	
		Per Mile or Per Hour		Per Mile Cents	4.72	3.18	3.29		6.16—7.16 6.84—8.76	4.56—5.76 5.00—6.51	
The second secon		Occupation			Passenger Conductors Freight, Through	Brakemen Freicht, Through	Baggagemen, Train	Foremen. Helpers. Switch Tenders.	Passenger Freight, Through Yard	Passenger Freight, Through Yard Hostlers, Helpers	Train Despatchers. Telegraph Service Telegraph Operators Agents. Relief Agents Assistant Agents.

			128.41—134.41		6
6.50-7.00 6.40 5.95		7.00	6.40		
	Per Hour \$ .57—.61	.81 .77—.81 .76—.93	. 64. 77	. 58 88	.95 .88 .88 .95 .95 .78 .78 .60
			96.00—102.00		
5.25—5.75		75.70 75.00	5.15		
	Per Hour \$ .41—.45	. 65 . 61— 65 . 60— 77 . 58— 61	.4861	.42	.79 .72 .56 .79 .75 .62 .62 .44
Maintenance of Way  Extra Gang Foremen Section Foremen, First Class Yards Section Foremen, on Line.	Sectionmen, Classified Yards	Foremen.  Foremen. Painter.  Masons, Bricklayers and Plasterers.  Carpenters. Plumbers, Pipcfitters, Tinsmiths, Blacksmiths, Electricians. Pannters.	Bridgemen or Rough Carpenters. Mechanics' Helpers. Pumpmen. Engineers, Pile Driver, Hoist.	Non-interlocked Crossings. Half-interlocked Crossings.	Mechanics (e) Other Carmen (f) Other Carmen (f) Helpers Electrical Workers, Electricians Electrical Workers, Linemen Electrical Workers, Groundmen Electrical Workers, Operators Coach Cleaners Shop Labourers

Deductions from each employee's earnings on basic rates effective as follows. Train, engine and telegraph service, 10 per cent Dec. 1, 1931; 20 per cent May 1, (a)

Basic rates increased from September 15, 1943, by 6 cents per hour, as the result of a retroactive award by the National War Labour Board, Dated July 31, 1944. These employees are allowed approximately one per cent per hour extra for checking in and out.

Machinists, boilermakers, blacksmiths, plumbers, etc., sheet metal workers, cabinet makers, carpentors—coach, locomotive and bench, welders, etc.

Freight car carpenters, freight car painters, car inspectors, car repairers, etc.

#### Table VII—(4) GRAIN ELEVATORS

	1943	1944	
Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Month	Average Wage Rate per Month	Range of Rates per Month
Electricians	\$	\$	. \$
Canada  Maritimes, Quebec, Ontario.  Prairie Provinces.  British Columbia.	189.91 187.19 213.42 181.00	197.84 198.81 214.42 185.43	169.93—215.73 183.42—263.42 165.00—220.00
Millwrights Canada	195.71 201.71 185.92	197.42 204.47 188.42	174.93—240.80 178.42—203.42
Prairie Provinces British Columbia	185.92	187.68	175.00—205.00
Weighmen  Canada  Maritimes, Quebec, Ontario.  Prairie Provinces.  British Columbia.	180.60 184.09 164.67 181.35	192.75 210.84 171.42 185.63	169.93—215.73 163.42—178.42 155.00—200.00
	per Hour	per Hour	per Hour
Labourers	\$	\$	\$
Canada  Maritimes, Quebec, Ontario.  Prairie Provinces.  British Columbia.	.64 .64 .61 .64	.65 .65 .60 .74	.53 — .70 .60 — .65 .65 — .75
Oilers  Canada	.64 .64 .63 .65	.65 .65 .65 .75	.51 — .75

### Table VII—(5) ELECTRIC STREET RAILWAYS\*

		UCTORS OTORMEN	Linement	Shop and Barn Men‡	Elec- tricians(*)	TRACKMEN AND LABOURERS
Locality	Maximum Ra	te per Hour**	Average	Average	Average	Average
	One Man Car	Two Man Car	Rate per Hour	Rate per Hour	Rate per Hour	Rate per Hour
Nova Scotia—	\$	\$	\$	\$	` \$	\$
Halifax 1939 1940 1941 1942 1943 1944	.65 .65 .71 .74½ .80		.55 — .77 .55 — .77 .61 — .83 .76 — .77 .83 — .95	.53 — .77 .55 — .77 .61 — .83 .65 — .86 .66 — .95	$\begin{array}{c} .6282 \\ .6382 \\ .6988 \\ .7291 \\ .7995 \\ .90\frac{1}{2} \end{array}$	.40 — .55 .40 — .55 .46 — .61 .49 — .64 .56 — .71
Sydney 1939 1940 1941 1942 1943 1944	.50% .55% .55% .65% .66% .74%		$.47 \\ .52 \\ .55 \\ -62 \\ .70$	$\begin{array}{c} .5059 \\ .5565 \\ .5565 \\ .6572\frac{1}{2} \\ .5276 \\ .63 \end{array}$	.54 .60 .60 .69 .72 .79	.40 — .46 .35 — .50 .35 — .50 .45 — .53 .44 — .54
New Brunswick-Saint John 1939 1940 1941. 1942. 1943. 1944.	.43 .43 .50 .60½ .62 .65½		.42 — .51 .42 — .51 .48 — .57 .50½ — .60½ .85	$ \begin{array}{r} .3050 \\ .3050 \\ .3858 \\ .48\frac{1}{2}70\frac{1}{2} \\ .5275 \\ .63 \end{array} $	$.54$ $.54$ $.61$ $.71$ $.76\frac{1}{2}$ $.76\frac{1}{2}$	$ \begin{array}{c} .30 \\ .30 \\ .35 \\ \underline{} \\ .38 \\ .481 \\ .52 \\ .53 \end{array} $
QUEBEC— Quebec 1939 1940 1941 1942 1943 1944			.48 — .49 .48 — .55 .50 — .57 .52 — .62 .56 — .65	$ \begin{array}{r} .3661 \\ .4061 \\ .4261 \\ .4465 \\ .5073 \\ .68\frac{1}{2} \end{array} $	.50 — .61 .50 — .61 .50 — .61 .60 — .65 .68½— .71	.30 — .38 .30 — .38 .30 — .40 .39 — .44 .43½ — .48½
Levis 1939 1940 1941 1942. 1943 1944	.32 .33 .40		.35 — .48 .40 — .49 .43 — .53 .46 — .56	.25 — .46 .30 — .50 .32 — .55 .31 — .61 .33 — .68	.50 .55 .58	$\begin{array}{c} .2530 \\ .2530 \\ .2934 \\ .3133 \\ .40\frac{1}{2} \\ .40\frac{1}{2} \end{array}$
Montreal 1939 1940. 1941. 1942. 1943. 1944.	.65§ .69§ .70§	.55 .60 .60 .64 .65	.53 — .57 .58 — .62 .58 — .62 .62 ½— .66½ .68	.38 — .62 .39 — .68 .39 — .68 .43½ — .72½ .43 — .76	$\begin{array}{c} .5565 \\ .6271 \\ .6271 \\ .66\frac{1}{2}75\frac{1}{2} \\ .6876 \\ .72\frac{1}{2} \end{array}$	$ \begin{array}{r} .3540 \\ .3540 \\ .39\frac{1}{2}58\frac{1}{2} \\ .4561 \end{array} $
Hull 1939 1940. 1941. 1942. 1943. 1944.	.44 .49 .58 .62		.43 .43 .46 .55 .58	.37 — .49 .37 — .49 .40 — .51 .45½ — .60 .54	.40 — .47 .40 — .47 .44 — .50 .53 — .59 .67	.37 $.37$ $.40$ $.3949$ $.46$ $.47$
Ontario— Ottawa 1939. 1940. 1941. 1942. 1943. 1944.	.54§ .58§ .63; .68§		.51 — .53 .51 — .53 .55 — .57 .60 — .62 .65 — .67	.37 — .59 .40 — .59 .44 — .63 .49 — .66 .50 — .75	.45 — .61 .45 — .56 .53 — .60 .55 — .65 .60 — .70	.39 — .45 .40 — .45 .44 — .49 .49 — .53 .52½ — .58½ .61½

Table VII—(5) ELECTRIC STREET RAILWAYS\*—Continued

•	Condu	JCTORS TORMEN	Linemen†	SHOP AND BARN MEN‡	ELEC- TRICIANS(*)	TRACKMEN AND LABOURERS
Locality	Maximum Ra	te per Hour**	Average	Average	Average	Average
	One Man Car	Two Man Car	Rate per Hour	Rate per Hour	Rate per Hour	Rate per Hour
G 11	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	. \$
Cornwall 1939 1940 1941 1942 1943 1944	.46 .48 .51 .58 .62 .65		$ \begin{array}{c} .52 \\ .55 \\ .58 \\ .6164 \\ .5969 \\ .69 \end{array} $	$\begin{array}{c} .3854 \\ .4155 \\ .4457 \\ .44\frac{1}{2}62\frac{1}{2} \\ .4969 \\ .67\frac{1}{2} \end{array}$	$ \begin{array}{c} .4851 \\ .5055 \\ .5358 \\ .64\frac{1}{2} \\ .69 \\ .71 \end{array} $	.35 $.36$ $.36$ $.38$ $.34$ $.50$
Toronto 1939 1940. 1941. 1942. 1943. 1944.	.65§ .68§ .70§ .74§ .78§ .80§	.60 .63 .65 .69 .73 .75	.72 — .78 .75 — .81 .77 — .83 .86 — .92 .87 — .93	.54 — .81 .57 — .84 .59 — .86 .62 — .89 .60 —1.00	$\begin{array}{c} .6079 \\ .6382 \\ .6584 \\ .6992 \\ .7892 \\ .89\frac{1}{2} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} .45 &50 \\ .48 &53 \\ .50 &55 \\ .52\frac{1}{2} & .59 \\ .57\frac{1}{2} & .65 \\ .64\frac{1}{2} \end{array}$
St. Catharines 1939 1940 1941 1942 1943 1944	.52 § .555 § .61 § .64 § .75 § .75 §	.48	.50 — .55 .55 .61 .64 .75 .76½	.37 — .58 .40 — .58 .46 — .64 .49 — .67 .59 — .77	.53 .50 .56 .64 .75 .85	.35 $.40$ $.41$ $.46$ $.49$ $.53$ $.55$
Hamilton 1939 1940 1941 1942 1943 1944	.58 .60 .63 .69 .74 .77		.69 .71 .74 .80 .85	.48 — .58 .50 — .60 .53 — .63 .56 — .68 .61 — .76 .76½	$ \begin{array}{c c} .59 \\ .61 \\ .64 \\ .70 \\ .63 \\ \hline .75 \end{array} $	.50 .52 .55 .59 — .64 .61 — .66
1941 1942 1943	.45	.45 .45§ .55§ .60§ .65†† .70††	.70 — .73 .70 — .73 .80 — .83 .80 — .82½ .78 — .85	.40 — .50 .45 — .50 .45 — .60 .55 — .68 .65 — .80	.50 .50 .65 .68 .70	$ \begin{array}{c} .40 \\ .45 \\ .45 \\ .45 \\ .50 \\ .60 \end{array} $
Port Arthur 1939 1940. 1941. 1942. 1943. 1944.	.62 .62 .67 .71 .76		$\begin{array}{c} .8188 \\ .8188 \\ .8693 \\ .90\frac{1}{2}97\frac{1}{2} \\ .99\frac{1}{2} \\ 1.02\frac{1}{2} \end{array}$	$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		.42 — .51 .42 — .51 .47 — .56 .51 — .62 .57 — .66
Fort William 1939 1940. 1941. 1942. 1943. 1944.	$\begin{array}{c} .62\\ .62\\ .64\frac{1}{2}\\ .69\\ .76\\ .79\\ \end{array}$		$.8188$ $.97\frac{1}{2}$ $.99\frac{1}{2}$ $1.00$	.50 — .75 .55 — .75 .57½— .77½ .59 — .84 .55 — .90	.84 .84 .94 1.04 1.02 1.05	$ \begin{array}{c} .49 \\ .49 \\ .51\frac{1}{2} \\ .59 \\ .67\frac{1}{2} \end{array} $
Manitoba— Winnipeg 1939 1940 1941 1942 1943 1944	.60½5555 .61½5555 .66½ .75 .79 \$	$.55\frac{1}{2}$ $.56\frac{1}{2}$ $.61\frac{1}{2}$ $.63$ $.70$ $.74$	$\begin{array}{c} .47\frac{1}{2}90\frac{1}{2} \\ .48\frac{1}{2}90\frac{1}{2} \\ .52\frac{1}{2}94\frac{1}{2} \\ .5496 \\ .81 \\ .98 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} .4269 \\ .4370 \\ .47\frac{1}{2}72\frac{1}{2} \\ .4978 \\ .5585 \\ .75 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} .56\frac{1}{2}69 \\ .57\frac{1}{2}70 \\ .6676\frac{1}{2} \\ .67\frac{1}{2}78 \\ .7585 \\ .84 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} .42\\ .43\\ .47\frac{1}{2}\\ .44\\ .56\\ .60\\ \end{array}$

### Table VII-(5) ELECTRIC STREET RAILWAYS\*-Concluded

		UCTORS DTORMEN	Linemen†	Shop and Barn Men‡	Elec- TRICIANS(*)	TRACKMEN AND LABOURERS
Locality	Maximum Ra	te per Hour**	Arronomo	Average	Average	Average
	One Man Car	Two Man	Average Rate per Hour	Rate per Hour	Rate per Hour	Rate per Hour
	\$ .	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
SASKATCHEWAN	<b>.</b>	Φ	Φ	40		•
Regina 1939	.64		.70	$.5065\frac{1}{2}$	.70	.49 — .54
1940	.64		.70	.5068 .5371	.70 .73	.49 — .54 .52 — .57
1941 1942	.67		.73 .78	.58 — .76	.78	.54
1943	.79		.85	.65 — .85	.80	.65
1944	.81		.87½	.78	.821	.66½
Saskatoon					0.11	401 40
1939	.57		.74	$.4465\frac{1}{2}$ $.4465\frac{1}{2}$	.65 .65	$.40\frac{1}{2}$ $.42$ $.40\frac{1}{2}$ $.42$
1940 1941	.66½			$.5574\frac{1}{2}$	.77	.48 — .52
1942	$.70\frac{1}{2}$			.5880	$.82\frac{1}{4}$ $.86$	.50 — .55 .52 — .57
1943 1944	$.74$ $.76\frac{1}{2}$			.60 — .82	.88½	$.62\frac{-}{6}$
				1		~
Alberta— Calgary						
1939	.70	.65	$.6794\frac{1}{2}$	.54 — .85	.80 — .95	.54 — .571
1940	.70	.~	$.6794\frac{1}{2}$	.5485	.80 — .95 .80 — .95	$.5457\frac{1}{2}$ $.5457\frac{1}{2}$
1941 1942	.70		$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	.54 — .85	.80 — .95	.54571
1943	.74½		1.06	$.58\frac{1}{2}$ $.89\frac{1}{2}$	1.06	.5462
1944	$.79\frac{1}{2}$		1.11½	.773	1.11½	.63½
Edmonton					0.01	FO FF
1939	$.68\frac{1}{2}$ $.69\frac{1}{3}$		$86\frac{1}{2}$	.53 — .84	$.86\frac{1}{2}$ $.88$	.50 — .55 .50 — .56
1940 1941	.71		.90	.54 — .90	.90	.50 — .56
1942	.74		.93	.57 — .93	.93	.5359 $.55\frac{1}{2}59\frac{1}{2}$
1943 1944	$.78\frac{1}{2}$ $.81$		1.01	.74 .75	.96 1.01½	.63
	.01		2.50			
British Columbia Vancouver						
1939	.69 §	.63	$.68\frac{1}{2}$ .97	.5275	.70 — .75	.45154
1940	.69 §	.63 .71½	$.68\frac{1}{2}$ — .97 .75 —1.03	.5275 $.60\frac{1}{2}83\frac{1}{2}$	.7075 $.78\frac{1}{2}83\frac{1}{2}$	$.45\frac{1}{2}$ $.54$ $.58$ $ .62\frac{1}{2}$
1941 1942		$.71\frac{1}{2}$	.75 —1.03	$.60\frac{1}{2}$ $.83\frac{1}{2}$	$1.78\frac{1}{2}$ $.83\frac{1}{2}$	$.5862\frac{1}{2}$
1943	.77½	$.71\frac{1}{2}$	1.06	$\begin{array}{c c} .60\frac{1}{2} & .83\frac{1}{2} \\ .61 &92 \end{array}$	.77 — .84	$.5862\frac{1}{2}$
1944	.85 §	.79	1.13½	.80	.81	.10
Victoria					TO 77	401 54
1939			681-97	$\begin{array}{c c} .5275 \\ .5275 \end{array}$	.7075 .7075	$.49\frac{1}{2}$ . 54 .49 $\frac{1}{2}$ . 54
1940 1941			$.68\frac{7}{2}$ .97 .75 -1.03	$.60\frac{1}{2}$ $.83\frac{1}{2}$	$.78\frac{1}{2}$ $.83\frac{1}{2}$	$.62\frac{1}{2}$
1942	.771		.75 —1.03	$.60\frac{1}{2}$ $.83\frac{1}{2}$	$.78\frac{1}{2}$ $.83\frac{1}{2}$	$.62\frac{1}{2}$ $.62\frac{1}{2}$
1943 1944			4 401	.61 — .92	.77 — .84	.70
1711	.09		1,10%			
-						

<sup>\*</sup> The wage rates are straight time hourly rates only and do not include the value of various allowances to employees such as, free transportation, uniforms, reporting times, group insurance, sick benefits, etc. These vary from city to city.
\*\* Maximum rates based on length of service.
† Including troublemen and, in some cases, groundmen; in some localities line maintenance work is performed by employees of light, heat and power distribution utilities, rates for which are included here.
† Including shedmen, pitmen, cleaners, blacksmiths, carpenters, painters, etc.
(\*) Including armature winders, wiremen, etc.
(§) Rate applies also to bus operators.
(††) Bus operators: 1943—68, 1944—73 cents per hour.

### Table VII—(6) MOTOR TRANSPORT (LOCAL)

	1943	1	944
Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Truck Drivers	<b>\$</b>	\$ .57	\$
Maritime Provinces— Halifax Saint John	.53 .54	.55 .57	.51 — .71 .45 — .64
Quebec— Montreal	.46	.46	.40 — .60
Ontario— Brantford Fort William Guelph Hamilton Kingston Kitchener London Oshawa Ottawa St. Catharines Sudbury Toronto Windsor	.51 .60 .45 .45 .49 .52 .53 .58 .48 .53 .43 .57	.55 .63 .50 .57 .51 .52 .54 .63 .54 .53 .45 .60	$\begin{array}{c} .46 &61 \\ .62 &65 \\ .42 &54 \\ .51 &65 \\ .45 &66 \\ .47 &54 \\ .50 &57 \\ .52 &73 \\ .45 &70 \\ .50 &56 \\ .42 &50 \\ .52 &67 \\ .53 &67 \\ \end{array}$
Prairie Provinces— Winnipeg. Saskatoon Regina Calgary. Edmonton	.53 .51 .50 .54 .55	.55 .53 .50 .55	.50 — .59 .47 — .52 .50 — .57 .50 — .62
British Columbia—— Vancouver Victoria	.70 .63	.70 .65	.69 — .72 .63 — .69

### Table VIII—WAGE RATES IN TELEPHONE COMMUNICATION, 1943 AND 1944

Note.—Standard or normal hours per week, male, 44-60 in 1944 with majority at 48.

Locality and Occupation	Average Ranges of Rates per Week*		
	1943	1944	
Canada— Cablemen and Splicers. Linemen. Operators, Female. P.B.X. Installers. P.B.X. Repairmen. Station Installers Station Repairmen. Supervisors, Female.	\$ 38.37—51.83 28.52—47.82 14.05—22.38 37.76—50.79 38.87—49.95 36.63—49.76 36.63—49.43 22.04—29.14	\$ 40.27—49.84 31.17—49.06 14.94—22.53 40.80—53.05 40.66—50.29 38.85—49.90 37.33—49.63 22.08—30.33	

<sup>\*</sup>Ranges of provincial average rates shown to avoid disclosing confidential information.

### Table IX.—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN TRADE, 1944

Note.—Figures shown are averages and in case of hours, represent standard or normal hours per week. Not all of the establishments in the cities concerned are covered but the figures are considered to be representative.

(1) RETAIL

Occupation and Locality	Average Rate per Week	Average Hours 1 per Week
Assemble Mole	\$	
Accountants, Male     Montreal     Toronto     Hamilton     London     Winnipeg     Regina     Saskatoon.     Calgary     Edmonton     Vancouver	39.99 41.79 47.90 40.95 42.26 35.12 38.73 42.10 44.91 51.49	$\begin{array}{c} 48 \\ 44\frac{1}{2} \\ 42 \\ 40 \\ 50 \\ 40\frac{1}{2} \\ 49\frac{1}{2} \\ 45\frac{1}{2} \\ 41 \\ 41\frac{1}{2} \end{array}$
Bookkeepers, Male Quebec. Montreal. Toronto. Winnipeg. Calgary Edmonton. Vancouver.	30.65 33.33 37.60 36.47 33.92 33.52 39.83	51 48 47 50 45½ 41 41½
Bookkeepers, Female Halifax. Saint John. Quebec. Montreal. Ottawa. Toronto. Hamilton. London. Windsor. Winnipeg. Regina. Saskatoon. Calgary. Edmonton. Vancouver. Victoria.	22.84 19.39 17.73 24.46 23.06 24.09 23.23 23.55 24.61 22.29 21.61 20.85 22.55 21.20 22.77 19.92	42 43 49 50 44 42½ 43 43 45½ 43 43½ 48 41½ 42 43 43 43½ 43 43½ 43 43½ 43 43½ 43 43½ 43 43½ 43 43½ 43½
Cashiers, Female Halifax. Saint John. Quebec. Montreal. Ottawa. Toronto. Hamilton London. Windsor. Winnipeg. Regina. Saskatoon. Calgary. Edmonton. Vancouver. Victoria.	17.68 17.39 14.64 18.27 17.38 20.44 19.32 18.41 21.81 18.00 19.77 19.56 18.34 18.41 20.50 20.05	$\begin{array}{c} 44\frac{1}{2} \\ 41 \\ 52 \\ 50\frac{1}{2} \\ 45 \\ 44 \\ 46 \\ 44 \\ 43 \\ 46 \\ 41 \\ 40 \\ 39\frac{1}{2} \\ 42 \\ \end{array}$

Table IX.—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN TRADE, 1944—Continued
(1) RETAIL—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Rate per Week	Average Hours per Week
	\$	
Elevator Operators, Female Halifax Montreal Ottawa. Toronto Hamilton Winnipeg Regina Saskatoon Calgary Vancouver	16.72 17.61 16.54 18.05 18.30 17.04 16.58 16.75 17.38 18.21	$\begin{array}{c} 44 \\ 49\frac{1}{2} \\ 45\frac{1}{2} \\ 46 \\ \hline 00000000000000000000000000000000000$
General Office Clerks, Male Quebec. Montreal. Ottawa. Toronto. Hamilton Winnipeg Regina. Calgary Vancouver	22.34 27.21 30.28 31.58 26.73 33.07 30.20 27.75 31.56	42 48½ 50 45 43 46½ 43 43
General Office Clerks, Female Halifax. Saint John Quebec. Montreal. Ottawa. Toronto. Hamilton London Windsor. Winnipeg Regina. Calgary Edmonton Vancouver	18.23 15.91 13.37 19.15 18.93 19.22 20.12 18.11 20.44 19.14 18.84 20.92 20.55 21.04	44 42 50 48½ 44 43 43 44 44 45 43 44 41 41½
Janitors, Male Halifax Montreal Ottawa Toronto Hamilton London Windsor Winnipeg Regina Saskatoon Calgary Edmonton Vancouver	24.30 25.43 25.54 26.57 25.82- 23.15 28.55 26.89 27.46 28.17 24.38 25.31 25.82	$\begin{array}{c} 46 \\ 50 \\ 42\frac{1}{2} \\ 42\frac{1}{2} \\ 41 \\ 46 \\ 40\frac{1}{2} \\ 45 \\ 43 \\ 41 \\ 40 \\ 40\frac{1}{2} \end{array}$
Office Appliance Operators Halifax Saint John Montreal	20.03 16.11 21.00	41 42 43

### Table IX.—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN TRADE, 1944—Continued (1) RETAIL—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Rate per Week	Average Hours per Week
Office Appliance Operators—Concluded Ottawa. Toronto. Hamilton Winnipeg. Regina. Calgary. Edmonton Vancouver.	\$ 19.45 21.94 20.49 20.10 19.51 19.68 19.29 21.42	$\begin{array}{c} 42\frac{1}{2} \\ 42 \\ 41 \\ 48 \\ 42 \\ 47 \\ 39\frac{1}{2} \\ 42\frac{1}{2} \end{array}$
Sales Clerks, Male Halifax. Saint John Quebec. Montreal. Ottawa. Toronto. Hamilton London Windsor Winnipeg. Regina. Saskatoon Calgary. Edmonton. Vancouver Victoria.	22.98 25.48 25.30 28.03 28.52 29.85 29.66 31.48 30.65 30.84 26.05 28.72 29.36 31.00 31.55 29.60	48 45 49 50 46½ 45 46 46 45 45 45 44½ 45 44½ 42 42 45½
Sales Clerks, Female Halifax. Saint John Quebec. Montreal Ottawa. Toronto Hamilton I Jondon. Windsor Winnipeg Regina. Saskatoon. Calgary. Edmonton. Vancouver Victoria.	15.47 14.58 13.15 17.95 17.63 19.28 17.51 17.83 17.30 17.94 17.75 18.08 17.91 17.92 19.64 18.11	$\begin{array}{c} 43 \\ 42 \\ 45 \\ 49 \\ 46\frac{1}{2} \\ 45\frac{1}{4} \\ 45 \\ 45 \\ 45 \\ 43 \\ 45 \\ 43 \\ 41 \\ 42 \\ 44 \end{array}$
Shippers and Receivers, Male Halifax. Saint John. Quebec. Montreal. Ottawa. Toronto. Hamilton. Winnipeg. Regina. Saskatoon. Calgary. Edmonton. Vancouver.	29.80 26.07 24.49 26.19 26.61 28.23 31.39 30.92 30.07 26.24 27.80 29.64 31.06	45½ 45 51 49 46 44 45 40 46 44 42 41½

Table IX.—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN TRADE, 1944—Continued
(1) RETAIL—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Rate per Week	Average Hours per Week
	\$	
Stenographers, Female Halifax	20.32	$39\frac{1}{2}$
Saint John	17.24 18.07	$\frac{43}{53\frac{1}{2}}$
Quebec. Montreal	22.76	45
Ottawa	19.56	$43\frac{1}{2}$ $42\frac{1}{2}$
Toronto	$\frac{23.28}{20.02}$	$-42^{\frac{4}{2}}$
London	18.96	$41\frac{1}{2}$
Winnipeg	$20.78 \\ 18.32$	$46\frac{1}{2}$ $43\frac{1}{2}$
Regina Saskatoon.	20.41	46
Calgary	$21.03 \\ 20.32$	$43\frac{1}{2}$ $41\frac{1}{3}$
EdmontonVancouver	22.70	42
Victoria	18.61	43
Truck Drivers	00.05	427
Halifax	$\frac{28.07}{28.19}$	$45\frac{1}{2}$ $46$
Saint JohnQuebec	25.35	$53\frac{1}{2}$
Montreal	$\frac{26.99}{28.25}$	$52\frac{1}{2}$ $50\frac{1}{2}$
Ottawa	$\frac{26.25}{32.35}$	48
Hamilton	28.84	$46\frac{1}{2}$ 50
London	$26.05 \\ 30.39$	48
Winnipeg	30.01	51½
Regina	$27.09 \\ 24.52$	48 49
Saskatoon. Calgary.	26.48	44
Edmonton	$27.22 \\ 34.54$	42 45
Vancouver. Victoria.	33.82	$45\frac{1}{2}$
	ş	
Warehousemen Montreal,	29.15	49
Ottawa	27.79 28.33	46
Toronto	28.07	51
London	27.06	52 45
Winnipeg	27.05 25.71	46
Calgary	28.20	45
Vancouver	31.90	40

### Table IX.—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN TRADE, 1944—Concluded (2) WHOLESALE

Occupation and Locality	Average Rate per Week	Average Hours per Week
Receiving and Shipping Clerks, Male Halifax. Saint John. Quebec. Montreal. Ottawa. Toronto. Hamilton. London. Windsor. Winnipeg. Regina. Saskatoon. Calgary. Edmonton. Vancouver. Victoria.	29.47 29.70 27.05 30.00 28.59 32.00 32.17 29.93 32.71 30.44 28.50 31.09 30.64 30.02 33.78 32.79	45 47 47 45 44 43 45 42 42 42 43 44½ 41 44 44 42 44½
General Office Clerks, Female Halifax. Saint John. Montreal. Ottawa. Toronto. Hamilton. Winnipeg. Saskatoon. Calgary. Vancouver.	19.61 21.38 21.67 19.61 21.34 21.46 19.09 20.82 21.87 21.58	$ \begin{array}{c} 42 \\ 44\frac{1}{2} \\ 40 \\ 49 \\ 42 \\ 42 \\ 42 \\ 44 \\ 46 \\ 44 \end{array} $
Stenographers, Female Halifax. Montreal. Toronto. Winnipeg. Calgary. Vancouver.	22.27 26.55 26.23 22.83 21.76 22.30	$ \begin{array}{r} 43\frac{1}{2} \\ 39\frac{1}{2} \\ 42 \\ 41\frac{1}{2} \\ 43\frac{1}{2} \end{array} $
Warehousemen Halifax. Saint John Montreal. Toronto. Hamilton Winnipeg. Saskatoon Calgary. Vancouver.	25.59 27.67 25.15 27.39 29.49 27.61 26.41 27.97 26.71	44 49 47 46½ 43½ 43 44 46 41½

Table X.—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN SERVICE, 1944
(1) CIVIC EMPLOYEES

	Police Con	STABLES	Fire- Fighters (a)	Labourers	
Locality	Maximum Salary Per Year (b)	Standard Hours Per Week	Maximum Salary Per Year (b)	Wage Rate Per Hour	Standard Hours Per Week
	\$		\$		
Nova Scotia	Φ		Ψ		
HalifaxSydneyAmherstTruro	1780 1680 1375 1799	48 56 84 78	1852 — 1900 1652 1319 (f)	.50 — .60 .60 .49	44 — 48 48 48 48
Glace Bay	1908			.63	48
Prince Edward Island Charlottetown	1380	56		$.37\frac{1}{2}$	53
New Brunswick	1700	56	1700	$.52\frac{1}{2}$	48
Saint John	1799 1440	48 70	1835 (g) 1320	$.44\frac{1}{2}$ $.54\frac{1}{2}$ $.50$	48 48 44
Campbellton	1968	44		$.50\frac{1}{2}$	44
Quebec Montreal	2300 2150 1665	48 48 84	2400 2250 1665	$ \begin{array}{ccccc} .52\frac{1}{2} & .60 \\ .52\frac{1}{2} & .57\frac{1}{2} \\ .45 & .40 & .50 \end{array} $	44 50 48 56
Levis	1794 1612 1694	72 72 84	1794 1612 1644	.40 — .50 .50 .48 .45	48 48 44
St. Hyacinthe Lachine Magog Shawinigan Falls	1576 (c) 1710 1534 1630	60 48 60	1576 (c) 1710 1630	.45 — .55 .48 .54 — .59	48 48 48
Sorel	1560	48	1560 2300	.45 .60 — .65	48 44
Verdun Ontario	2200	40	2000	.00 — .00	44
Ottawa	2067 — 2119	48	1903 — 1955	.54	• 44
Cornwall	1750	48 70	1550 1531	.55	44 49½
Brockville	1476 1550	48	1550	.46	48
Belleville	1810	60	1448	.45 — .50	49
Peterborough	1829 2050	54	1779 2000	.52 — .57	48
Oshawa Orillia	1543	48		$.47\frac{1}{2}$	50
Toronto	2295	48	2559 — 2624	.76	44 44
Hamilton St. Catharines	2151 1816	48 54	2161 1863	$\begin{array}{c c} .63\frac{1}{2} \\ .5762 \end{array}$	50 — 54
Niagara Falls	2044	60	1944	.60	48
Brantford		56 72	2066 1450	$\begin{array}{c} .62\frac{1}{2} \\ .53 \longrightarrow .63 \end{array}$	44
Galt	1822	48	1677	.64	44
Kitchener		48	1995 (h)	. 65	44
Woodstock Stratford	1400 1820	54 54	1552 1762	.62	44
London	2155	48	2079	.65	48
St. Thomas	2178 1700	60 54	1878 1680	$\begin{array}{c c} .66\frac{1}{2} \\ .52 &57 \end{array}$	49 48
Chatham	2217	48	2100	. 69	44
Sarnia	1974	54 48	1914	.68	48 50
Owen Sound North Bay	1980 1889	54	1579 1839	.60	44
Sudbury	1560 — 1800	54	1784 — 1836	.57 — .59	48
Sault Ste. Marie Port Arthur	1848	48 54	1924 1980	$.57\frac{1}{2}$ .65 $.65\frac{1}{2}$	48
Fort William		54	1920	.60 — .68	44

Table X.-WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN SERVICE, 1944-Concluded (1) CIVIC EMPLOYEES—Concluded

Police Const		STABLES	Fire- Fighters (a)	Labou	RERS
Locality	Maximum Salary Per Year (b)	Standard Hours Per Week	Maximum Salary Per Year (b)	Wage Rate Per Hour	Standard Hours Per Week
Manitoba Winnipeg Brandon St. Boniface Saskatchewan Regina	1575	48 48 48	\$ 2004 — 2052 1596 — 1692 1800 2100 (j)	.47 — .55 .49 .51 — .63	48 44 44
Saskatoon. Moose Jaw. Prince Albert.	1932 — 1956 2002 1860	48 56 48	1902 — 1974 1822 1680	.47 — .62	45 44
Calgary Edmonton Lethbridge Medecine Hat	2142 2040 1898 1759	- 48 48 48 48	1962 2076 1825 1759	$ \begin{array}{c} .5362 \\ .6066 \\ .49\frac{1}{2}59\frac{1}{2} \end{array} $	44
British Columbia Vancouver Victoria New Westminster Nelson Nanaimo Prince Rupert	1620 — 1680	1	2010 — 2118 1889 — 2025 2058 1740 1680 1820 — 1931	.66 — .71 .75 .75 .75	40 40 44 44 44

(a) Standard hours: most firefighters work under the two-platoon system with one day off in seven.
(b) Where two rates are shown, the first or lower is the maximum rate for a single man, the second or higher is the maximum rate for a married man.
(c) Rent, fuel, light and clothing included and exemption from municipal taxes.
(d) Plus \$5 per month after 10 years and \$10 after 15 years.
(e) Plus 10 cents per day after 10 years and 20 cents after 15 years.
(f) Rent, fuel and light included.
(g) Prives of appropriate only, others on cell

(g) Drivers of apparatus only; others on call.
(h) Plus \$7.50 per month after 10 years.
(i) Plus \$5 per month after every 5 years service.

### Table X-(2) LAUNDRY WORKERS

	19	44
Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Checkers, and Markers Female	\$	\$
Canada	.33	.25 — .30
Maritime ProvincesQuebec	.28	.2538
Ontario	.34	.2541
Prairie Provinces	.32 .37	.2139 $.3242$
British Columbia	.01	.5212
Extractor Operators, Male	.51	
Quebec	.46	.38 — .60
Ontario	.51 .49	.3570 $.4052$
Prairie Provinces. British Columbia.	.59	.52 — .67
Folders, Female		
Canada	.32	
Maritime ProvincesQuebec	.27	.22 — .35
Ontario	.33	.24 — .37
Prairie Provinces	.29	.25 — .42 .34 — .47
British Columbia.	.39	.34 — .47
Ironers and Pressers, Female	.33	
Maritime Provinces	.26	.22 — .30
Quebec	.32 $.34$	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
Ontario Prairie Provinces.	.30	.2635
British Columbia	.37	.32 — .41
Mangle Room Workers, Female	90	
Canada	.32 .26	.24 — .28
Quebec	.29	.2035
Ontario	.33	.27 — .35
Prairie Provinces. British Columbia.	.30 .35	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
Shirt and Collar Finishers, Female	.00	
Canada	.32	
Maritime Provinces	.25 .32	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
Quebec. Ontario	.35	$\frac{.20}{.26} - \frac{.40}{.45}$
Prairie Provinces	.31	.2635
British Columbia	.37	.32 — .42
Sorters, Female Canada	.33	
Maritime Provinces	.29	.26 — .34
Quebec	.31	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
Ontario Prairie Provinces.	.37 .30	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
British Columbia	.35	.32 — .38
Starchers, Female		•
Canada	.33	.23 — .26
Maritime Provinces	.32	.29 — .49
Ontario	.31	.28 — .36
Prairie Provinces	.32	.2736 .3441
British Columbia	.00	11. 10.
Canada	.55	
Maritime Provinces	.53	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
Quebec. Ontario.	.51	44 — .69
Prairie Provinces	. 55	.37 — .75
British Columbia	.64	.54 — .73

### Table X—(3) GARAGE MECHANICS

	1943	1	944
Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Canada	<b>\$</b> .75	<b>\$</b> .75	\$
Nova Scotia	.71 .68 .68 .57	.72 .71 .65 .58 .82	.60 — .80 .57 — .65 .55 — .60 .72 — .85
New Brunswick Fredericton Moncton Saint John	.56 .54 .56 .59	.61 .56 .63 .62	.50 — .63 .52 — .69 .60 — .66
Quebec	.70 .74 .65 .65 .65 .58	.68 .72 .65 .65 .65	.60 — .85 .60 — .69 .60 — .72 .45 — .65 .42 — .67
Ontario. Fort William and Port Arthur. Hamilton London. Ottawa. Sudbury. Toronto. Galt. Brantford. Oshawa. Peterborough. St. Catharines. Timmins. Belleville. Windsor. Cornwall. Kingston. Kirkland Lake Kitchener. Niagara Falls. Sarnia.	.70	.76 .77 .70 .71 .80 .75 .80 .62 .68 .69 .67 .77 .71 .67 .90 .68 .73 .72 .68	$\begin{array}{c} .6482 \\ .5582 \\ .6081 \\ .62 - 1.05 \\ .6582 \\ .65 - 1.02 \\ .5570 \\ .5774 \\ .6574 \\ .6574 \\ .6574 \\ .6574 \\ .6574 \\ .6574 \\ .5279 \\ .7282 \\ .6077 \\ .5778 \\ .8292 \\ .6372 \\ .6282 \\ .5788 \\ .6080 \\ .6272 \\ .6774 \\ \end{array}$
Manitoba Brandon. Winnipeg.	.68	.69 .66 .69	.55 — .75 .57 — .77
Saskatchewan Moose Jaw Regina Saskatoon	.68 .66 .69	.67 .66 .69 .67	.57 — .77 .65 — .75 .57 — .74
Alberta. Calgary. Edmonton. Lethbridge Medicine Hat.	.76 .83 .73	.82 .85 .82 .71 .72	.67 — .92 .72 — .92 .65 — .75 .60 — .77
British ColumbiaPrince RupertVancouverVictoria.	.86 .84 .86	.88 .90 .89 .86	.82 — .92 .78 — .94 .72 — .92

### TABLE XI.—HOURS OF LABOUR

### (1) STANDARD OR NORMAL HOURS OF LABOUR PER WEEK FOR MALE WORKERS IN CANADA BY INDUSTRY, 1944

Note.—Figures shown for Manufacturing, Trade, and Service are weighted averages while those for Logging, Mining, Construction and Transportation are predominant hours. Office employees are not included.

		Maritime			Prairie	British
Industry	Canada	Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Provinces	
7						
Logging Eastern Canada (Ontario and East)	48-60 with	h most at 6	30; in Nov	a Scotia, 54	hours mos	st common
Western Canada (British Columbia)	48 through	out industr	ry.			
Mining Coal Mining	47 — 60	N.S. 47			Sask. 47½	,
		and 48 N.B. 48 and 54			— 60 Alta. 48 and 54	48
Metal Mining	48 undergr		56 mill and	surface op		1
Manufacturing	48·2 50·0	48·7 50·8	49·3 50·6	48·1 49·4	48·3 43·7	46·0 44·4
Textile Products Primary Textile Products Cotton Yarn and Cloth	51·0 51·2	51·0 51·7	51·4 51·0	50·6 51·6	45.5	46.5
Woollen Yarn and Cloth Knitting—Hosiery, Underwear and	51·4 50·6	51·9 49·4	$\begin{array}{c} 51 \cdot 4 \\ 52 \cdot 5 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 51 \cdot 4 \\ 49 \cdot 2 \end{array}$	45.5	48·0 44·6
Outerwear. Rayon Yarn and Fabric	50.8		51.4	50.0		
Clothing Men's and Boy's Suits and Overcoats	44·9 44·5	46·8 47·5	45·5 44·9	44·4 44·1	43.5	43·1 42·5
Work Clothing Shirts Women's and Children's Coats and	46·3 48·6 41·6	45.3	48·1 48·8 41·6	46·1 48·5 41·6	44.0	44.0
Suits. Women's and Children's Dresses			46.7	45.1	41.2	44.0
Rubber Products	49.3		51.3	48.6		
Pulp and Paper ProductsPulp and its Products	47·7 48·7	48·1 48·5	48·5 48·8	47·2 48·6	45·8 48·0	47·5 49·2
Paper Boxes	49.8	48.5	51.6	49.5	46.9	48.0
Printing and Publishing Newspaper Printing	45·5 46·3	45·4 45·5	46·4 47·7	45·5 46·4	45·3 46·0	43·6 43·6
Job Printing and Publishing	44.7	44.9	44.7	44.8	44.4	43.7
Lumber and its Products		54·9 56·5	56·6 59·2	51·6 58·8	51·5 59·3	47·9 48·1
Planing Mills, Sash, Doors, etc Furniture	50.8	51·8 54·6	53·9 53·5	50·6 47·7	49·3 44·4	46·0 44·0
Edible Plant Products		50.2	56·2 54·8	52·2 49·4	49·6 48·8	47·4 44·1
Bread and Cake	54·1 50·7	50·9 49·6	57·9 53·3	$\begin{array}{c} 54 \cdot 3 \\ 51 \cdot 2 \end{array}$	52·0 46·6	48·0 47·9
Confectionery	49·0 54·0	47·5 61·3	48·7 54·0	49·1 54·4	48.3	51.0
Fur Products	47.1	47.0	51.4	42.4	42.1	
Leather and its Products. Leather (Tanning). Boots and Shoes.	50.9	48:0 50:0 48:0	51·2 53·5 51·0	49·9 50·7 48·6	52·2 54·0 48·0	45·2 48·0 45·0
Edible Animal Products (Meat Products)	50.0	48.0	54.0	48.8	49.6	48.0

### Table XI.—HOURS OF LABOUR—Concluded

### (1) STANDARD OR NORMAL HOURS OF LABOUR PER WEEK FOR MALE WORKERS IN CANADA BY INDUSTRY, 1944—Concluded

- Industry	Canada	Maritime Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
Iron and its Products Crude, Rolled and Forged Products Foundry and Machine Shop Products Machinery, Engines, Boilers, Tanks, etc Aircraft Shipbuilding (Steel Ships) Automobiles, Trucks, etc., Equipment	47·6 46·1	47·7 54·7 47·9 45·5	$\begin{array}{c c} 48 \cdot 2 \\ 54 \cdot 2 \\ 50 \cdot 5 \\ 47 \cdot 1 \\ 47 \cdot 7 \\ 48 \cdot 2 \end{array}$	47·6 49·0 49·6 46·9 47·2 49·8	47·5 48·6 46·1 48·1 48·0	45·0 44·1 44·2 48·0 44·0
and Parts. Stoves, Furnaces, etc. Agricultural Implements. Sheet Metal Products	46·2 49·6 48·3 47·6	48·0 51·0 44·2	54·3 54·0 47·6	46·2 48·9 48·2 48·3	56·4 47·3 46·7	44·0 44·0 44·7
Tobacco Products	47.9	44.0	48.0	47.6		
Beverages (Brewery Products)	47.2	47.2	49.5	45.9	45.1	44.2
Electric Current Production and Distribution.	47.9	48.7	48.2	47.7	47.4	47.8
Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	46·3 46·7 46·1		45·8 46·6 45·1	46·7 46·8 46·7	44·0 44·0	48.0
Construction	40 60	44 48	44 — 50*	40 — 60	40 60	40 — 48
Transportation, Storage and Communication Transportation and Storage Water Transportation (Inland and Coastal).	average seven da oilers, et in some of to requin any time service v Columbi eight per	twelve per ys per week c., hours g cases; for s rements. A c, especially when passin a coastal par day, 6 da the tug-bo	fficers, sear day (watc except whe enerally av tewards, cl Il classes m in the Gree og through assenger ve ys per wee at employe	hes—six hornin port; derage eightooks, etc., hay be requal Lakes an canals. Or ssels hours k, with ex	ours on, six for engineer t per day, hours vary lired for ex d Upper St n most of t for all class tra pay for	hours off) s, firemen, but twelve according tra duty at. Lawrence the British ses average overtime.
Steam Railways	48 in all pr	ovinces.				
Electric Street RailwaysGrain Elevators	$40 - 63$ $49 \cdot 0$	48 — 63 48·3	$\begin{array}{c c}48-56\\56\cdot2\end{array}$	44 — 60 48·4	40 — 48 50·0	$\begin{array}{c} 44 - 48 \\ 46 \cdot 0 \end{array}$
Communication—Telephone	44 — 60	48	44 60	44 54	42 — 48	44 — 48
Trade Wholesale	45·9 47·8	46·9 46·2	47·8 50·4	45·1 47·8	45·1 45·6	$\begin{array}{c} \textbf{46} \cdot \textbf{0} \\ \textbf{44} \cdot \textbf{2} \end{array}$
Service Laundries	49·2 51·4	50·0 52·3	52·8 52·5	47·7 52·6	48·4 50·5	47·8 45·9

<sup>\*</sup>Cities of Montreal and Quebec only.

# Table XI.—(2) PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MALE EMPLOYEES IN MANUFACTURING ACCORDING TO STANDARD OR NORMAL HOURS OF WORK PER WEEK, 1944

### CANADA

	Number				STAI	STANDARD OR NORMAL HOURS PER WEEK	Norma	L HOUR	S PER WI	BEK			
Industry	Workers t covered in returns	Less than 40	40	41—43	44	45-47	48	49—50	51—53	54	55	56—59	*09
		8	8%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Textile Products	36, 459		1O		16	60	26	30		4	14		
Pulp and Paper Products	46,780		4	C3	18	90	26	63	63	9	H		<del></del>
Lumber and Products	40,657				9	12	28	6	-	00	0	2	20
Edible Plant Products	16,844		•		4	10	80	12	7	23	က	10	က
Fur Products	1,672	:	39	CV	23	67	17		11	-	10		
Leather Products	11,169		•		-	00	10	54	63	60	20	-	
Edible Animal Products	15,560	:		:	-	:	32	43		15	7		+
Iron and Products	248,414		00		21	9	43	10		4	ಣ	63	60
Tobacco Products	3,173				4		88	60	•		4	•	:
Beverages	5,785	₩.			19	10	29	9				•	
Electrical Apparatus	19,341			63	23	ಣ	29	11		-			
Electric Current Production and Distribution	15,188	1	. 1	*	10	1	92	က	0 0 0	1		4	

†Number of male workers employed in plants covered in the wage returns. \*No Standard or Normal Week of more than 60 hours reported.

Table XI—(3) PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MALE EMPLOYEES IN MANUFACTURING ACCORDING TO STANDARD OR NORMAL HOURS OF WORK PER WEEK, 1944

### MARITIME PROVINCES

Industry   Workers   Less   40			STAI	NDARD OF	NORM	I HOUR	STANDARD OR NORMAL HOURS PER WEEK	SEK			
2,718 2,718 3,841	40	41-43	44	45-47	48	49-50	5153	54	. 55	56—59	09
	%	%	%	8	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	:	:	က	22	က	62	rO		4	:	:
			44	9	73	prof.	:	12	:	:	41
			-		4	16	63	46	9	12	13
Edible Plant Products		:	31		10	14	H	44	:	•	
Fur Products		74		26	:		:	:		:	
Leather Products			:		84	63	14	:	:		:
Edible Animal Products	:			:	68	П					•
Iron and Products		:	44	:	37	-	:		:	16	1
Tobacco Products	:	:	100	:	:		:	:	:	:	:
Beverages241	:	:	69	:	:	:		31		:	:
Electric Current Production and Distribution 1,031			17		22	:	:	13	:	13	:

Table XI—(4) PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MALE EMPLOYEES IN MANUFACTURING ACCORDING TO STANDARD OR NORMAL HOURS OF WORK PER WEEK, 1944—Continued

QUEBEC

				-									
	Number				STAI	NDARD O	R NORMA	L Hour	STANDARD OR NORMAL HOURS PER WEEK	EEK			
Industry	Workers covered in returns	Less than 40	40	41—43	44	45—47	48	49—50	51—53	54	55	5659	09
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Textile Products	20,274		4	:	13	-	40	19	1	П	21	:	:
Rubber Products	3,284	20		:			:	61	:	23	11	:	:
Pulp and Paper Products	19,938	<b>⊢</b>	73		12	က	65	ಣ	<b>—</b>	10	2	:	
Lumber and Products	9,379		:		:	63	10	00	dead,	ಣ	22	14	45
Edible Plant Products	3,705	1		:		62	ಣ	70		64	10	4	00
Fur Products	937	•	333		13		25		19	23	D-0-7	:	
Leather and Products	5,521			:	2		13	40	62	ರ	34	53	62
Edible Animal Products	3,138							63		74	10		4
Iron and Products	63,690			:	60	13	65	00		1~	2		2
Tobacco Products	2,609		:				96				2	<del></del>	
Beverages	2,501	2		:	23		93			:	ಲಾ		
Electric Current Production and Distribution	5,350	4					06					9	:
Electrical Apparatus	7,988	:			—	<u> </u>	94	ಣ	:	П			
			the same of the sa										

Table XI—(5) PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MALE EMPLOYEES IN MANUFACTURING ACCORDING TO STANDARD OR NORMAL HOURS OF WORK PER WEEK, 1944—Continued

### ONTARIO

	Number				STA	STANDARD OR NORMAL HOURS PER WEEK	NORMA	I HOUR	S PER WI	SEK	9 9 5 5 1		
Industry	Workers covered in returns	Less than 40	40	41-43	4	45-47	48	49—50	51—53	54	55	56—59	09
	The state of the s	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Textile Products	14,017		20		20	ŭ	10	44	-	10	ĩO	:	:
Rubber Products	10,337	63	21	:	~	:	22	28	:	12	<b>!~</b>		:
Pulp and Paper Products	17,064	:	00	4	26	11	45	62	4		:		:
Lumber and Products	12,972	:		:	90	32	9	, 15	:	က	On .	6	18
Edible Plant Products	8,862	:		:		10	45	17	ಣ	2	22	17	භ
Fur Products	499	:	44	, ,	43	ന	10	:				:	:
Leather and Products	5,128	:	:		-	15	П	73		63	90	:	
Edible Animal Products	4,344			:		:	09	28	23	:	00		
Iron and Products	125, 139	:	15	Ħ	11	70	37	16	-	7.0	41		4
Tobacco Products	551	:		:	16	:	09	12	:	:	12		:
Beverages	1,656	:	:	:	4	9	70	20	:	:	:		:
Electric Current Production and Distribution	5,698	:	:	:	17		62	10	:		:	67	00
Electrical Apparatus	10,163	:	-	20	41	9	58	15	:	62	73		
								-					

Table XI—(6) PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MALE EMPLOYEES IN MANUFACTURING ACCORDING TO STANDARD OR NORMAL HOURS OF WORK PER WEEK, 1944—Continued

### PRAIRIE PROVINCES

	Number				STAT	STANDARD OR NORMAL HOURS PER WEEK	NORMA	л Нотв	FER W	BEK			
Industry	Workers covered in returns	Less than 40	40	41—43	44	45 47	48	49—50	51—53	54	55	56—59	09
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Textile Products	643	:	39	:	43	-		=======================================		20		:	:
Rubber Products				:	:			:			:		
Pulp and Paper Products	2,588			10	46	21	88						
Lumber and Products	2,296	:		:	22	9	10	12	:	9	က	_	40
Edible Plant Products	2,369	:	:	:	62	63	64	2	4	21		:	:
Fur Products	215		56	п	20	10	4	63		63		:	:
Leather and Products	145	:	:	:	:	52	9	27	:	15		:	
Edible Animal Products	6,801		:	:	-	:	17	79	:	-	63	:	:
Iron and Products	7,278	:			15	63	26	24			•		<b>C1</b>
Tobacco Products		:	:	:	:	:				:		:	:
Beverages	974		0 0	:	46	19	35				•		
Electric Current Production and Distribution	1,878		rc Or	-	2	2	84		:		:	:	:
Electrical Apparatus	615				31			99		က			

Table XI—(7) PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MALE EMPLOYEES IN MANUFACTURING ACCORDING TO STANDARD OR NORMAL HOURS OF WORK PER WEEK, 1944—Concluded

### BRITISH COLUMBIA

									,				
	Number				STA	NDARD 01	R NORM	IL HOUR	STANDARD OR NORMAL HOURS PER WEEK	CEK			
Industry	Workers covered in returns	Less than 40	40	41—43	44	45-47	48	49—50	5153	54	55	56—59	09
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	8%	%	%	%
Textile Products	138	:	00	21	52		19		:				•
Rubber Products	33			:	:	73	:	27	:		:		
Pulp and Paper Products	4,472		41	:	200	13	29	:	:	Ξ	:	, :	
Lumber and Products	12,169		•	:	2	හෙ	852	-	-	9	•		•
Edible Plant Products	1,136			:	25	16	92		:		•	:	
Fur Products		:	:	:	:	:	:		:		:		:
Leather and Products	160	:	:	:	:	:	100	:		:		:	:
Edible Animal Products	948		:	22	1	:	26	:	:	:		:	:
Iron and Products	33,600		:		78		21		:	:	:	:	•
Tobacco Products				:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
Beverages	413		•		95		NO.			:			
Electric Current Production and Distribution	1,231			:	14		98		:	:	:	:	:
Electrical Apparatus	575		:		36	:	64	:		:	:		

### APPENDIX

## WAGES IN AGRICULTURE, 1944

Source of Data: Quarterly Bulletin of Agricultural Statistics—figures compiled from reports made by farm correspondents in all provinces

		January 15	ry 15			May 15	15			August 15	st 15	
Province	DA	DAEEX	Mon	Monthly	DAILY	ILY	Monthly	CHLY	DAILY	ILY	Monthly	HLY
	With	Without	With Board	Without	With Board	Without Board	With Board	Without Board	With	Without	With	Without Board
	60	60	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	66	69
Canada	2.45	3.32	49.44	72.49	2.76	3.58	61.38	81.92	3.53	4.36	65.99	88.31
Prince Edward Island	2.03	2.60	41.21	55.00	2.08	2.70	47.66	69.22	2.45	3.10	49.45	22.69
Nova Scotia	2.78	3.56	60.87	84.00	2.61	3.40	53.88	76.50	2.94	3.74	55.12	75.44
New Brunswick	2.61	3.33	63.57	81.90	2.91	3.68	63.33	87.97	3.02	3.73	66.83	89.93
Quebec	2.44	3.20	52.70	74.87	2.47	3.21	56.22	77.08	2.73	3.50	61.04	81.74
Ontario	2.72	3.57	51.02	73.01	2.90	3.78	56.39	77.04	3.26	4.09	59.13	79.64
Manitoba	2.27	3.13	43.91	65.10	2.87	3.78	63.89	85.83	4.49	5.53	71.46	91.33
Saskatchewan	2.11	3.03	44.00	67.47	2.98	4.00	69.83	93.31	4.58	5.45	75.27	99.49
Alberta	2.46	3.38	54.63	78.63	2.97	3.78	68.25	93.21	3.78	4.72	72.31	98.16
British Columbia	3.07	3.92	60.44	83.04	3.17	4.00	65.47	90.56	3.53	4.39	70.33	95.75

### APPENDIX-WAGES IN AGRICULTURE, 1944-Concluded

The information given below has been reproduced from a bulletin on "Farm Wages in Canada", issued September 29, 1945, by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics—Agricultural Branch. The figures were compiled from reports made by farm correspondents in all provinces.

Farm Wage Rates August 15, 1943, 1944 and 1945.

The general trend in farm wages continues up with wages by the day in only Manitoba and Saskatchewan showing decreases at August 15, 1945, as compared with August, 1944. The average wages per day of male farm help showed decreases of from 50 cents to 60 cents in Manitoba and Saskatchewan. The wages per day in these two provinces, though lower than the high wages occasioned by the heavy crops of 1944, were still considerably higher than the wages paid in 1943. The demand for day help in the west was moderated by the smaller harvests of 1945, while the assistance from eastern help, military leaves, etc., helped fill the demand. All other provinces showed moderate increases in the average wages per day of male farm help.

The average wages per month of male farm help showed substantial increases over August, 1944, in all provinces indicating the continued demand for steady help. The largest increases occurred in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick. New Brunswick also had the highest average wage with board at \$80.63 per month. Saskatchewan and Alberta followed while Prince Edward Island at \$52.59 had the lowest. The highest average wage at \$111.00 per month without board occurred in Alberta with New Brunswick next, followed closely by British Columbia and Saskatchewan and with Prince Edward Island again lowest with a wage rate of \$76.25.

The Canada average wage rates are calculated using a relative weighting for the provinces. These provincial weightings have been revised this year and the revisions have been carried back to previous years on a comparable basis.

Table 1—AVERAGE WAGES OF MALE FARM HELP PER DAY AS AT AUGUST 15, 1943,

			RD	WIT	гноит Во	ARD
	1943	1944	1945	1943	1944	1945
`	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
rince Edward Island  fova Scotia  few Brunswick  uebee  ntario  fanitoba  askatchewan  lberta  ritish Columbia	1.88 2.57 2.71 3.48 4.04 3.41 3.42 3.30 3.28	2.45 2.94 3.02 2.73 3.26 4.49 4.58 3.78 3.53	2.55 3.43 3.52 3.22 3.46 3.97 4.00 4.04 3.85	2.44 3.19 3.52 4.70 5.73 4.20 4.05 4.19 4.18	3.10 3.74 3.73 3.50 4.09 5.53 5.42 4.72 4.39	3.36 4.21 4.32 4.12 4.36 4.98 4.85 4.94 4.64

Table 2—AVERAGE WAGES OF MALE FARM HELP PER MONTH AS AT AUGUST 15, 1943, 1944 AND 1945

	WITH BOARD			WITHOUT BOARD		
	1943	1944	1945	1943	1944	1945
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Prince Edward Island Nova Scotia New Brunswick Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta British Columbia	39.64 47.50 64.33 61.70 64.53 59.93 59.08 62.23 63.71	49.42 55.12 66.83 61.04 59.13 71.46 75.27 72.31 70.33	52.59 69.15 80.63 68.83 64.34 74.84 77.31 77.19 76.56	53.95 66.25 85.93 83.83 89.51 80.11 78.19 88.67 87.11	69.77 75.44 89.93 81.74 79.64 91.33 99.49 98.16 95.75	76.25 91.44 103.46 92.36 87.39 97.76 101.92 111.00 102.92
Canada	61.81	65.99	71.68	84.76	88.31	97.22









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